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Boletín del Observatorio del Ebro. Observaciones geomagnéticas en la isla de Livingston, Antártida. 2021 y campaña 2021-2022

*Observacions geomagnètiques
a l'illa de Livingston, Antàrtida.
2021 i campanya 2021-2022*

*Geomagnetic observations at
Livingston island, Antarctica.
2021 and 2021-2022 survey.*

**BOLETÍN DEL OBSERVATORIO DEL EBRO.
OBSERVACIONES GEOMAGNÉTICAS EN LA ISLA DE
LIVINGSTON, ANTÁRTIDA.**



2021 Y CAMPAÑA 2021-2022.

Por

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**OBSERVATORI DE L'EBRE
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| | Sumari |
|---|----------|
| 1. INTRODUCCIÓ | 1 |
| 2. SITUACIÓ GEOGRÀFICA | 1 |
| 3. INSTRUMENTS Y OPERACIÓ | 2 |
| 3.1. VARIÒMETRES | 2 |
| 3.2. MESURES ABSOLUTES | 3 |
| 4. PROCÉS DE LES DADES | 3 |
| 5. INCIDÈNCIES I ACCIONS | 5 |
| 6. PRESENTACIÓ DE LES DADES | 6 |
| REFERÈNCIES | 24 |
| TAULA D'ÍNDEXS K | 25 |
| VARIACIÓ SECULAR | 26 |
| VARIACIÓ TÍPICA DIÀRIA | 27 |
| HODÒGRAFES | 28 |
| MAGNETOGRAMES | |
| TAULES MENSUALS DE VALORS MITJANS HORARIS | |

| | Índice |
|---|-----------|
| 1. INTRODUCCIÓN | 9 |
| 2. SITUACIÓN GEOGRÁFICA | 9 |
| 3. INSTRUMENTOS Y OPERACIÓN | 10 |
| 3.1. VARIÓMETROS | 10 |
| 3.2. MEDIDAS ABSOLUTAS | 11 |
| 4. PROCESO DE LOS DATOS | 11 |
| 5. INCIDENCIAS Y ACCIONES | 13 |
| 6. PRESENTACIÓN DE LOS DATOS | 14 |
| REFERENCIAS | 24 |
| TABLA DE ÍNDICES K | 25 |
| VARIACIÓN SECULAR | 26 |
| VARIACIÓN TÍPICA DIARIA | 27 |
| HODÓGRAFAS | 28 |
| MAGNETOGRAMAS | |
| TABLAS MENSUALES DE VALORES MEDIOS HORARIOS | |

Contents

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. INTRODUCTION | 17 |
| 2. POSITION | 17 |
| 3. INSTRUMENTS AND OPERATION | 18 |
| 3.1. VARIOMETERS | 18 |
| 3.2. ABSOLUTE OBSERVATIONS | 19 |
| 4. DATA PROCESSING | 19 |
| 5. INCIDENCES AND ACTIONS | 21 |
| 6. PRESENTATION OF DATA | 22 |
| REFERENCES | 24 |
| K-INDEX TABLE | 25 |
| SECULAR VARIATION | 26 |
| TYPICAL DAILY VARIATION | 27 |
| HODOGRAPHS | 28 |
| MAGNETOGRAMS | |
| MONTHLY TABLES OF HOURLY MEAN VALUES | |

1. INTRODUCCIÓ

En aquest butlletí es presenten les observacions magnètiques enregistrades per l'*Observatori de l'Ebre* a l'illa antàrtica de Livingston durant l'any 2021 i campanya 2021-2022. L'estació magnètica té assignat el codi LIV de la IAGA.

La instal·lació i operació de l'Observatori Geomagnètic de l'Illa Livingston es van emmarcar en el projecte ANT95-0994-C03 del 'Programa Nacional de Investigación en la Antártida'. Durant la campanya 1995-1996 es va realitzar el muntatge de les cassetes que actualment alberguen l'estació magnètica, ubicada a la Base Antàrtica Espanyola (BAE) Juan Carlos I de l'Illa Livingston (arxipèlag de les Shetland del Sud). Paral·lelament, es va dur a terme la verificació de l'estació magnètica i dels equips de mesura absoluta del camp geomagnètic a la seu de l'*Observatori de l'Ebre*, a Roquetes. Una avaluació de l'homogeneïtat espacial de les variacions enregistrades, així com de l'anomalia magnètica cortical de la zona, poden trobar-se a TORTA et al. (1999). Durant la campanya 1996-1997 es va instal·lar el primer variòmetre, del qual es disposa de registres des del 7 de desembre de 1996, i es van dur a terme les primeres mesures absolutes.

En els anteriors butlletins (p. ex. MARSAL et al., 2022) s'han anat resumint tant el procés de les dades com les principals incidències ocorregudes des dels inicis de l'observatori fins al febrer de 2021. Cal assenyalar que les instal·lacions es troben ateses només durant els mesos d'estiu austral, de manera que, en finalitzar cada campanya, normalment a finals de març, tot el personal abandona la base però els magnetòmetres es mantenen en registre continu automàtic. Les dades registrades durant la hivernada es recuperen al principi de la campanya següent. La nostra activitat durant la campanya 2021-2022 es va desenvolupar durant el període comprès entre el 20 de desembre de 2021 i el 19 de gener de 2022.

Els valors del camp enregistrats a l'observatori es transmeten a través del satèl·lit GOES-E amb una cadència de dotze minuts fins al node d'informació geomagnètica (GIN) que INTERMAGNET té a Ottawa. Les dades són recuperades posteriorment per l'*Observatori de l'Ebre*, i mostrades a la plana web: <http://www.obsebre.es/ca/ca-livingston>. Els valors definitius d'un minut i mitjanes horàries es troben disponibles als Centres Mundials de Dades (WDC) i a la plana web: <http://www.obsebre.es/ca/ca-om-cataleg-dades-livingston>, on també es poden trobar dades definitives d'un segon, així com mitjanes diàries i mensuals.

Es pot obtenir més informació dirigint-se a:

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2. SITUACIÓ GEOGRÀFICA

La instal·lació inicial de l'observatori va requerir l'edificació de tres cassetes tèrmicament aïllades i construïdes amb materials amagnètics. La zona de l'emplaçament de l'estació magnètica va ser definida després d'un estudi realitzat per l'*Instituto Geográfico Nacional* (CASAS et al., 1992) durant la campanya 1990-1991. Els resultats de l'aixecament magnètic van mostrar que la ubicació més idònia és la zona de Punta Polaca, situada vora 350 m de distància de les instal·lacions de la BAE, en direcció oest. A més, el lloc es troba prou allunyat del conjunt de les esmentades instal·lacions per tal que no hi hagi risc de contaminació dels registres magnètics per la influència de la base o degut a efectes antropogènics. De les tres cassetes inicialment instal·lades, una allotja un magnetòmetre vector que té com a sensor un magnetòmetre de protons (PVM); l'altra conté l'electrònica del sistema de control i adquisició de dades; i la tercera alberga el magnetòmetre per a la realització de mesures absolutes. Durant la campanya 2007-2008 es va incorporar una caseta que conté un variòmetre de tipus fluxgate triaxial (FGE), i durant la campanya 2016-2017 una cinquena caseta en forma de radom que alberga un DI-flux automàtic (GyroDIF).

Les coordenades del pilar fonamental són:

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Latitud Geogràfica | 62° 39' 44" S |
| Longitud Geogràfica | 60° 23' 40" O |
| Altitud s. n. m. | 19,4 m |
| Latitud Geomagnètica* | 53° 15' 35" S |
| Longitud Geomagnètica* | 9° 27' 07" E |

*Coordenades geomagnètiques calculades a partir de la 13^a generació de l'IGRF per a l'època 2020,0 després de convertir les coordenades geodèsiques de més amunt a geocèntriques.

A 460 m en direcció est del pilar fonamental es va situar un jaló com a marca de referència per a la determinació de les mesures absolutes de declinació magnètica. L'azimut geodèsic (angle respecte al nord verdader) del jaló, vist des del pilar fonamental, és 90° 52' 04".

3. INSTRUMENTS I OPERACIÓ

3.1. VARIÒMETRES

Els dos instruments principals de l'estació magnètica automàtica són el fluxgate triaxial suspès (model FGE) i el magnetòmetre vector de protons (PVM), ubicats a sengles casetes.

El FGE, construït pel *Danish Meteorological Institute* (DMI) (veure detalls a DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE, 2006), subministra dades vectorials des de febrer de 2008. Inclou tres sensors fluxgate suspesos disposats ortogonalment sobre un suport de marbre. En el nostre cas, el conjunt s'orienta aproximadament d'acord amb els tres eixos magnètics locals: *H* (Nord), *E* (Est) i *Z* (Nadir). Per motius de salvaguarda, la sortida analògica d'aquest magnetòmetre és digitalitzada per mitjà de fins a tres convertidors A/D, dos dels quals mostren a 1Hz, i l'altre a 0,1 Hz. El mostreig més complet es realitza mitjançant un convertidor A/D de 24 bits Delta/Sigma (ObsDAQ) proporcionant dades filtrades d'1 segon amb un rang dinàmic de 6400 nT i una resolució de 3 pT.

El sensor del PVM el constitueix un magnetòmetre de precessió de protons Geomag SM90R d'efecte Overhauser que mesura la intensitat total del camp (*F*). Aquest sensor, que proporciona dades vectorials des de l'inici de l'observatori (desembre de 1996), està muntat al centre de dos conjunts de bobines de Helmholtz mítuament perpendiculars, orientats respectivament segons les direccions donades per la declinació i la inclinació locals. En aplicar corrent a aquestes bobines i mesurar la magnitud dels vectors resultants, es poden obtenir els canvis en la declinació, *D*, i la inclinació, *I*, raó per la qual la configuració del sistema es coneix com a $\delta D/\delta I$. El procés requereix un cicle complet de polaritzacions de les bobines, que en el nostre cas es produeix una vegada per minut. L'estació va ser originalment desenvolupada pel Geomagnetism Group del *British Geological Survey* (BGS) a Edimburg. Els detalls tècnics es poden trobar a RIDDICK et al. (1995), tot i que alguns aspectes tècnics han estat posteriorment adaptats a les necessitats canviants d'observació pel personal de l'*Observatori de l'Ebre*. Una descripció resumida del seu fonament i operació es poden trobar a TORTA et al. (1997) i a MARSAL et al. (2007).

També es disposa d'un magnetòmetre escalar d'efecte Overhauser (GSM90-F1) per a les mesures del camp total *F*. Aquest magnetòmetre es mostreja cada 10 s (0,1 Hz) i es troba situat en un emplaçament proper a la resta de sensors, però prou allunyat perquè no es pertorbin entre ells.

El sincronisme per al mostreig a 1-s es duu a terme mitjançant el control d'un PC Arduino que captura el senyal d'un receptor GPS. La sol·licitud de mostreig s'envia al mòdul ObsDAQ amb el retard necessari perquè les dades d'1-s se centrin al principi del segon (ss,0). Els processos d'adquisició, emmagatzematge, monitoratge i transmissió de dades es realitzen per mitjà de programari desenvolupat en llenguatge C en un PC integrat sobre LINUX (TORTA et al., 2009). Aquests elements es van duplicar durant la campanya 2010-2011 per evitar la pèrdua de dades en cas d'avaría. Tots ells s'allotgen en una tercera caseta, juntament amb l'electrònica que permet subministrar corrent estable a les bobines $\delta D/\delta I$ del PVM, i la font d'alimentació del conjunt de l'estació.

3.2. MESURES ABSOLUTES

El tipus d'instrument utilitzat per a la realització de mesures absolutes manuals és el DI-flux, que consta d'un magnetòmetre fluxgate de la casa ELSEC, model 810A, el sensor del qual està muntat sobre un teodolit amagnètic de la casa Zeiss, model 015B.

El procediment d'observació està basat en la determinació de camp nul per a l'obtenció de D i I . Per eliminar els errors de col·limació entre el sensor i l'eix òptic del teodolit, així com els deguts a l'offset de camp nul generats per l'electrònica, es realitzen observacions en les quatre posicions possibles per a cada element (veure, p. ex., JANKOWSKI I SUCKSDORFF, 1996; TORTA et al., 1997; o MARSAL I TORTA, 2007). L'observador durant la campanya 2021-2022 ha estat Miquel Ibañez.

Les determinacions absolutes de la intensitat total (F) es realitzen amb un magnetòmetre de protons GEM Systems GSM19 d'efecte Overhauser. Aquestes mesures es realitzen esporàdicament pel fet que cal substituir el DI-flux per aquest element sobre el pilar fonamental. Així, es duen a terme diverses sèries de mesures absolutes d' F durant la campanya. Per tal de traçar la línia de base es necessita la mesura contemporània amb un altre magnetòmetre de protons en registre continu. Degut a una avaria en el magnetòmetre GSM19, no s'han realitzat determinacions de la línia de base d' F durant la campanya 2021-22; en lloc seu, s'han mantingut les diferències determinades durant la campanya anterior (vegi's MARSAL et al., 2022).

Durant la campanya Antàrtica 2017-2018 es va instal·lar un instrument absolut automàtic dintre d'una caseta en forma de radom. El disseny bàsic d'aquest instrument, anomenat GyroDIF, és el mateix del DI-flux, és a dir, un sensor fluxgate adjunt a un teodolit amagnètic. Es fa ús del mateix procediment de determinació de camp nul per la mesura dels elements magnètics angulars D i I , encara que són motors piezoelèctrics els responsables dels moviments per tal d'eliminar pertorbacions magnètiques, i les lectures angulars les realitzen codificadors òptics. La diferència fonamental amb el concepte del DI-flux és que les mesures de declinació es refereixen al nord geogràfic, que es determina mitjançant un giroscopi de fibra òptica adjunt, en lloc d'apuntar a una marca de referència. L'instrument i la seva electrònica, desenvolupats per l'*Institut Royal Météorologique* (IRM) de Bèlgica, estan comanats per un PC de baix consum (per més informació, vegis MARSAL et al., 2017).

4. PROCÉS DE LES DADES

El procés preliminar de les dades inclou la detecció i eventual eliminació de valors espuris per comparació dels diferents tipus de registres: d'una banda es comparen els valors mostrejats a 1 i 0,1 Hz del FGE, utilitzant la derivada de les diferències entre aquests dos mostrejos per tal de ressaltar possibles incidències en el registre. Paral·lelament, es comparen els valors minut dels dos variòmetres: el FGE (valor mitjà de minut) i el PVM (valor puntual). S'inclou també una comparativa entre la intensitat total F enregistrada cada 10 s directament pel magnetòmetre escalar GSM90-F1 i la deduïda a partir de les dades vectorials corresponents al fluxgate.

Després de la compilació de la sèrie de mesures absolutes, s'ha procedit a la determinació de les línies de base definitives. El procediment seguit es detalla a continuació:

Per a cada element observat F , D i I (o el seu equivalent en coordenades cartesianes) s'han sostret dels valors de les mesures absolutes els valors corresponents del FGE d'una banda, i del PVM de l'altra, donant lloc així a dues sèries de diferències o línies de base observades, una per a cada variòmetre. Sobre aquestes dues sèries de diferències s'ha realitzat una anàlisi seqüencial que finalitza amb l'obtenció de les línies de base adoptades per a cada dia. Aquest procés inclou l'anàlisi de certs observables que determinen la validesa de les mesures absolutes individuals, el rebutig dels valors de línia de base observada amb diferències excessives, i un ajust de les dades no rebutjades d'acord amb un filtre gaussià amb una desviació estàndard o semi-amplada (σ) de 5,5 dies.

Les observacions absolutes realitzades amb el GyroDIF s'han usat per generar les dades definitives de 2021. En concret, les mesures d'inclinació del GyroDIF han demostrat ser almenys tan bones com les

obtingudes amb el DI-flux manual, raó per la qual s'han utilitzat durant el període en què aquest instrument estava disponible, un cop corregit per la diferència de lloc entre el pilar GyroDIF i el pilar d'absolutes (principal). La diferència per la I s'actualitza cada campanya en base a les mesures manuals amb el DI-flux, i s'aplica un ajust lineal per a les dades de la hivernada en el cas que aquesta diferència variï lleugerament entre dues campanyes consecutives. Les mesures de declinació realitzades amb el GyroDIF no són tan precises a causa de la determinació poc fiable del nord verdader proporcionada pel giroscopi de fibra òptica incorporat. Aquesta qüestió va ser anteriorment eludida assumint una variació constant en la determinació del nord verdader durant la hivernada, amb el pendent necessari per empalmar les mesures automàtiques de D amb les observacions manuals de D realitzades entre campanyes consecutives. No obstant, una sobtada i notable variació en la línia de base de la D (o, de fet, en l'element magnètic Est, E) observada a principis de novembre de 2021 i amb característiques molt similars tant en el variòmetre FGE com en el PVM, que no es correspon amb cap canvi substancial de la temperatura, va fer sospitar de la validesa de la hipòtesis anterior. A la vista d'aquest fet, s'ha implementat el següent procediment: en primer lloc, la línia de base de la D (o més aviat E) derivada del GyroDIF s'ha ajustat linealment per adaptar-se a la línia de base manual durant la campanya 2021-2022; en segon lloc, aquesta línia de base d' E (basada en el GyroDIF) durant la hivernada de 2021 s'ha refusat i s'ha substituït per una interpolació lineal entre campanyes adjacents.

Les diferències observades i les corresponents línies de base (basades, com s'ha descrit, en dades del DI-flux i del GyroDIF) adoptades per al FGE per al període que compren les dues darreres campanyes s'il·lustren a la Figura 1.

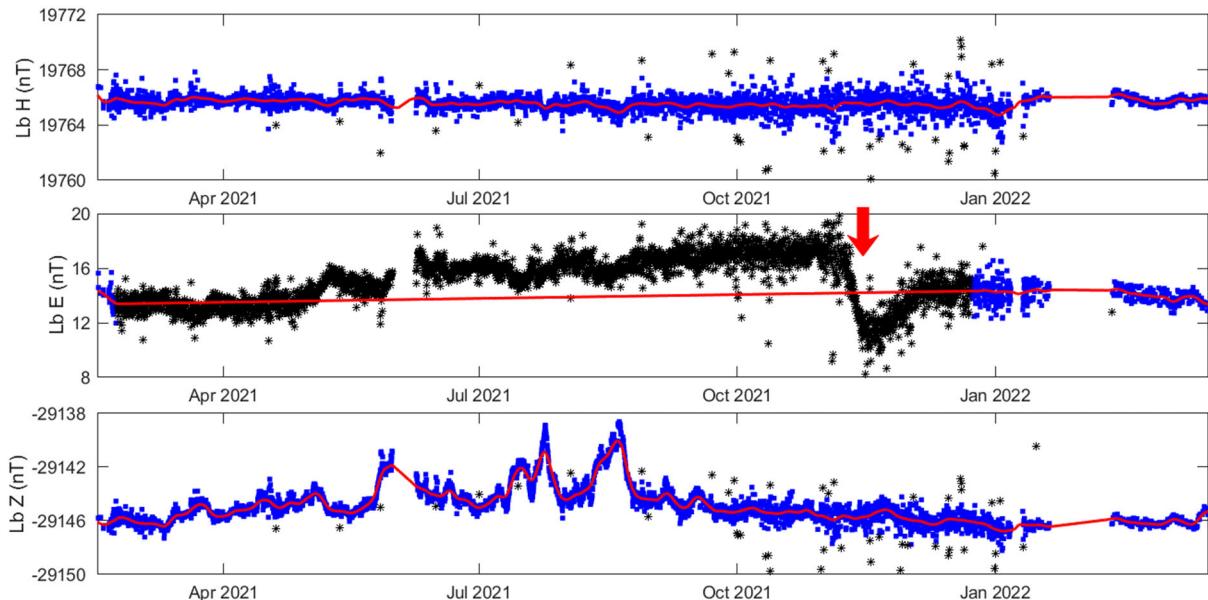


Fig. 1. Diferències observades entre el GyroDIF (amb les correccions apropiades a partir del DI-flux) i el FGE (quadrats blaus), i línies de base adoptades (línies contínues vermelles) per als elements H , E (est magnètic local) i Z . Els asteriscs negres corresponen a les diferències descartades abans de l'adopció de la línia de base. Període corresponent a la campanya 2021-2022. La fletxa vermella indica el comportament inesperat de la línia de base de la E al novembre de 2021. Noti's la distintiva variació de la línia de base de la Z , que està correlacionada amb la variació de temperatura.

Després d'afegir les línies de base a les mesures dels variòmetres (i traslladar-les així a les referències absolutes) s'han produït els valors d'1 i 10 segons corresponents al FGE, i els valors d'1 minut corresponents al PVM. El FGE s'utilitza com a variòmetre fonamental mentre que el PVM té un paper secundari, i s'utilitza com a variòmetre de reserva en cas d'avaria o falta prolongada de dades del FGE. Durant el període abastat per aquest butlletí s'han recuperat, seguint aquest procediment, un total de 17 hores de valors minut, distribuïdes entre el 4 de març i l'1 de juny de 2021.

Un mètode habitual per avaluar la qualitat de les dades definitives el proporciona la quantitat $G = F - P$, on F és el camp total resultant dels components del vector magnètic (és a dir, del FGE), i P és el camp total (independent) donat pel magnetòmetre de protons. Idealment, les dues magnituds haurien de ser iguals i, per tant, $G = 0$. Alguns valors estadístics d'aquesta quantitat, que està basada en els valors minut del període comprès per aquest butlletí, són: mitjana: 0,07 nT, RMSE: 0,28 nT, max(abs(G)) = 3,31 nT. Els valors més grans de G s'assoleixen després d'un període sense dades ocasionat per una fallida en el sistema de subministrament elèctric a principis de juny de 2021. Els valors relativament baixos d'aquests indicadors estadístics són conseqüència de l'ús del GyroDIF durant el període desatès. Per prevenir aquesta diferència entre F i P , i degut a les condicions particulars a LIV, els valors dels components magnètics a la base de dades definitiva (que resulten dels valors del FGE) s'han multiplicat per un factor per tal d'igualar el valor del camp total al donat pel magnetòmetre de protons a cada minut, és a dir, $(X^i, Y^i, Z^i)_{defi} = (X_{FGE}^i, Y_{FGE}^i, Z_{FGE}^i)P^i/F^i$. Aquest fet es justifica per la menor incertesa dels valors de P , i s'espera que millorin, en general, els components del vector.

5. INCIDÈNCIES I ACCIONS

En aquest apartat es relacionen les incidències més important que afecten a les dades així com les accions que es van dur a terme a l'observatori durant la hivernada de 2021 i la campanya 2021-2022:

- La manca de subministrament elèctric d'energies alternatives (solar i eòlica) des de la base va provocar una apagada entre el 31 de maig i el 7 de juny de 2021 amb la consegüent pèrdua de dades.
- Un curtcircuit al manipular el transmissor de dades per satèl·lit va provocar una fallida en el sistema d'enregistrament que va durar 7,5 hores el 27 de desembre de 2021. Afortunadament, l'estació es va poder restablir sense majors conseqüències.
- Una fuga de corrent al llarg cable que alimenta l'estació magnètica des dels generadors dièsel de la base feia saltar freqüentment un interruptor diferencial, tallant el subministrament elèctric interrompidament entre el 20 de gener i el 10 de febrer de 2022.
- Interrupcions en el subministrament elèctric des de la base van provocar la pèrdua de 2,7 h de dades el 13 de gener de 2022.
- Un dels ordinadors integrats que emmagatzema de forma redundant les dades del variòmetre i de protons, que estava fora de servei des de la campanya anterior, va ser recuperat amb èxit el 28 de desembre de 2021.
- El transmissor de dades per satèl·lit, que va deixar de funcionar el 22 d'abril de 2020, va ser substituït per un de nou durant la campanya 2021-2022. Després d'alguns problemes amb la descodificació de les dades per part del node d'informació geomagnètica (GIN) d'Ottawa, les transmissions es restableixen l'11 de gener de 2022.
- Treballs de manteniment en l'entorn del GyroDIF a partir del 24 de desembre de 2021 i durant les següents setmanes, van requerir la substitució dels sensors de temperatura que regulen la commutació del sistema de calefacció per tal de garantir l'estabilitat tèrmica de l'instrument.
- Es detecta un decalatge en el temps de més de 3 minuts en el PC integrat que controla el sistema GyroDIF. La informació de la data i l'hora, que s'actualitza a partir d'una cadena de text enviada per una placa Arduino connectada a un receptor GPS, no era llegida eficaçment per l'esmentat PC. El problema se soluciona provisionalment disminuint el nombre d'observacions absolutes automàtiques, encara que mantenint-les en un nombre suficient.

Durant l'any 2021 i campanya 2021-2022 s'han perdut un total de 10635 minuts de registre (que equival al 1,9 % de les dades totals) corresponents als elements X , Y , Z ; i un total de 7887 minuts (1,4 %) per a

F. El tall més llarg (encara que hi ha dades de forma intermitent) correspon al mencionat problema ocorregut entre finals de gener i principis de febrer de 2022.

6. PRESENTACIÓ DE LES DADES

Els valors mitjans anuals per a tots els elements del camp magnètic i per als últims deu anys es presenten a la Taula 1. Pel fet que les línies de base adoptades a la Figura 1 per al període sense mesures absolutes podrien diferir de les reals, a la Taula 2 presentem les mitjanes corresponents únicament als períodes amb referències absolutes, que corresponen bàsicament a les mitjanes sobre els mesos de desembre, gener i febrer de cada campanya.

| Any | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2012,5 | 14° 21,6' | 19743 | -29076 | 19126 | 4897 | -55° 49,4' | 35145 |
| 2013,5 | 14° 18,8' | 19691 | -29002 | 19080 | 4868 | -55° 49,5' | 35055 |
| 2014,5 | 14° 15,8' | 19638 | -28934 | 19033 | 4839 | -55° 50,1' | 34969 |
| 2015,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016,5 | 14° 10,5' | 19532 | -28828 | 18938 | 4783 | -55° 52,8' | 34822 |
| 2017,5 | 14° 07,8' | 19471 | -28763 | 18882 | 4753 | -55° 54,3' | 34734 |
| 2018,5 | 14° 04,8' | 19422 | -28703 | 18838 | 4725 | -55° 54,9' | 34657 |
| 2019,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020,5 | 13° 59,0' | 19319 | -28587 | 18746 | 4668 | -55° 57,0' | 34503 |
| 2021,5 | 13° 55,7' | 19265 | -28535 | 18698 | 4637 | -55° 58,6' | 34330 |

Taula 1. Valors mitjans anuals per a tots els elements del camp magnètic durant els darrers deu anys. H, Z, X, Y i F estan expressats en unitats de nT.

| Any | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2013,1 | 14° 19,9' | 19724 | -29027 | 19110 | 4883 | -55° 48,2' | 35094 |
| 2014,1 | 14° 16,7' | 19664 | -28955 | 19057 | 4850 | -55° 49,1' | 35001 |
| 2015,1 | 14° 14,7' | 19607 | -28899 | 19005 | 4825 | -55° 50,6' | 34923 |
| 2016,1 | 14° 12,2' | 19561 | -28851 | 18963 | 4799 | -55° 51,7' | 34857 |
| 2017,1 | 14° 08,7' | 19500 | -28784 | 18909 | 4766 | -55° 53,0' | 34767 |
| 2018,1 | 14° 05,8' | 19448 | -28724 | 18863 | 4737 | -55° 53,9' | 34689 |
| 2019,1 | 14° 03,3' | 19391 | -28667 | 18810 | 4709 | -55° 55,5' | 34609 |
| 2020,1 | 14° 00,1' | 19345 | -28609 | 18770 | 4681 | -55° 56,1' | 34535 |
| 2021,1 | 13° 57,3' | 19292 | -28553 | 18722 | 4652 | -55° 57,3' | 34460 |
| 2022,0 | 13° 54,2' | 19241 | -28507 | 18677 | 4623 | -55° 58,9 | 34392 |

Taula 2. Valors mitjans de campanya amb referències absolutes manuals per a tots els elements del camp magnètic durant els darrers deu anys. H, Z, X, Y i F estan expressats en unitats de nT.

Les dades que es presenten tot seguit són:

- i) Índexs trihoraris K i índexs diaris SK (sumatori de K) i Ak . Els primers han estat calculats automàticament mitjançant el mètode adaptatiu suavitzat recomanat per INTERMAGNET (NOVOŽÍNSKI et al., 1991) sobre la base d'un valor K9 de 450 nT (límit inferior per a $K = 9$). Els índexs ak es calculen d'acord amb una recomanació de la IAGA WG V-5, de 1993 (veure, p. ex., BERTHELIER I MENVIELLE, 1993), segons la qual a cada índex trihorari K de 0 a 9 li correspon una variació lineal de 2,5; 7,5; 15; 30; 55; 95; 160; 265; 415 i 666 nT, respectivament. L'índex ak per a cada observatori es calcula multiplicant els valors anteriors pel factor K9/500 (= 0,9 per a LIV). Finalment, Ak correspon a la mitjana diària dels diferents ak . (Nota: Els índexs K tan sols haurien de ser sensibles a pertorbacions magnètiques degudes a la injecció de partícules a altes latituds. Malgrat això, aquest índex automàtic ha demostrat ser sensible a efectes solars de radiació com els SFE). Q i D indiquen els cinc dies internacionals de calma i perturbats de cada mes, respectivament.

- ii) Gràfica de la variació secular (evolució dels valors mitjans anuals dels diferents elements del camp magnètic) de l'estació magnètica LIV des de 1997.
- iii) Variació típica diària dels elements D , H , Z per a les diferents estacions de Lloyd de 2021 i per a tot l'any en funció del temps universal ($LT \approx UT - 04$ h per a LIV, on LT és el temps local i UT el temps universal, en hores). Valors sense tendències i portats a la seva mitjana.
- iv) Hodògrafes de la variació diària per a dies calma, pertorbats i per a tots els dies que comprèn aquest butlletí. Valors sense tendències i portats a la seva mitjana. Els 24 punts representen les mitjanes horàries. Els punts corresponents a les hores (UT) inicials del dia es representen amb colors foscos, tornant-se progressivament més clars a mesura que avança el dia.
- v) Magnetogrames diaris de la declinació (D), intensitat horitzontal (H), intensitat vertical (Z) en els mateixos gràfics, i intensitat total (F) en gràfics individuals, mostrats seqüencialment i per mesos.
- vi) Taules mensuals dels valors mitjans horaris de D , H , Z i F . Totes les mitjanes han estat calculades a partir de valors minut.

Nota: Tot i que la nostra activitat durant la darrera campanya va acabar el 19 de gener de 2022, hem tingut accés a les dades absolutes del GyroDIF fins al 17 de març. Les dades produïdes en aquest període de dos mesos s'inclouen en els productes anteriors; no obstant, cal tenir en compte que, d'acord amb el procediment explicat a la secció 4, les dades finals encara podrien estar subjectes a canvis menors (de l'ordre d'1 nT o menys), raó per la qual el conjunt de dades de 2022 s'ha considerat per primera vegada quasi-definitiu en comptes de definitiu.

Agraïments. Aquests resultats formen part dels projectes i accions especials o complementàries ANT95-0994-C03, ANT97-1863-E, ANT98-0886, ANT-981604-E, REN2000-0833, REN2000-2468-E, REN2003-08376-C02-02, CGL2005-24190-E/ANT, CGL2006-12437-C02-02, CTM2008-03033-E, CTM2009-13843-02-01, CTM2010-21312-C03-01 i CTM2014-52182-C3-1-P dels successius Planes Nacionales de I+D+i del *Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovación* o equivalent, del “*Convenio Específico de Colaboración entre la Universitat Ramon Llull y el Instituto Geológico y Minero de España para el Mantenimiento del Observatorio Geofísico y Registro de Series Históricas en la Isla Livingston, Antártida, durante la Campaña Antártica Española 2015-2016*” i de successives assistències tècniques a l'IGME i a la UTM-CSIC. A més dels autors d'aquest butlletí, formen o han format part dels grups investigadors les següents persones: L. F. Alberca, D. Altadill, E. M. Apostolov, C. Bianchi, I. Blanco, E. Blanch, J. O. Cardús, J. Carmona, B. Casas, A. García, L. R. Gaya-Piqué, J. Merino, P. Quintana, E. Sanclement, A. De Santis, A. Segarra, J. Seguí i A. Ugalde. Els autors volen expressar el seu agraïment al personal tècnic i científic de la BAE Juan Carlos I en les diferents campanyes des que es va instal·lar l'observatori, també al *Servicio Geográfico del Ejército* i a la Universitat de Cádiz per la determinació de posicions i azimuts, i al *Geomagnetic Laboratory del Geological Survey of Canada*, a Ottawa, per la recepció i gestió de les dades transmeses a través del satèl·lit GOES-E. El recolzament tècnic rebut per part del *Global Seismology and Geomagnetism Group del British Geological Survey*, especialment per part de Christopher W. Turbitt i Simon Flower, han resultat ser també fonamentals. El disseny i desenvolupament original de l'electrònica que governa l'estació va ser a càrrec de l'exmembre del *British Geological Survey* John C. Riddick, a qui estem particularment agraïts pel temps que ens ha dedicat de manera desinteressada.

1. INTRODUCCIÓN

En este boletín se presentan las observaciones magnéticas registradas por el *Observatori de l'Ebre* en la isla antártica de Livingston durante el año 2021 y la campaña 2021-2022. La estación magnética tiene asignado el código LIV de la IAGA.

La instalación y operación del Observatorio Geomagnético de la Isla Livingston se enmarcaron en el Proyecto ANT95-0994-C03 del Programa Nacional de Investigación en la Antártida. Durante la campaña 1995-1996 se realizó el montaje de las cassetas que en la actualidad albergan la estación magnética, ubicada en la Base Antártica Española (BAE) Juan Carlos I de la Isla Livingston (archipiélago de las Shetland del Sur). Paralelamente, se procedió a la verificación de la estación magnética, así como de los equipos de medida absoluta del campo geomagnético, en la sede del *Observatori de l'Ebre*. Una evaluación de la homogeneidad espacial de las variaciones registradas, así como de la particular anomalía magnética cortical en el observatorio pueden encontrarse en TORTA et al. (1999). Durante la campaña 1996-1997 se instaló el primer variómetro, del que se tienen registros desde el 7 de diciembre de 1996, y se procedió a la realización de las primeras medidas absolutas.

En los anteriores boletines (p.e. MARSAL et al., 2022) se han ido resumiendo tanto el proceso de los datos como las principales incidencias ocurridas desde los inicios del observatorio hasta el mes de febrero de 2021. Cabe señalar que el observatorio se encuentra atendido sólo durante los meses del verano austral, de modo que, al finalizar cada campaña, normalmente a finales de marzo, todo el personal abandona la base, pero los magnetómetros se mantienen en registro continuo automático. Los datos registrados durante la invernada se recuperan al inicio de la campaña siguiente. Nuestra actividad durante la campaña 2021-2022 cubrió el periodo comprendido entre el 20 de diciembre de 2021 y el 19 de enero de 2022.

Los valores del campo registrados por el observatorio son transmitidos a través del satélite GOES-E con una cadencia de doce minutos hasta el nodo de información geomagnética (GIN) que INTERMAGNET posee en Ottawa. Los datos son recuperados posteriormente por el *Observatori de l'Ebre* y mostrados en la página web: <http://www.obsebre.es/es/es-livingston>. Los valores definitivos de minuto y las medias horarias se encuentran disponibles en los Centros Mundiales de Datos (WDC) y en la página web: <http://www.obsebre.es/es/es-om-catalogo-datos-livingston>, donde también pueden encontrarse datos definitivos de segundo, así como medias diarias y mensuales.

Se puede obtener más información dirigiéndose a:

| | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| Observatori de l'Ebre | Tel.: | 977 50 05 11 |
| Horta Alta, 38 | Fax: | 977 50 46 60 |
| 43520 Roquetes | e_mail: | smarsal@obsebre.es |
| | | jmtorta@obsebre.es |
| | | gsole@obsebre.es |

2. SITUACIÓN GEOGRÁFICA

La instalación inicial del observatorio requirió la edificación de tres cassetas térmicamente aisladas y construidas con materiales amagnéticos. La zona de emplazamiento de la estación magnética fue definida después de un estudio realizado por el *Instituto Geográfico Nacional* (CASAS et al., 1992) durante la campaña 1990-1991. Los resultados del levantamiento magnético efectuado mostraron que el lugar más apropiado es la zona de Punta Polaca, situada al Oeste de las instalaciones de la BAE y a unos 350 m de distancia de ellas aproximadamente. Asimismo, el lugar se encuentra suficientemente alejado del conjunto de instalaciones de la BAE para que no haya riesgos de contaminación de los registros magnéticos debido a la influencia de la base o a efectos antropogénicos. De las tres cassetas inicialmente instaladas, una aloja un magnetómetro vector cuyo sensor es un magnetómetro de protones (PVM); otra contiene la electrónica del sistema de control y adquisición de datos; y la tercera alberga el magnetómetro para la realización de medidas absolutas. Durante la campaña 2007-2008 se incorporó

una caja que aloja un variómetro de tipo fluxgate triaxial (FGE), y durante la campaña 2016-2017 una quinta caja en forma de radomo que aloja un DI-flux automático (GyroDIF).

Las coordenadas del pilar fundamental son las siguientes:

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Latitud Geográfica | 62° 39' 44" S |
| Longitud Geográfica | 60° 23' 40" O |
| Altitud s. n.m. | 19,4 m |
| Latitud Geomagnética* | 53° 15' 35" S |
| Longitud Geomagnética* | 9° 27' 07" E |

*Coordenadas geomagnéticas calculadas a partir de la 13^a generación del IGRF para la época 2020,0 después de convertir las coordenadas geodésicas indicadas anteriormente a geocéntricas.

A 460 m en dirección Este del pilar fundamental se clavó un jalón como marca de referencia para la determinación de las medidas de declinación magnética. El acimut geodésico (ángulo respecto al norte verdadero) del jalón, visto desde el pilar fundamental, es 90° 52' 04".

3. INSTRUMENTOS Y OPERACIÓN

3.1. VARIÓMETROS

Los dos instrumentos principales de la estación magnética automática son el fluxgate triaxial suspendido (modelo FGE) y el magnetómetro vector (PVM), ubicados en sendas cajas.

El FGE, construido por el *Danish Meteorological Institute* (DMI) (ver detalles en DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE, 2006), proporciona datos vectoriales desde febrero de 2008. Incluye tres sensores fluxgate suspendidos dispuestos ortogonalmente sobre un soporte de mármol. En nuestro caso, el conjunto se orienta de acuerdo con los tres ejes magnéticos locales: *H* (Norte), *E* (Este) y *Z* (Nadir). Con el propósito de tener un sistema de respaldo, desde enero de 2020 la salida analógica de este magnetómetro es digitalizada por medio de tres conversores A/D, dos de ellos muestran a 1 Hz y el otro a 0,1 Hz. El muestreo más completo se realiza por medio de un conversor A/D de 24 bits Delta-Sigma (ObsDAQ), proporcionando datos 1-s filtrados. El nuevo sistema tiene un rango dinámico de 6400 nT y una resolución de 3 pT.

El sensor del PVM lo constituye un magnetómetro de precesión de protones Geomag SM90R de efecto Overhauser que mide la intensidad total del campo (*F*). Dicho sensor, que proporciona datos desde el inicio del observatorio, en diciembre de 1996, está montado en el centro de dos conjuntos de bobinas de Helmholtz mutuamente perpendiculares orientados respectivamente según las direcciones dadas por la Declinación e Inclinación locales. Al aplicar corriente a esas bobinas y medir la magnitud de los vectores resultantes, pueden obtenerse los cambios en la Declinación, *D*, y la Inclinación, *I*, con lo que la configuración del sistema se conoce como $\delta D/\delta I$. El proceso requiere un ciclo completo de polarización de las bobinas, que en nuestro caso se produce una vez por minuto. La estación fue desarrollada por el *Geomagnetism Group* del *British Geological Survey* (BGS) en Edimburgo. Los detalles técnicos de la misma pueden encontrarse en RIDDICK et al. (1995), aunque algunos aspectos técnicos han sido posteriormente adaptados a las cambiantes necesidades de observación por el personal del *Observatori de l'Ebre*. Una descripción resumida de su fundamento y operación se halla en TORTA et al. (1997) y en MARSAL et al. (2007).

También se dispone de un magnetómetro escalar de efecto Overhauser (GSM90-F1) para las medidas del campo total *F*. Este magnetómetro se muestra cada 10 s (0,1 Hz) y se encuentra ubicado en un emplazamiento cercano al del resto de sensores, pero suficientemente alejado para que no se perturben entre ellos.

El sincronismo para el muestreo a 1-s se lleva a cabo bajo el control de un PC Arduino que captura la señal de un receptor GPS. La solicitud de muestreo se envía al módulo ObsDAQ con el retraso necesario

para que los datos de 1-s se centren al principio del segundo (ss,0). Los procesos de adquisición, almacenamiento, monitorización y transmisión de datos se realizan por medio de software desarrollado en lenguaje C en un PC integrado sobre LINUX (Torta et al., 2009). Estos elementos se duplicaron durante la campaña 2010-2011 para mayor respaldo en caso de avería. Todos ellos se alojan en una tercera caja, junto con la electrónica que permite suministrar corriente estable a las bobinas $\delta D/\delta I$ del PVM, y la fuente de alimentación del conjunto de la estación.

3.2. MEDIDAS ABSOLUTAS

El tipo de instrumento utilizado para la realización de medidas absolutas manuales es el DI-flux, que consta de un magnetómetro fluxgate de la casa ELSEC, modelo 810 A, cuyo sensor viene montado en un teodolito amagnético Zeiss modelo 015B. El procedimiento de observación está basado en la determinación de campo nulo para la obtención de D e I . Para eliminar los errores de colimación entre el sensor y el eje óptico del teodolito, así como los debidos al “offset” de campo nulo generados por la electrónica, se realizan observaciones en las cuatro posiciones posibles para cada elemento (ver, p.e., JANKOWSKI Y SUCKSDORFF, 1996, TORTA et al., 1997, o MARSAL Y TORTA, 2007). El observador durante la campaña 2021-2022 fue Miquel Ibañez.

Las determinaciones absolutas de la intensidad total (F) se realizan con un magnetómetro de protones GEM Systems GSM19 de efecto Overhauser. Dichas medidas son esporádicas, ya que para realizarlas debe substituirse el DI-flux por el citado magnetómetro de protones en el pilar fundamental. Se realizan así varias series de medidas absolutas de F a lo largo de la campaña. Para poder trazar la línea de base de F es necesaria la medida contemporánea con otro magnetómetro de protones en registro continuo. Debido a una avería en el magnetómetro GSM19 no se han realizado determinaciones de la línea de base de F durante la campaña 2021-22; en su lugar, se han mantenido las diferencias determinadas durante la campaña anterior (véase MARSAL et al., 2022).

Durante la campaña Antártica 2017-2018 se instaló un instrumento automático absoluto en la caja con forma de radomo. El diseño básico de este instrumento, llamado GyroDIF, es el mismo que el del DI-flux, esto es, un sensor fluxgate unido a un teodolito amagnético. Para la medida de los elementos angulares D e I se utiliza el mismo procedimiento de búsqueda del campo nulo, siendo un motor piezoelectrónico el que produce los movimientos evitándose así interferencias magnéticas, y las lecturas angulares se realizan mediante codificadores ópticos. La diferencia fundamental respecto al concepto de medida del DI-flux es que las medidas de declinación se refieren al norte geográfico, el cual se determina mediante un giroscopio de fibra óptica adjunto, en lugar de apuntar a una marca de referencia. El instrumento y su electrónica, desarrollados por el *Institut Royal Météorologique* (IRM) de Bélgica, se controlan mediante un PC de bajo consumo (para más información véase MARSAL et al., 2017).

4. PROCESO DE LOS DATOS

El proceso preliminar de los datos incluye la detección y eventual eliminación de valores espurios por comparación de los diferentes tipos de registro: por una parte, se comparan los valores muestreados a 1 y 0,1 Hz del FGE, utilizando la derivada de las diferencias entre estos dos muestreos con el fin de resaltar posibles incidencias en el registro. Paralelamente, se comparan los valores minuto de los dos variómetros: el FGE (valor medio de minuto) y el PVM (valor puntual). También se incluye una comparativa entre la intensidad total F registrada cada 10 s directamente por el magnetómetro escalar GSM90-F1 y la deducida a partir de los datos vectoriales del fluxgate.

Tras la compilación de la serie de medidas absolutas, se ha procedido a la determinación de las líneas de base definitivas. El procedimiento seguido se detalla a continuación.

Para cada elemento observado F , D e I (o su equivalente en coordenadas cartesianas), se han substraído de los valores de las medidas absolutas los valores correspondientes del PVM por un lado y del FGE por el otro (dando lugar a las diferencias o líneas de base observadas). Sobre estas dos series de diferencias se ha realizado un análisis secuencial que finaliza con la obtención de las líneas de base

adoptadas. Este proceso incluye el análisis de ciertos observables que determinan la validez de las mediciones absolutas individuales, el descarte de los valores de línea de base observada con diferencias excesivas, y un ajuste de los datos no rechazados de acuerdo con un filtro gaussiano con una desviación estándar o media anchura (sigma) de 5,5 días.

Las observaciones absolutas realizadas con el GyroDIF se han usado para generar los datos definitivos de 2021. En concreto, las medidas de inclinación del GyroDIF han demostrado ser al menos tan buenas como las obtenidas con el DI-flux manual, razón por la que se han utilizado durante el periodo en que este instrumento se encontraba disponible, una vez corregido por la diferencia de emplazamiento entre el pilar GyroDIF y el pilar de medidas absolutas (principal). Esta diferencia para I se actualiza cada campaña en base a las medidas manuales realizadas con el DIflux, aplicándose un ajuste lineal durante la invernada en el caso que esta diferencia variase ligeramente durante dos campañas consecutivas. Las medidas de declinación realizadas con el GyroDIF no son tan precisas a causa de la poco fiable determinación del norte verdadero proporcionada por el giroscopio de fibra óptica incorporado. Esta cuestión fue eludida anteriormente asumiendo una variación constante en la determinación del norte verdadero durante la invernada, con la pendiente necesaria para empalmar las medidas automáticas de D con las observaciones manuales de D realizadas entre campañas consecutivas. No obstante, la observación de una repentina y notable variación en la línea de base D (o, de hecho, en el elemento magnético Este, E) con características muy similares tanto en el variómetro FGE como en el PVM a principios de noviembre de 2021, que no se corresponde con ningún cambio sustancial en la temperatura, hizo sospechar de la validez de la hipótesis anterior. En vista de ello, se ha implementado el siguiente procedimiento: en primer lugar, la línea de base D (o más bien E) derivada del GyroDIF se ha ajustado linealmente para adaptarse a la línea de base manual durante la campaña 2021-2022; en segundo lugar, esta línea de base E basada en el GyroDIF durante la invernada de 2021 ha sido rechazada y sustituida por una interpolación lineal entre las campañas adyacentes.

Las diferencias observadas y las correspondientes líneas de base (basadas, como se ha descrito, en datos del DI-flux y del GyroDIF) adoptadas para el FGE para el periodo que comprende las dos últimas campañas se ilustran en la Figura 1.

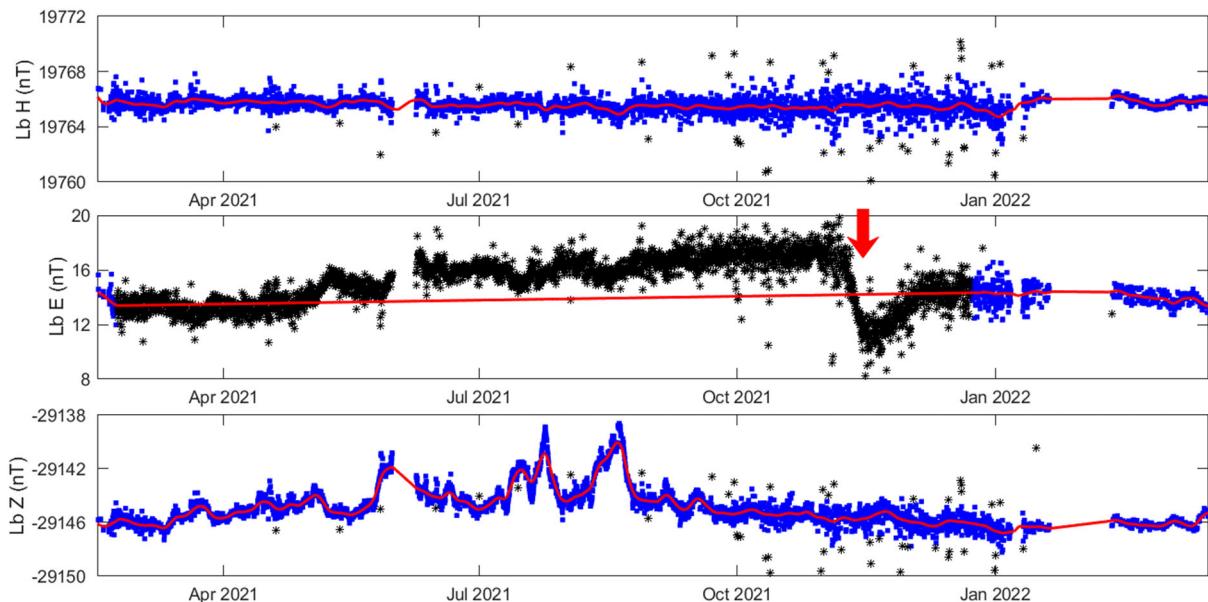


Fig. 1. Diferencias observadas entre el GyroDIF (con las correcciones apropiadas a partir del DI-flux) y el FGE (cuadrados azules) y líneas de base adoptadas (líneas rojas) para los elementos H , E (este magnético local) y Z . Los asteriscos negros corresponden a las diferencias descartadas antes de la adopción de la línea de base. Periodo correspondiente a la campaña 2021-2022. La flecha roja indica el comportamiento inesperado de la línea de base de la E en noviembre de 2021. Nótese la distintiva variación de la línea de base de Z , que está correlacionada con la variación de temperatura.

Tras añadir las líneas de base a las medidas de los variómetros (y trasladarlas así a las referencias absolutas) se han producido los valores de 1 y 10 segundos del magnetómetro FGE y los valores minuto del PVM. El FGE se utiliza como variómetro fundamental, mientras que el PVM tiene un papel secundario, utilizándose como variómetro de reserva en caso de avería o falta prolongada de datos del FGE. Durante el período abarcado por este boletín, se han recuperado, utilizando este procedimiento, un total de 17 horas de datos minuto, distribuidos entre el 4 de marzo y el 1 de junio de 2021.

Un método habitual para evaluar la calidad de los datos definitivos lo proporciona la cantidad $G = F - P$, donde F es el campo total resultante de las componentes del vector magnético (es decir, del FGE), y P es el campo total dado por el magnetómetro de protones. Idealmente, las dos magnitudes deberían ser iguales y, por tanto, $G = 0$. Algunos valores estadísticos de esta cantidad, que está basada en valores minuto para el período que abarca este boletín, son: media: 0,07 nT, RMSE: 0,24 nT, max(abs(G)) = 3,31 nT. Los mayores valores de G se alcanzan a principios de junio de 2021, después de un período sin datos producido por un fallo en el suministro eléctrico. Los valores relativamente bajos de estos indicadores estadísticos son una consecuencia del uso del GyroDIF durante el período desatendido. A fin de prevenir esta diferencia entre F y P , y debido a las condiciones particulares de LIV, los valores de las componentes magnéticas en la base de datos definitiva (que resultan de los valores del FGE) se han multiplicado por un factor con la finalidad de igualar el valor del campo total al dado por el magnetómetro de protones en cada minuto, es decir, $(X^i, Y^i, Z^i)_{defi} = (X_{FGE}^i, Y_{FGE}^i, Z_{FGE}^i)P^i/F^i$. Este hecho se justifica por la menor incertidumbre de los valores de P , y se espera que mejoren, en general, las componentes del vector.

5. INCIDENCIAS Y ACCIONES

En este apartado se relacionan las incidencias más importantes que afectan a los datos, así como las acciones llevadas a cabo en el observatorio durante la invernada de 2021 y la campaña 2021-2022.

- La falta de suministro eléctrico proveniente de las fuentes de energía alternativas (solar y eólica) desde la base provocó un apagón entre el 31 de mayo y el 7 de junio de 2021, con la consiguiente pérdida de datos.
- Un cortocircuito al manipular el transmisor de datos de satélite provocó un fallo en el sistema de registro que duró 7,5 h el 27 de diciembre de 2021. Afortunadamente, la estación pudo restablecerse sin mayores daños.
- Una fuga de corriente en el largo cable que suministra la energía a la estación magnética desde los generadores diésel de la base hacía saltar frecuentemente un interruptor diferencial, cortando la energía interrumpidamente entre el 20 de enero y el 10 de febrero de 2022.
- Cortes de suministro eléctrico desde la base provocaron la pérdida de 2,7 h de datos el 13 de enero de 2022.
- Uno de los ordenadores integrados que almacena de forma redundante los datos del variómetro y de protones se restableció con éxito el 28 de diciembre de 2021, después de haber estado fuera de servicio desde la campaña anterior.
- El transmisor de datos por satélite, que dejó de funcionar el 22 de abril de 2020, fue sustituido por uno nuevo durante la campaña 2021-2022. Tras algunos problemas con la decodificación de datos desde el nodo de información geomagnética (GIN) de Ottawa, las transmisiones se restablecieron el 11 de enero de 2022.
- Trabajos de mantenimiento en el entorno del GyroDIF a partir del 24 de diciembre de 2021 y durante las semanas siguientes, requirieron la sustitución de los sensores de temperatura que regulan la conmutación del sistema de calefacción para garantizar la estabilidad térmica del instrumento.

- Se detecta un desfase de tiempo de más de 3 minutos en el PC integrado que controla el sistema GyroDIF. La información de fecha/hora, que se actualiza a partir de una cadena de texto enviada por una placa Arduino conectada a un receptor GPS, no era leída eficazmente por el citado PC. El problema se solucionó provisionalmente disminuyendo el número de observaciones absolutas automáticas, aunque manteniéndolas en un número suficiente.

Durante el año 2021 y campaña 2021-2022 se han perdido un total de 10635 minutos de registro (lo que equivale al 1,9 % de los datos totales) correspondientes a los elementos X , Y , Z ; y un total de 7887 minutos (1,4 %) para F . El corte más largo (aunque con datos de forma intermitente) corresponde al anteriormente mencionado incidente entre finales de enero y principios de febrero de 2022.

6. PRESENTACIÓN DE LOS DATOS

Los valores medios anuales de los diez últimos años para todos los elementos del campo se presentan en la Tabla 1. Puesto que las líneas de base adoptadas en la Figura 1 para el período sin medidas absolutas podrían diferir de las reales, damos en la Tabla 2 las medias correspondientes únicamente a los períodos con referencias absolutas. Corresponden básicamente a las medias sobre los meses de diciembre, enero y febrero de cada campaña.

| Año | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2012,5 | 14° 21,6' | 19743 | -29076 | 19126 | 4897 | -55° 49,4' | 35145 |
| 2013,5 | 14° 18,8' | 19691 | -29002 | 19080 | 4868 | -55° 49,5' | 35055 |
| 2014,5 | 14° 15,8' | 19638 | -28934 | 19033 | 4839 | -55° 50,1' | 34969 |
| 2015,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016,5 | 14° 10,5' | 19532 | -28828 | 18938 | 4783 | -55° 52,8' | 34822 |
| 2017,5 | 14° 07,8' | 19471 | -28763 | 18882 | 4753 | -55° 54,3' | 34734 |
| 2018,5 | 14° 04,8' | 19422 | -28703 | 18838 | 4725 | -55° 54,9' | 34657 |
| 2019,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020,5 | 13° 59,0' | 19319 | -28587 | 18746 | 4668 | -55° 57,0' | 34503 |
| 2021,5 | 13° 55,7' | 19265 | -28535 | 18698 | 4637 | -55° 58,6' | 34430 |

Tabla 1. Valores medios anuales para todos los elementos del campo magnético durante los últimos diez años. H , Z , X , Y y F vienen dados en unidades de nT.

| Año | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2013,1 | 14° 19,9' | 19724 | -29027 | 19110 | 4883 | -55° 48,2' | 35094 |
| 2014,1 | 14° 16,7' | 19664 | -28955 | 19057 | 4850 | -55° 49,1' | 35001 |
| 2015,1 | 14° 14,7' | 19607 | -28899 | 19005 | 4825 | -55° 50,6' | 34923 |
| 2016,1 | 14° 12,2' | 19561 | -28851 | 18963 | 4799 | -55° 51,7' | 34857 |
| 2017,1 | 14° 08,7' | 19500 | -28784 | 18909 | 4766 | -55° 53,0' | 34767 |
| 2018,1 | 14° 05,8' | 19448 | -28724 | 18863 | 4737 | -55° 53,9' | 34689 |
| 2019,1 | 14° 03,3' | 19391 | -28667 | 18810 | 4709 | -55° 55,5' | 34609 |
| 2020,1 | 14° 00,1' | 19345 | -28609 | 18770 | 4681 | -55° 56,1' | 34535 |
| 2021,1 | 13° 57,3' | 19292 | -28553 | 18722 | 4652 | -55° 57,3' | 34460 |
| 2022,0 | 13° 54,2' | 19241 | -28507 | 18677 | 4623 | -55° 58,9' | 34392 |

Tabla 2. Valores medios de la campaña con referencias absolutas manuales para todos los elementos del campo magnético de los últimos diez años. H , Z , X , Y y F vienen dados en unidades de nT.

Los datos que se presentan a continuación son:

- i) Índices trihorarios K , índices diarios SK (sumatorio de K) y Ak . Los primeros han sido calculados automáticamente mediante el método adaptativo suavizado recomendado por INTERMAGNET (NOVOŽIŃSKI et al., 1991) sobre la base de un valor K9 de 450 nT (límite inferior per a $K = 9$). Los índices ak se calculan de acuerdo con una recomendación de la IAGA WG V-5, de 1993 (ver, p.e., BERTHELIER Y MENVIELLE, 1993), según la cual a cada índice

trihorario K de 0 a 9 le corresponde una variación lineal de 2,5; 7,5; 15; 30; 55; 95; 160; 265; 415 y 666 nT, respectivamente. El índice ak para cada observatorio se calcula multiplicando los valores anteriores por el factor K9/500 (= 0,9 para LIV). Finalmente, Ak corresponde a la media diaria de los diferentes ak . (Nota: los índices K sólo deberían ser sensibles a perturbaciones magnéticas debidas a la inyección de partículas a altas latitudes. A pesar de ello, este índice automático ha demostrado ser sensible a efectos solares de radiación como los SFE). Q y D indican los cinco días internacionales de calma y perturbados de cada mes, respectivamente.

- ii) Gráfica de la variación secular (evolución de los valores medios anuales de los diferentes elementos del campo magnético) de la estación magnética LIV desde 1997.
- iii) Variación típica diaria de los elementos D , H , Z para las diferentes estaciones de Lloyd de 2021 y para todo el año en función del tiempo universal ($LT \approx UT - 04$ h para LIV, donde LT es el tiempo local y UT el tiempo universal, en horas). Valores sin tendencias y llevados a su media.
- iv) Hodógrafas de la variación diaria para días calma, perturbados y para todos los días que comprende este boletín. Valores sin tendencias y llevados a su media. Los 24 puntos representan las medias horarias. Los puntos correspondientes a las horas iniciales del día se representan con colores oscuros, volviéndose progresivamente más claros a medida que avanza el día
- v) Magnetogramas diarios de la declinación (D), intensidad horizontal (H) e intensidad vertical (Z) en los mismos gráficos, intensidad total (F) en gráficos individuales, mostrados secuencialmente y por meses.
- vi) Tablas mensuales de los valores medios horarios de D , H , Z y F . Todas las medias han sido calculadas a partir de valores minuto.

Nota: Aunque nuestra actividad durante la última campaña terminó el 19 de enero de 2022, hemos tenido acceso a los datos absolutos del GyroDIF hasta el 17 de marzo. Los datos producidos en este periodo de dos meses se incluyen en los productos anteriores; sin embargo, hay que tener en cuenta que, de acuerdo con el procedimiento explicado en la sección 4, los datos finales aún podrían estar sujetos a cambios menores (se espera que sean del orden de 1 nT o menos), razón por la cual el conjunto de datos de 2022 se ha considerado por primera vez cuasi-definitivo en lugar de definitivo.

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Riddick, a quien estamos particularmente agradecidos por el tiempo que nos ha dedicado de forma desinteresada.

1. INTRODUCTION

In this bulletin we give details of the magnetic observations recorded by the *Observatori de l'Ebre* at Livingston Island, Antarctica, during the year 2021 and the 2021-2022 austral summer survey. The IAGA code for this station is LIV.

Both the installation and operation of the geomagnetic observatory were on behalf of the *Programa Nacional de Investigación en la Antártida (National Program for Antarctic Research) Project ANT95-0994-C03*. For this objective to be achieved, during the 1995-1996 survey the magnetic observatory accommodation was deployed at the Spanish Antarctic Station Juan Carlos I (Livingston Island, in the South Shetland Islands group). In parallel with this work, both the variometer station and the absolute observing instruments were tested and calibrated at Ebre observatory, in Roquetes (Tarragona, Spain). An assessment of the spatial homogeneity of the recorded variations, as well as of the particular observatory crustal anomaly biases are given in TORTA et al. (1999). Both the first variometer and the absolute instruments were installed in December 1996, with continuous recording and the absolute observing program beginning on December 7, 1996.

In the previous bulletins (e.g., MARSAL et al., 2022), the measurements made between that date and February 2021 were summarized, as well as the data processing and the main incidents occurred. As this site is only manned during the austral summer, all staff departs at the end of March each survey, but the magnetometers are left recording in automatic mode. We retrieve the data recorded throughout the winter at the beginning of the next survey season. Our activity during the 2021-2022 survey covered the period between December 20, 2021, and January 19, 2022.

Provisional data recorded at the observatory are transmitted via GOES-E satellite with a cadence of 12 minutes to the INTERMAGNET Geomagnetic Information Node (GIN) at Ottawa, being them afterwards retrieved by the *Observatori de l'Ebre* and made available in its website: <http://www.obsebre.es/en/en-livingston>. Definitive minute and hourly mean values are available in the World Data Centres (WDC) and in our website (<http://www.obsebre.es/en/en-om-data-catalogs-livingston>), where definitive 1-second data can be found along with daily and monthly mean values.

It is possible to obtain more information applying to:

**Observatori de l'Ebre
Horta Alta, 38
43520 Roquetes (Spain)**

**Tel.: 977 50 05 11
e_mail: smarsal@obsebre.es
jmtorta@obsebre.es
gsole@obsebre.es**

2. POSITION

The initial installation of the observatory required the erection of three thermally isolated huts which had been prefabricated using non-magnetic materials. The location of the observatory was determined using the results of a study made by the *Instituto Geográfico Nacional* (CASAS et al., 1992) during the 1990-1991 Antarctic survey. The results of this magnetic survey showed the most appropriate site to be around the area named as Punta Polaca, located to the west of the Station settlement and approximately 350 m away from the main base. Located at this position, the site is far enough from the settlement to avoid man-made disturbances. One hut houses the Proton Vector Magnetometer (PVM); the second contains the control electronics and the data acquisition system; and the third accommodates the D/I fluxgate theodolite for the absolute observations. During the 2007-2008 survey a hut was added up, which houses a tri-axial fluxgate magnetometer (FGE), and during the 2016-2017 survey a radome-shaped hut was built which houses an automatic DI-flux (GyroDIF).

The coordinates of the absolute pillar are:

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Geographic latitude | 62° 39' 44" S |
| Geographic longitude | 60° 23' 40" W |
| Height above msl | 19.4 m |
| Geomagnetic latitude* | 53° 15' 35" S |
| Geomagnetic longitude* | 9° 27' 07" E |

*Geomagnetic coordinates are calculated using the 13th generation of the International Geomagnetic Reference Field (IGRF) for the epoch 2020.0, after the conversion of the above geodetic coordinates into geocentric.

At a position 460 m to the west of the absolute pillar, a fixed mark was constructed which is used as the reference mark for the determination of declination. The angle between the azimuth mark and the geographic north (i.e., the azimuth of the mark), as viewed from the D/I pillar, is 90° 52' 04".

3. INSTRUMENTS AND OPERATION

3.1. VARIOMETERS

The two main instruments in the automatic magnetic observatory are a suspended tri-axial fluxgate (model FGE) and a Proton Vector Magnetometer (PVM), located in their respective huts.

The FGE, made by the Danish Meteorological Institute (DMI) (see details in DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE, 2006), provides vector data since February 2008. It includes three suspended fluxgate sensors arranged orthogonally on a stable marble support. In our case, this trihedron is oriented in the direction of the local magnetic axes: *H* (North), *E* (East) and *Z* (Nadir). For backup purposes, since January 2020 the analog output of this magnetometer is digitized by means of up to three A/D converters, two of which sampling at 1 Hz and the other at 0.1 Hz frequencies. The most complete sampling is carried out by means of a 24-bit Delta-Sigma A/D converter (ObsDAQ) providing 1-second filtered data with a dynamic range of 6400 nT and a resolution of 3 pT.

The sensor of the PVM is made up of a Geomag SM90R Overhauser magnetometer intended to measure the total field intensity (*F*). This magnetometer, which provides vector data since the observatory beginning in December 1996, is deployed at the centre of a pair of dual axis Helmholtz coils which are deployed parallel to the directions given by the local declination and inclination. By applying bias currents through these coils and measuring the resultant vectors, changes in declination, *D*, and inclination, *I*, may be obtained, reason by which its configuration is known as $\delta D/\delta I$. A complete cycle of PVM $\delta D/\delta I$ coil polarisations is needed for the process, which takes one minute in our case. The equipment was developed by the Geomagnetism Group of the British Geological Survey (BGS) in Edinburgh, though some technical aspects have been adapted to the evolving needs of observation by the Ebre observatory staff. Its technical details are described by RIDDICK et al. (1995), and a summarized description of its principles and operation by TORTA et al. (1997) and MARSAL et al. (2007).

Finally, there is an Overhauser magnetometer (GSM90-F1) which was placed near the existing instruments, but far enough to avoid interferences. This scalar magnetometer is sampled every 10 s (0.1 Hz).

The timing for the 1-sec sampling is carried out under the control of an Arduino PC that captures the signal of a GPS receiver. The sampling request is sent to the ObsDAQ module with the required delay for the 1-sec data to be centered at the beginning of the second (ss.0). The data acquisition, storage, monitoring and transmission processes are supervised using control software developed in C-language, which runs on a low power LINUX-based embedded PC (TORTA et al., 2009). These elements were

duplicated during the 2010-2011 survey for a better support in case of failure. They are located in a third hut, which also accommodates the electronics that generates stable currents to the $\delta D/\delta I$ bias coils of the PVM, as well as the power supply for the whole station.

3.2. ABSOLUTE OBSERVATIONS

An ELSEC 810A D/I-fluxgate theodolite (or simply DI-flux) is used for the manual absolute measurements of declination and inclination. It comprises a single axis fluxgate magnetometer sensor element mounted on a Zeiss 015B nonmagnetic theodolite.

The D/I observation procedure is based on the null-field technique to measure D and I . To remove the errors due to the misalignment of the magnetic axis of the fluxgate and the optical axis of the theodolite, as well as those due to the zero-field offset generated by the control electronics, the observations are made in four positions for each element (see, e.g., JANKOWSKI & SUCKSDORFF, 1996, TORTA et al., 1997, or MARSAL & TORTA, 2007). The observer during the 2021-2022 survey was Miquel Ibañez. The total field intensity (F) in the absolute pillar is determined by a Gem Systems GSM19 Overhauser effect magnetometer. These measurements are sporadic because the DI-flux needs to be replaced by the aforementioned magnetometer to carry them out. Several series of F measurements are performed during the survey. In order to determine the F baseline, the simultaneous determination of F by means of a second scalar magnetometer left in continuous recording mode is needed. Because of a failure in the GSM19 magnetometer, no determinations of the F baseline were carried out during the 2021-2022 survey, for which the differences determined during the previous survey were maintained (see Marsal et al., 2022).

During the 2017-2018 Antarctic survey, an automatic absolute instrument was deployed in the radome-shaped hut. The basic design of this device, termed GyroDIF, is the same as the DI-flux, i.e., a fluxgate bar attached to a non-magnetic theodolite. It uses the same null-field procedure to measure the angular magnetic elements D and I , though movements are carried out by means of piezoelectric motors to avoid magnetic disturbances, and the angular readings are performed by optical encoders. The fundamental difference from the DI-flux concept is that declination measurements are referred to the true north, which is achieved by an attached fibre optic gyroscope instead of pointing a reference mark. The instrument and its electronic console, developed by the Institut Royal Météorologique (IRM) of Belgium, are commanded by a low-consumption PC (see MARSAL et al., 2017 for more information).

4. DATA PROCESSING

The preliminary data processing includes the detection and rejection of spikes in the data by comparing the values obtained with the different datasets: on the one hand, FGE values sampled at 1 and 0.1 Hz are compared using the derivative of the differences between these two samplings to highlight possible problems in the records. In parallel, the minute values from both variometers are compared, i.e., those of the FGE (minute mean values) and those of the PVM (spot values). Also, the total intensity F recorded every 10 s by the GSM90-F1 scalar magnetometer is compared with that derived from the fluxgate vector data.

After the compilation of the absolute measurements' series, the definitive baselines were determined. The following procedure was adopted to allocate them:

For each observed element F , D and I (or its equivalent in Cartesian coordinates), the variometer data either from the FGE or the PVM were subtracted from the corresponding absolute measurements, giving rise to the corresponding observed differences or observed baselines. On these two series of differences, a sequential analysis was applied towards the determination of the adopted baselines. This process includes an analysis of a series of observable quantities that determine the validity of the individual absolute measurements, the rejection of outliers in the observed baseline values, and the most suitable interpolation of the accepted data according to a 5.5 days wide (sigma) Gaussian filter.

The absolute observations made with the GyroDIF have been used to generate 2021 definitive data. Specifically, the GyroDIF Inclination measurements have proven to be at least as good as those obtained with the manual DI-flux, reason by which they have been utilized during the period this instrument was available, once corrected for the site difference between the GyroDIF pillar and the absolute (main) pillar. This difference for I is updated each survey based on the manual DI-flux measurements, and a linear adjustment is applied during the winter season in case this difference varies slightly between consecutive surveys. Declination measurements made with the GyroDIF are not as precise because of the unreliable True North determination provided by the built-in fibre-optic gyroscope. This issue was formerly circumvented by assuming a constantly varying True North determination during the winter season, with the necessary slope to splice automatic D measurements with manual D observations made between consecutive surveys. However, a sudden, remarkable variation in the D (or indeed in the magnetic East, E , component) baseline observed with very similar characteristics in both the FGE and PVM variometers in early November 2021, not corresponding to any substantial change in temperature, raised suspicions on the validity of the above assumption. In view of this, the flowing procedure has been implemented: firstly, the GyroDIF-derived D (or rather E) baseline has been linearly adjusted to fit the manual baseline during the 2021-2022 survey; secondly, this GyroDIF-based E baseline during the 2021 winter season has been rejected and replaced by a linear interpolation between the adjacent surveys.

The observed differences and the corresponding baselines (based on DI-flux and GyroDIF data as described above) adopted for the FGE for the period comprising the last two surveys are plotted in Figure 1.

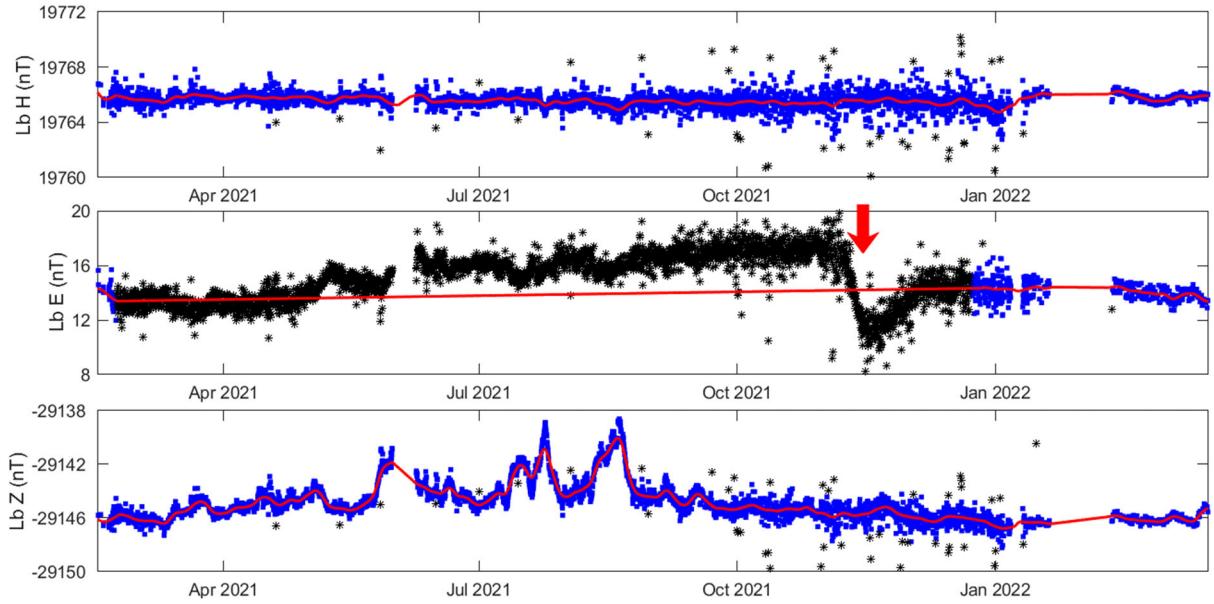


Fig. 1. Observed differences between the GyroDIF (with the appropriate adjustments from the DI-flux) and the FGE (blue squares) and adopted baselines (red lines) for the elements H , E (local magnetic East) and Z . Black asterisks correspond to differences rejected before baseline adoption. Period corresponding to the 2021-2022 survey. The red arrow indicates the unexpected behaviour of the E baseline in November 2021. Note the conspicuous variation of the Z baseline, which is correlated with the temperature variation.

By adding the baselines to the vector magnetometer values (and thus translating the vector data to the absolute references) both the definitive 1- and 10-second values of the FGE magnetometer and the minute values of the PVM were produced. The FGE is taken as the main variometer, and the PVM is used as a backup variometer in case of breakdown or prolonged lack of FGE data. During the period covered by this bulletin, a total of 17 hours of 1-min data, distributed between 4 March and 1 June 2021, have been recovered following this procedure.

A usual means to evaluate definitive data quality is provided by the quantity $G = F - P$, where F is the total field resulting from the vector magnetic components (i.e., from the FGE), and P is the (independent) total field given by the Proton magnetometer. Ideally, both magnitudes should be equal, so $G = 0$. Some statistics about this quantity, which is based on minute values for the period covered by this bulletin, are reflected here: mean: 0.07 nT, RMSE: 0.28 nT, $\max(\text{abs}(G)) = 3.31$ nT. The largest values of G are reached after the data gap produced by a power supply failure on early June 2021. The relatively low values of these statistics is a consequence of using the GyroDIF during the unmanned period. To prevent the difference between F and P , and due to the particular conditions at LIV, the values of the magnetic components in the definitive dataset (which result from FGE values) have been multiplied by a varying factor to meet the proton total field at each minute i , i.e., $(X^i, Y^i, Z^i)_{\text{defi}} = (X_{\text{FGE}}^i, Y_{\text{FGE}}^i, Z_{\text{FGE}}^i)P^i/F^i$.

This is justified by the lower uncertainty of the P values, and is expected to improve the vector components in general.

5. INCIDENTS AND ACTIONS

In this section we list the most important incidents on the data, as well as actions taken in the observatory, during the 2021 winter season and 2021-2022 survey:

- The lack of alternative (solar and wind) power sources in late May - early June 2021 provoked a blackout between May 31 and June 7, with the consequent loss of data.
- A short-circuit while handling the satellite data transmitter caused a failure in the recording system which lasted for 7.5 h on December 27, 2021. Fortunately, the station could be restored with no major damages.
- A current leak in the long cable that supplies the magnetic station from the diesel generators in the base caused a residual-current device (RCD) to trip frequently, cutting off the power approximately between 20 January and 10 February 2022 (albeit with some data periods in between).
- Outages from the base resulted in the loss of 2.7 h of data on 13 January 2022.
- One of the embedded PCs redundantly storing the variometer and proton data was successfully restored on 28 December 2021, after being out of service since the previous survey.
- The satellite geomagnetic data transmitter, which ceased operation on April 22, 2020, was replaced with a new one during the 2021-2022 survey. After some issues with the data decoding from the Ottawa geomagnetic information node (GIN), transmissions were reestablished on January 11, 2022.
- Maintenance work in the GyroDIF environment on 24 December 2021 and the following weeks required the replacement of the temperature sensors that regulate the switching of the heating system to guarantee the thermal stability of the instrument.
- A time shift of more than 3 minutes was detected in the embedded PC that controls the GyroDIF system. The date/time information, which is updated from a string sent by an Arduino board connected to a GPS receiver, was not effectively read by the mentioned PC. The issue was provisionally fixed by decreasing the number of automatic absolute observations, though keeping them at a sufficient number.

During the year 2021 and the 2021-2022 survey a total of 10635 minutes (which is about 1.9 % of the whole dataset) corresponding to the X , Y and Z elements were lost, while 7887 minutes (1.4 %) were lost in the case of F . The longest gap (though with intermittent data) corresponds to the mentioned issue on late January – early February 2022.

6. PRESENTATION OF DATA

The annual mean values for all magnetic elements obtained during the last ten years are presented in Table 1. Since the adopted baselines of Figure 1 for the period without absolute measurements might differ from the actual ones, in Table 2 we give the means corresponding to only the periods with absolute references, basically corresponding to the means over December, January and February of each survey.

| Year | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2012.5 | 14° 21.6' | 19743 | -29076 | 19126 | 4897 | -55° 49.4' | 35145 |
| 2013.5 | 14° 18.8' | 19691 | -29002 | 19080 | 4868 | -55° 49.5' | 35055 |
| 2014.5 | 14° 15.8' | 19638 | -28934 | 19033 | 4839 | -55° 50.1' | 34969 |
| 2015.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016.5 | 14° 10.5' | 19532 | -28828 | 18938 | 4783 | -55° 52.8' | 34822 |
| 2017.5 | 14° 07.8' | 19471 | -28763 | 18882 | 4753 | -55° 54.3' | 34734 |
| 2018.5 | 14° 04.8' | 19422 | -28703 | 18838 | 4725 | -55° 54.9' | 34657 |
| 2019.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020.5 | 13° 59.0' | 19319 | -28587 | 18746 | 4668 | -55° 57.0' | 34503 |
| 2021.5 | 13° 55.7' | 19265 | -28535 | 18698 | 4637 | -55° 58.6' | 34430 |

Table 1. Annual mean values for all magnetic elements for the last ten years. H, Z, X, Y and F are given in nT units.

| Year | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2013.1 | 14° 19.9' | 19724 | -29027 | 19110 | 4883 | -55° 48.2' | 35094 |
| 2014.1 | 14° 16.7' | 19664 | -28955 | 19057 | 4850 | -55° 49.1' | 35001 |
| 2015.1 | 14° 14.7' | 19607 | -28899 | 19005 | 4825 | -55° 50.6' | 34923 |
| 2016.1 | 14° 12.2' | 19561 | -28851 | 18963 | 4799 | -55° 51.7' | 34857 |
| 2017.1 | 14° 08.7' | 19500 | -28784 | 18909 | 4766 | -55° 53.0' | 34767 |
| 2018.1 | 14° 05.8' | 19448 | -28724 | 18863 | 4737 | -55° 53.9' | 34689 |
| 2019.1 | 14° 03.3' | 19391 | -28667 | 18810 | 4709 | -55° 55.5' | 34609 |
| 2020.1 | 14° 00.1' | 19345 | -28609 | 18770 | 4681 | -55° 56.1' | 34535 |
| 2021.1 | 13° 57.3' | 19292 | -28553 | 18722 | 4652 | -55° 57.3' | 34460 |
| 2022.0 | 13° 54.2' | 19241 | -28507 | 18677 | 4623 | -55° 58.9' | 34392 |

Table 2. Mean values for periods with manual absolute references for the last ten years. H, Z, X, Y and F are given in nT units.

The data presented below in this bulletin are:

- i) Three-hourly activity indices K , and daily indices SK (sum of K) and Ak . The former have been automatically calculated by the adaptive smoothing method recommended by INTERMAGNET (NOVOŻYŃSKI et al., 1991) on the basis of a $K9$ value of 450 nT (lower limit for $K = 9$). ak indices are calculated in accordance with a recommendation of the IAGA WG V-5, in 1993 (see, e.g., BERTHELIER & MENVIELLE, 1993), according to which each three-hourly K -index from 0 to 9 corresponds to a linear variation of 2.5, 7.5, 15, 30, 55, 95, 160, 265, 415 and 666 nT, respectively. The ak index for each observatory is calculated by multiplying the previous values by the factor $K9/500$ (= 0.9 for LIV). Finally, Ak corresponds to the daily average of the different ak 's. (Note: K indices should only be sensitive to magnetic perturbations arising from particle injection at high latitudes. However, this automatic index proves to be sensitive to radiative solar phenomena such as SFEs). Q and D stand for the five international Quiet and Disturbed days of each month, respectively.
- ii) Plot of the secular variation (i.e., evolution of annual mean values of the different elements of the magnetic field) at the LIV magnetic station since 1997.

- iii) Typical daily variation of D , H , Z elements for the different Lloyd seasons during 2021 and for the whole year as a function of Universal Time ($LT \approx UT - 04$ h for LIV, where LT is Local Time and UT is Universal Time, in hours). Values have been detrended and referred to their mean values.
- iv) Hodographs of the daily variation for Quiet, Disturbed and All days. Values have been detrended and referred to their mean values. The 24 points represent the hourly mean values. Initial hours of the day are represented with dark colours, becoming progressively lighter as the day progresses.
- v) Month-at-a-glance daily magnetograms of declination (D), horizontal intensity (H) and vertical intensity (Z) on the same plots, and total intensity (F) in individual plots.
- vi) Monthly tables of hourly mean values of D , H , Z and F . All means have been calculated from minute values.

Note: Although our activity during the last survey ended on January 19, 2022, we have had access to GyroDIF absolute data through 17 March. Data produced within this two-month period are included in the above products; however, it should be noted that, according to the procedure explained in section 4, the final data could still be subject to minor changes (on the order of 1 nT or less), reason by which the 2022 dataset for the first time has been considered Quasi-definitive rather than Definitive.

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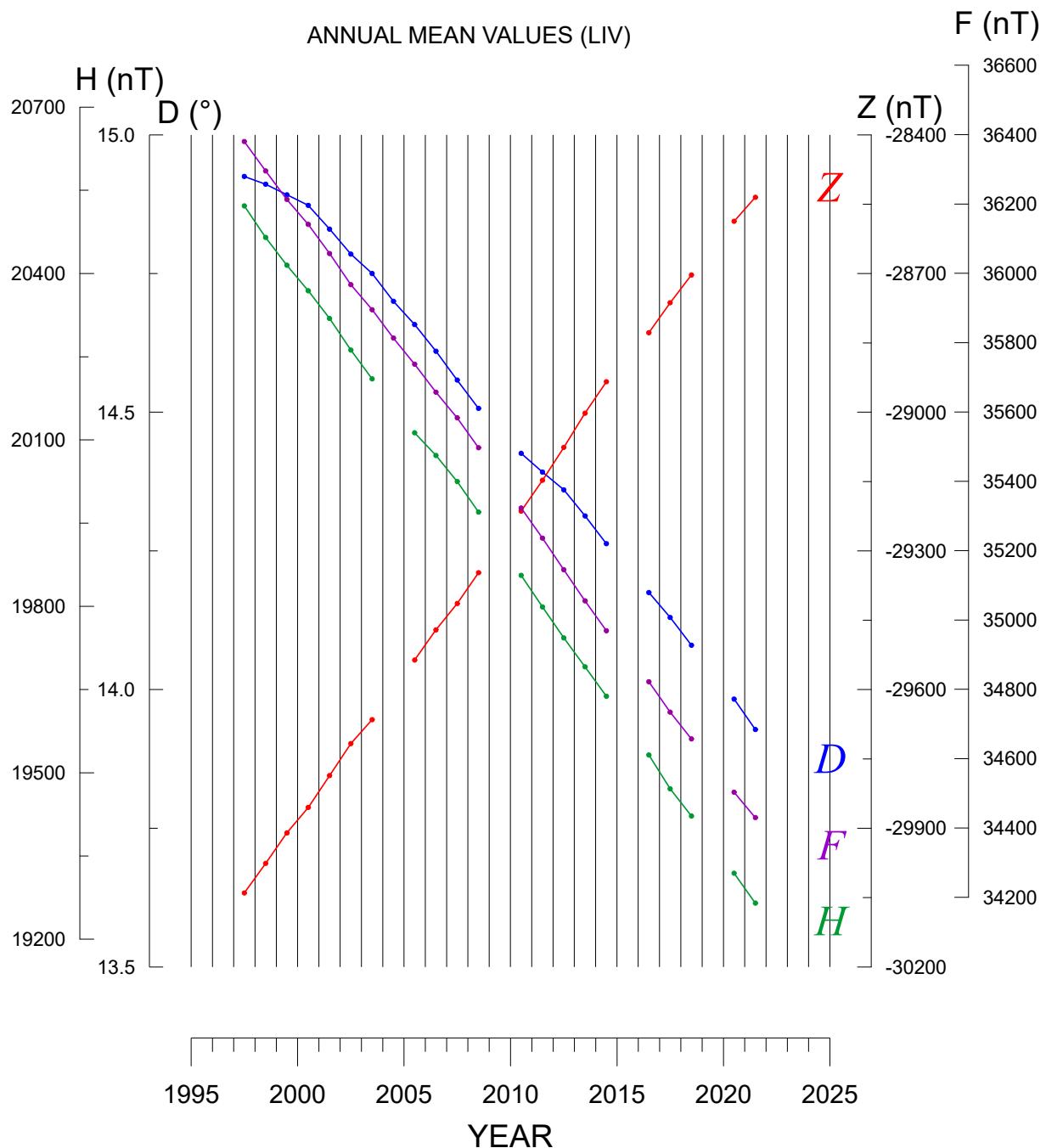
K, AK INDICES & DAILY K SUMS AT LIVINGSTON ISLAND (K=9 LIMIT: 450 nT) FOR 2021 & JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2022

| Day | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|-------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0010 | 0121 | 5 | 5 | 1100 | 1123 | 9 | 9 | D3543 | 2231 | 23 | 31 | 3331 | 0111 | 13 | 14 | 1012 | 1102 | 8 | 7 | Q---- | 0000 | - | - | 4300 0000 | 7 11 | |
| 2 | Q1000 | 1111 | 5 | 5 | 4432 | 3212 | 21 | 25 | 1233 | 3233 | 20 | 21 | 2000 | 1210 | 6 | 6 | 5531 | 0111 | 17 | 28 | ---- | ---- | - | - | 0110 0100 | 3 4 | |
| 3 | Q1000 | 0111 | 4 | 5 | 3322 | 1242 | 19 | 21 | D4442 | 2123 | 22 | 28 | Q1101 | 1011 | 6 | 6 | 1111 | 0100 | 5 | 5 | ---- | ---- | - | - | 2121 0000 | 6 6 | |
| 4 | 0011 | 0112 | 6 | 6 | 2211 | 1012 | 10 | 9 | 3310 | 1113 | 13 | 14 | 00010 | 0001 | 2 | 3 | 1000 | 0000 | 1 | 3 | ---- | 00-- | - | - | Q0100 0000 | 1 3 | |
| 5 | 2111 | 4323 | 17 | 19 | 2102 | --11 | - | - | 2111 | 1021 | 9 | 8 | 0011 | 2110 | 6 | 6 | Q0000 | 0000 | 0 | 2 | ---- | ---- | - | - | 1101 0024 | 9 11 | |
| 6 | D3332 | 2221 | 18 | 18 | 0001 | 1342 | 11 | 14 | 4422 | 2122 | 19 | 22 | Q0000 | 0011 | 2 | 3 | 1100 | 0000 | 2 | 3 | ---- | ---- | - | - | 3231 1110 | 12 12 | |
| 7 | 1111 | 0113 | 9 | 9 | D4422 | 2222 | 20 | 23 | 2201 | 0313 | 12 | 12 | 1124 | 3421 | 18 | 22 | Q0000 | 0100 | 1 | 3 | D---- | --3 | - | - | 1131 0001 | 7 8 | |
| 8 | Q0000 | 0001 | 1 | 3 | 0102 | 0233 | 11 | 12 | 0001 | 2232 | 10 | 10 | 1100 | 0121 | 6 | 6 | 0000 | 1000 | 1 | 3 | 322- | 0001 | - | - | 1120 0000 | 4 5 | |
| 9 | 0201 | 0000 | 3 | 4 | Q1112 | 0100 | 6 | 6 | Q1100 | -010 | - | - | Q0200 | 0000 | 2 | 4 | 0000 | 0100 | 1 | 3 | Q3110 | 0000 | 5 | 6 | 2200 0000 | 4 5 | |
| 10 | 0101 | 1122 | 8 | 7 | Q1101 | 10-- | - | - | Q0000 | 0021 | 3 | 4 | 10-0 | 0102 | - | - | 1211 | 1021 | 9 | 8 | 1000 | 0011 | 3 | 4 | 3200 0002 | 7 8 | |
| 11 | D0012 | 2443 | 16 | 21 | Q0101 | 0210 | 5 | 5 | 0001 | 0013 | 5 | 6 | 1231 | 0012 | 10 | 10 | 2100 | 0000 | 3 | 4 | 3232 | 1013 | 15 | 15 | 0000 0000 | 0 2 | |
| 12 | 3311 | 1212 | 14 | 14 | 0100 | 1123 | 8 | 8 | 2232 | 1223 | 17 | 16 | 1011 | 1100 | 5 | 5 | D1133 | 4403 | 19 | 24 | D3311 | 1101 | 11 | 11 | 1010 1211 | 7 6 | |
| 13 | 1111 | 1112 | 9 | 8 | 3323 | 2112 | 17 | 17 | 2423 | 2233 | 21 | 23 | 0111 | -111 | - | - | 2211 | 1003 | 10 | 10 | 4200 | 0000 | 6 | 10 | 3100 0000 | 4 6 | |
| 14 | Q0001 | 0112 | 5 | 5 | Q1121 | 1110 | 8 | 7 | D4432 | 2234 | 24 | 30 | 0101 | 0124 | 9 | 11 | 0110 | 0011 | 4 | 5 | 0000 | 0001 | 1 | 3 | D0112 | 2223 | 13 12 |
| 15 | 1000 | 0110 | 3 | 4 | 0011 | 1133 | 10 | 11 | 3221 | 1201 | 12 | 11 | 4340 | 1001 | 13 | 18 | 4231 | 0000 | 10 | 13 | D1111 | 2244 | 16 | 19 | D2322 | 2123 | 17 16 |
| 16 | 1001 | 1112 | 7 | 6 | 2233 | 1221 | 16 | 15 | Q1100 | 0100 | 3 | 4 | D2342 | 3145 | 24 | 34 | 1003 | 1010 | 6 | 7 | D6322 | 1214 | 21 | 34 | 1100 0110 | 4 5 | |
| 17 | 1000 | 0001 | 2 | 3 | 2221 | 1212 | 13 | 11 | 1000 | 1210 | 5 | 5 | M5443 | 3224 | 27 | 39 | 1121 | 0111 | 8 | 7 | 1331 | 1100 | 10 | 11 | 2000 0100 | 3 4 | |
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| 19 | 3112 | 2221 | 14 | 13 | 2122 | 3244 | 20 | 23 | 2212 | 0002 | 9 | 8 | D4434 | 2343 | 27 | 37 | 2110 | 0003 | 7 | 8 | Q2110 | 0001 | 5 | 5 | 2320 0012 | 10 10 | |
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| 24 | -211 | -223- | - | - | D3333 | 2334 | 24 | 28 | 3332 | 1023 | 17 | 18 | 2422 | 0012 | 13 | 14 | Q3001 | 0000 | 4 | 6 | 0010 | 0013 | 5 | 6 | Q100 | 0001 | 2 3 |
| 25 | D2133 | 2333 | 20 | 21 | 5332 | 2233 | 23 | 29 | 5431 | 2103 | 19 | 27 | D5423 | 3122 | 22 | 30 | 0100 | 0101 | 3 | 4 | 3111 | 1000 | 7 | 8 | Q0000 | 0000 | 0 2 |
| 26 | D3301 | 1222 | 14 | 14 | 3212 | 2233 | 18 | 18 | 4-43 | 1112 | - | - | 5331 | 1002 | 15 | 21 | D1000 | 1122 | 7 | 7 | 0010 | 0000 | 1 | 3 | Q1100 | 0000 | 2 3 |
| 27 | D2212 | 2213 | 15 | 14 | Q0110 | 0100 | 3 | 4 | 0101 | 0124 | 9 | 11 | 4321 | 0100 | 11 | 14 | D4244 | 2110 | 18 | 24 | Q0110 | 1000 | 3 | 4 | 0111 | 0101 | 5 5 |
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| 29 | 1101 | 1111 | 7 | 6 | Q0210 | 0000 | 3 | 4 | 2211 | 1010 | 8 | 7 | 0000 | 1121 | 5 | 5 | 1000 | 0010 | 2 | 3 | 2332 | 1112 | 15 14 | | | | |
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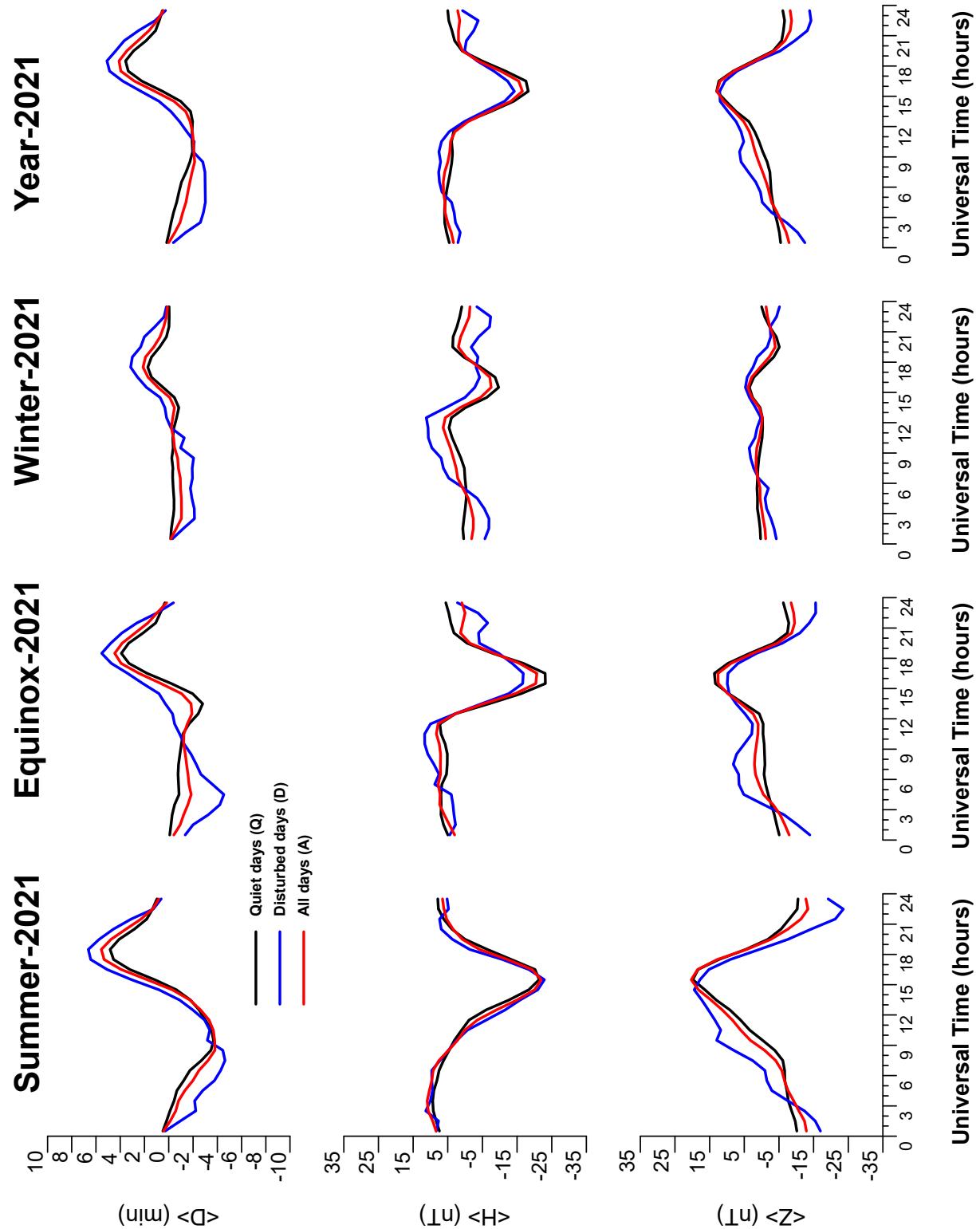
Mean Ak 8.9 15.2 15.3 14.0 9.7 - 7.6

| Day | T | K | SK | Ak | | | |
|-----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-------|------|-------|
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SECULAR VARIATION

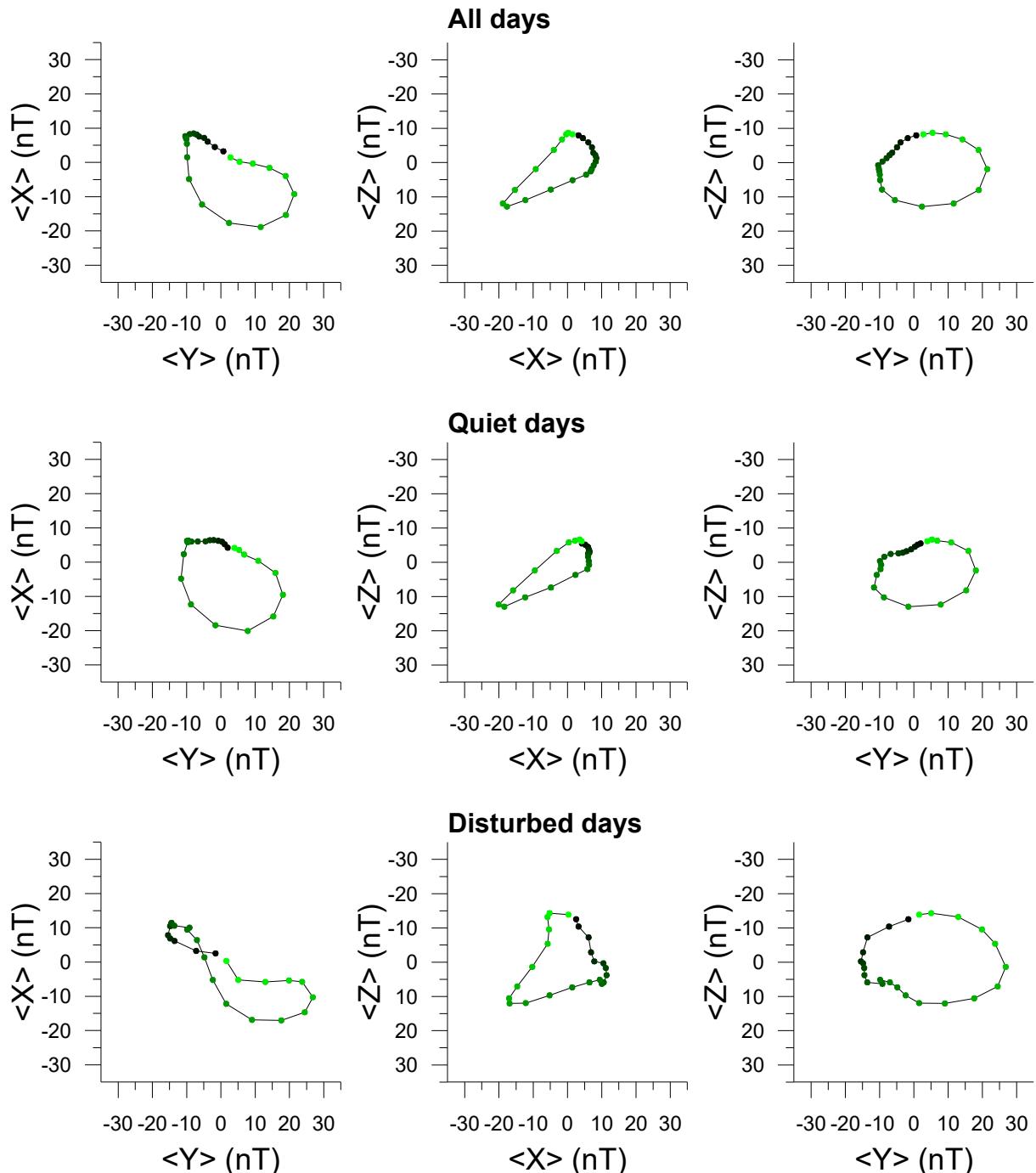


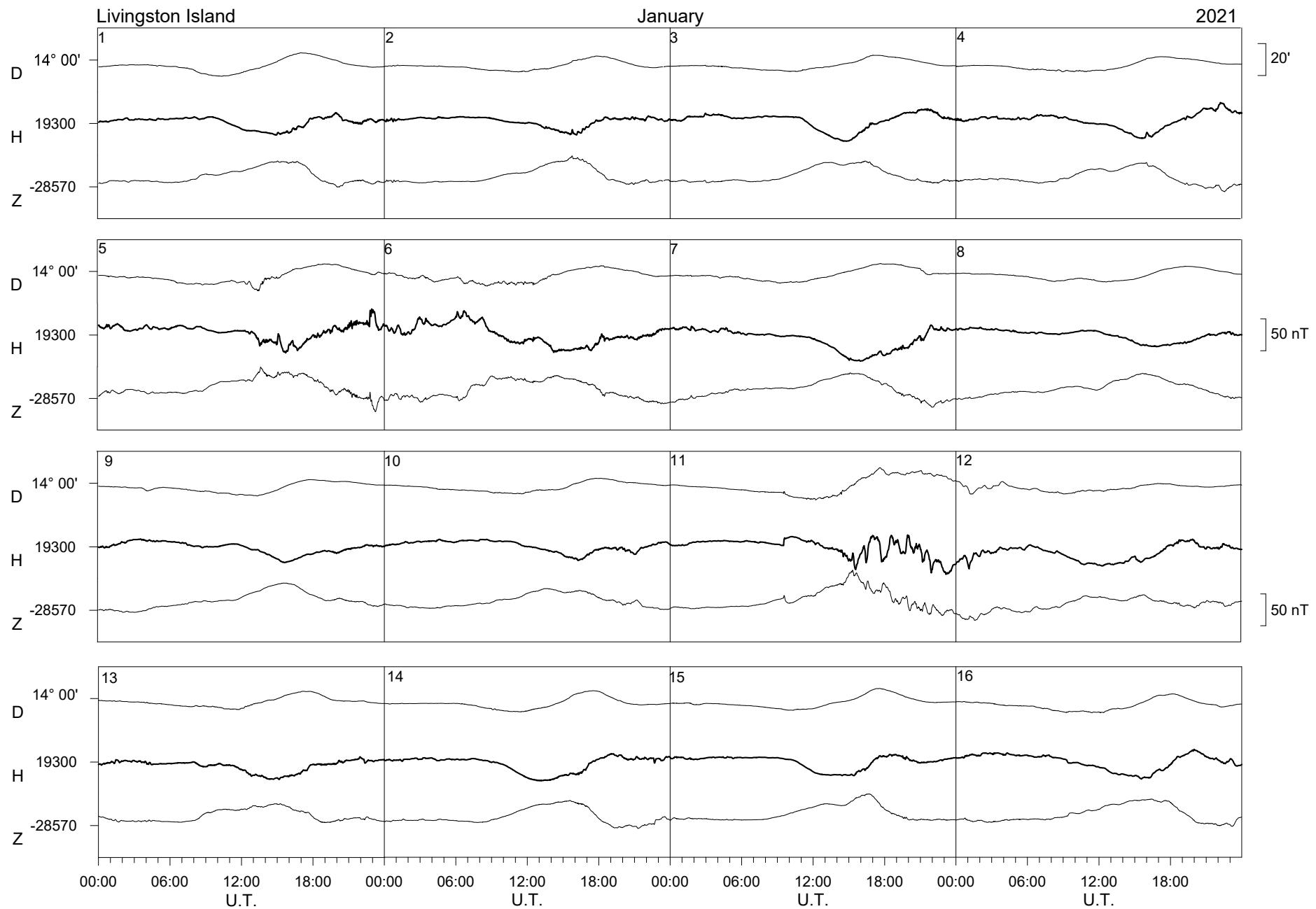
TYPICAL DAILY VARIATION

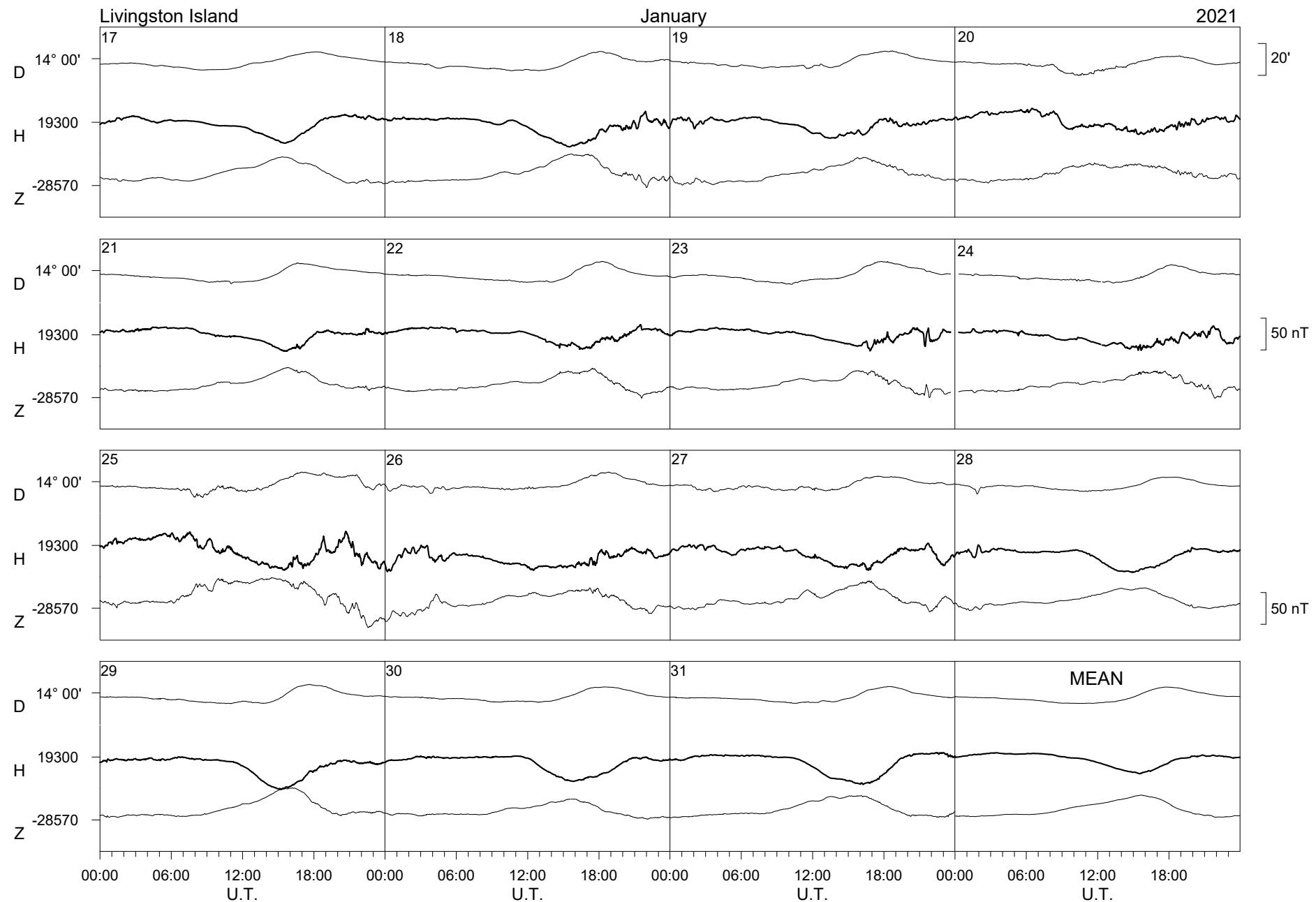


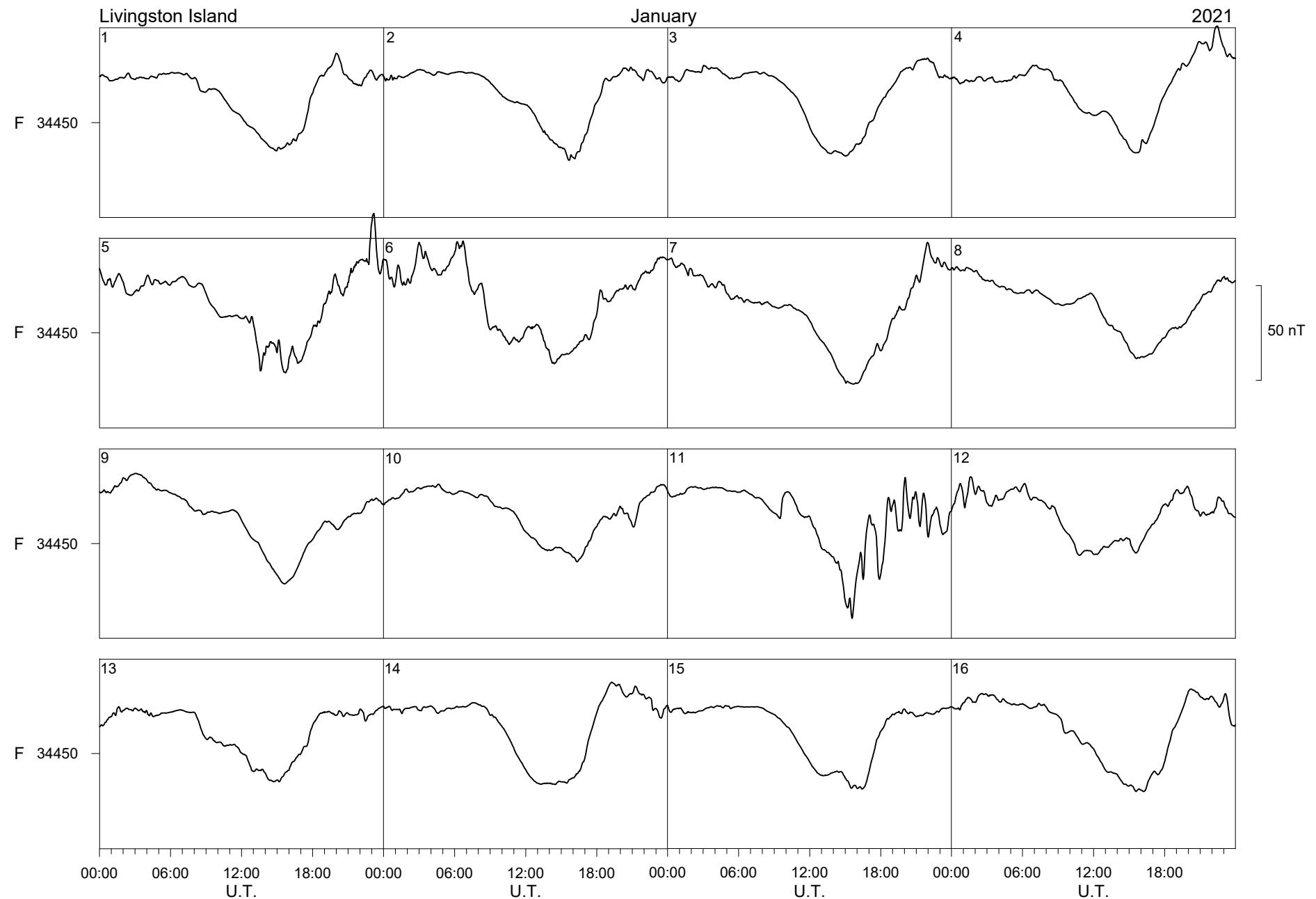
HODOGRAPHS

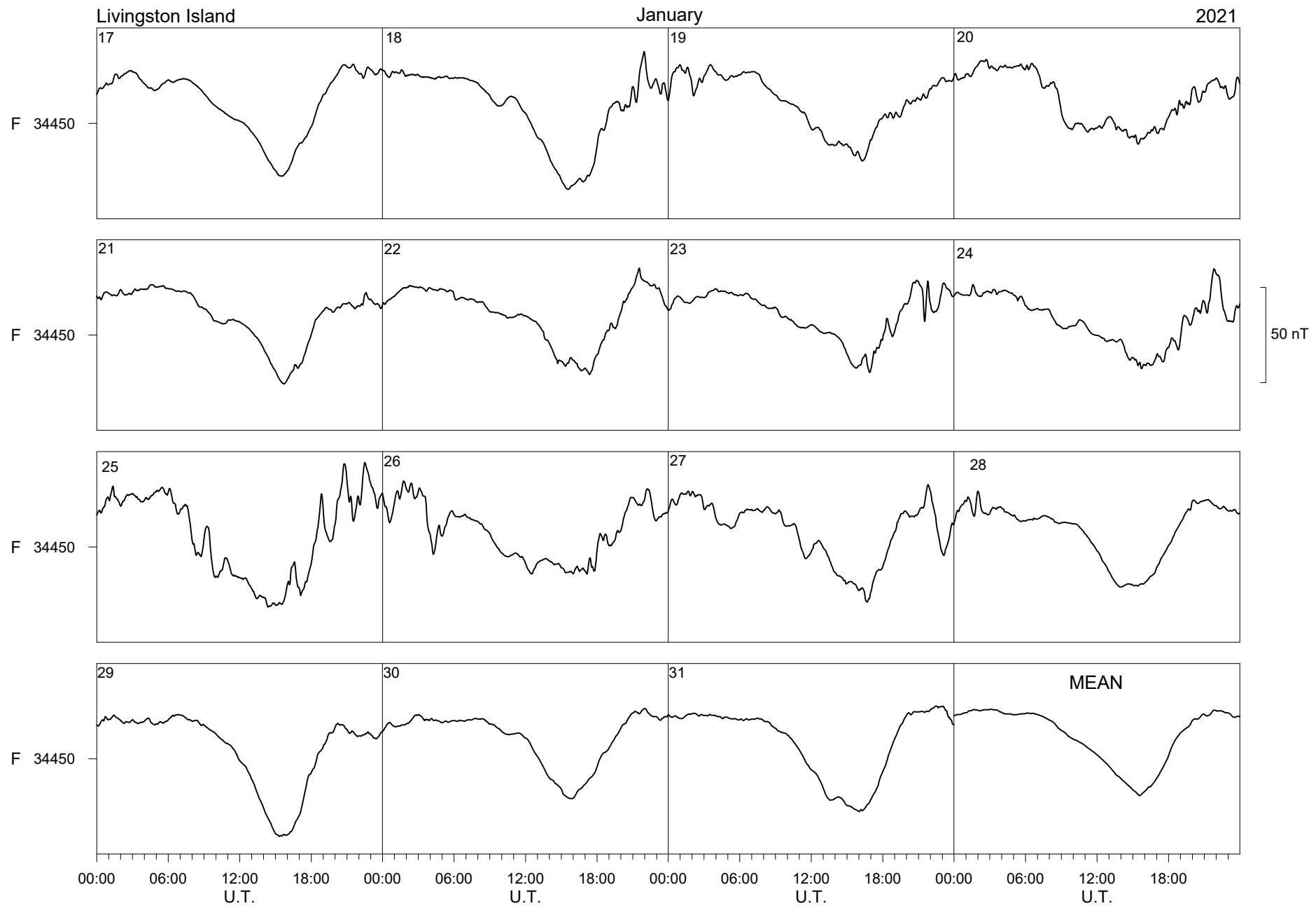
2021 and 2021-2022 survey

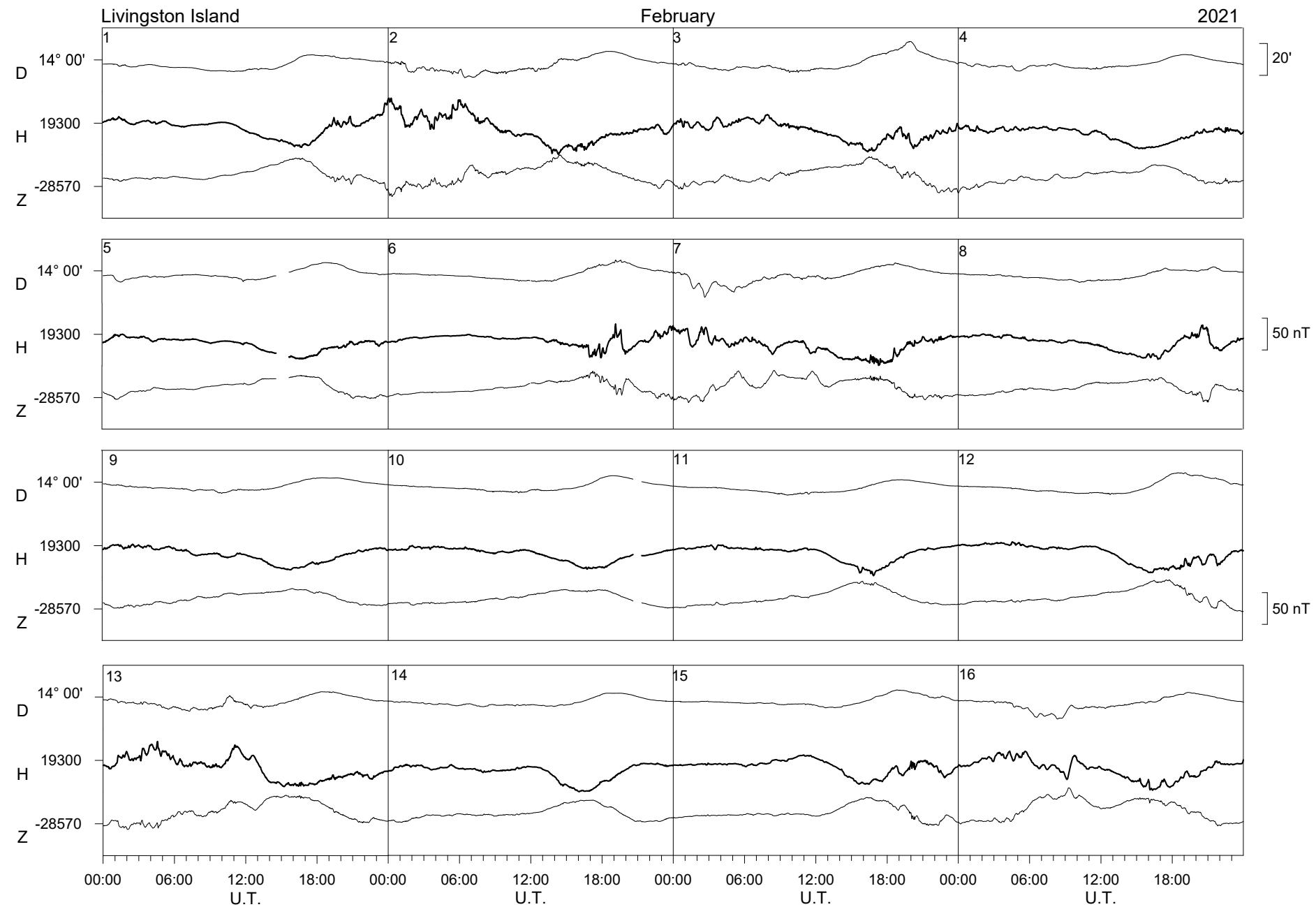


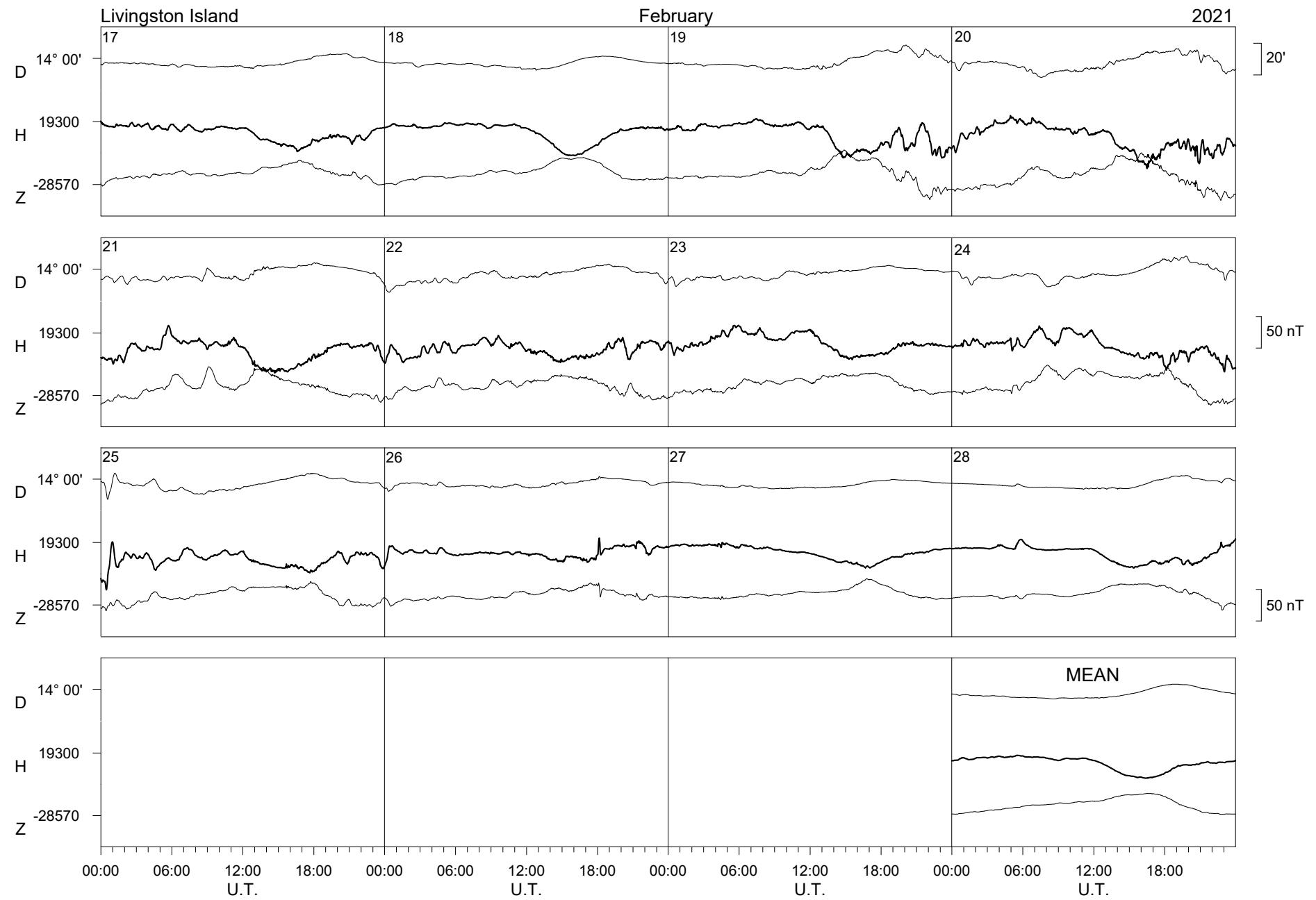


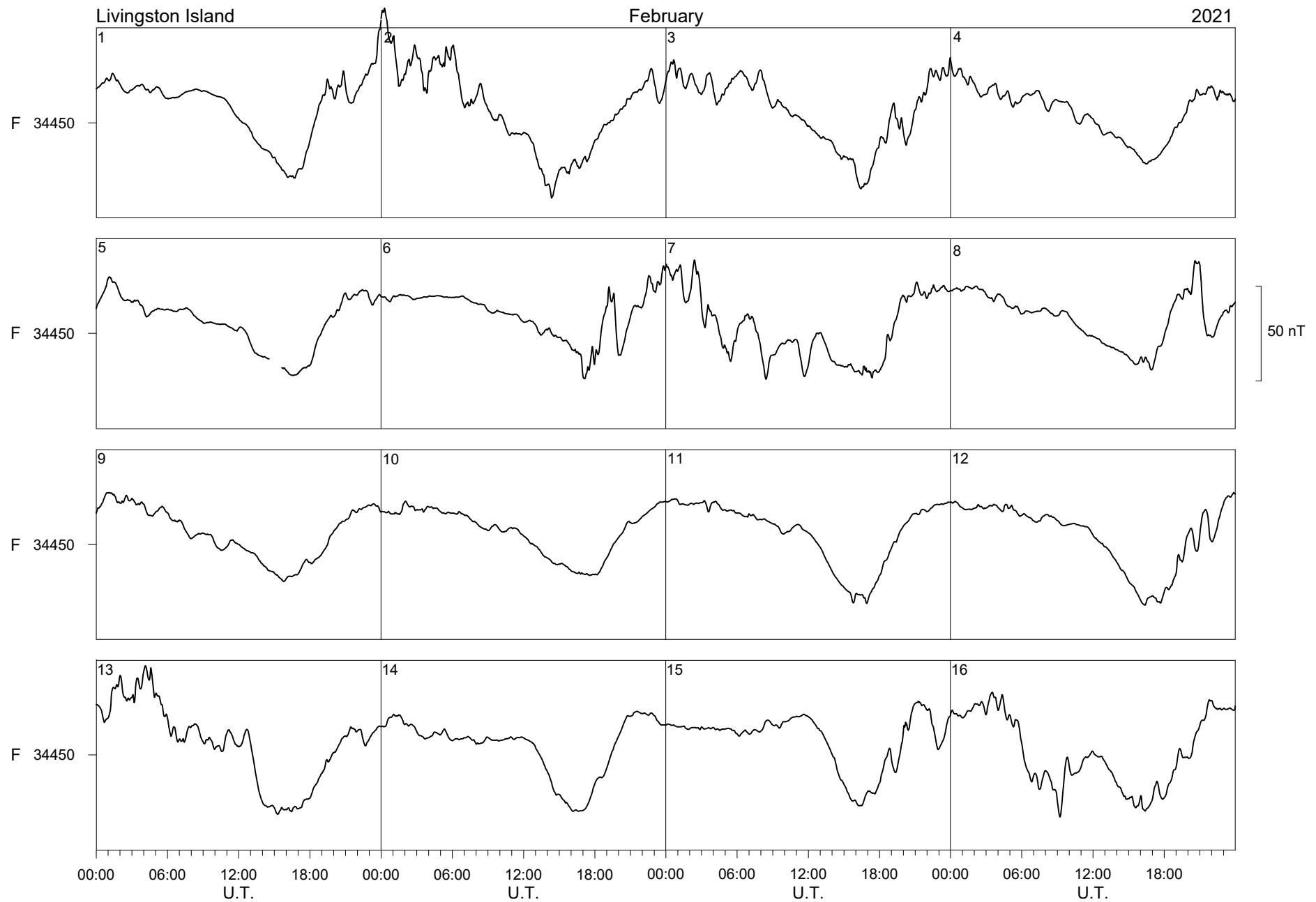


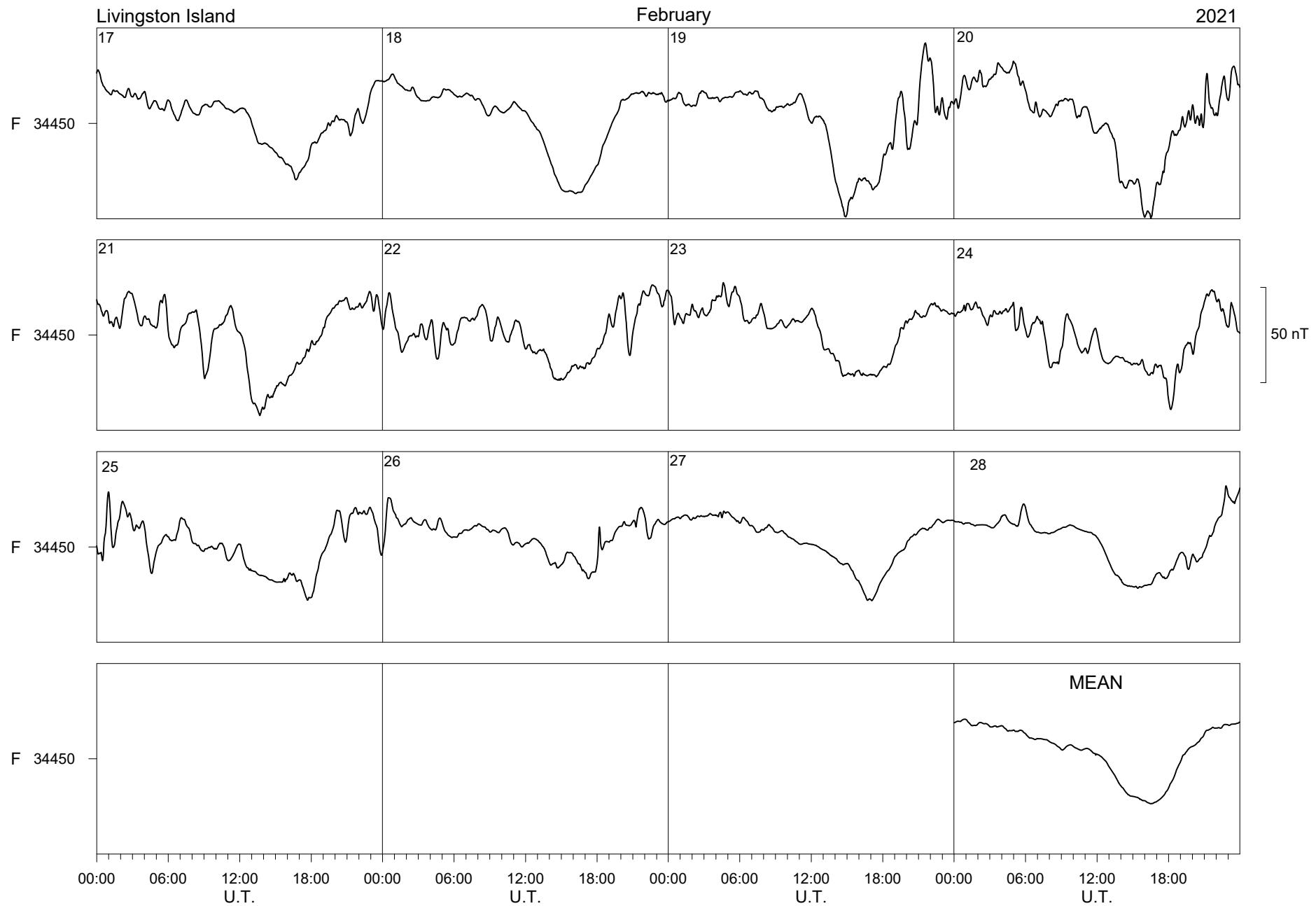


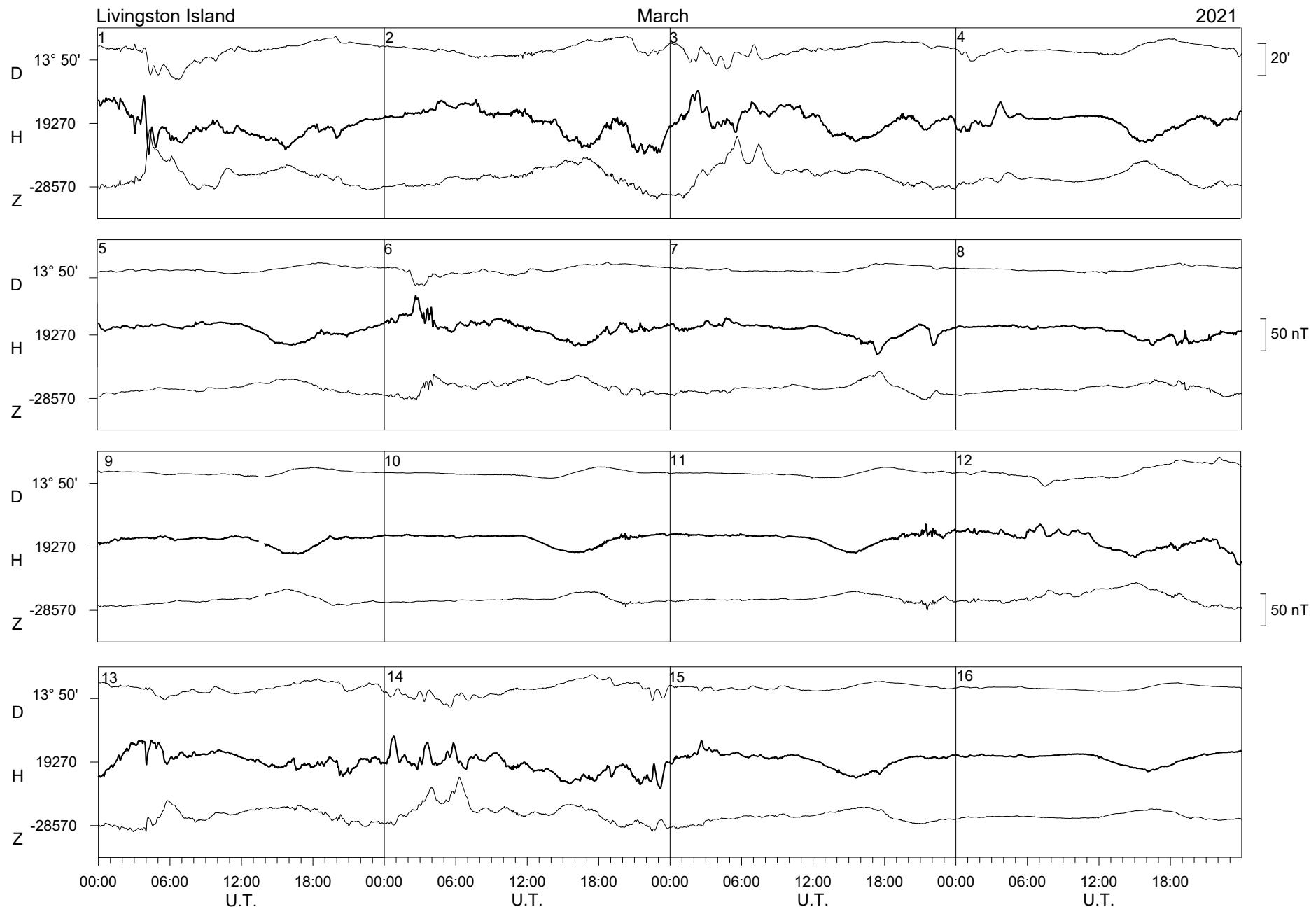


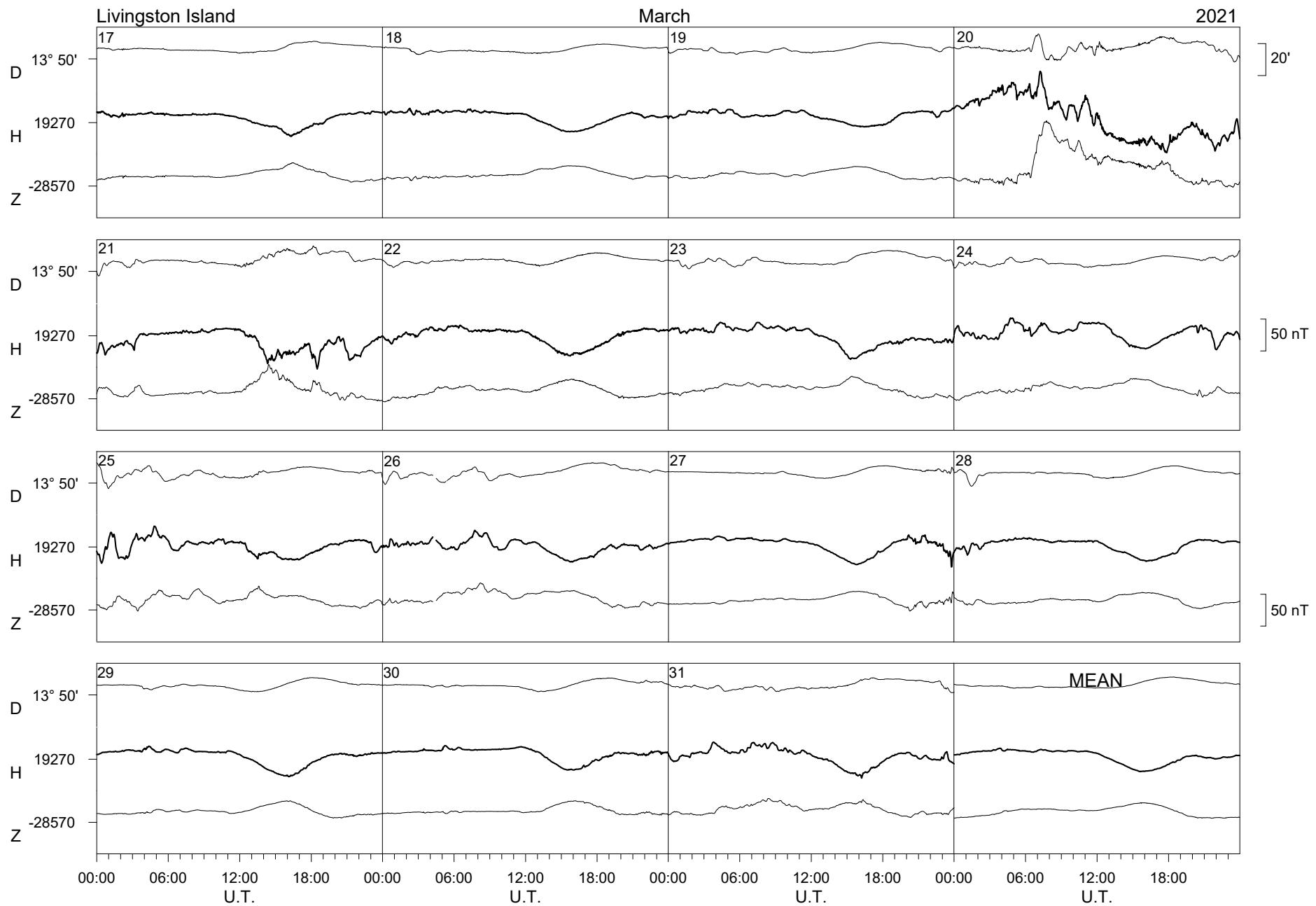


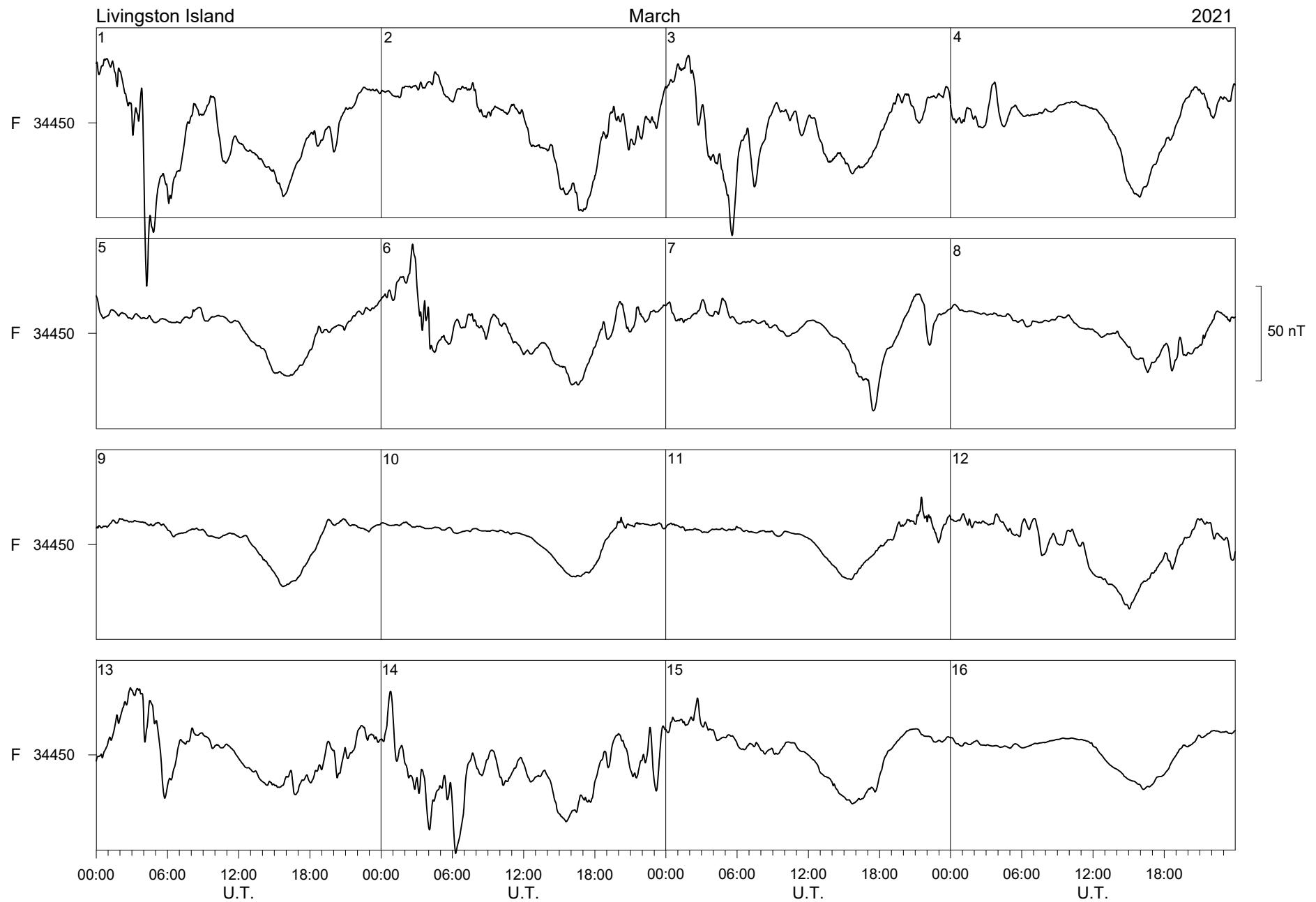


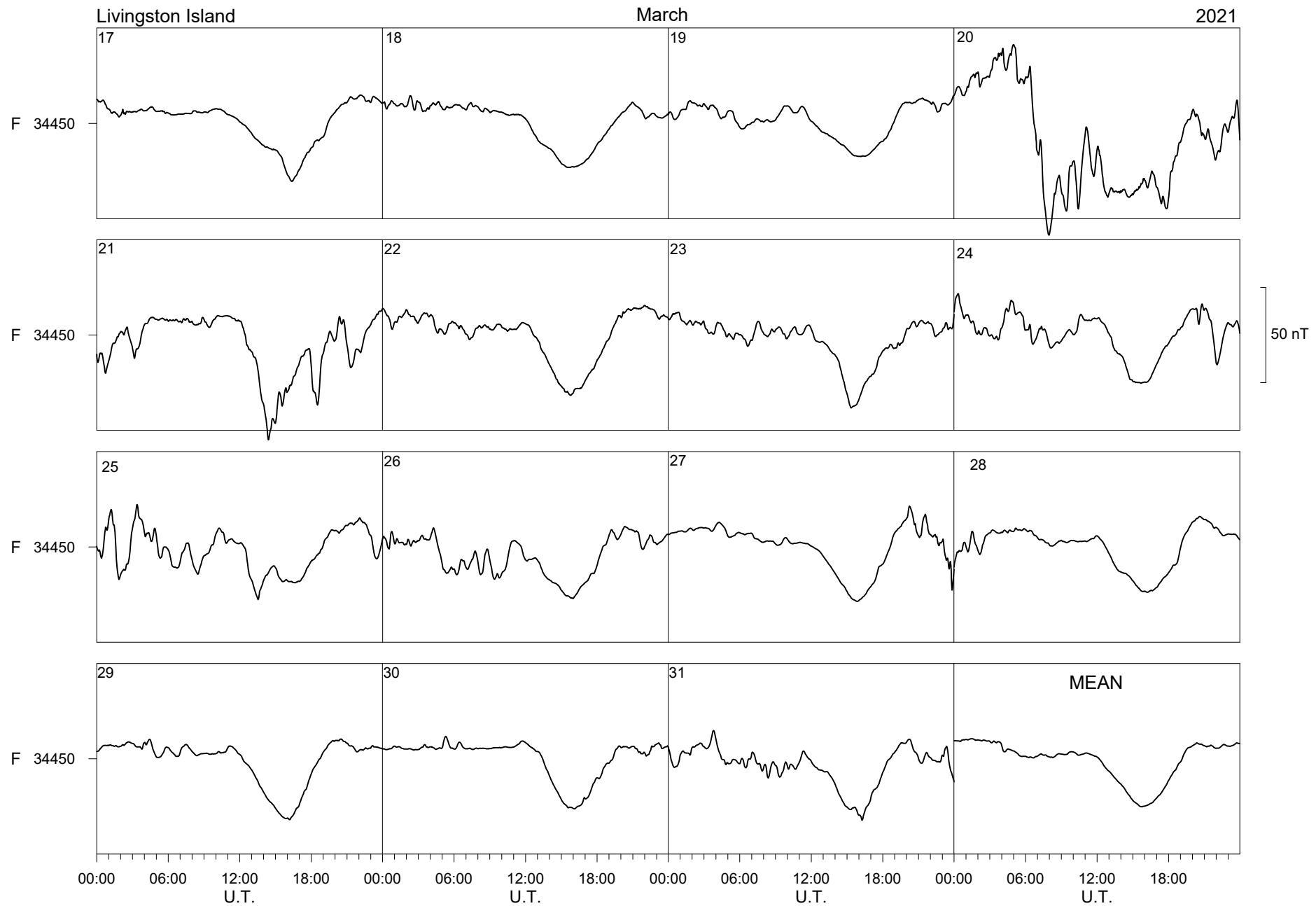


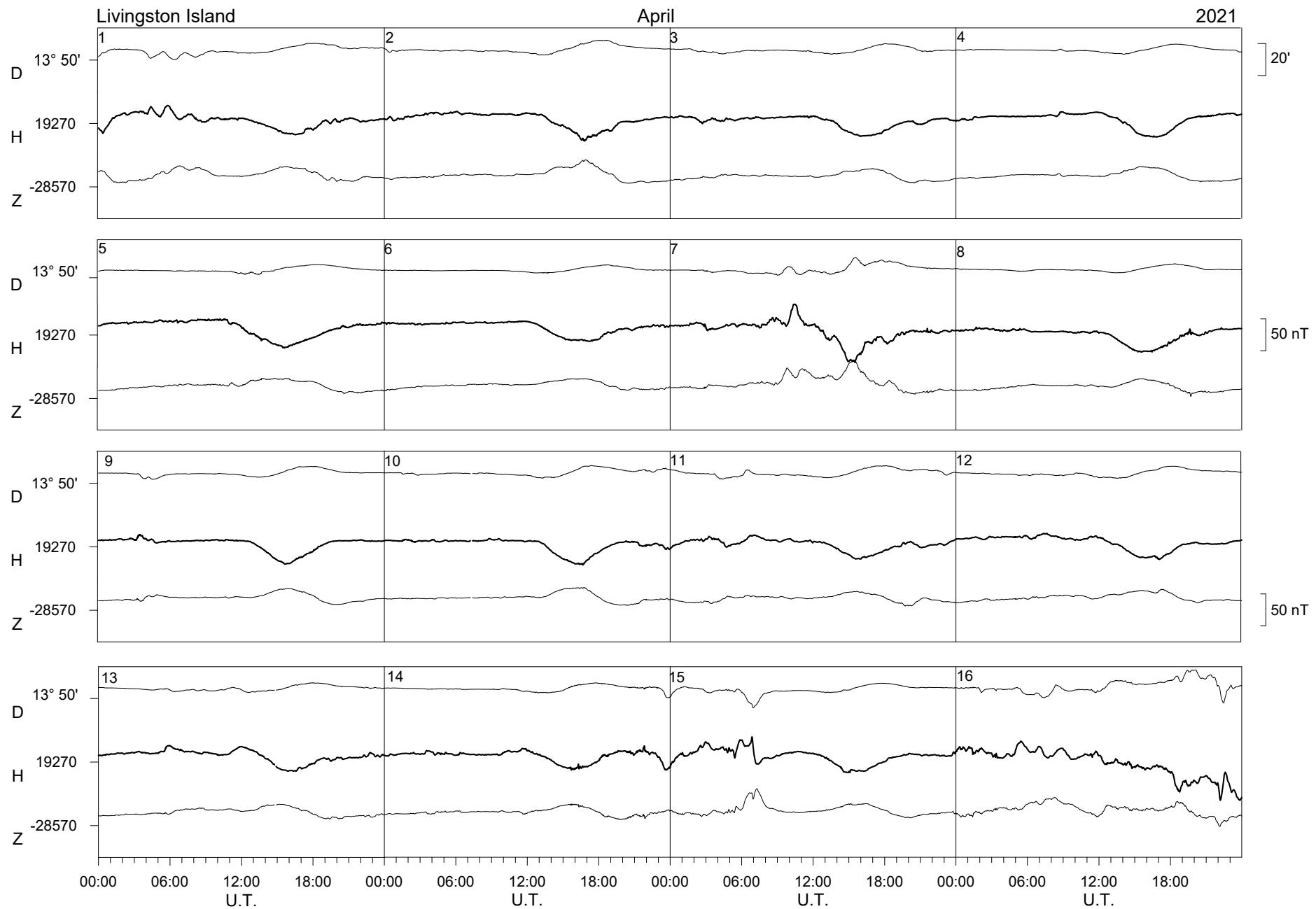


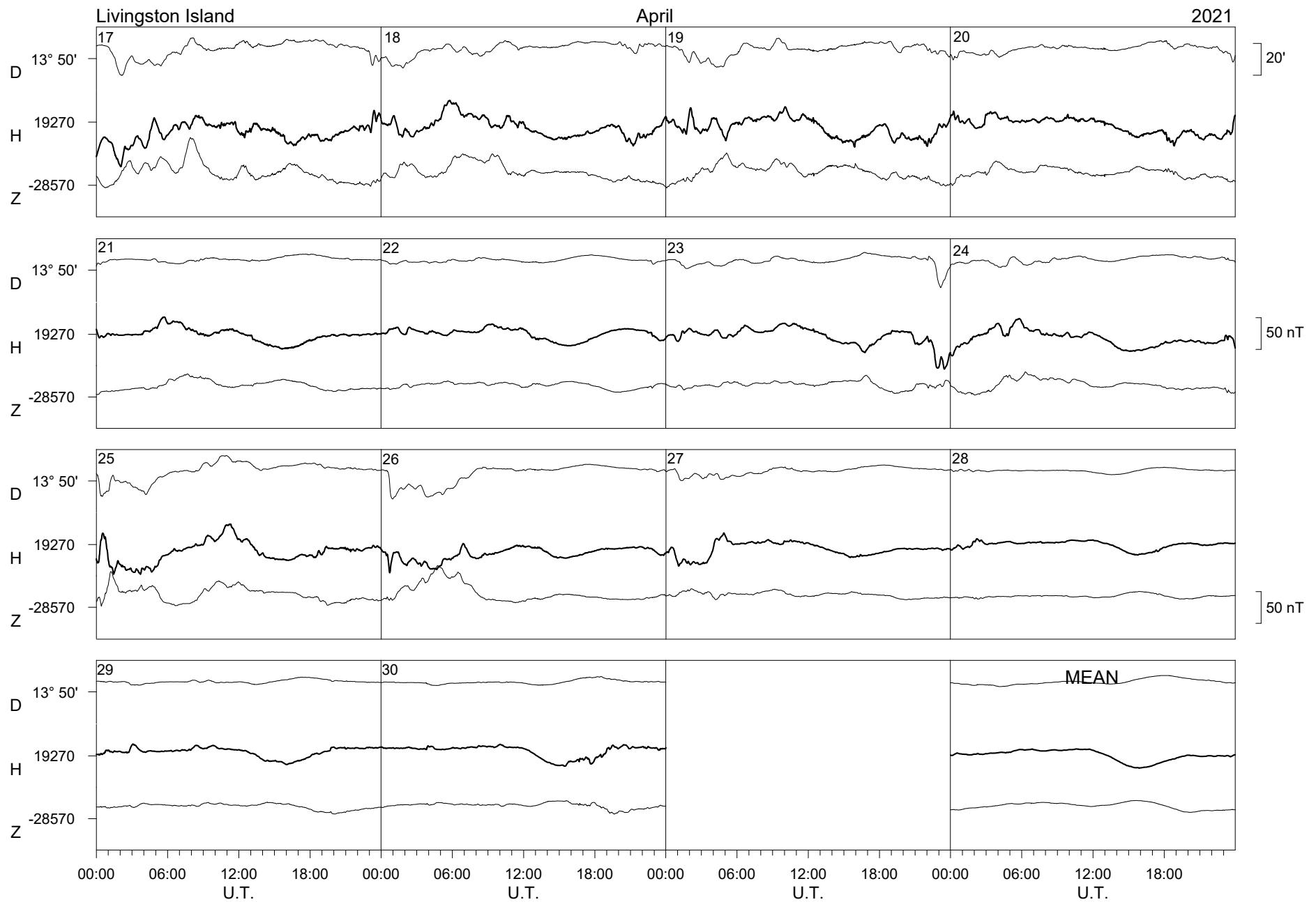


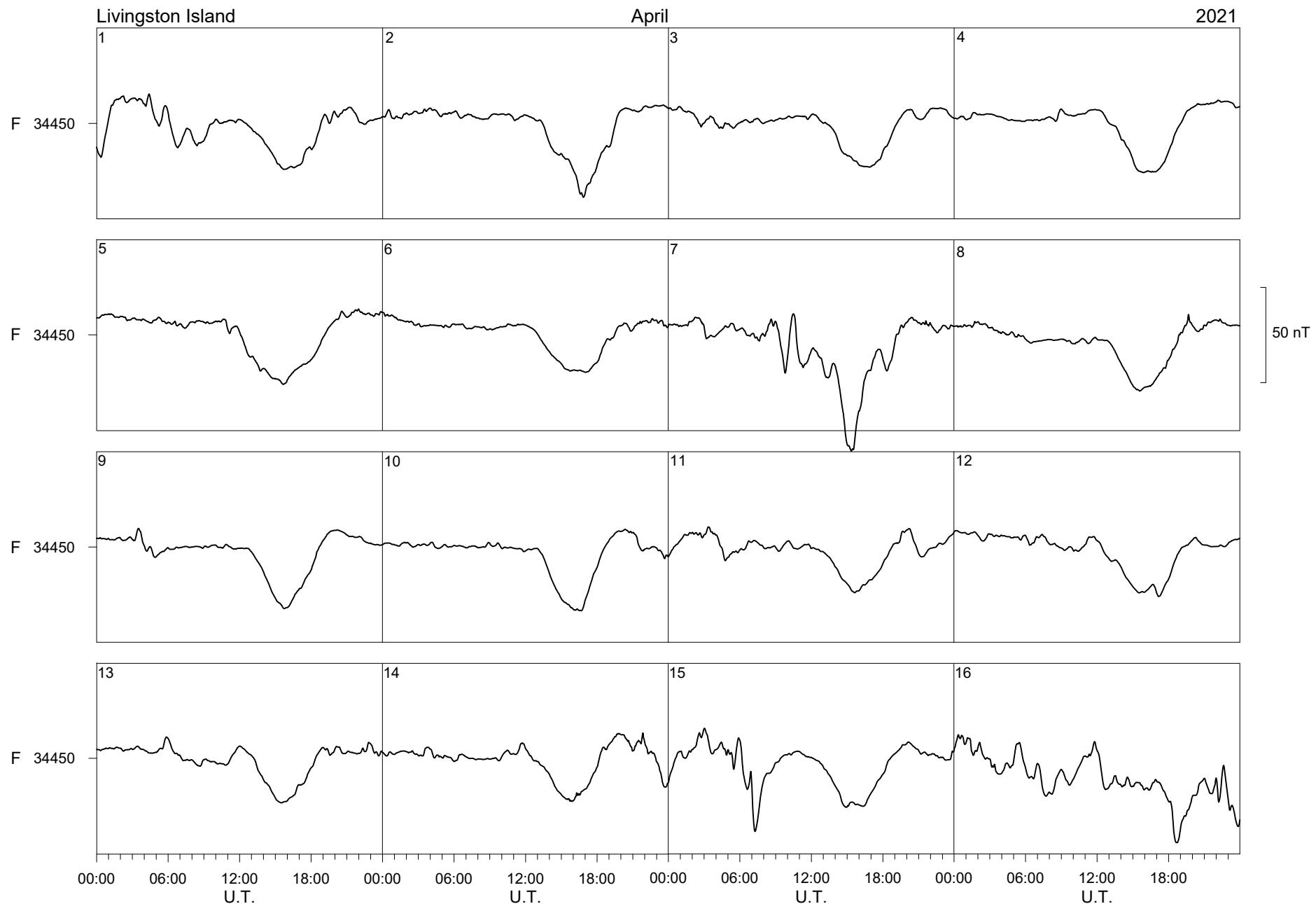


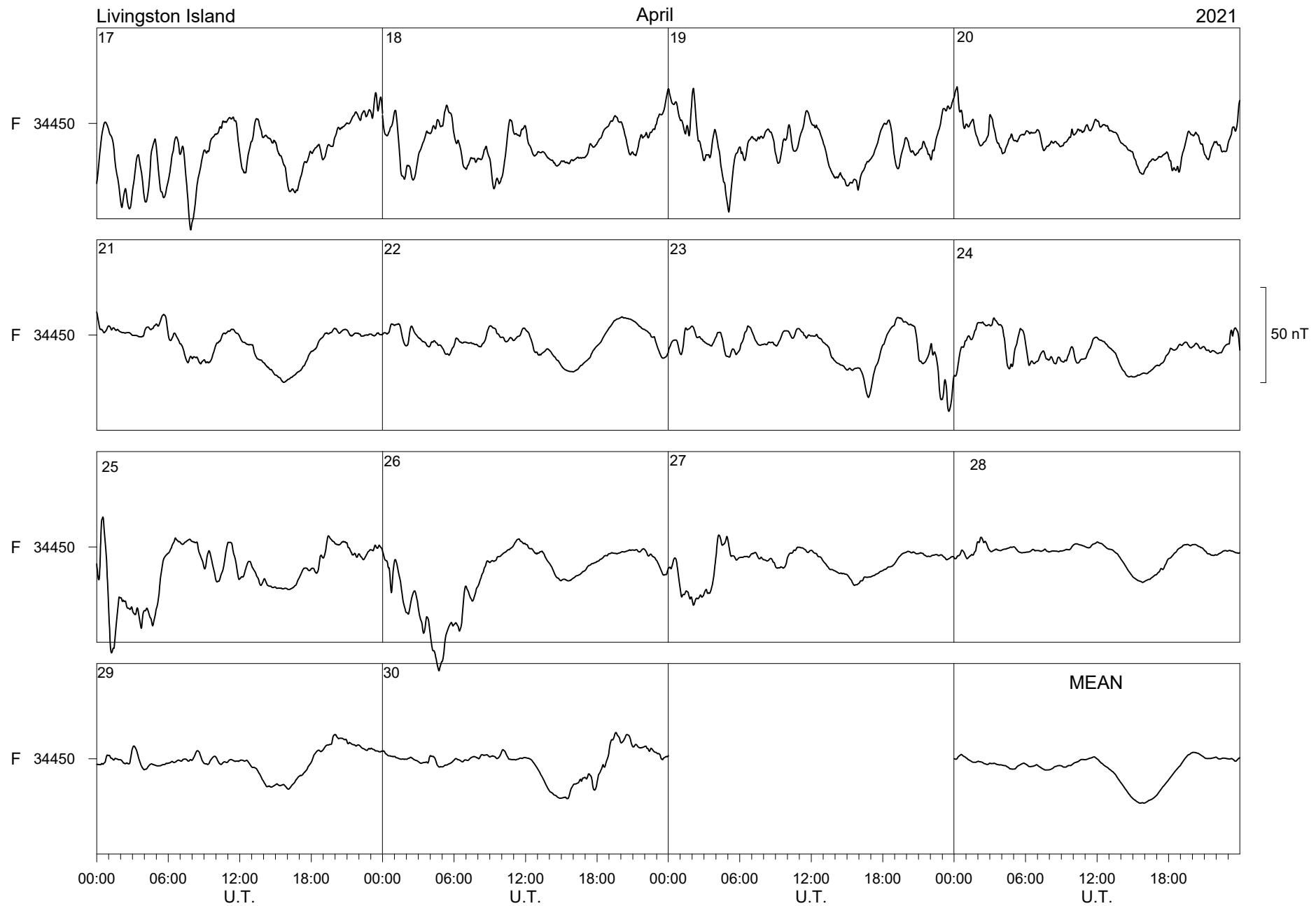


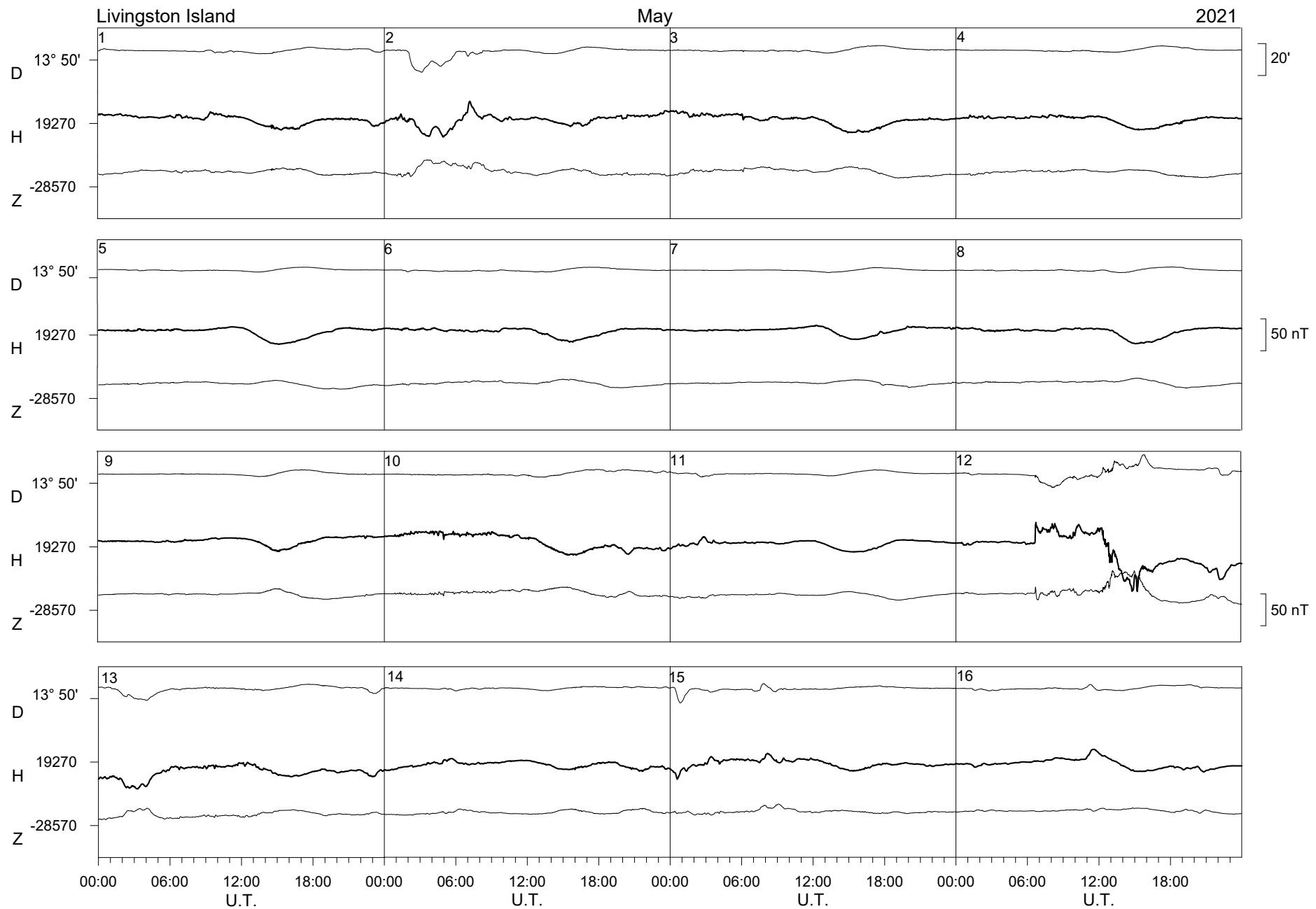


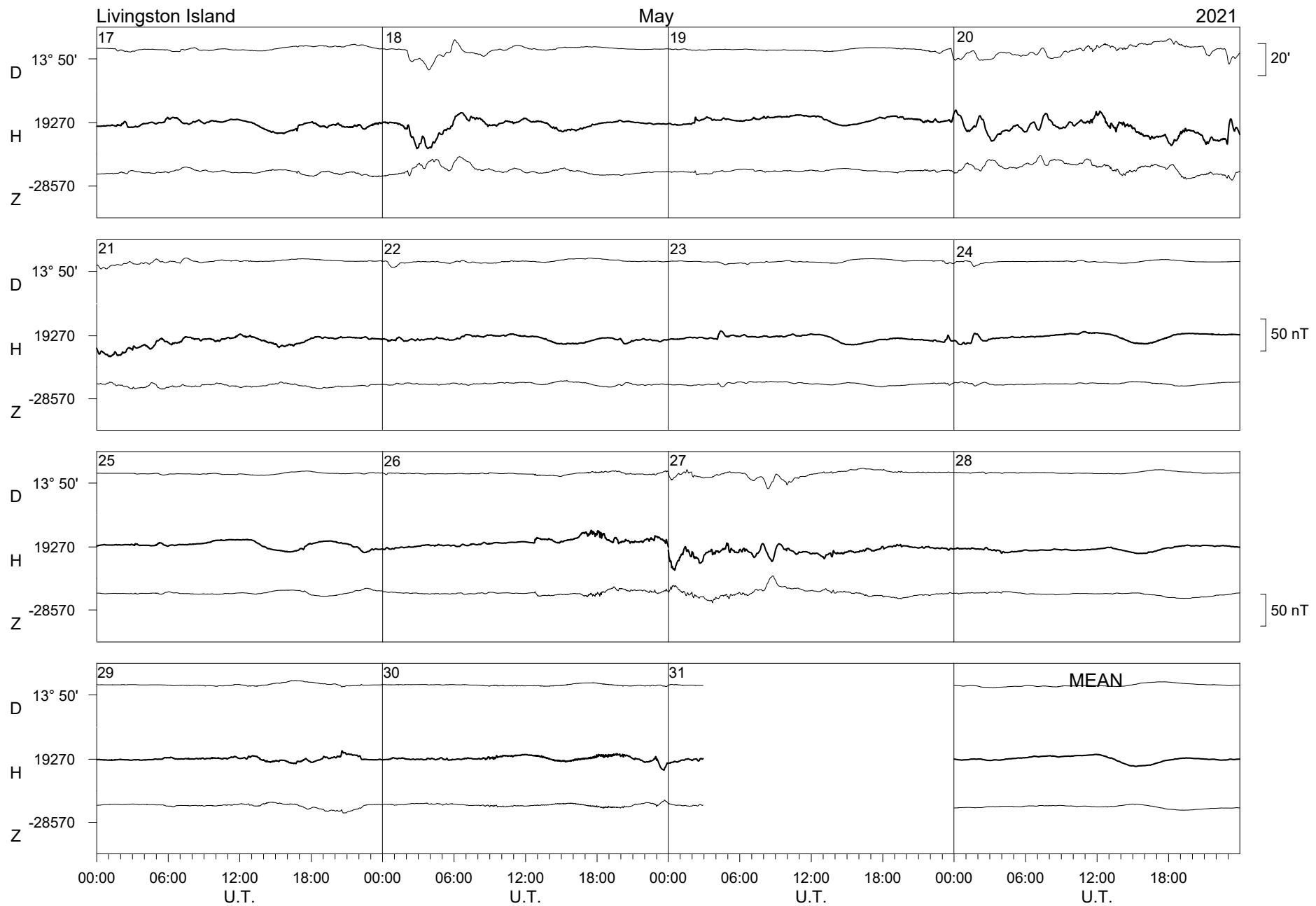


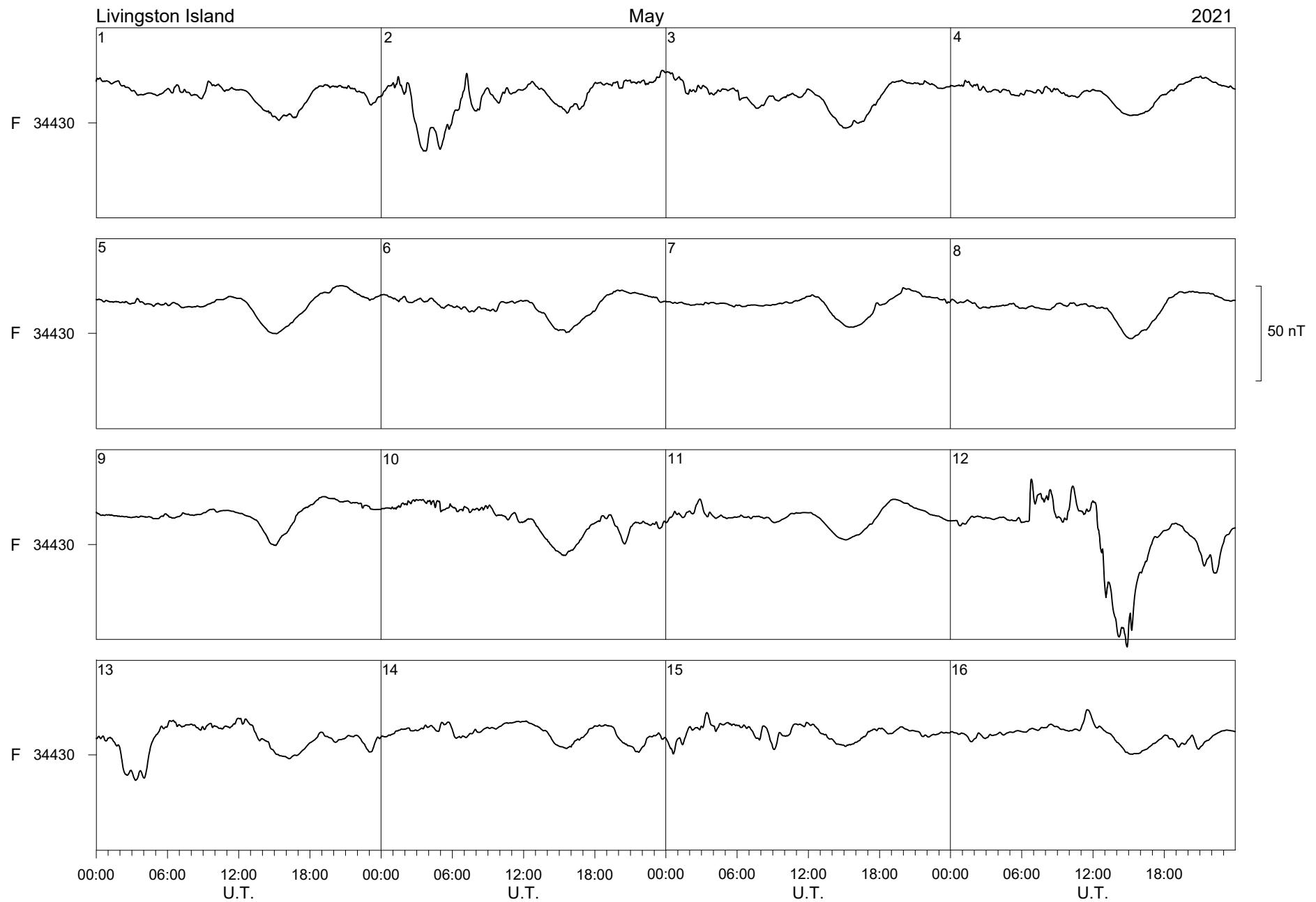


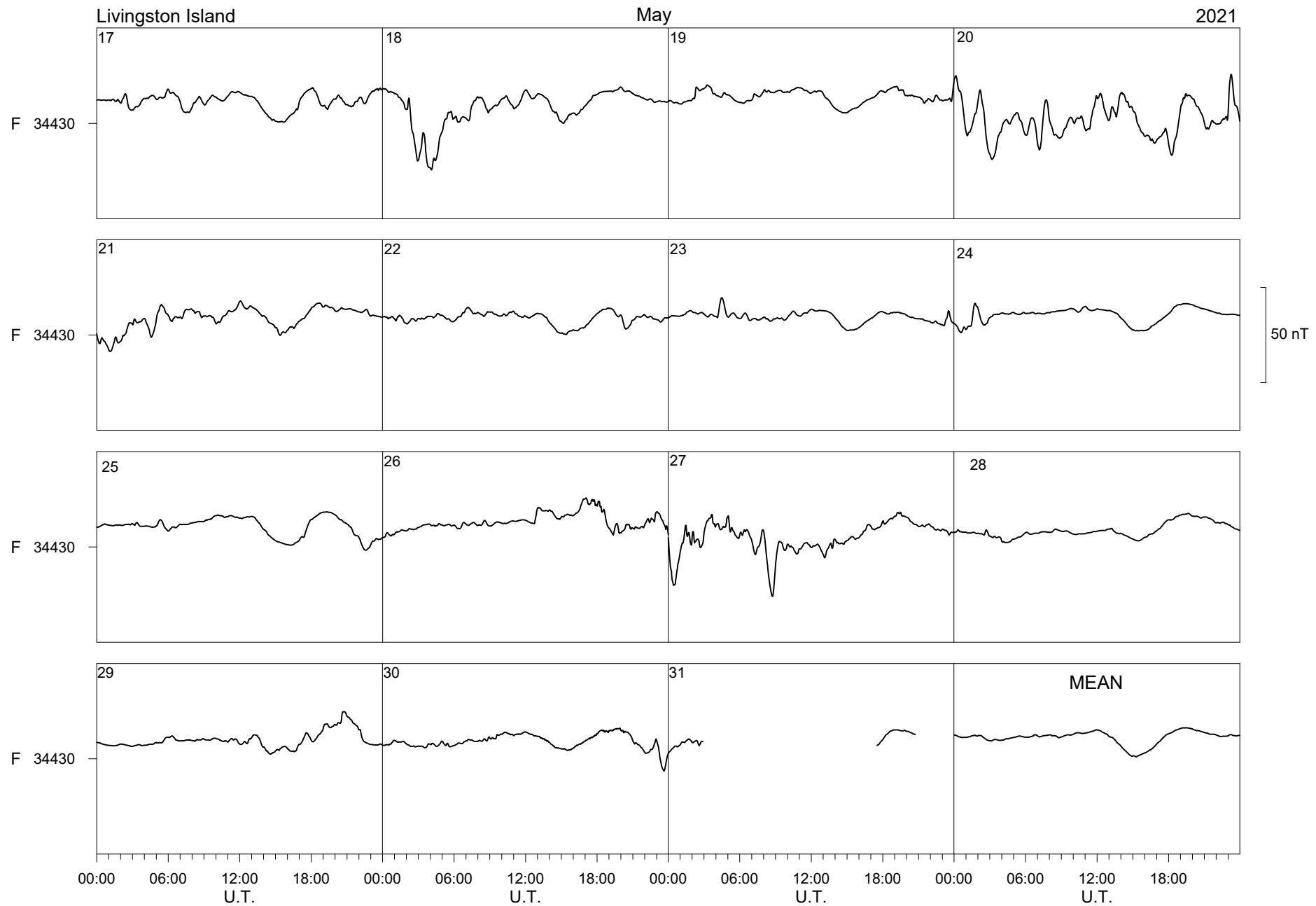


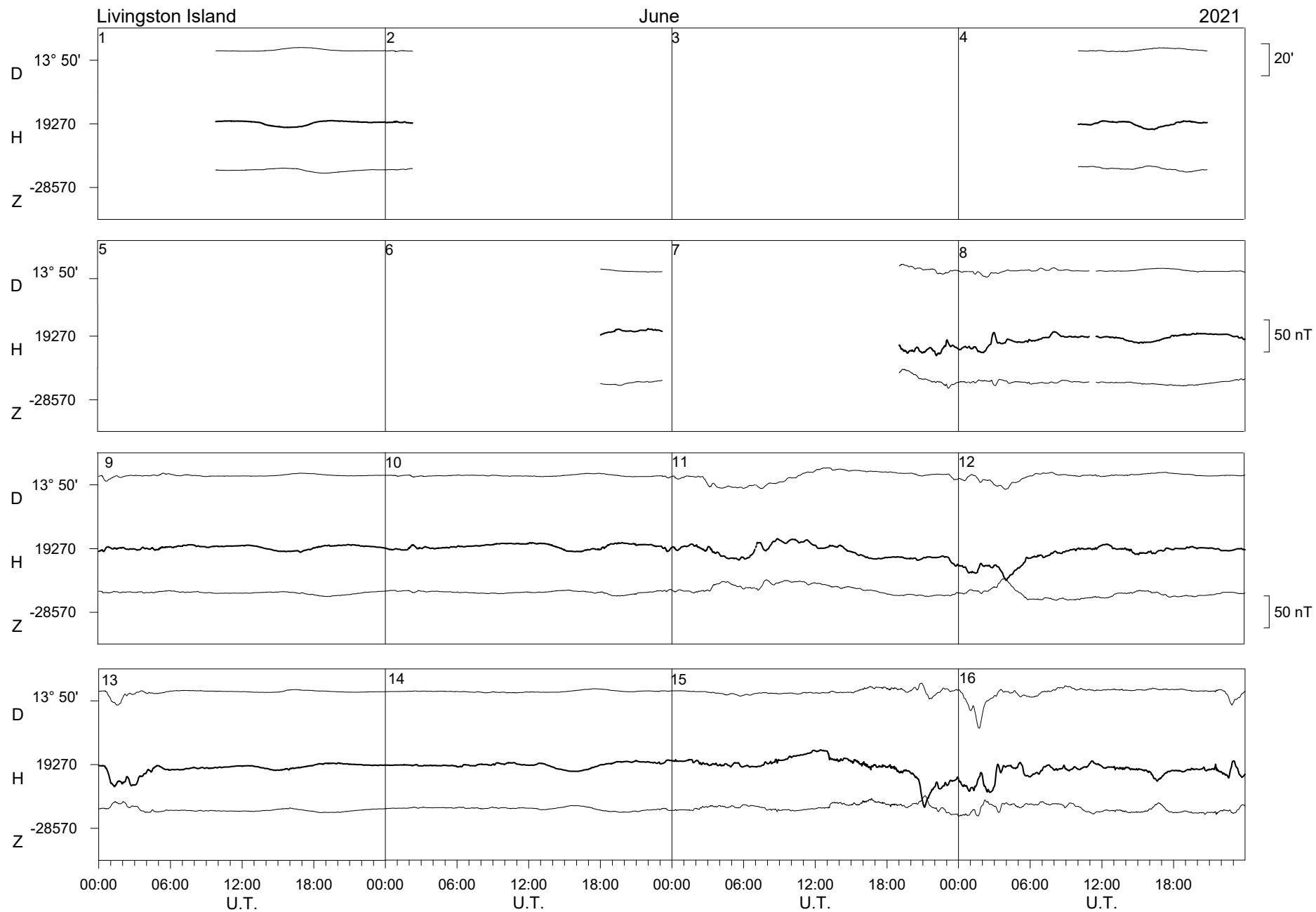


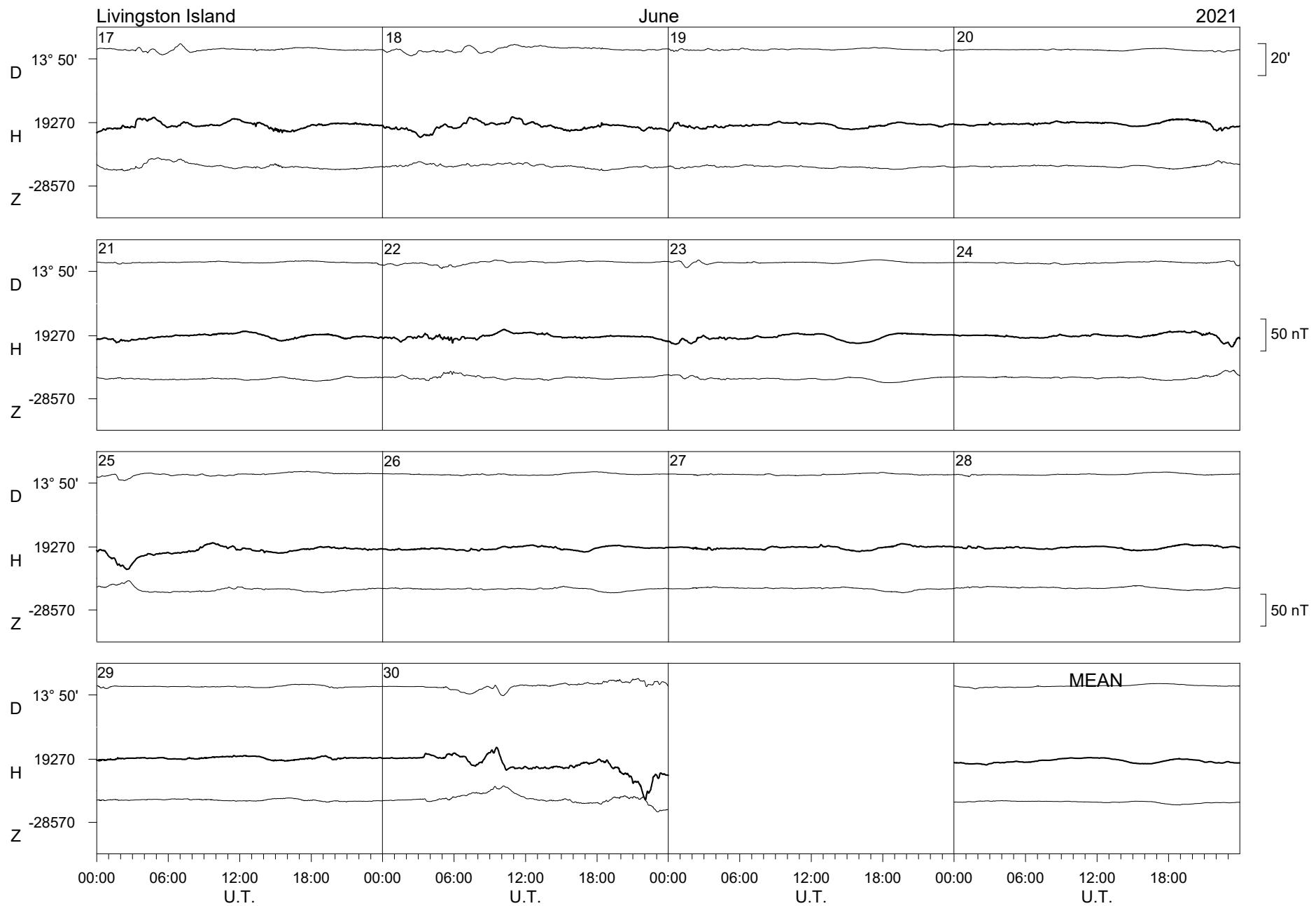


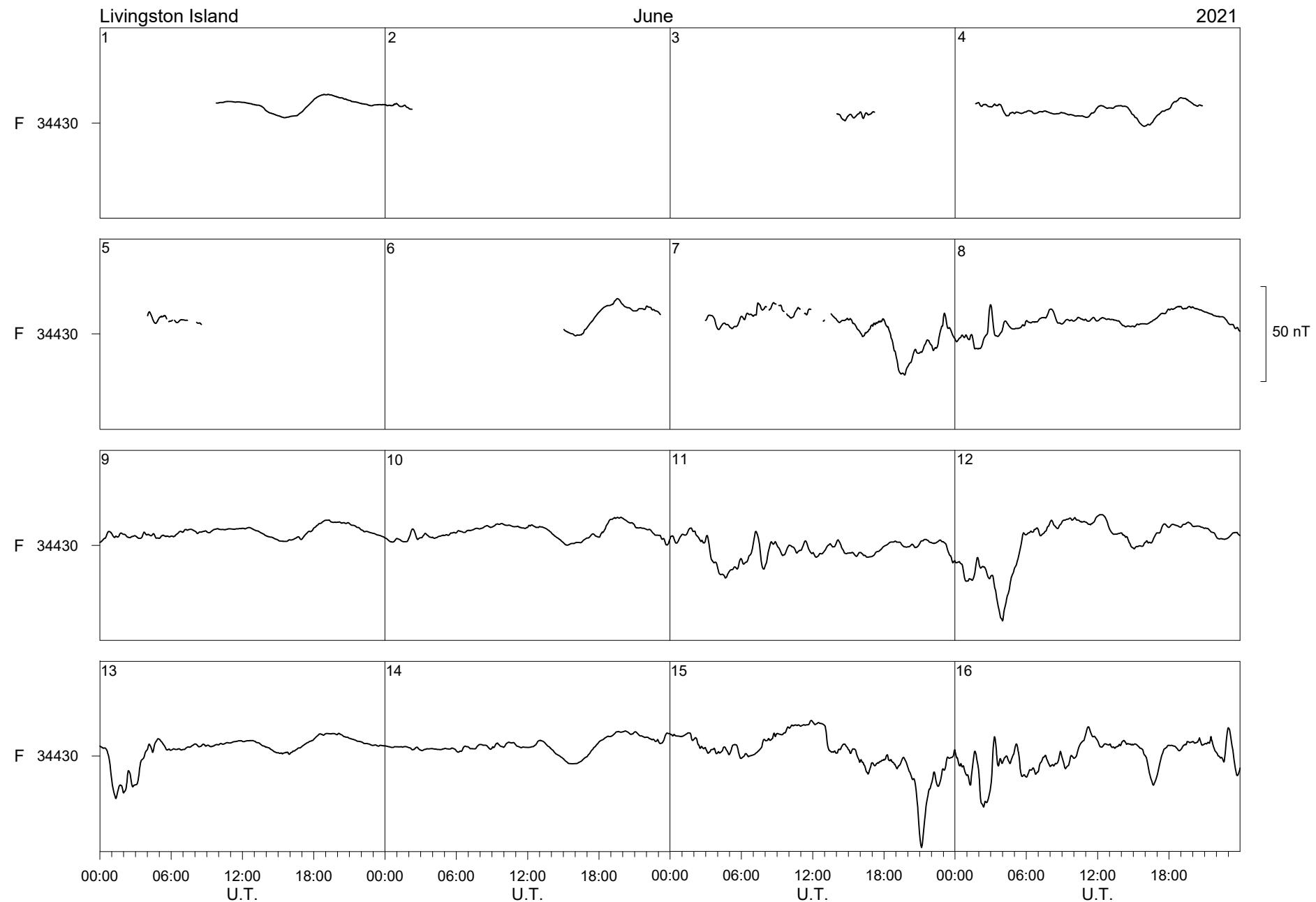


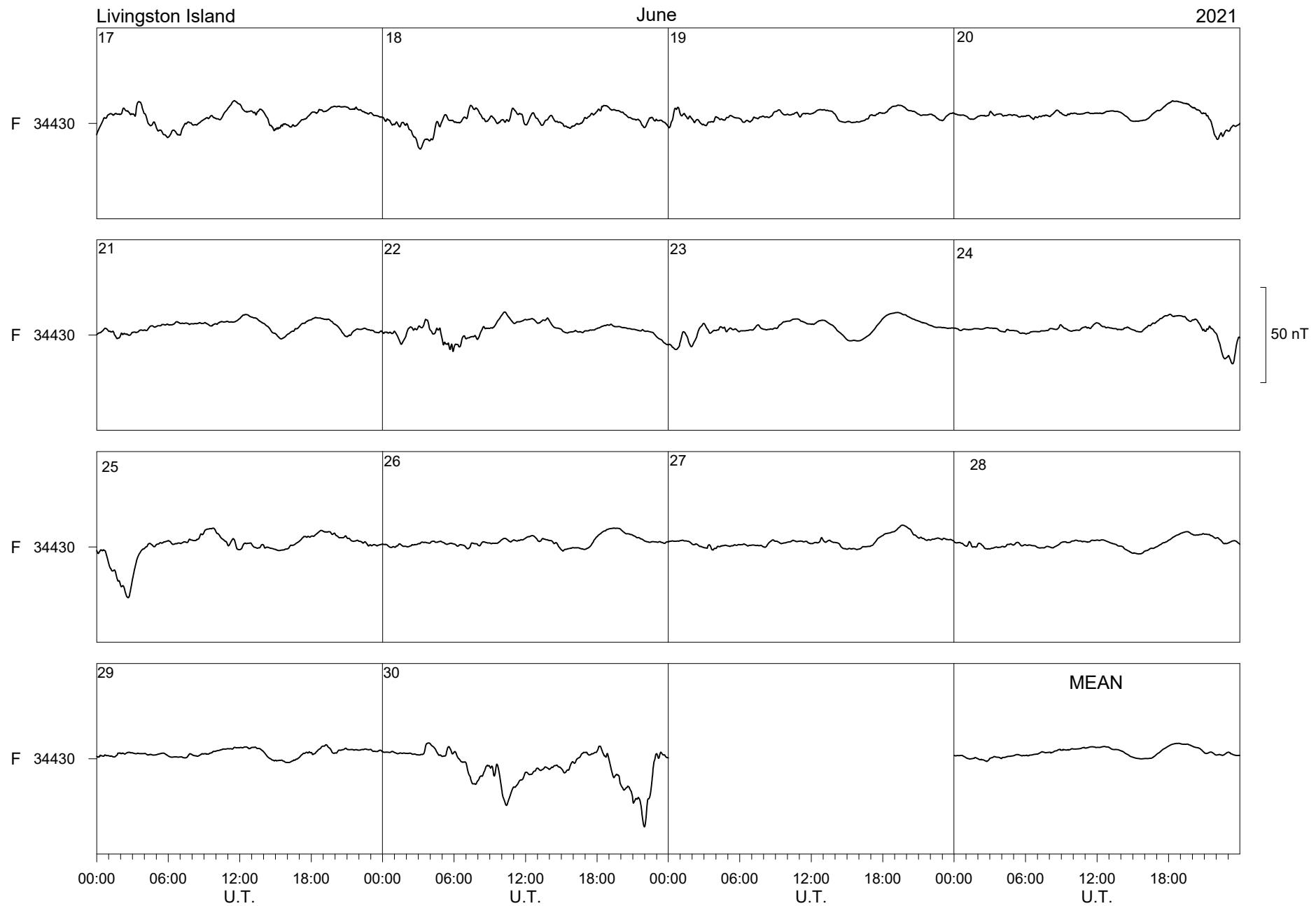


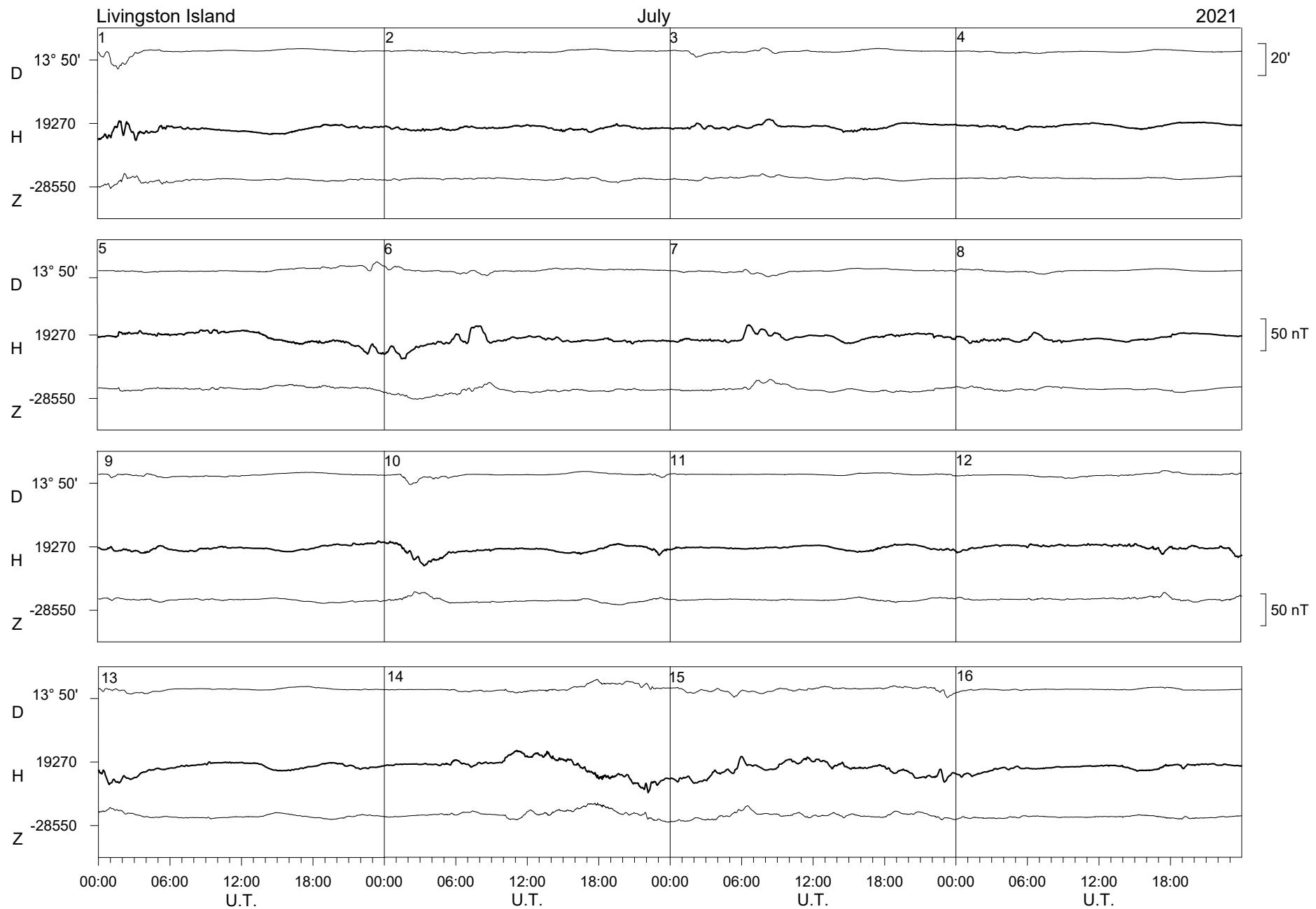


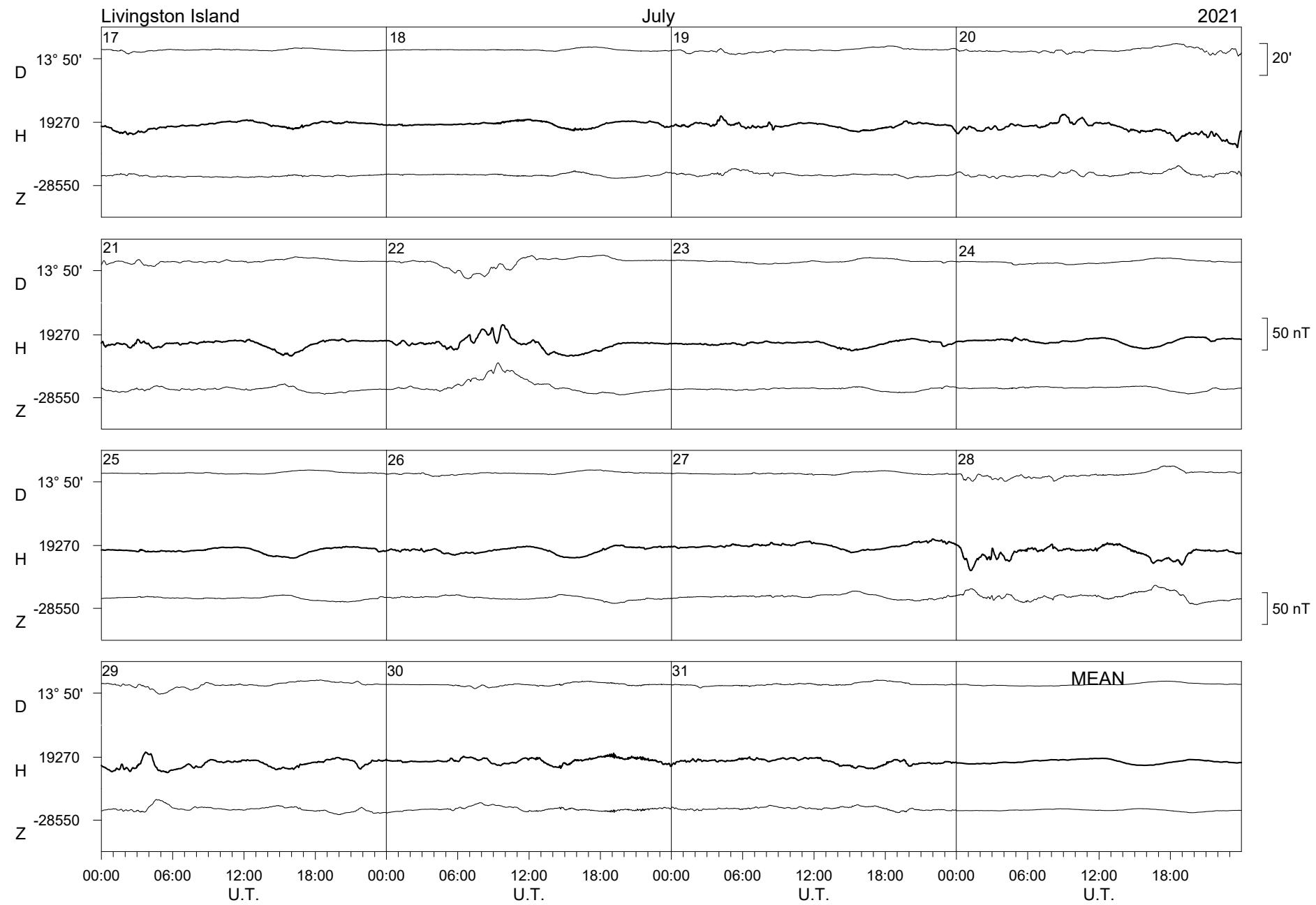


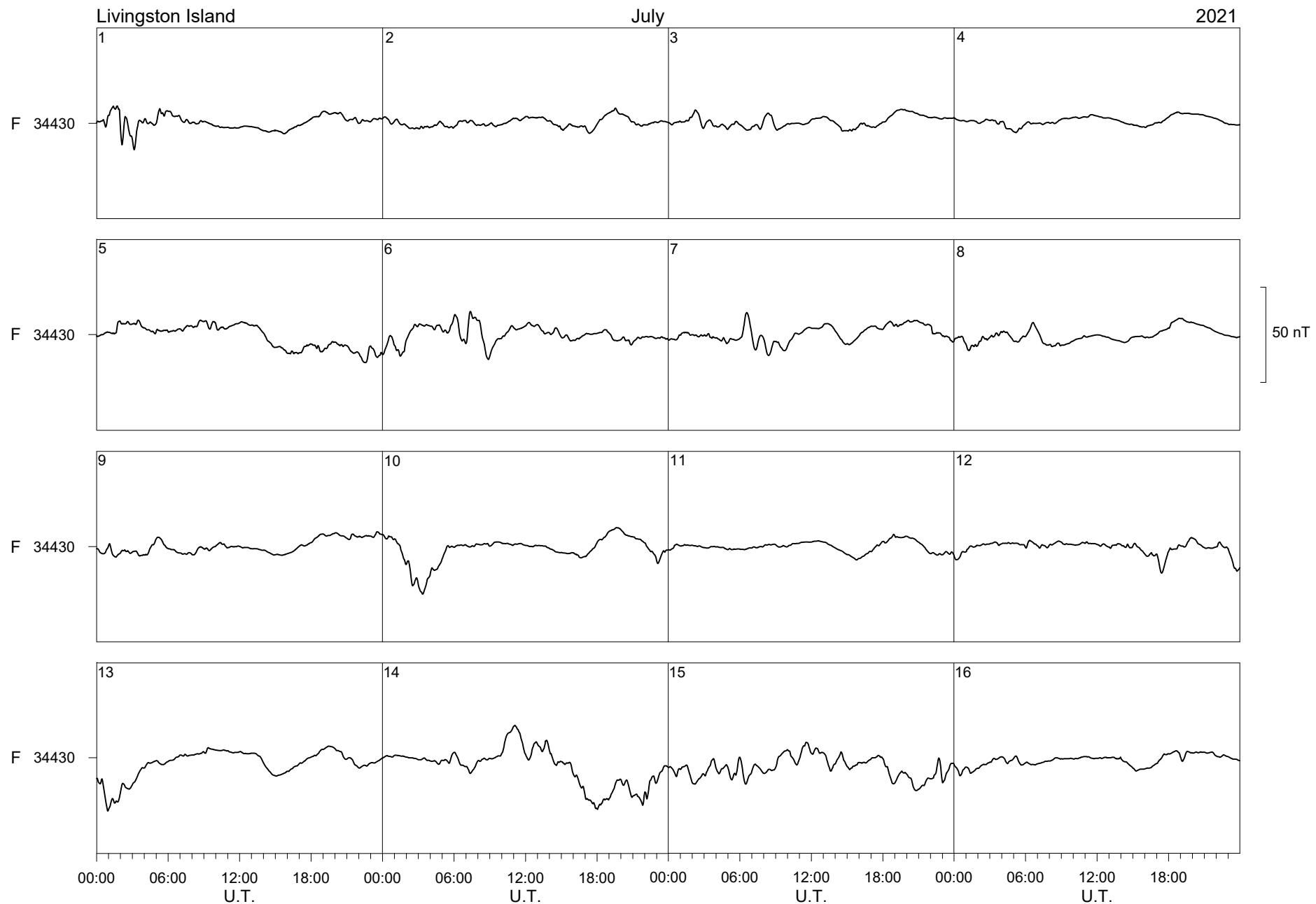


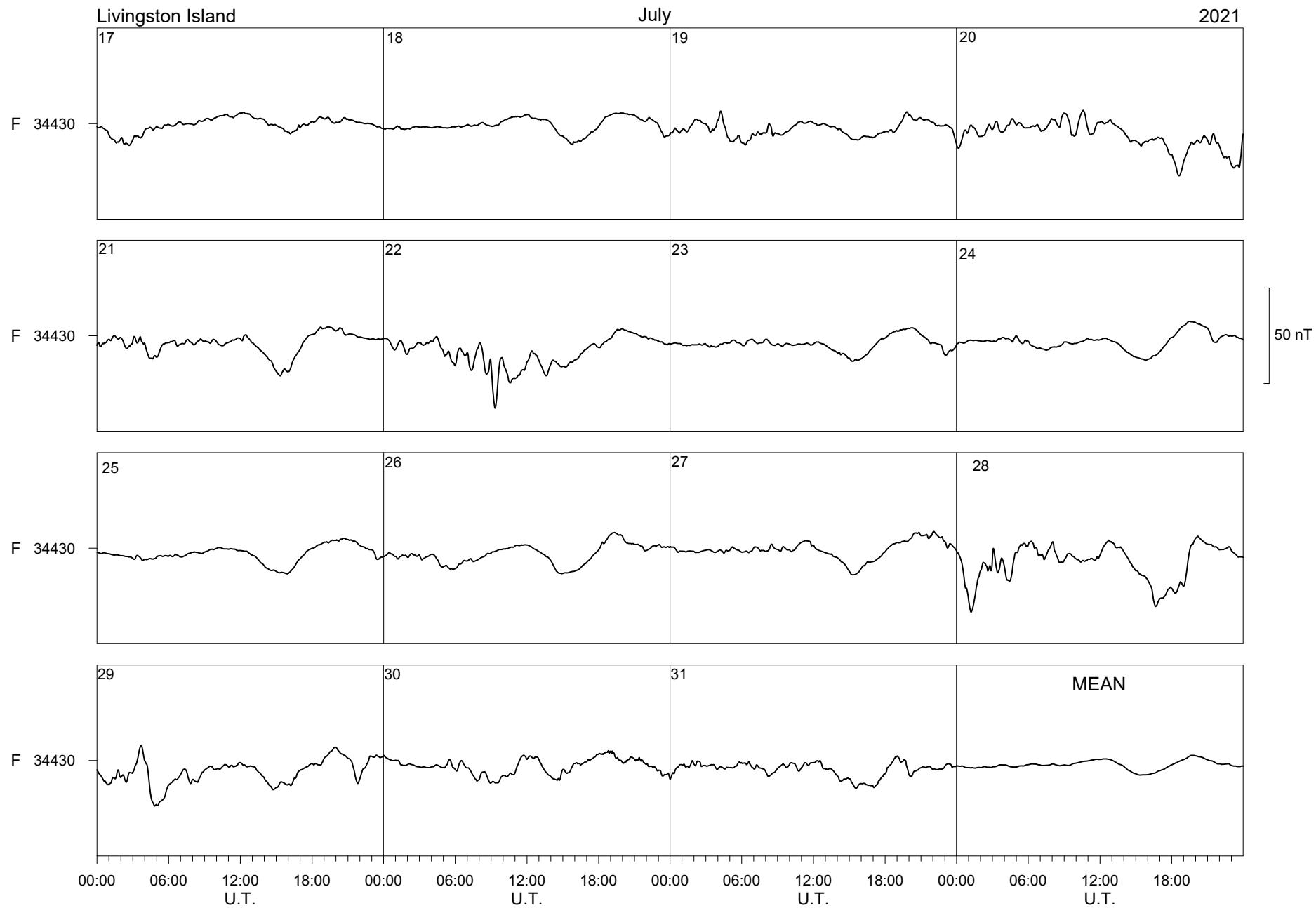


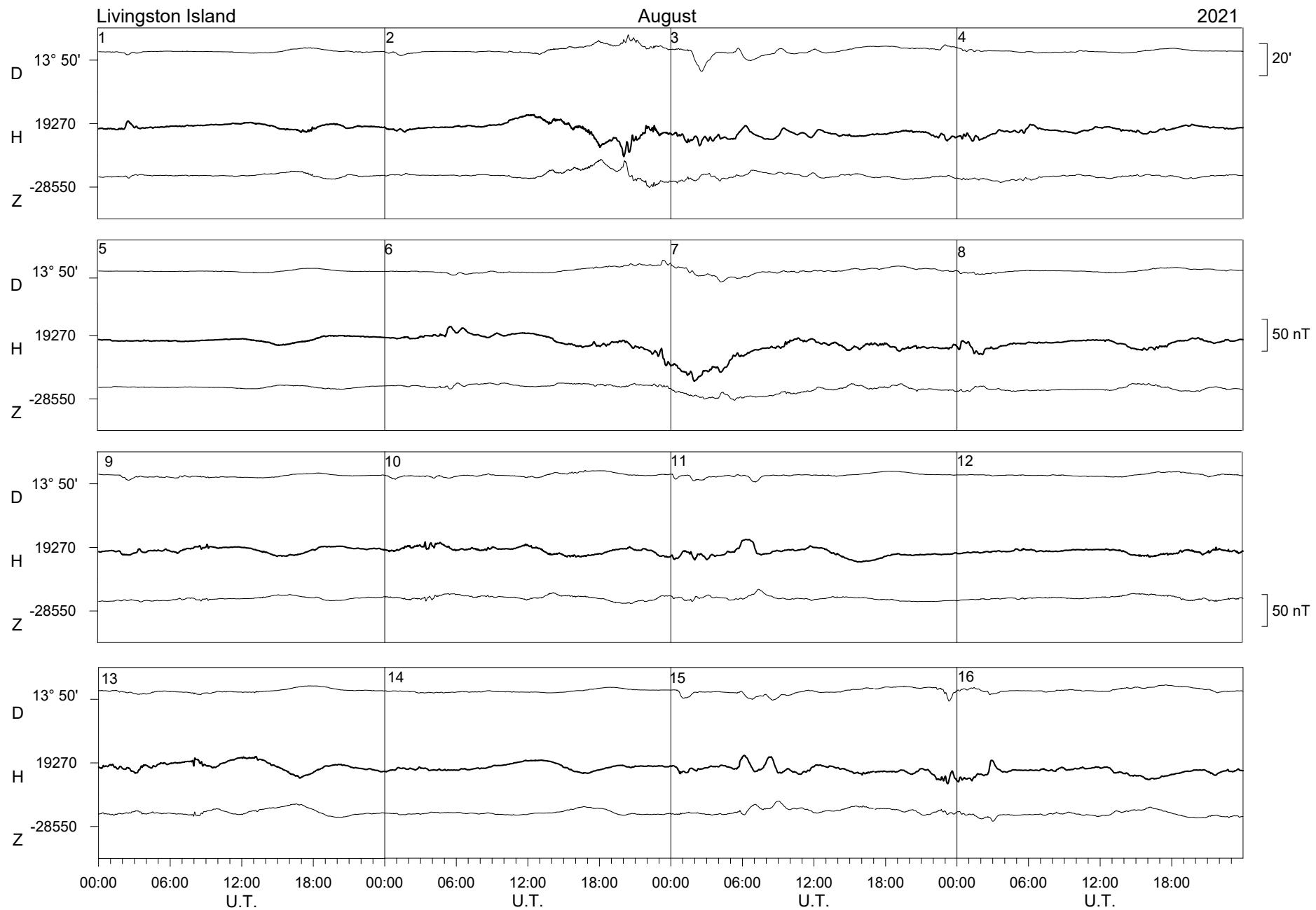


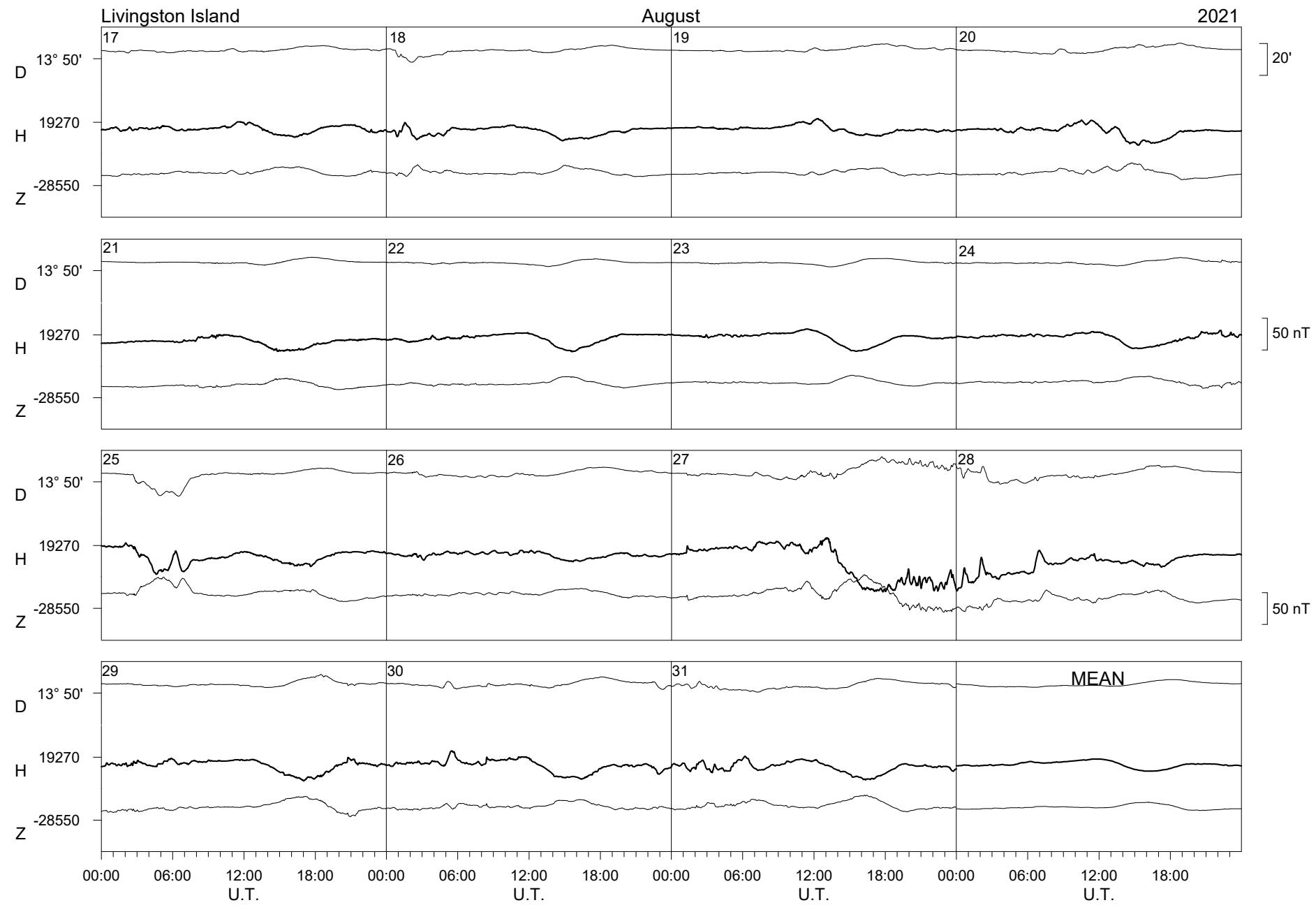


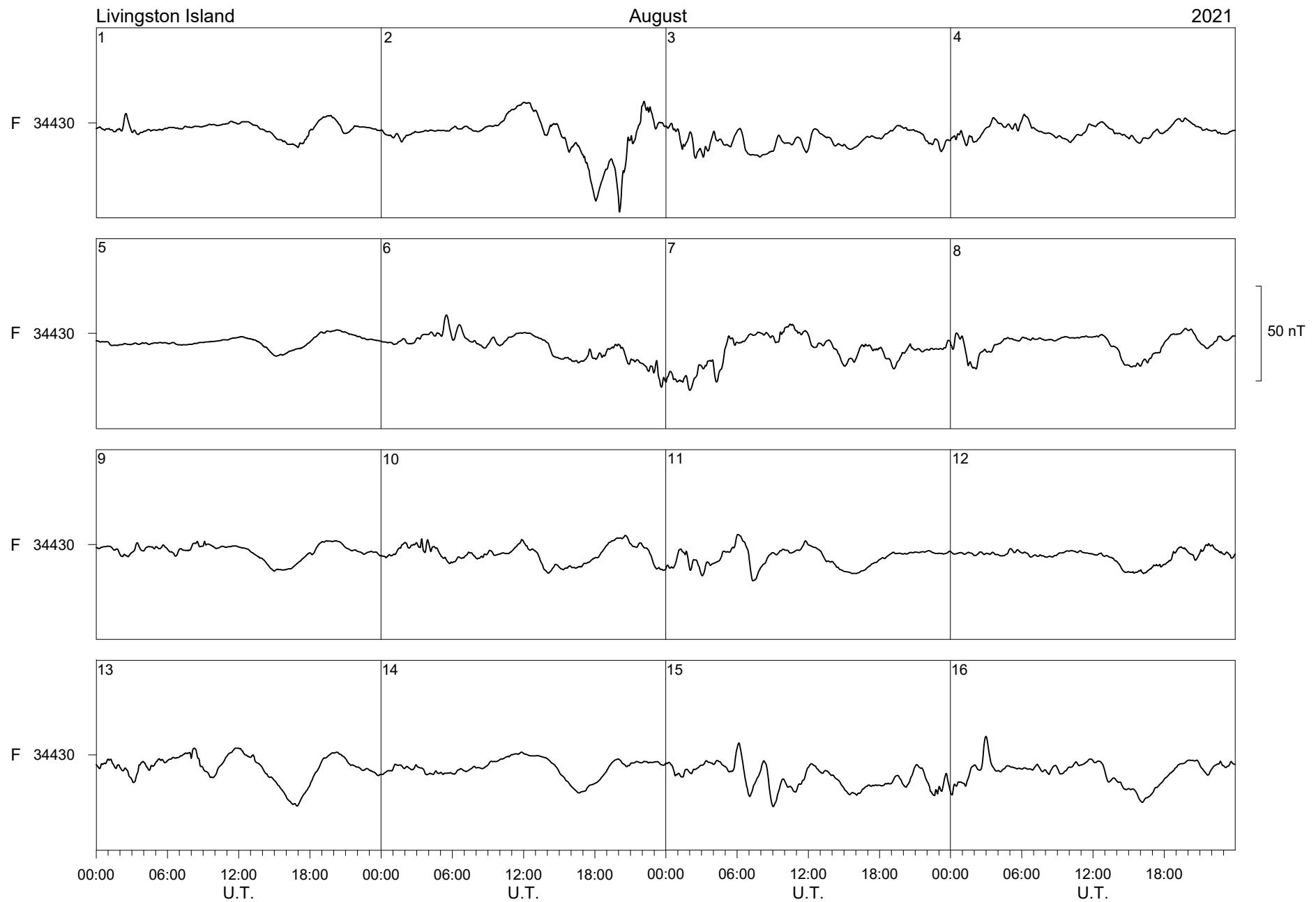


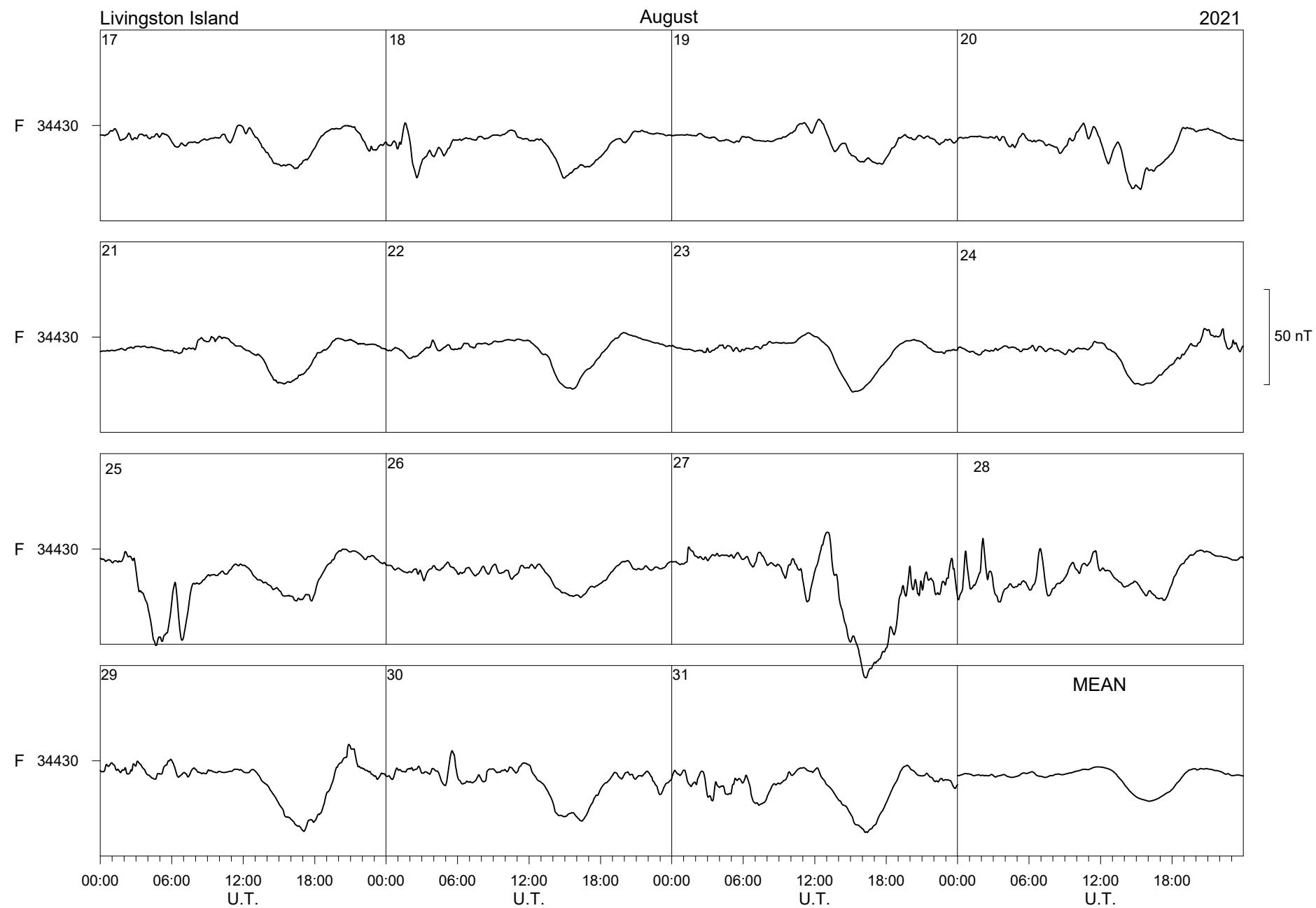


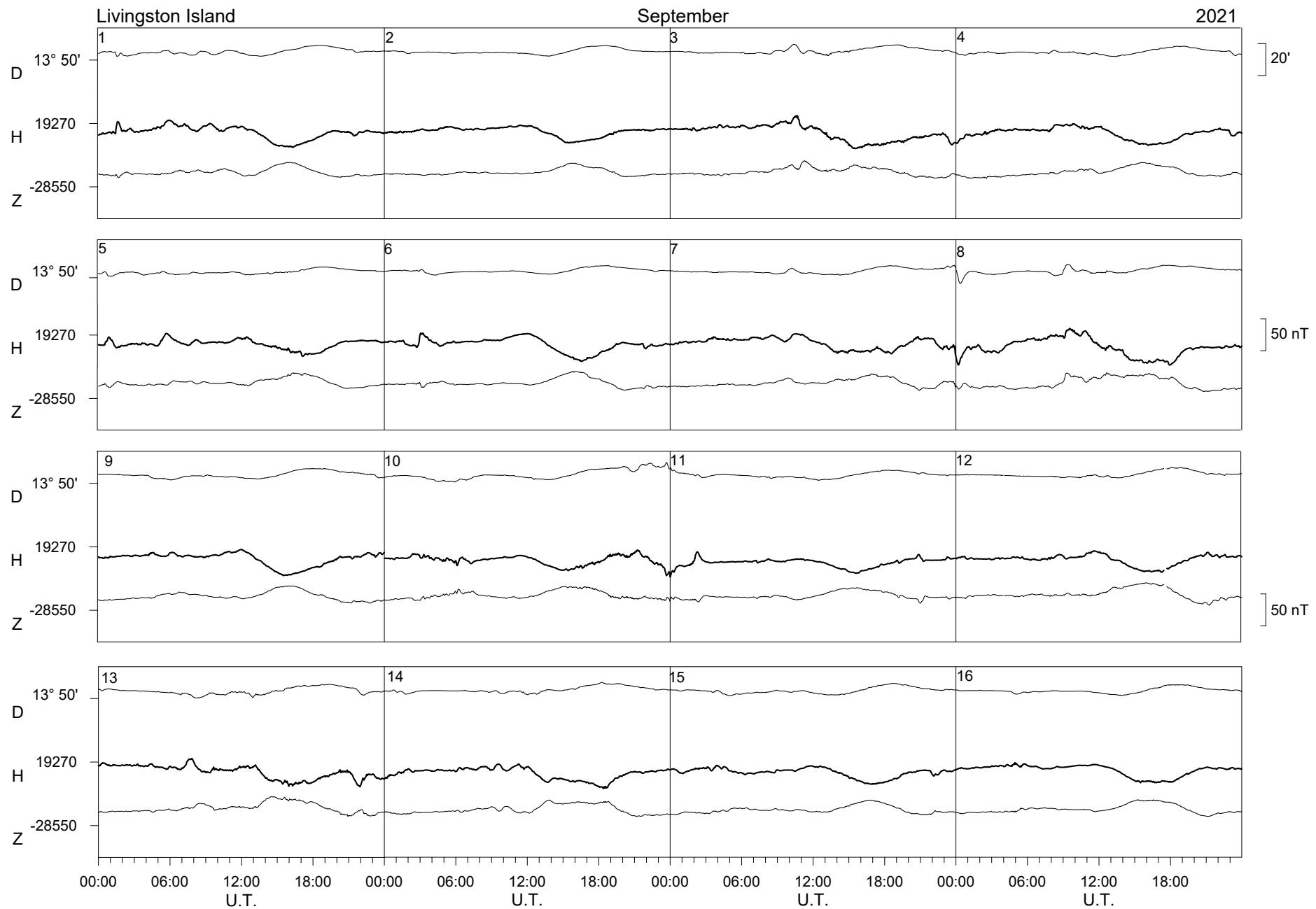


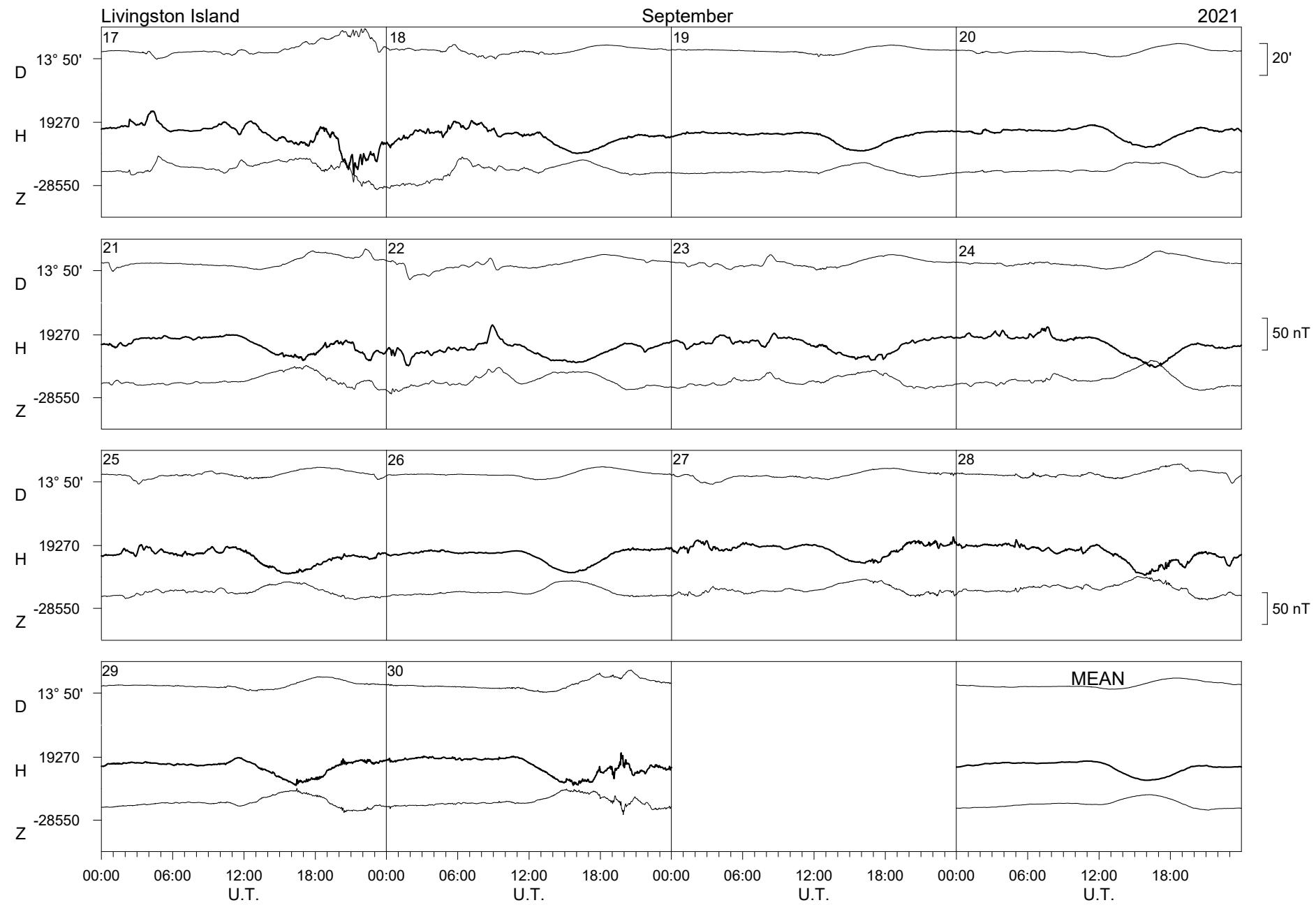


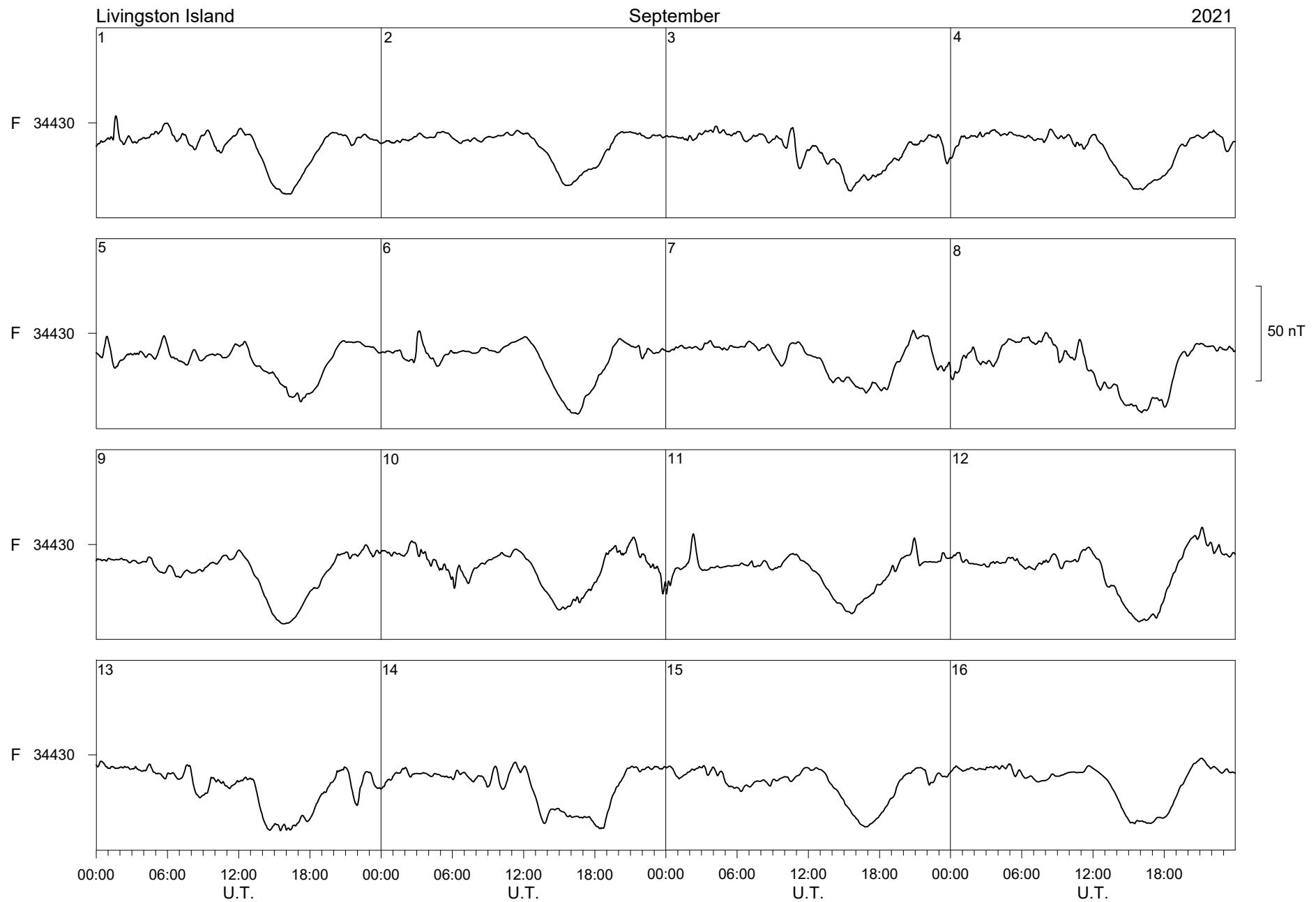


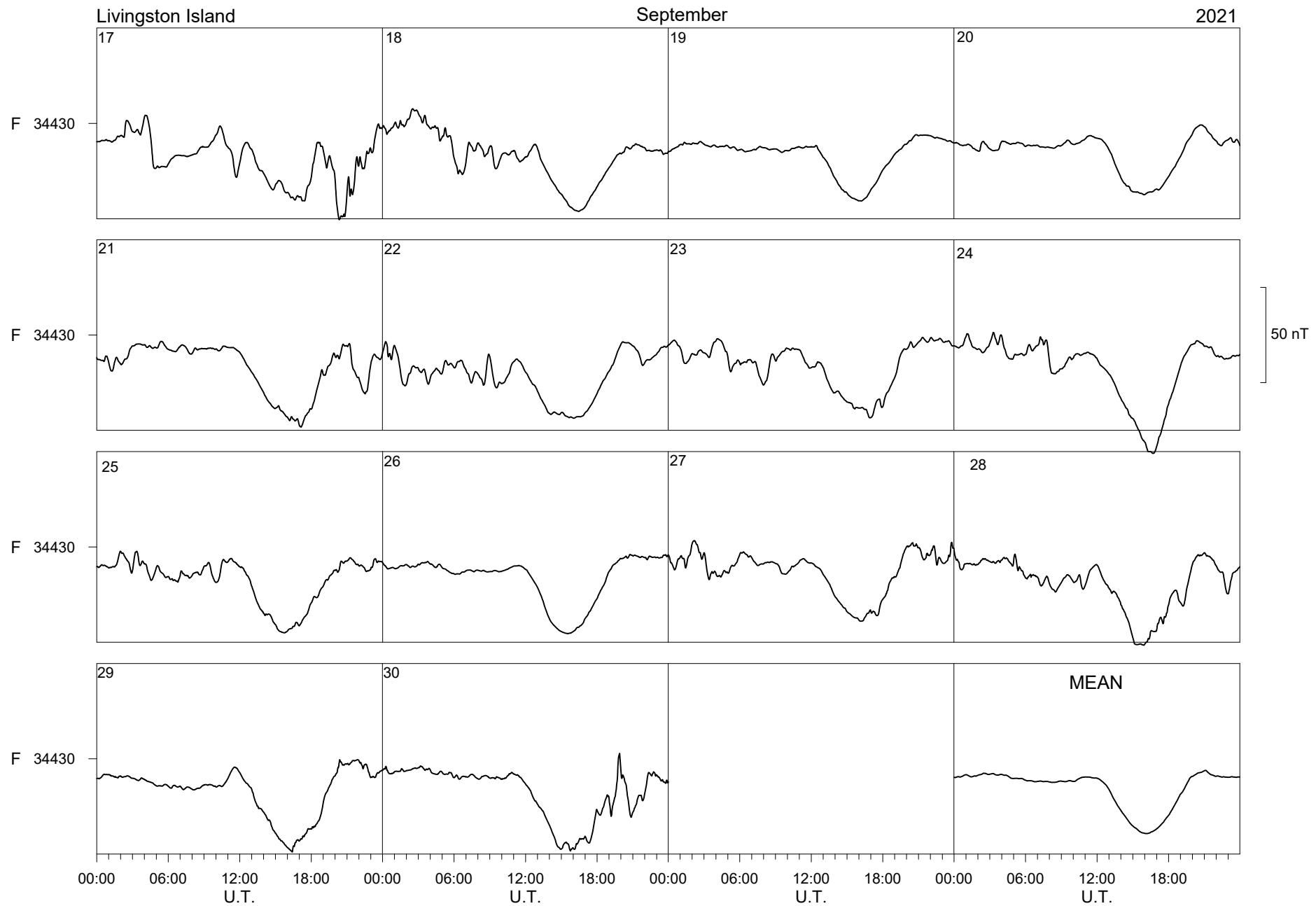


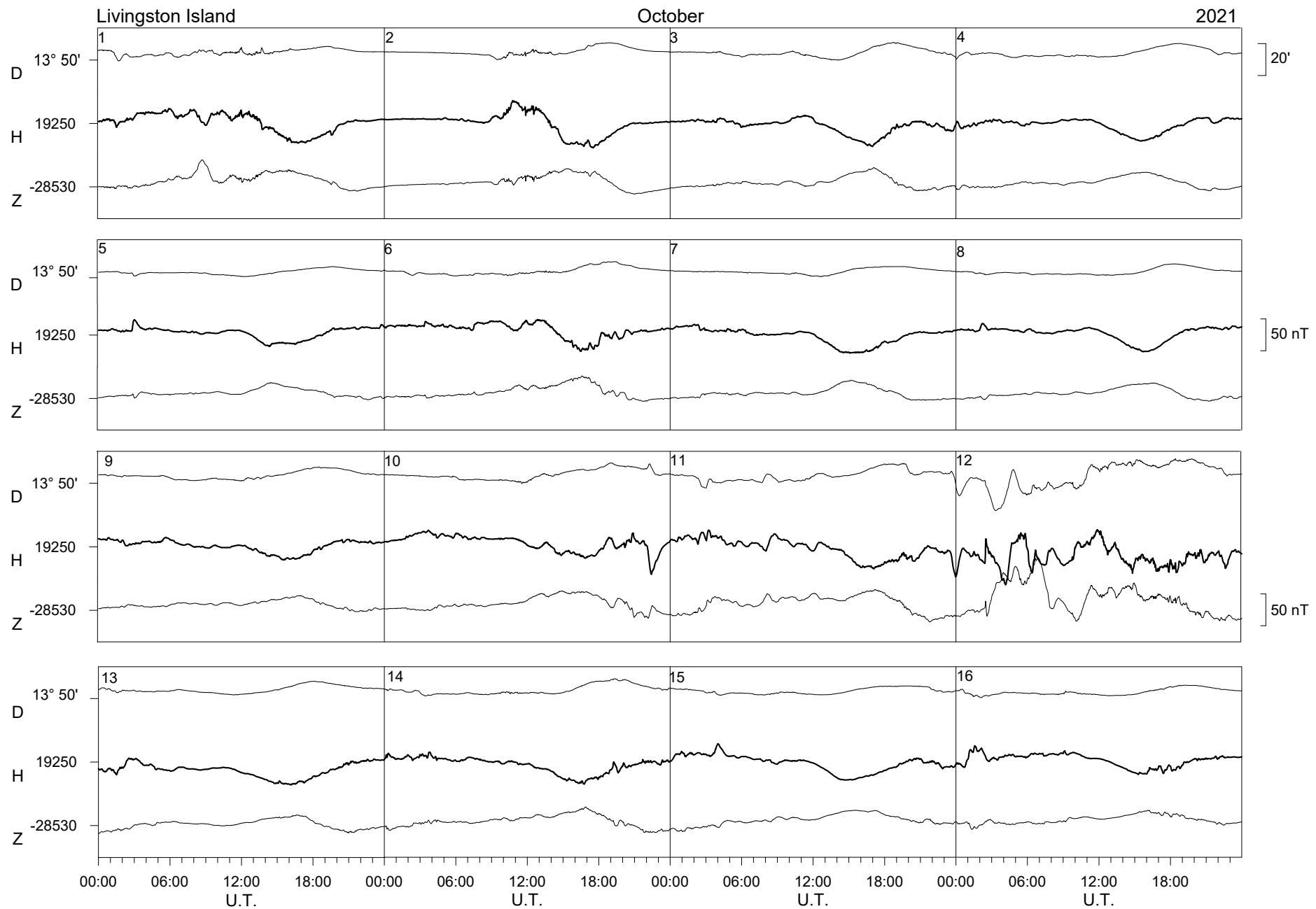


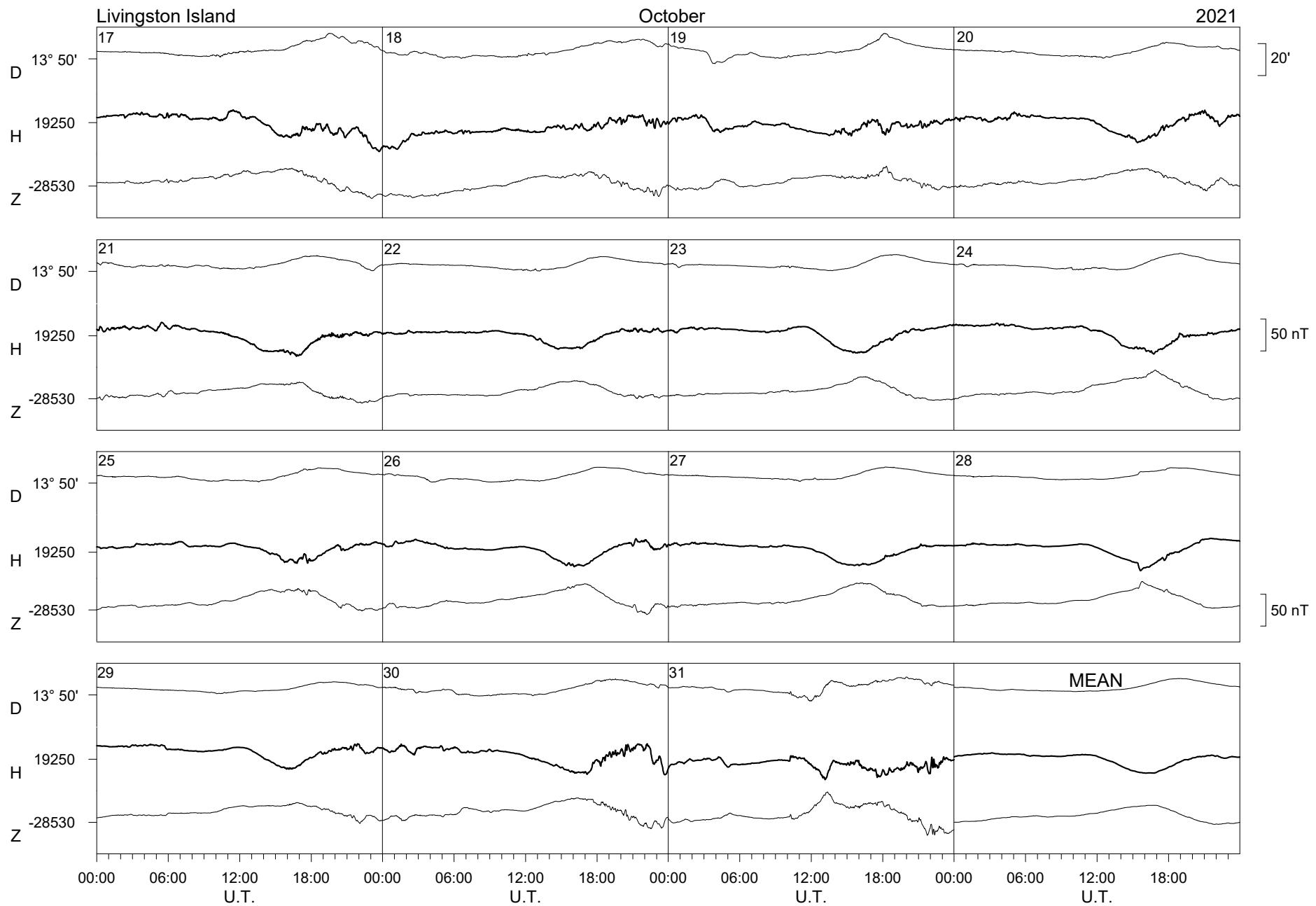


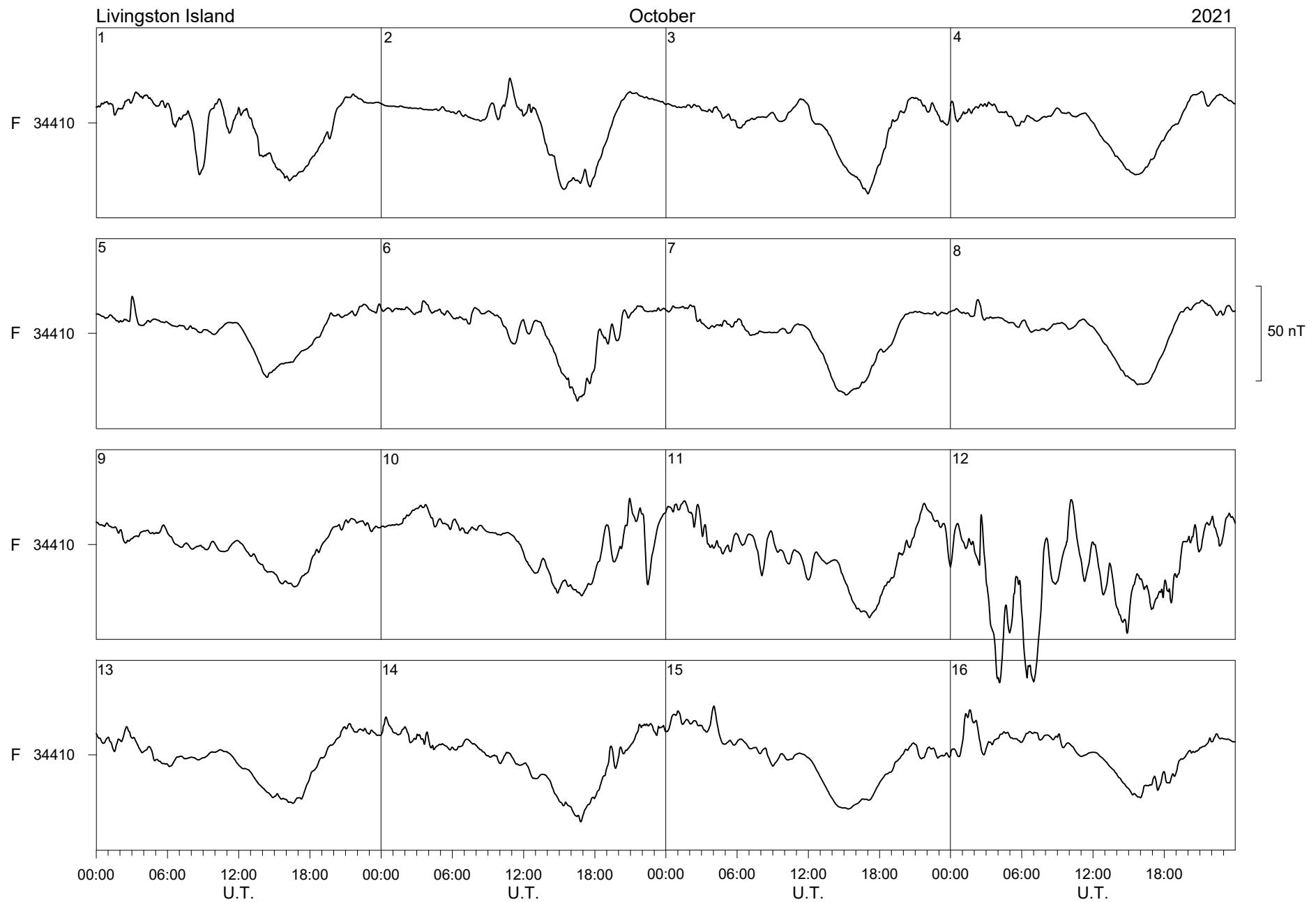


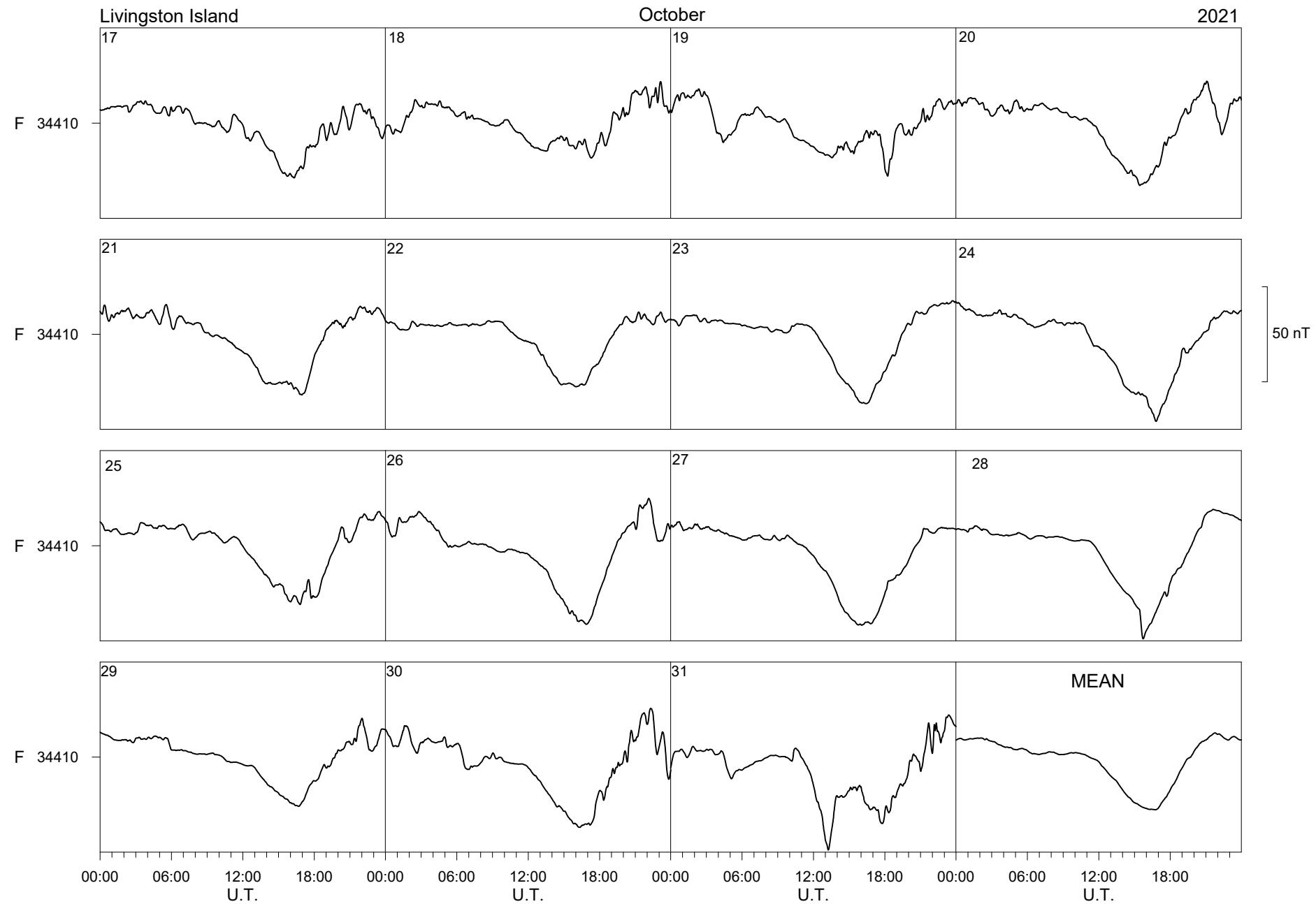


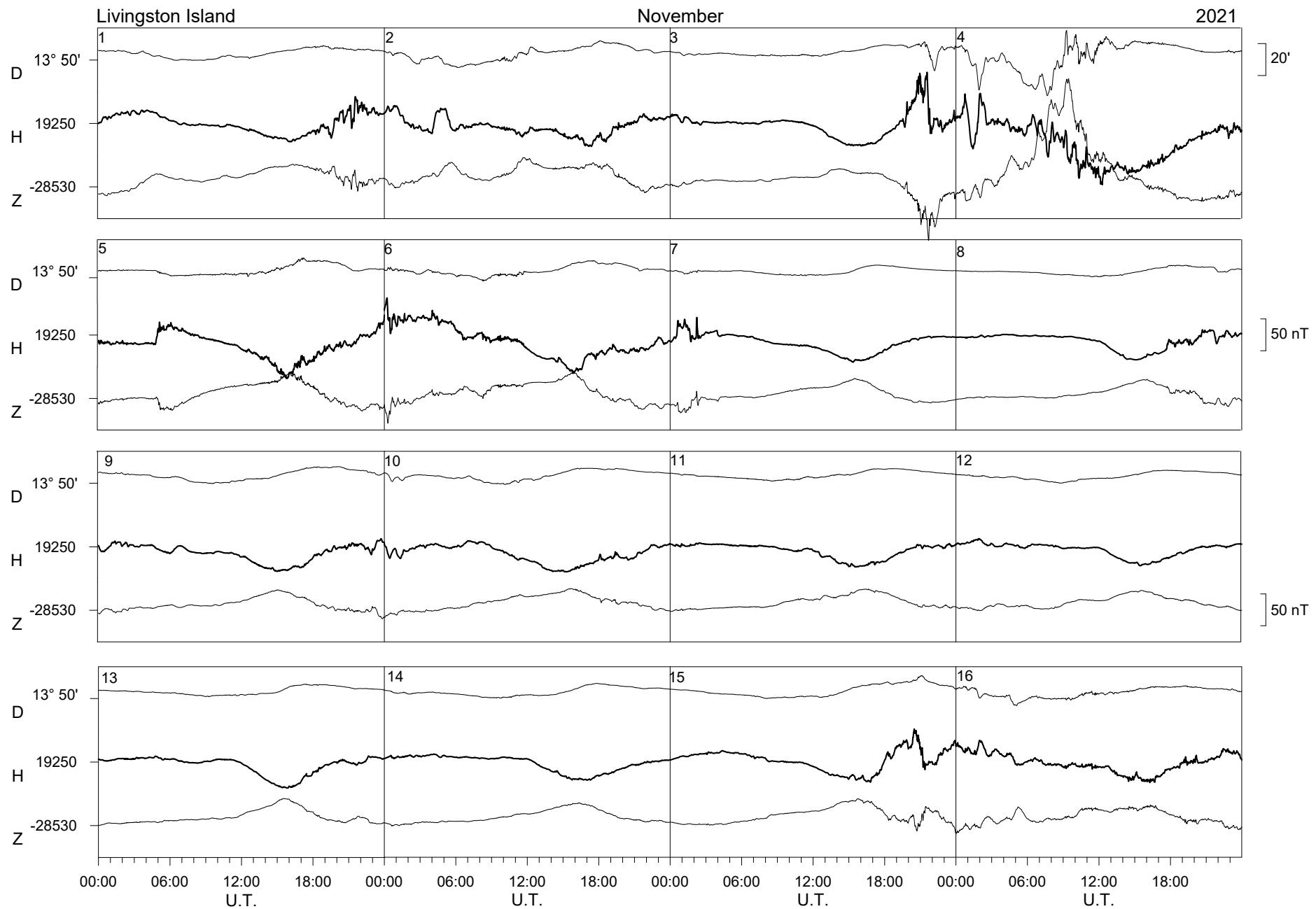


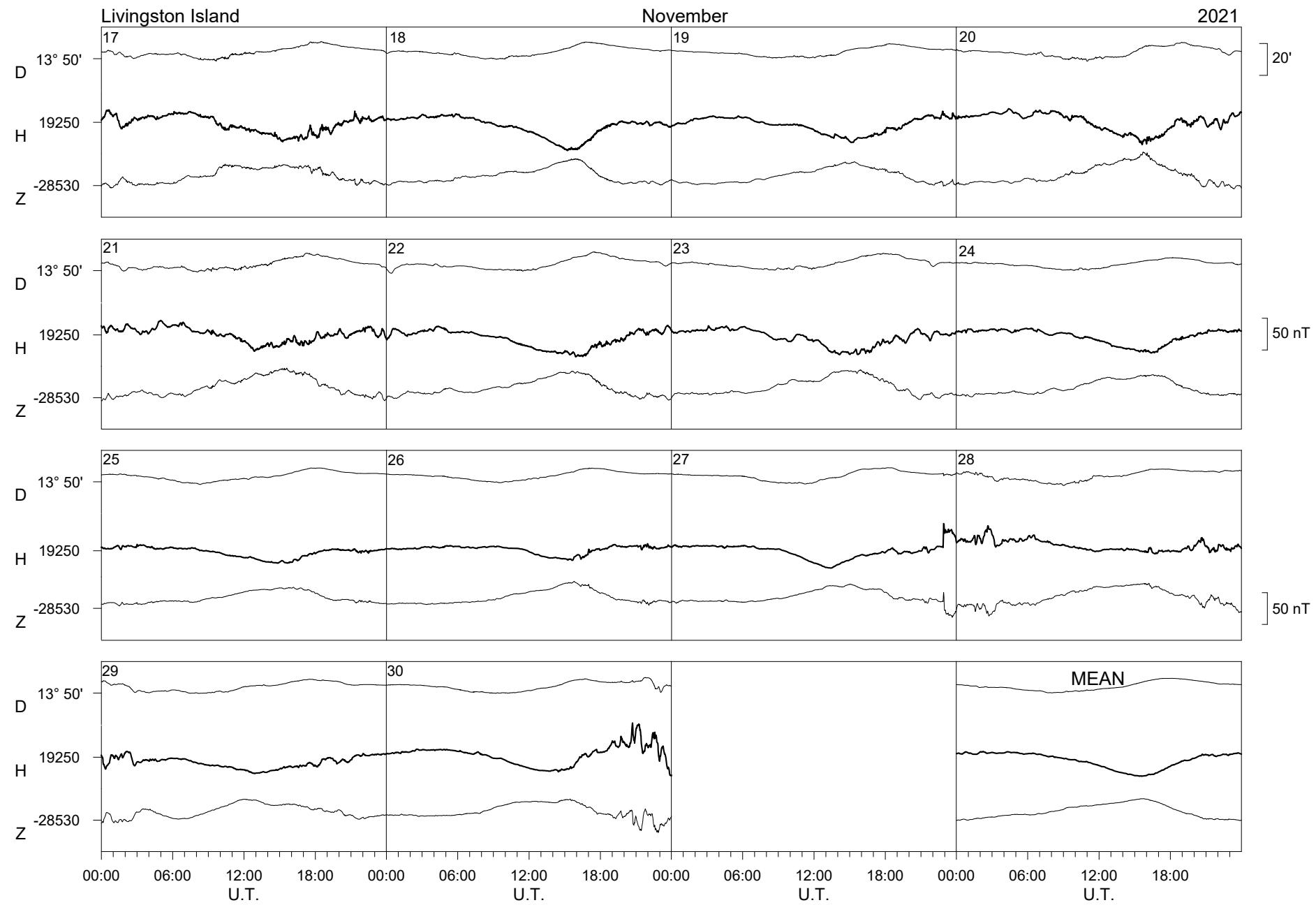


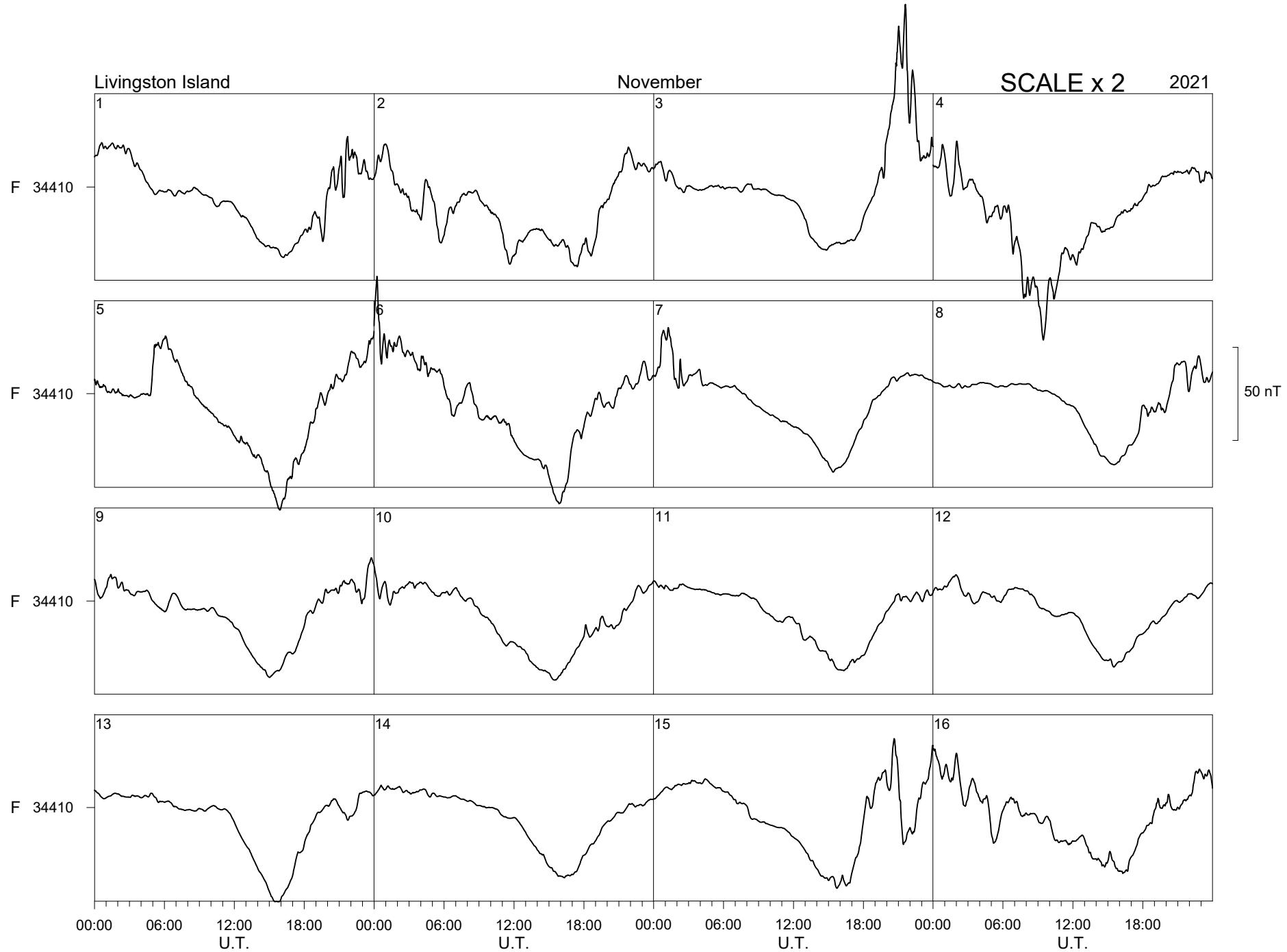


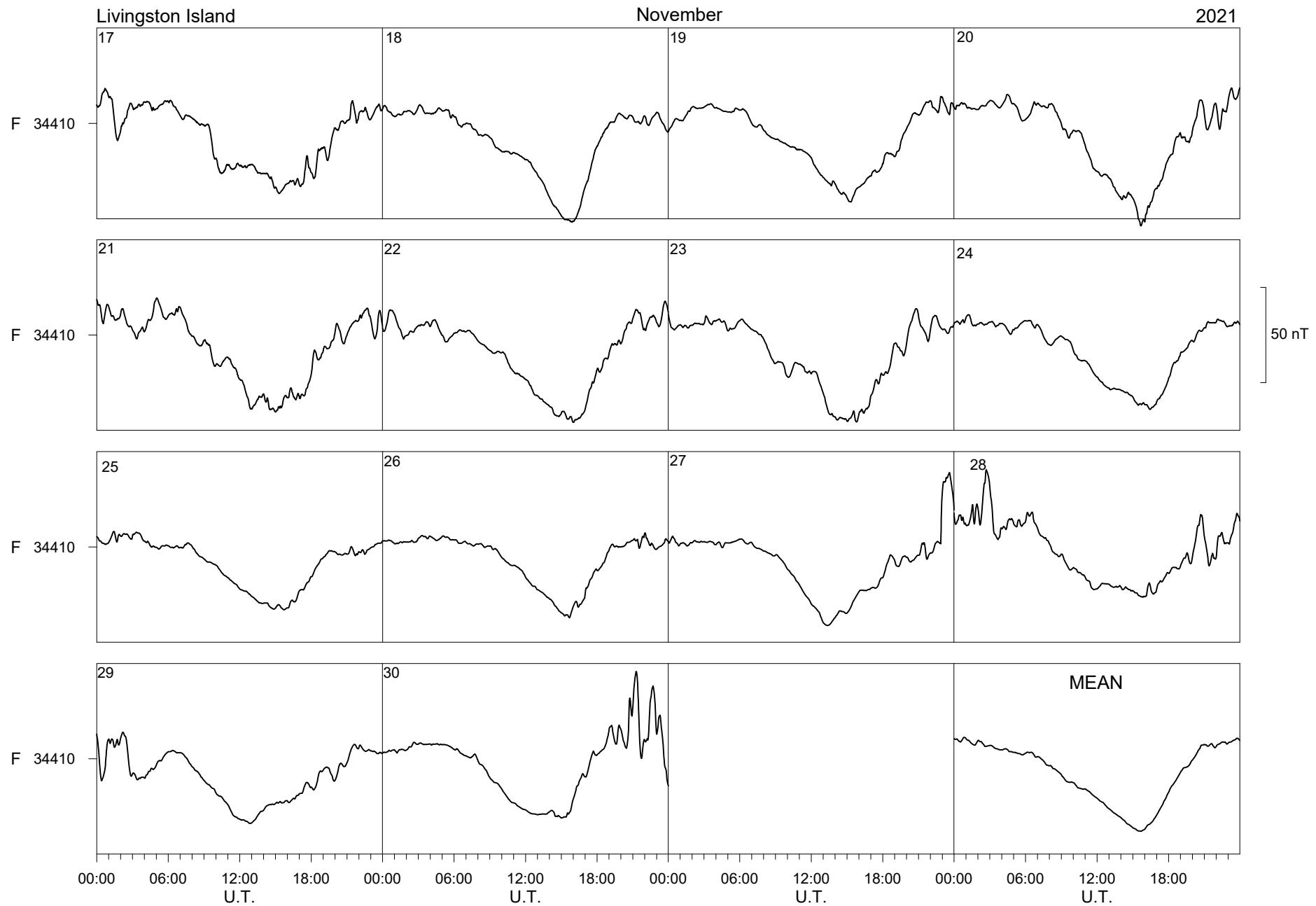


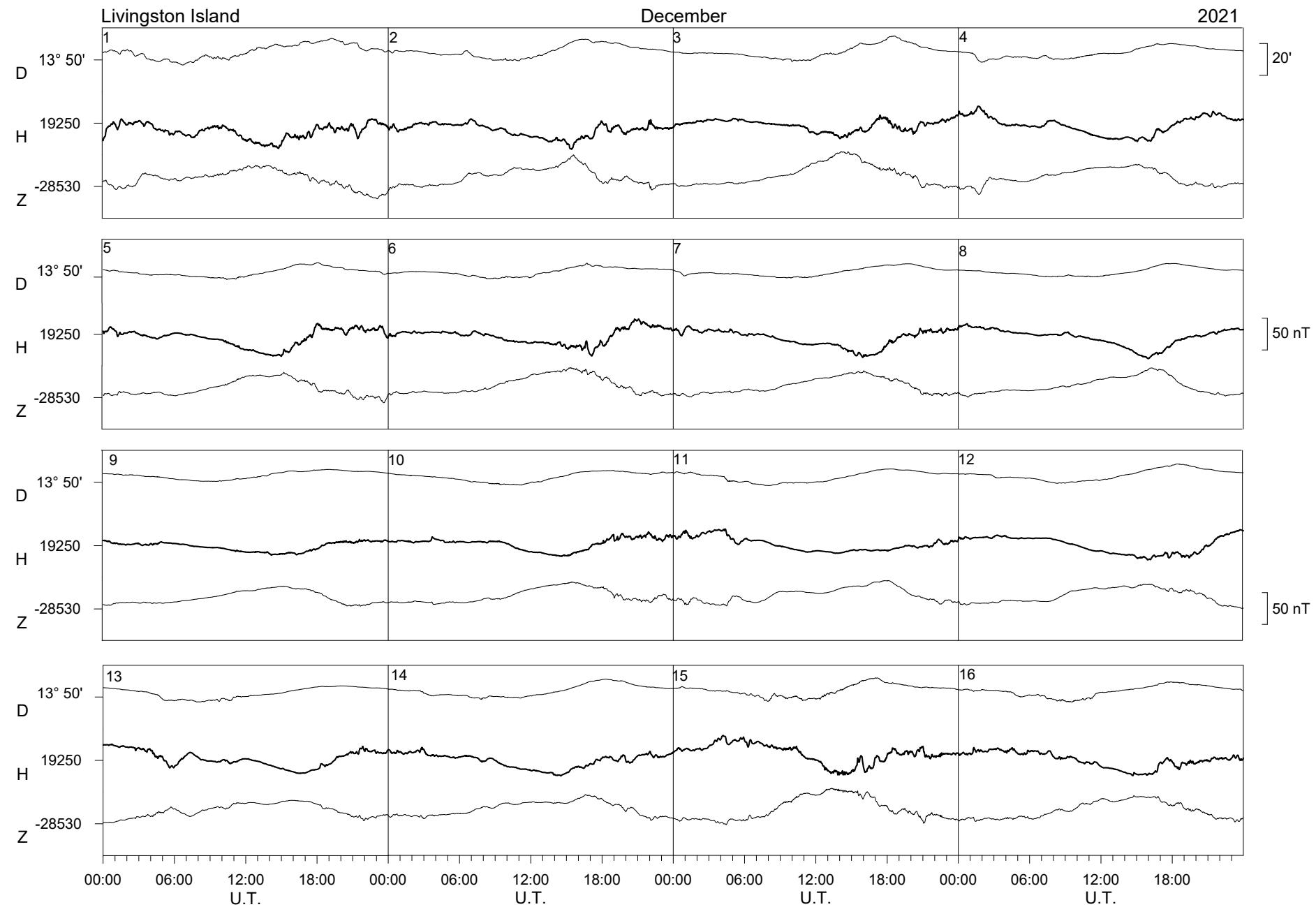


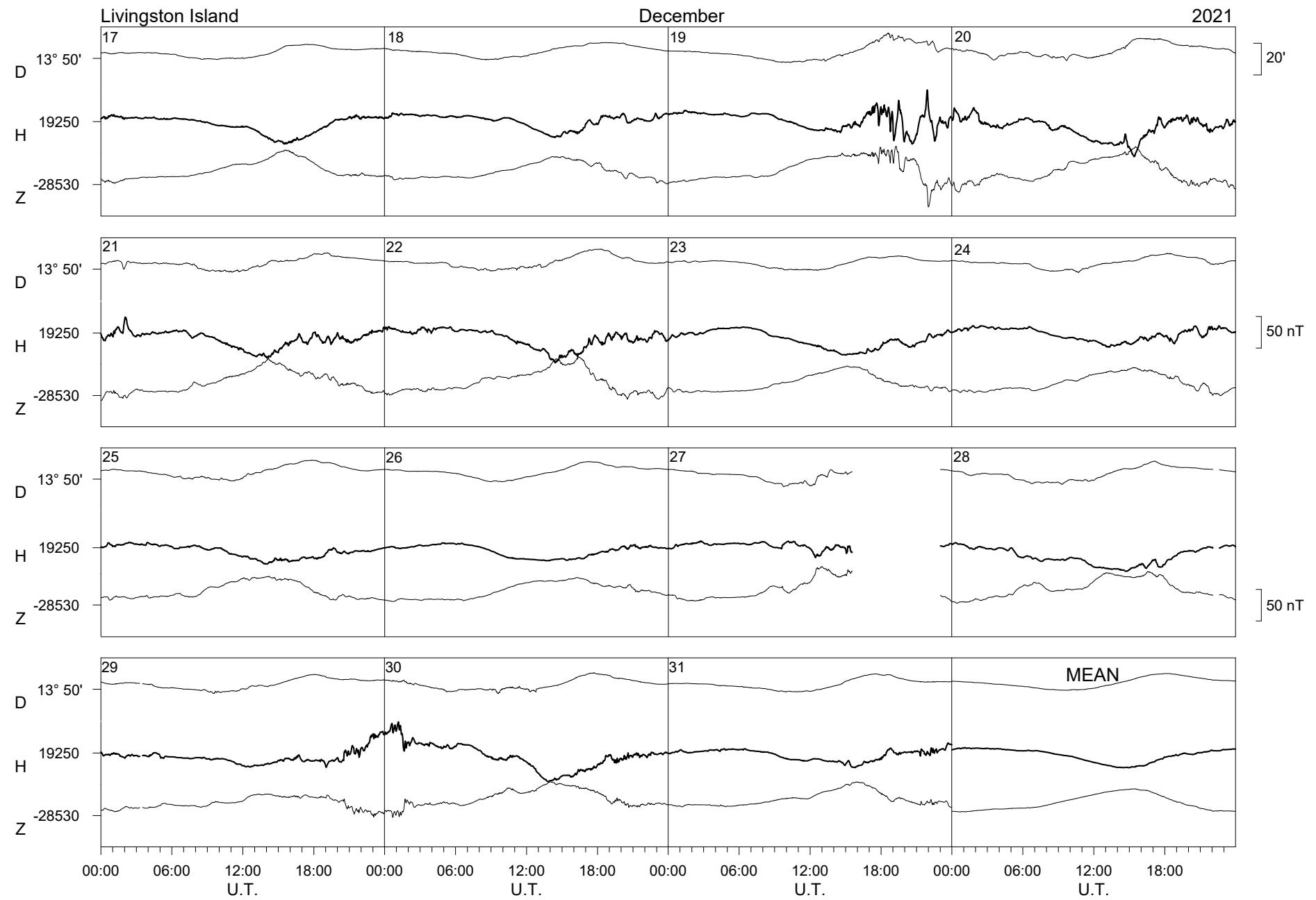


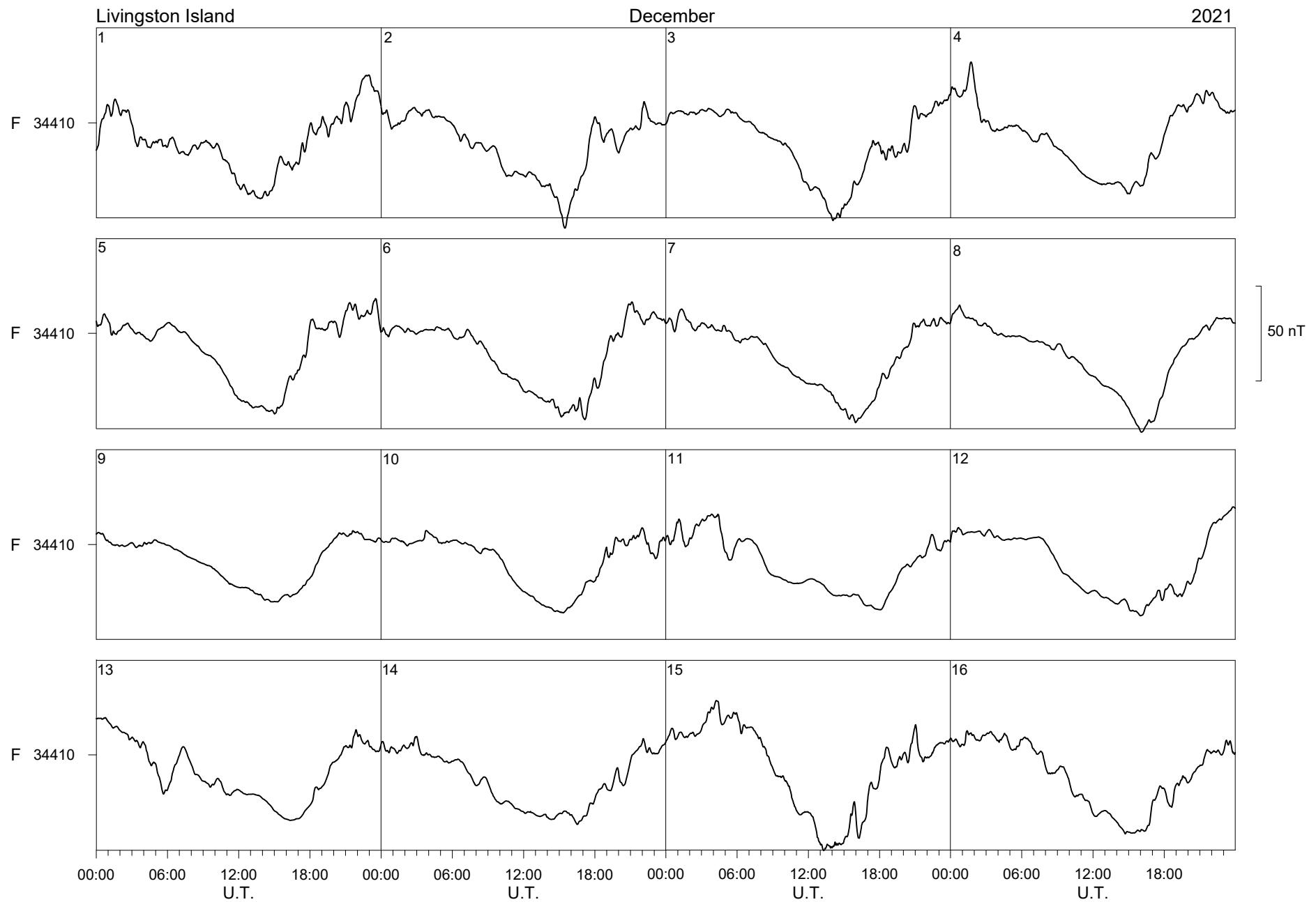


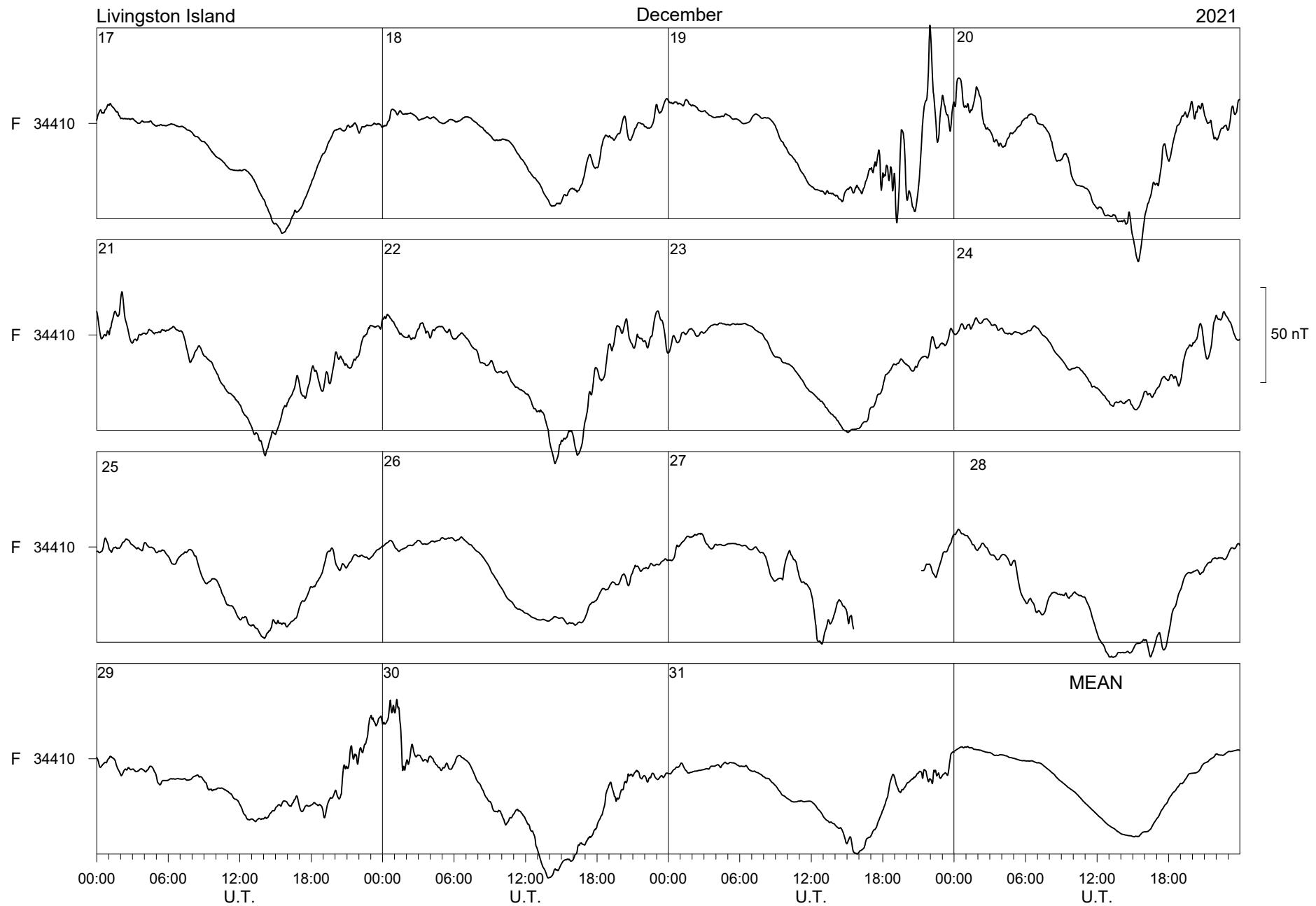


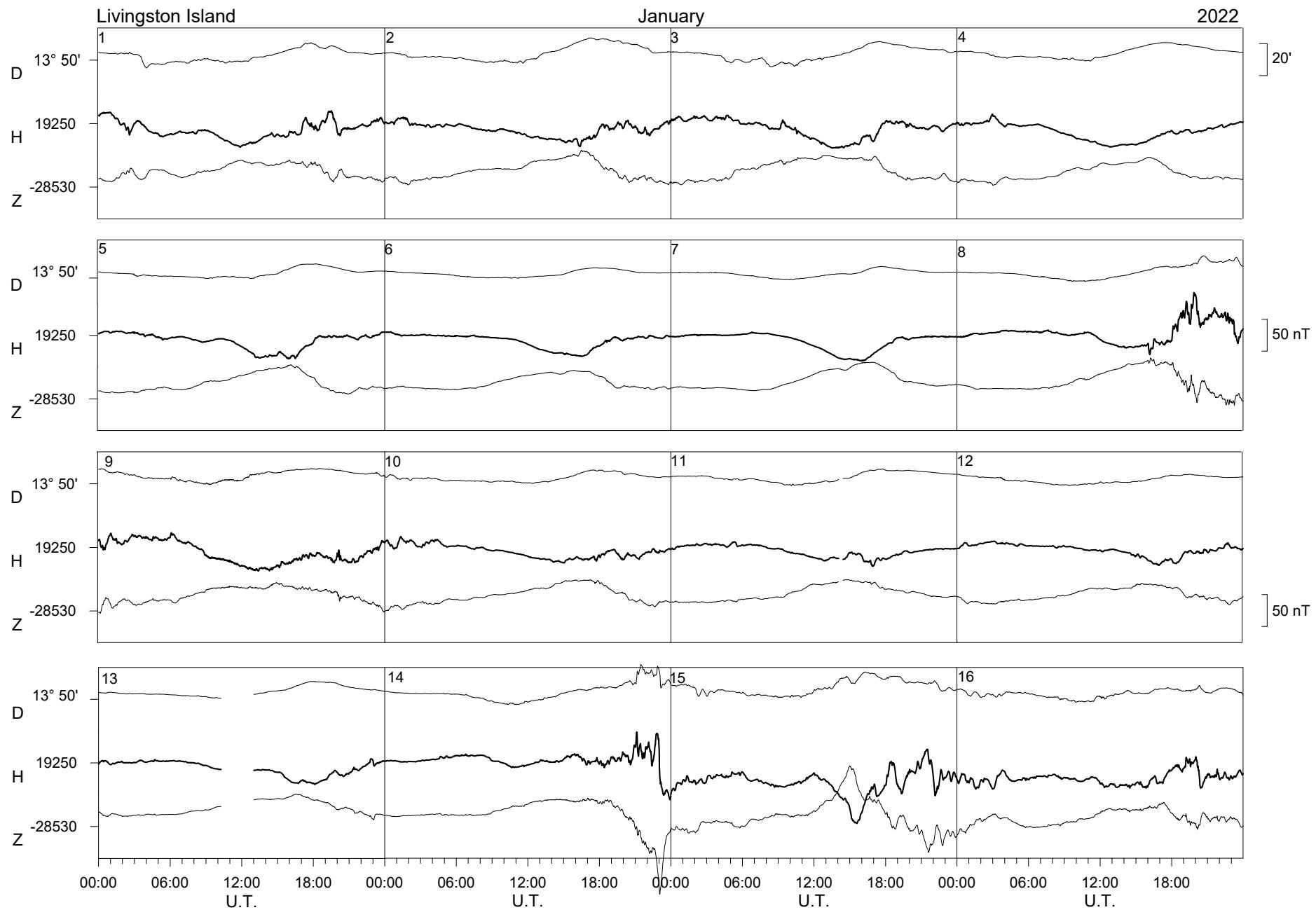


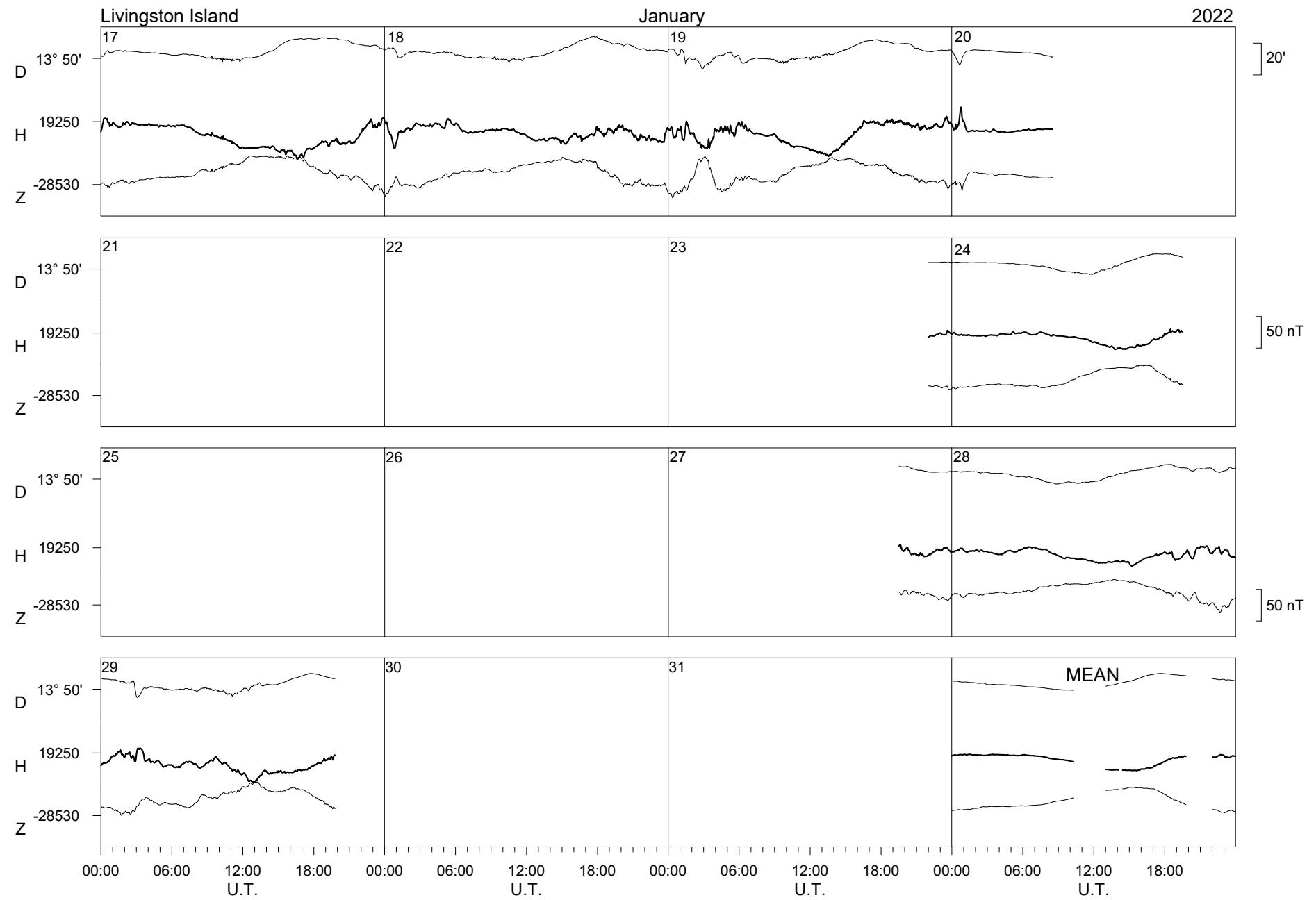


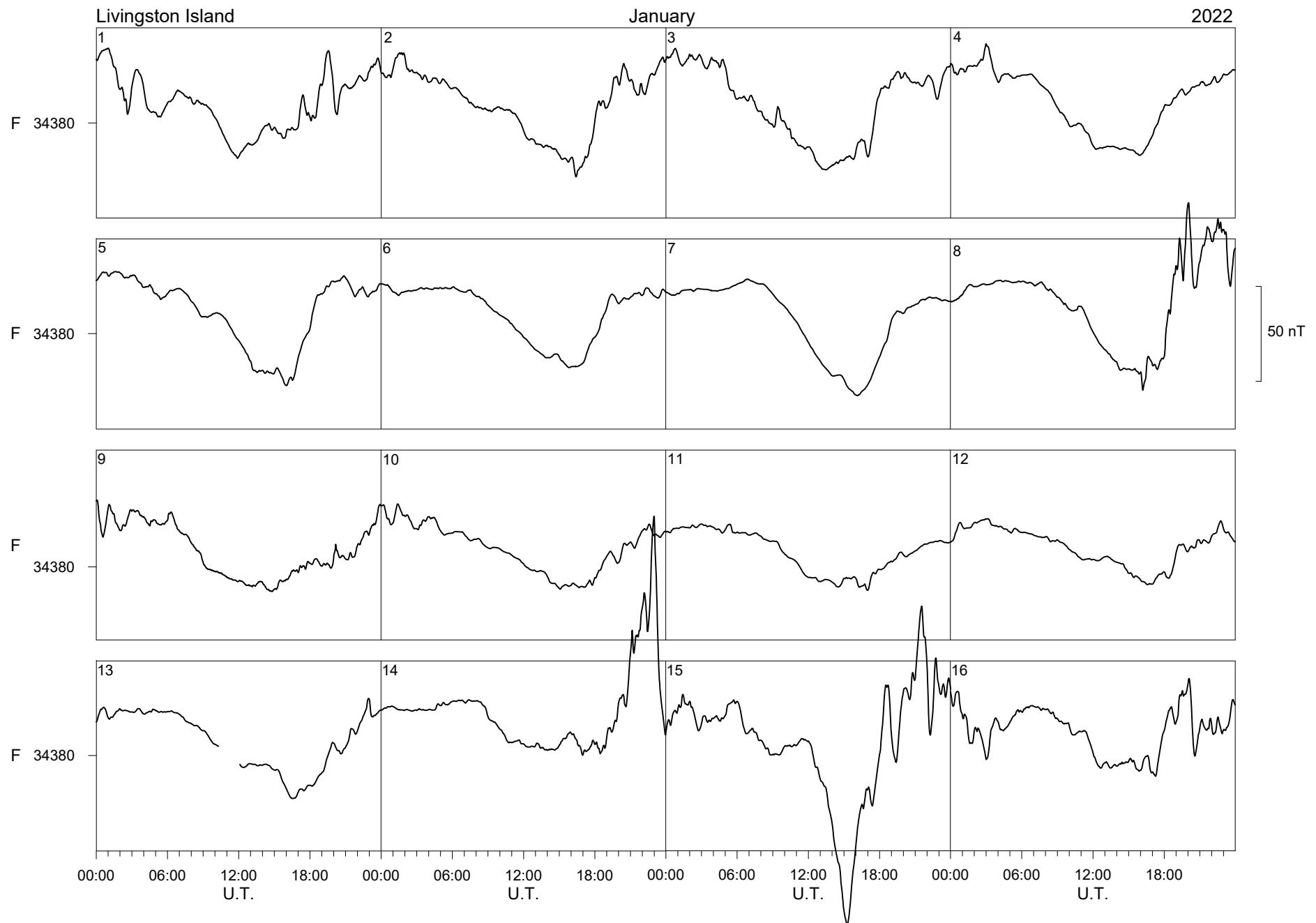


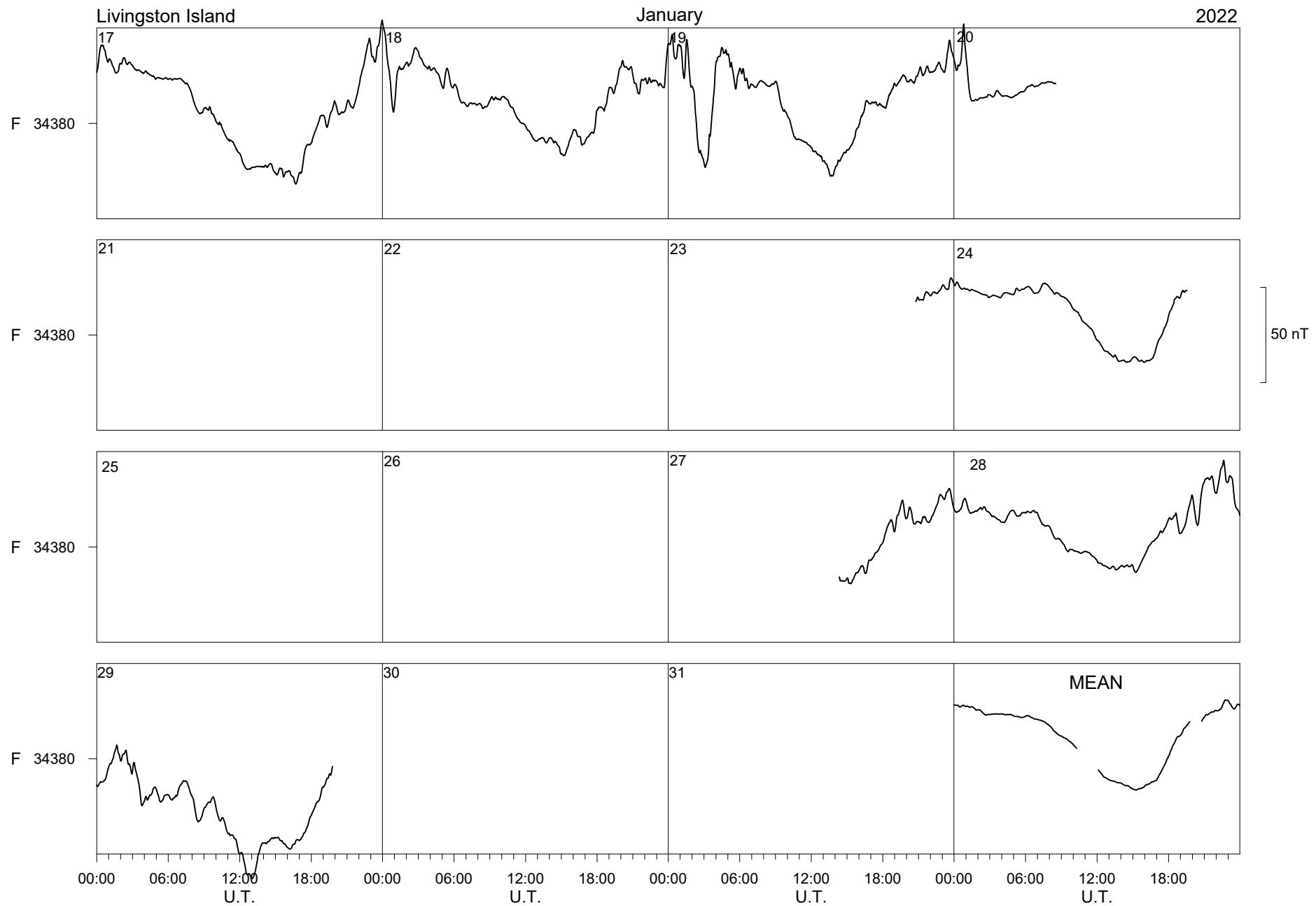


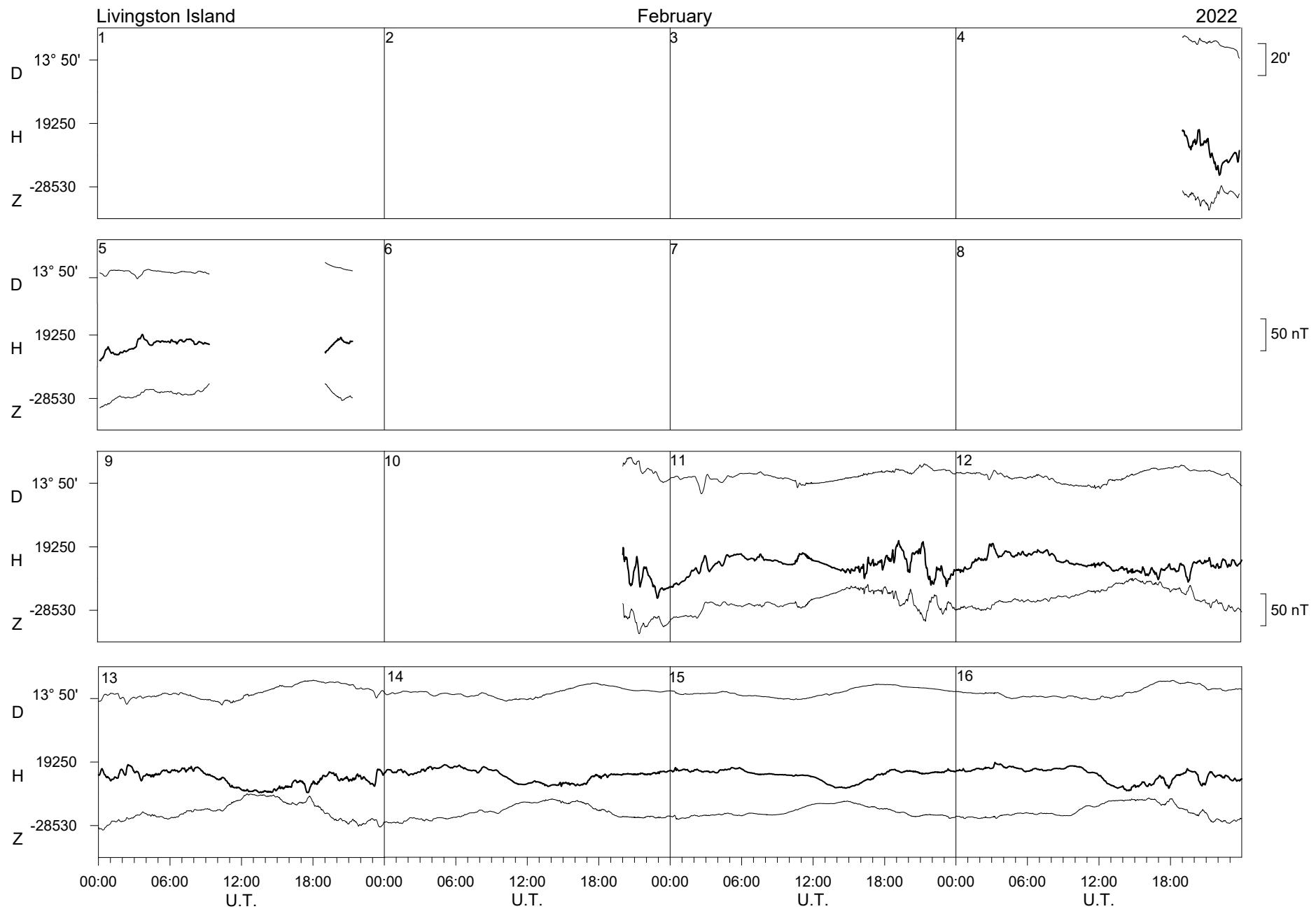


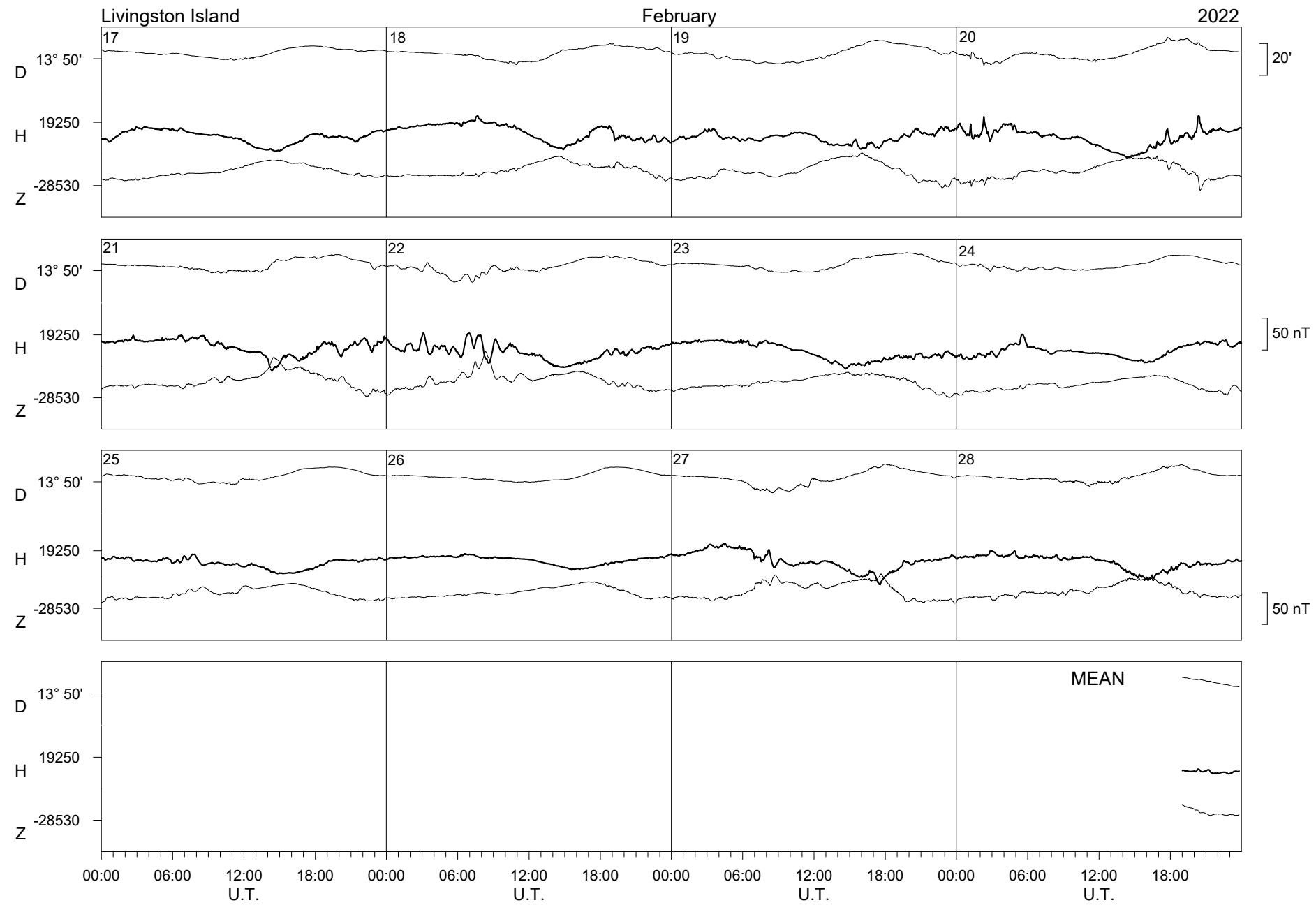


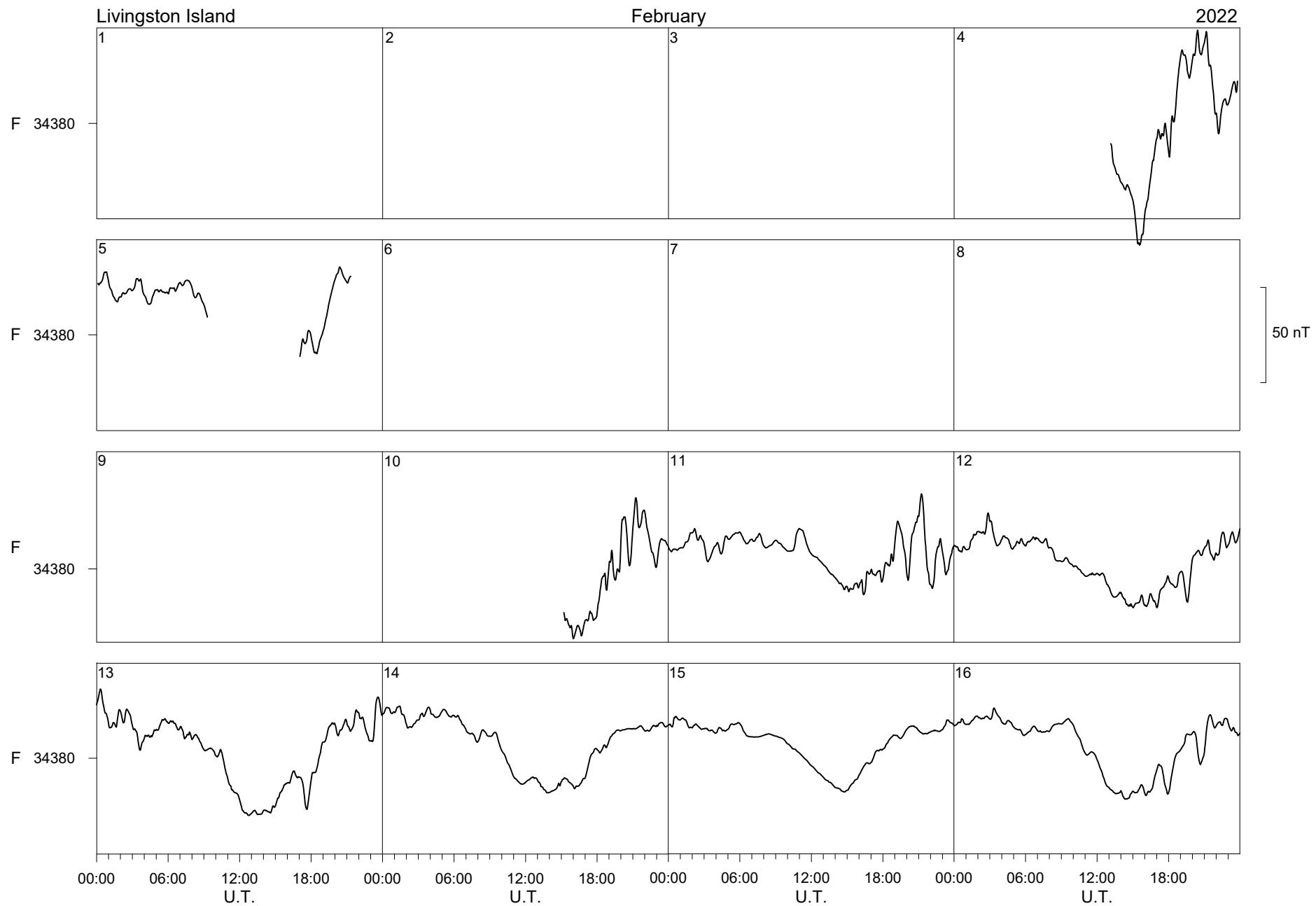


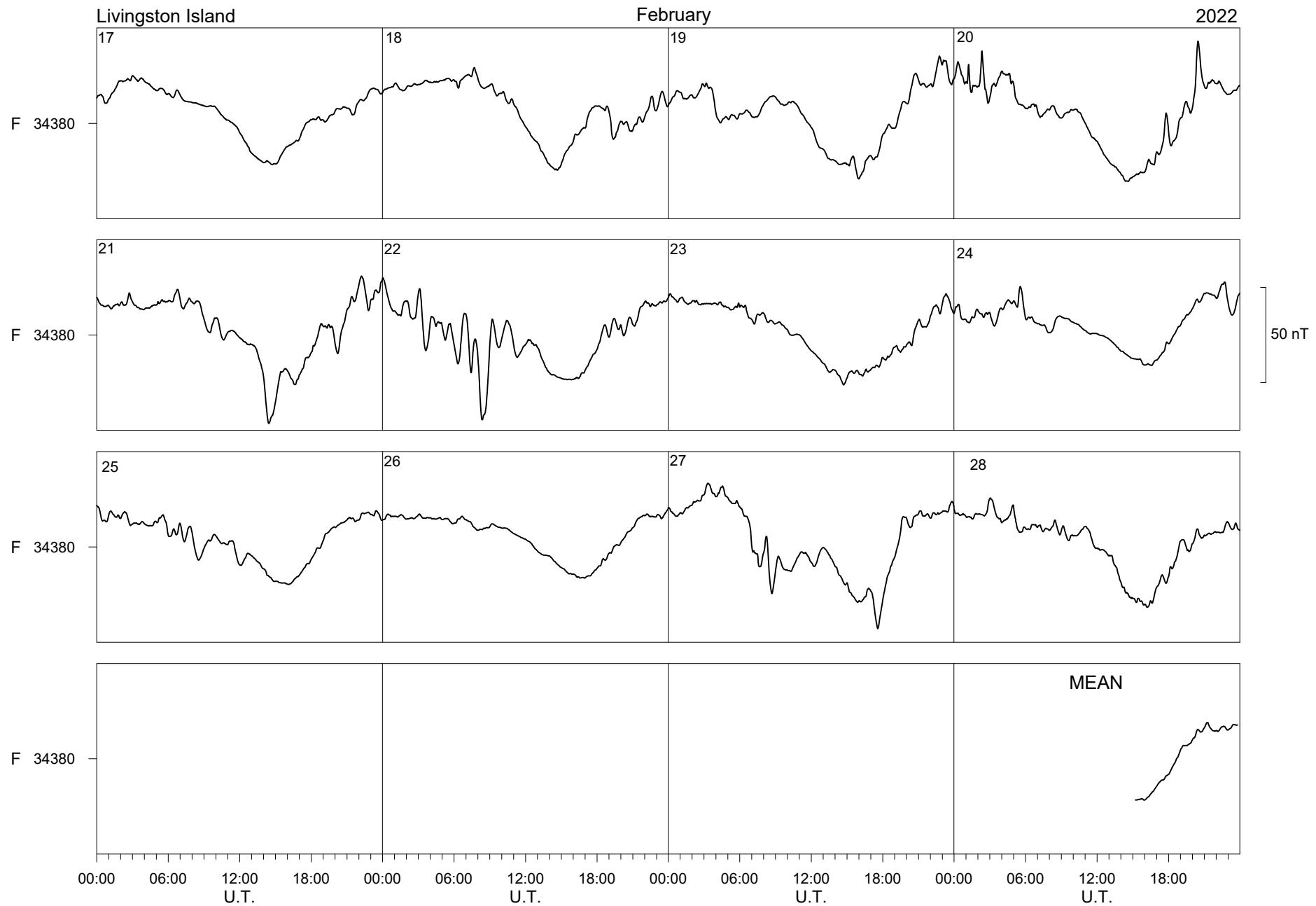


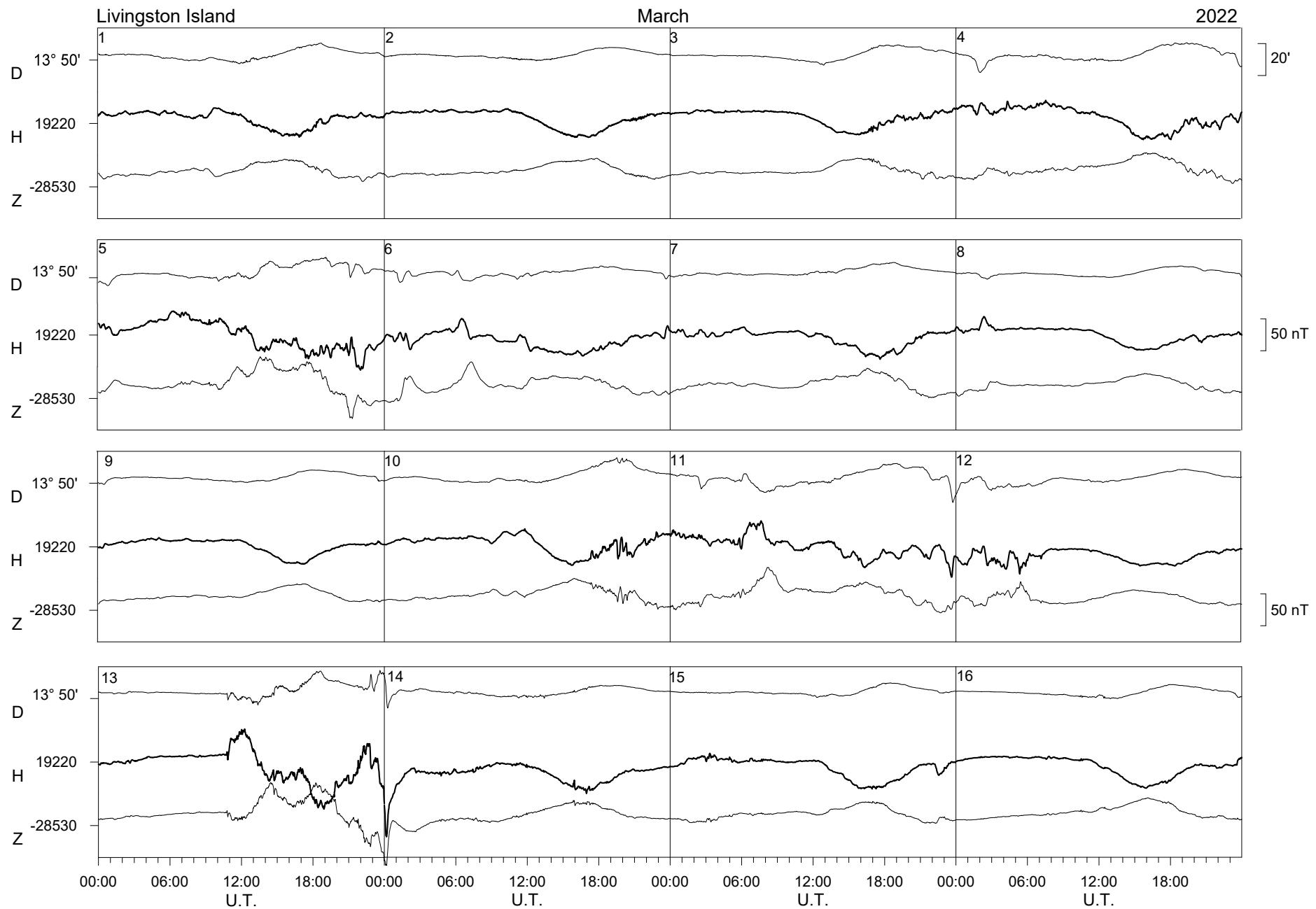


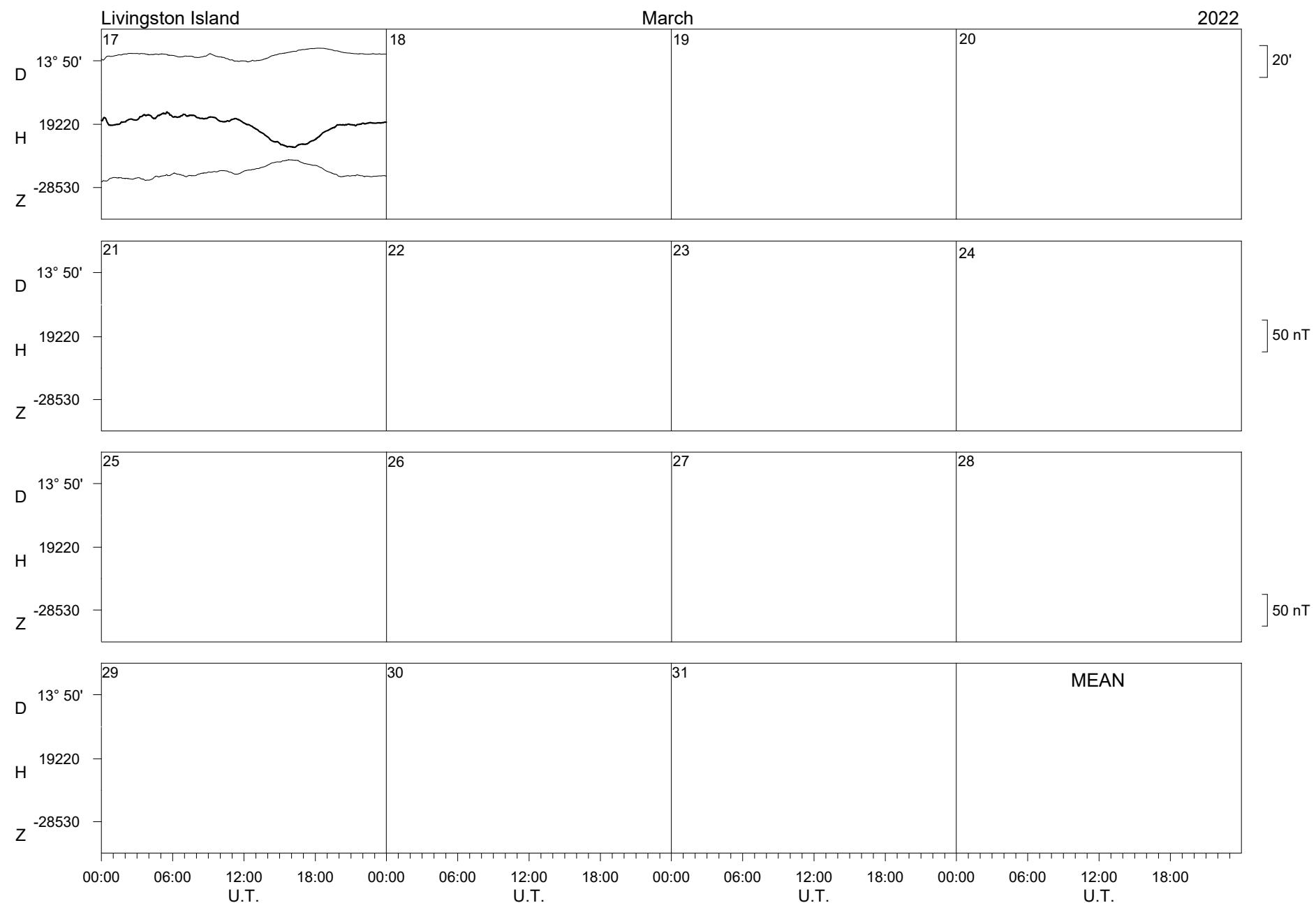


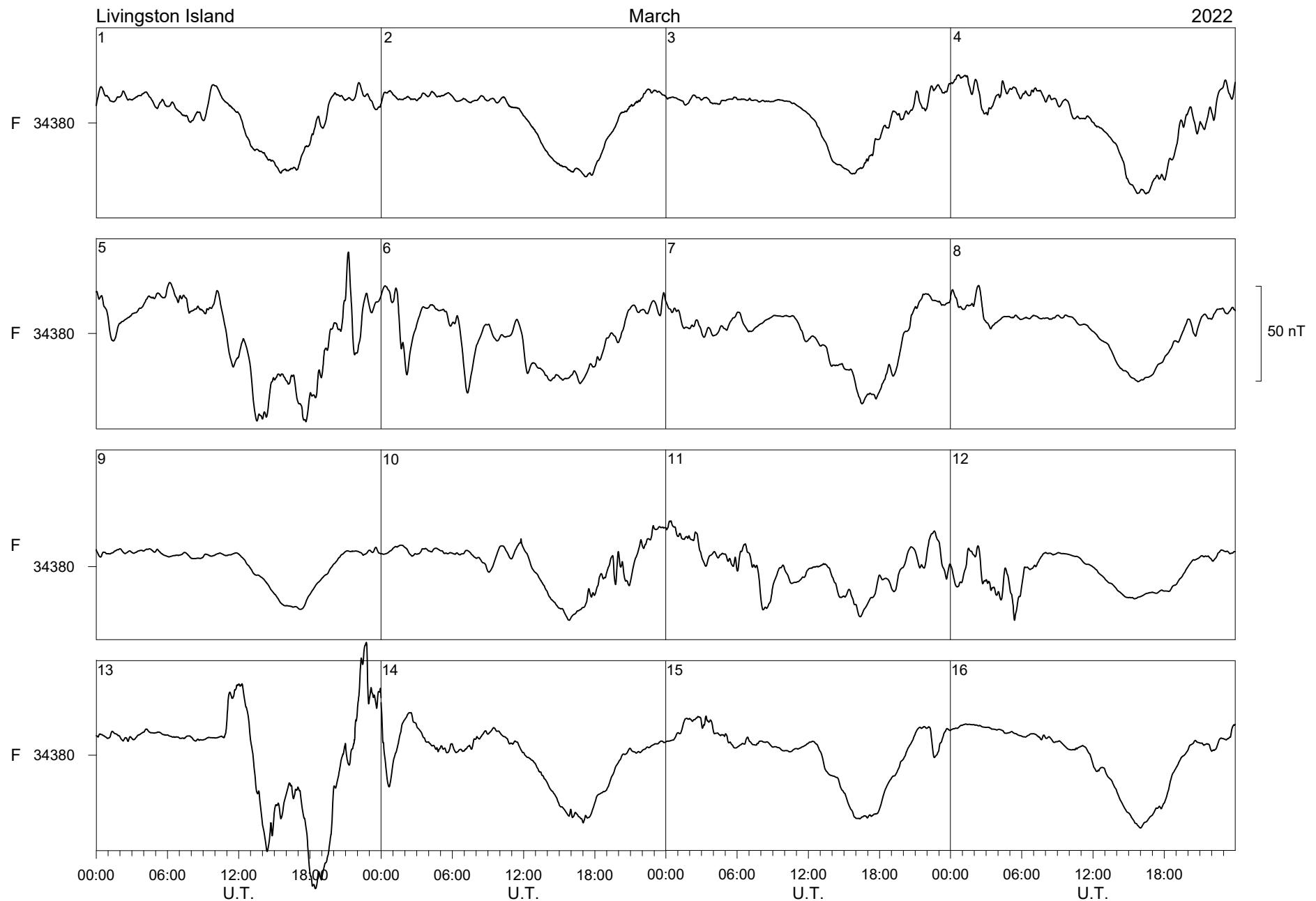


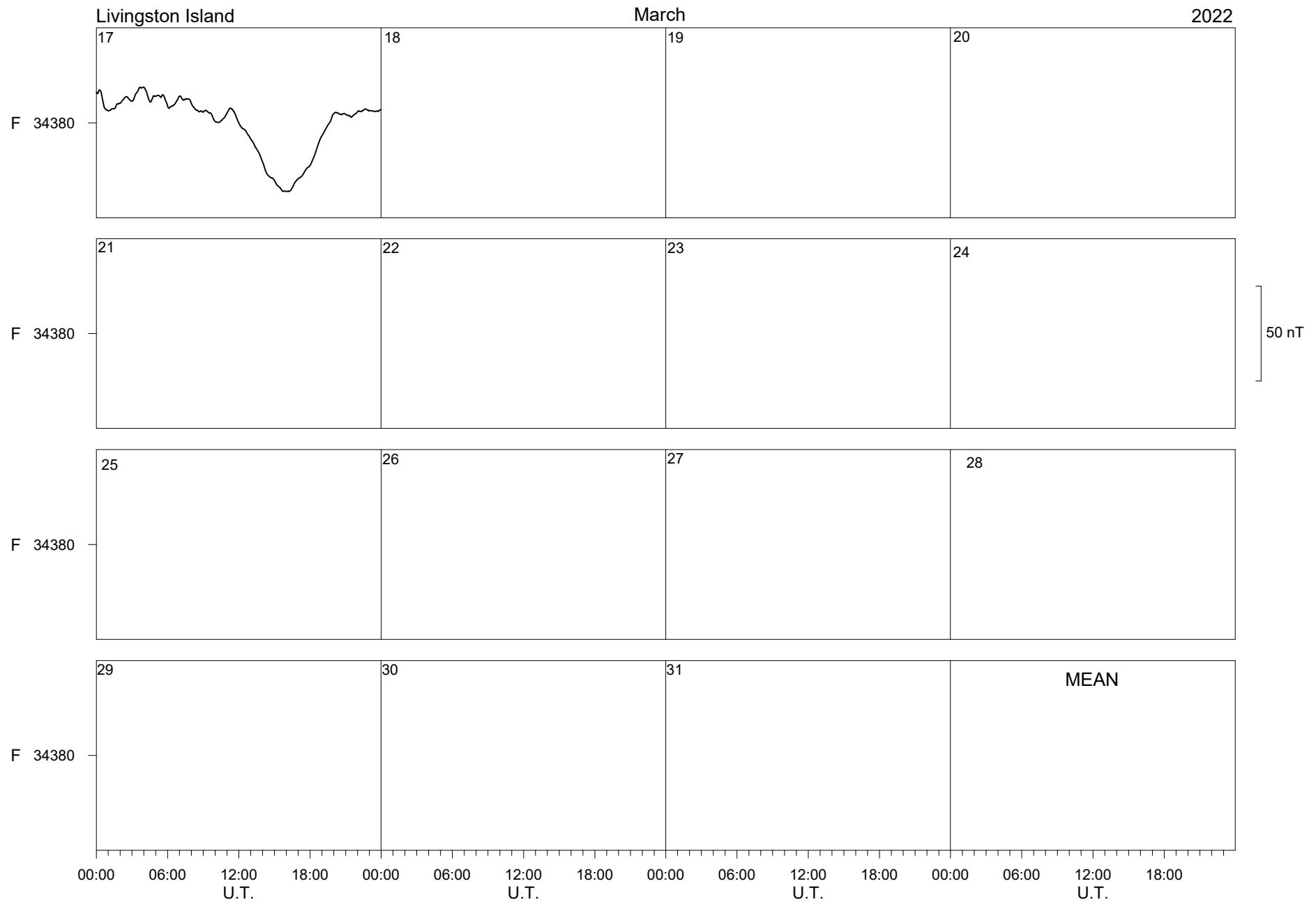












| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| JANUARY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 303 | 305 | 307 | 306 | 306 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 308 | 310 | 304 | 296 | 289 | 287 | 284 | 285 | 291 | 301 | 309 | 312 | 308 | 302 | 304 | 304 | 302 |
| 2 Q | 305 | 306 | 308 | 309 | 309 | 309 | 310 | 309 | 309 | 306 | 302 | 301 | 300 | 294 | 289 | 285 | 288 | 300 | 307 | 307 | 308 | 307 | 309 | 305 | 303 |
| 3 Q | 305 | 309 | 311 | 314 | 312 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 311 | 310 | 302 | 289 | 280 | 273 | 279 | 293 | 301 | 307 | 315 | 318 | 322 | 314 | 308 | 305 |
| 4 | 305 | 307 | 309 | 309 | 307 | 308 | 310 | 312 | 310 | 307 | 303 | 300 | 299 | 294 | 285 | 278 | 283 | 294 | 303 | 309 | 319 | 323 | 327 | 318 | 305 |
| 5 | 313 | 314 | 307 | 310 | 312 | 310 | 313 | 311 | 312 | 306 | 304 | 306 | 305 | 293 | 290 | 283 | 283 | 291 | 300 | 309 | 309 | 318 | 322 | 318 | 306 |
| 6 D | 309 | 306 | 312 | 321 | 315 | 321 | 332 | 323 | 317 | 301 | 291 | 289 | 294 | 289 | 276 | 276 | 279 | 282 | 295 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 301 | 309 | 301 |
| 7 | 310 | 311 | 309 | 306 | 309 | 304 | 302 | 301 | 301 | 298 | 299 | 296 | 291 | 282 | 269 | 261 | 263 | 270 | 273 | 279 | 290 | 302 | 309 | 308 | 293 |
| 8 Q | 309 | 311 | 310 | 308 | 307 | 304 | 303 | 303 | 302 | 303 | 306 | 307 | 302 | 298 | 293 | 285 | 283 | 284 | 287 | 289 | 296 | 300 | 303 | 301 | 300 |
| 9 | 300 | 304 | 309 | 311 | 309 | 309 | 307 | 304 | 300 | 300 | 302 | 304 | 299 | 294 | 286 | 277 | 280 | 287 | 292 | 292 | 294 | 298 | 302 | 301 | 298 |
| 10 | 303 | 306 | 307 | 309 | 310 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 309 | 308 | 303 | 299 | 295 | 291 | 284 | 282 | 292 | 298 | 298 | 293 | 296 | 303 | 307 | 301 |
| 11 D | 302 | 305 | 308 | 309 | 309 | 308 | 309 | 307 | 305 | 308 | 315 | 309 | 304 | 297 | 289 | 278 | 298 | 301 | 302 | 299 | 301 | 283 | 274 | 264 | 299 |
| 12 | 280 | 282 | 292 | 295 | 297 | 298 | 301 | 294 | 291 | 284 | 275 | 273 | 272 | 274 | 279 | 279 | 285 | 297 | 306 | 310 | 302 | 298 | 301 | 297 | 290 |
| 13 | 297 | 301 | 302 | 301 | 297 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 295 | 295 | 296 | 292 | 283 | 278 | 274 | 276 | 280 | 290 | 296 | 297 | 301 | 304 | 303 | 303 | 294 |
| 14 Q | 303 | 303 | 305 | 306 | 304 | 304 | 304 | 305 | 305 | 302 | 299 | 291 | 280 | 273 | 271 | 276 | 281 | 284 | 300 | 308 | 311 | 305 | 306 | 305 | 297 |
| 15 | 307 | 305 | 305 | 307 | 308 | 307 | 307 | 307 | 307 | 305 | 301 | 291 | 282 | 280 | 280 | 282 | 292 | 307 | 310 | 308 | 302 | 300 | 302 | 306 | 300 |
| 16 | 308 | 311 | 313 | 313 | 312 | 310 | 309 | 310 | 307 | 301 | 297 | 294 | 289 | 282 | 279 | 276 | 281 | 290 | 305 | 314 | 315 | 306 | 300 | 298 | 301 |
| 17 | 300 | 305 | 309 | 307 | 301 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 300 | 296 | 294 | 294 | 290 | 282 | 275 | 268 | 275 | 287 | 301 | 308 | 311 | 309 | 308 | 305 |
| 18 | 304 | 306 | 305 | 305 | 305 | 306 | 306 | 305 | 301 | 297 | 302 | 297 | 287 | 277 | 269 | 263 | 266 | 274 | 289 | 294 | 293 | 304 | 303 | 297 | 294 |
| 19 | 304 | 303 | 298 | 305 | 302 | 304 | 307 | 307 | 303 | 298 | 296 | 288 | 282 | 275 | 280 | 284 | 284 | 300 | 303 | 296 | 296 | 299 | 304 | 305 | 297 |
| 20 | 307 | 310 | 315 | 314 | 316 | 318 | 319 | 312 | 311 | 291 | 294 | 294 | 296 | 292 | 288 | 283 | 286 | 288 | 295 | 298 | 300 | 306 | 306 | 304 | 302 |
| 21 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 308 | 311 | 311 | 311 | 310 | 304 | 300 | 298 | 297 | 295 | 291 | 283 | 276 | 280 | 291 | 304 | 305 | 302 | 301 | 305 | 303 | 300 |
| 22 | 304 | 308 | 310 | 311 | 311 | 310 | 306 | 307 | 305 | 303 | 303 | 305 | 299 | 292 | 285 | 284 | 280 | 284 | 294 | 294 | 302 | 311 | 309 | 303 | 301 |
| 23 | 303 | 305 | 308 | 310 | 309 | 308 | 308 | 305 | 303 | 304 | 304 | 300 | 296 | 291 | 287 | 284 | 283 | 288 | 293 | 300 | 307 | 299 | 296 | --- | 300 |
| 24 | -- | 305 | 305 | 306 | 306 | 303 | 300 | 299 | 294 | 292 | 294 | 289 | -- | 286 | 281 | 280 | 283 | 289 | 292 | 299 | 302 | 306 | 296 | 291 | 295 |
| 25 D | 300 | 306 | 309 | 309 | 312 | 317 | 312 | 316 | 300 | 300 | 293 | 287 | 278 | 272 | 267 | 264 | 275 | 271 | 295 | 291 | 311 | 290 | 279 | 270 | 293 |
| 26 D | 266 | 287 | 292 | 292 | 279 | 283 | 285 | 283 | 280 | 274 | 271 | 270 | 264 | 267 | 266 | 267 | 271 | 275 | 288 | 283 | 292 | 290 | 287 | 284 | 279 |
| 27 D | 293 | 299 | 298 | 297 | 290 | 287 | 294 | 296 | 296 | 294 | 291 | 283 | 280 | 272 | 266 | 269 | 267 | 273 | 283 | 294 | 293 | 297 | 281 | 277 | 286 |
| 28 | 289 | 288 | 291 | 294 | 293 | 290 | 289 | 290 | 290 | 291 | 291 | 284 | 272 | 262 | 258 | 260 | 265 | 272 | 282 | 290 | 294 | 293 | 290 | 291 | 284 |
| 29 | 294 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 297 | 296 | 299 | 298 | 296 | 295 | 294 | 290 | 280 | 265 | 253 | 251 | 259 | 273 | 283 | 289 | 294 | 292 | 291 | 290 | 286 |
| 30 | 294 | 296 | 299 | 300 | 299 | 299 | 299 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 301 | 300 | 293 | 279 | 270 | 263 | 264 | 269 | 275 | 285 | 296 | 299 | 296 | 295 | 290 |
| 31 Q | 296 | 298 | 302 | 303 | 303 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 300 | 300 | 298 | 290 | 279 | 268 | 264 | 260 | 258 | 266 | 281 | 297 | 304 | 305 | 306 | 303 | 291 |
| MEAN | 301 | 303 | 305 | 306 | 305 | 305 | 305 | 305 | 305 | 302 | 299 | 298 | 294 | 288 | 283 | 278 | 275 | 279 | 287 | 295 | 299 | 302 | 302 | 301 | 299 |
| MEAN Q | 304 | 306 | 307 | 308 | 307 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 305 | 304 | 301 | 296 | 289 | 282 | 279 | 278 | 281 | 290 | 298 | 304 | 306 | 308 | 307 | 304 | 299 |
| MEAN D | 294 | 300 | 304 | 306 | 301 | 303 | 306 | 305 | 300 | 295 | 292 | 288 | 284 | 279 | 273 | 271 | 278 | 280 | 292 | 293 | 299 | 291 | 284 | 281 | 292 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|--|--|--|
| JANUARY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | | | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 559 | 566 | 569 | 569 | 567 | 562 | 557 | 547 | 521 | 504 | 500 | 511 | 532 | 551 | 575 | 609 | 636 | 641 | 627 | 606 | 583 | 567 | 559 | 556 | 566 | | | | |
| 2 Q | 562 | 566 | 564 | 562 | 561 | 557 | 556 | 547 | 538 | 535 | 530 | 527 | 537 | 545 | 559 | 581 | 603 | 620 | 620 | 602 | 579 | 560 | 553 | 558 | 563 | | | | |
| 3 Q | 562 | 564 | 565 | 562 | 558 | 551 | 546 | 539 | 536 | 533 | 529 | 541 | 552 | 560 | 574 | 588 | 616 | 629 | 620 | 611 | 597 | 582 | 568 | 563 | 569 | | | | |
| 4 | 562 | 566 | 566 | 563 | 557 | 546 | 540 | 538 | 534 | 530 | 530 | 533 | 537 | 547 | 565 | 593 | 615 | 620 | 612 | 607 | 598 | 586 | 576 | 574 | 566 | | | | |
| 5 | 573 | 566 | 562 | 564 | 559 | 551 | 535 | 522 | 521 | 520 | 533 | 536 | 525 | 505 | 558 | 577 | 612 | 627 | 642 | 644 | 631 | 610 | 592 | 587 | 569 | | | | |
| 6 D | 587 | 569 | 558 | 561 | 540 | 554 | 543 | 533 | 516 | 527 | 527 | 527 | 527 | 556 | 582 | 603 | 617 | 628 | 630 | 617 | 605 | 590 | 573 | 571 | 568 | | | | |
| 7 | 574 | 572 | 572 | 571 | 564 | 565 | 553 | 542 | 537 | 529 | 533 | 540 | 557 | 571 | 592 | 609 | 629 | 645 | 646 | 637 | 623 | 590 | 586 | 586 | 580 | | | | |
| 8 Q | 588 | 584 | 583 | 581 | 576 | 570 | 560 | 547 | 540 | 548 | 555 | 546 | 536 | 540 | 547 | 562 | 587 | 612 | 625 | 631 | 625 | 611 | 598 | 585 | 577 | | | | |
| 9 | 580 | 577 | 573 | 568 | 561 | 573 | 567 | 559 | 550 | 545 | 537 | 529 | 526 | 525 | 545 | 574 | 602 | 620 | 619 | 612 | 611 | 605 | 595 | 589 | 573 | | | | |
| 10 | 587 | 584 | 580 | 575 | 564 | 561 | 557 | 553 | 549 | 540 | 537 | 537 | 551 | 557 | 561 | 581 | 608 | 627 | 628 | 616 | 605 | 599 | 593 | 587 | 577 | | | | |
| 11 D | 588 | 581 | 577 | 574 | 568 | 560 | 554 | 547 | 544 | 537 | 513 | 504 | 504 | 517 | 546 | 599 | 640 | 681 | 661 | 659 | 670 | 662 | 649 | 627 | 586 | | | | |
| 12 | 595 | 549 | 573 | 591 | 586 | 567 | 563 | 547 | 541 | 536 | 550 | 554 | 555 | 562 | 567 | 584 | 594 | 596 | 588 | 582 | 579 | 577 | 582 | 589 | 571 | | | | |
| 13 | 586 | 584 | 580 | 577 | 570 | 565 | 557 | 551 | 553 | 549 | 539 | 534 | 551 | 574 | 591 | 614 | 635 | 645 | 629 | 597 | 585 | 583 | 580 | 571 | 579 | | | | |
| 14 Q | 568 | 568 | 569 | 570 | 570 | 569 | 566 | 556 | 541 | 529 | 520 | 519 | 531 | 546 | 569 | 605 | 636 | 647 | 628 | 594 | 569 | 562 | 563 | 567 | 569 | | | | |
| 15 | 570 | 570 | 564 | 569 | 565 | 560 | 556 | 549 | 541 | 532 | 530 | 534 | 547 | 568 | 581 | 599 | 635 | 661 | 646 | 619 | 595 | 580 | 576 | 579 | 576 | | | | |
| 16 | 580 | 576 | 572 | 563 | 556 | 554 | 550 | 537 | 523 | 517 | 520 | 515 | 519 | 536 | 544 | 571 | 604 | 622 | 624 | 598 | 574 | 562 | 550 | 561 | 560 | | | | |
| 17 | 567 | 570 | 572 | 567 | 557 | 554 | 547 | 539 | 530 | 531 | 533 | 543 | 565 | 575 | 586 | 606 | 624 | 638 | 641 | 626 | 612 | 603 | 592 | 583 | 578 | | | | |
| 18 | 578 | 574 | 570 | 563 | 544 | 551 | 551 | 545 | 538 | 537 | 527 | 529 | 528 | 530 | 547 | 579 | 611 | 637 | 640 | 621 | 596 | 583 | 584 | 593 | 569 | | | | |
| 19 | 582 | 576 | 572 | 567 | 560 | 553 | 557 | 546 | 547 | 548 | 553 | 548 | 559 | 548 | 565 | 604 | 627 | 640 | 646 | 634 | 612 | 597 | 587 | 581 | 580 | | | | |
| 20 | 580 | 576 | 572 | 566 | 568 | 567 | 558 | 556 | 546 | 510 | 500 | 511 | 530 | 544 | 556 | 580 | 598 | 612 | 615 | 608 | 591 | 569 | 565 | 572 | 565 | | | | |
| 21 | 576 | 574 | 570 | 563 | 559 | 555 | 553 | 546 | 535 | 529 | 532 | 526 | 531 | 542 | 566 | 607 | 642 | 640 | 628 | 614 | 605 | 598 | 589 | 584 | 574 | | | | |
| 22 | 576 | 572 | 569 | 571 | 569 | 562 | 555 | 550 | 544 | 539 | 537 | 529 | 530 | 532 | 537 | 569 | 617 | 644 | 652 | 622 | 595 | 577 | 568 | 565 | 570 | | | | |
| 23 | 561 | 570 | 573 | 570 | 564 | 557 | 547 | 533 | 527 | 521 | 523 | 539 | 546 | 548 | 558 | 582 | 625 | 652 | 650 | 634 | 617 | 603 | 581 | --- | 573 | | | | |
| 24 | --- | 574 | 571 | 570 | 565 | 553 | 550 | 549 | 544 | 543 | 540 | 538 | --- | 526 | 535 | 555 | 584 | 619 | 632 | 616 | 593 | 581 | 580 | 577 | 567 | | | | |
| 25 D | 572 | 570 | 570 | 564 | 561 | 557 | 552 | 538 | 513 | 546 | 563 | 551 | 543 | 555 | 581 | 616 | 646 | 654 | 646 | 636 | 631 | 633 | 568 | 576 | 581 | | | | |
| 26 D | 554 | 573 | 569 | 552 | 559 | 555 | 563 | 567 | 562 | 557 | 552 | 556 | 560 | 566 | 569 | 584 | 613 | 638 | 656 | 647 | 619 | 603 | 584 | 576 | 581 | | | | |
| 27 D | 577 | 577 | 552 | 547 | 551 | 558 | 570 | 569 | 555 | 548 | 553 | 565 | 552 | 548 | 560 | 593 | 621 | 632 | 629 | 624 | 604 | 591 | 591 | 584 | 577 | | | | |
| 28 | 580 | 555 | 564 | 574 | 574 | 571 | 573 | 561 | 552 | 548 | 542 | 542 | 546 | 553 | 565 | 582 | 612 | 626 | 628 | 617 | 599 | 584 | 575 | 572 | 575 | | | | |
| 29 | 574 | 573 | 573 | 571 | 564 | 562 | 558 | 551 | 543 | 539 | 535 | 540 | 544 | 537 | 547 | 584 | 631 | 650 | 645 | 625 | 600 | 587 | 580 | 581 | 575 | | | | |
| 30 | 576 | 573 | 572 | 569 | 564 | 564 | 563 | 559 | 550 | 543 | 547 | 548 | 545 | 546 | 558 | 580 | 608 | 632 | 637 | 631 | 616 | 597 | 582 | 574 | 576 | | | | |
| 31 Q | 572 | 568 | 569 | 569 | 566 | 563 | 560 | 556 | 547 | 542 | 537 | 541 | 544 | 546 | 557 | 576 | 611 | 629 | 638 | 625 | 601 | 590 | 579 | 572 | 573 | | | | |
| MEAN | 575 | 572 | 570 | 568 | 563 | 560 | 555 | 548 | 539 | 535 | 534 | 535 | 540 | 547 | 563 | 589 | 617 | 634 | 633 | 620 | 604 | 591 | 581 | 578 | 573 | | | | |
| MEAN Q | 570 | 570 | 570 | 569 | 566 | 562 | 558 | 549 | 540 | 537 | 534 | 535 | 540 | 547 | 561 | 583 | 611 | 627 | 626 | 613 | 594 | 581 | 572 | 569 | 570 | | | | |
| MEAN D | 576 | 574 | 565 | 560 | 555 | 557 | 557 | 551 | 538 | 543 | 542 | 541 | 537 | 548 | 568 | 599 | 628 | 646 | 644 | 637 | 626 | 616 | 593 | 587 | 579 | | | | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | VERTICAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| JANUARY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -563 | -560 | -561 | -560 | -561 | -563 | -563 | -560 | -554 | -551 | -549 | -546 | -543 | -537 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -540 | -557 | -565 | -566 | -561 | -562 | -563 | -553 | |
| 2 Q | -561 | -561 | -563 | -563 | -562 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -559 | -554 | -549 | -548 | -544 | -535 | -530 | -526 | -527 | -538 | -553 | -560 | -565 | -562 | -562 | -560 | -553 | |
| 3 Q | -561 | -561 | -561 | -562 | -561 | -559 | -561 | -561 | -559 | -555 | -549 | -542 | -534 | -532 | -535 | -532 | -531 | -540 | -550 | -555 | -559 | -562 | -562 | -560 | -552 | |
| 4 | -560 | -558 | -558 | -557 | -558 | -560 | -563 | -560 | -555 | -547 | -542 | -543 | -544 | -537 | -533 | -538 | -548 | -559 | -566 | -568 | -570 | -573 | -567 | -555 | | |
| 5 | -561 | -560 | -557 | -558 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -560 | -558 | -550 | -544 | -542 | -541 | -530 | -535 | -530 | -533 | -534 | -544 | -557 | -558 | -565 | -570 | -577 | -552 | |
| 6 D | -568 | -567 | -568 | -571 | -564 | -566 | -569 | -551 | -545 | -538 | -538 | -540 | -544 | -540 | -535 | -539 | -543 | -550 | -561 | -563 | -567 | -571 | -575 | -577 | -556 | |
| 7 | -574 | -570 | -567 | -563 | -561 | -556 | -556 | -555 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -551 | -543 | -538 | -533 | -531 | -535 | -544 | -552 | -563 | -568 | -577 | -578 | -573 | -556 | |
| 8 Q | -570 | -569 | -566 | -562 | -560 | -559 | -560 | -559 | -555 | -552 | -552 | -556 | -551 | -542 | -538 | -532 | -533 | -540 | -547 | -548 | -554 | -560 | -566 | -569 | -554 | |
| 9 | -569 | -570 | -573 | -572 | -567 | -564 | -562 | -559 | -556 | -556 | -555 | -553 | -545 | -539 | -532 | -528 | -531 | -542 | -550 | -554 | -553 | -556 | -559 | -563 | -554 | |
| 10 | -562 | -563 | -565 | -566 | -566 | -563 | -563 | -560 | -559 | -554 | -552 | -548 | -541 | -537 | -539 | -541 | -540 | -545 | -553 | -556 | -559 | -560 | -566 | -568 | -555 | |
| 11 D | -565 | -567 | -566 | -565 | -565 | -564 | -563 | -561 | -556 | -553 | -555 | -548 | -542 | -532 | -526 | -514 | -531 | -538 | -544 | -554 | -564 | -569 | -571 | -572 | -554 | |
| 12 | -580 | -582 | -575 | -566 | -569 | -573 | -568 | -568 | -565 | -557 | -550 | -549 | -550 | -554 | -553 | -547 | -553 | -557 | -560 | -563 | -560 | -556 | -561 | -558 | -561 | |
| 13 | -558 | -562 | -563 | -563 | -563 | -564 | -564 | -563 | -557 | -548 | -545 | -546 | -543 | -540 | -537 | -538 | -545 | -550 | -562 | -564 | -561 | -558 | -559 | -562 | -555 | |
| 14 Q | -563 | -561 | -562 | -561 | -561 | -562 | -563 | -564 | -564 | -559 | -553 | -546 | -539 | -536 | -534 | -532 | -536 | -549 | -565 | -573 | -571 | -571 | -566 | -559 | -556 | |
| 15 | -559 | -559 | -559 | -560 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -558 | -554 | -548 | -543 | -538 | -536 | -538 | -529 | -522 | -534 | -549 | -557 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -551 | |
| 16 | -560 | -563 | -564 | -563 | -561 | -560 | -560 | -560 | -558 | -553 | -550 | -546 | -540 | -537 | -532 | -530 | -530 | -532 | -542 | -555 | -566 | -567 | -568 | -564 | -552 | |
| 17 | -559 | -561 | -562 | -561 | -558 | -559 | -561 | -562 | -559 | -554 | -548 | -544 | -542 | -538 | -529 | -525 | -531 | -536 | -544 | -554 | -563 | -565 | -563 | -565 | -552 | |
| 18 | -565 | -564 | -563 | -562 | -562 | -561 | -561 | -560 | -557 | -551 | -550 | -550 | -544 | -538 | -528 | -522 | -522 | -525 | -541 | -553 | -553 | -562 | -562 | -560 | -551 | |
| 19 | -563 | -567 | -562 | -567 | -564 | -563 | -564 | -562 | -556 | -553 | -551 | -548 | -545 | -540 | -537 | -530 | -527 | -533 | -539 | -546 | -553 | -554 | -559 | -561 | -552 | |
| 20 | -561 | -562 | -565 | -562 | -561 | -560 | -559 | -553 | -550 | -541 | -540 | -536 | -539 | -541 | -538 | -537 | -540 | -542 | -548 | -551 | -554 | -558 | -556 | -554 | -550 | |
| 21 | -557 | -558 | -558 | -559 | -559 | -559 | -557 | -556 | -554 | -549 | -546 | -547 | -545 | -540 | -532 | -524 | -527 | -531 | -543 | -549 | -553 | -554 | -555 | -554 | -549 | |
| 22 | -555 | -559 | -560 | -558 | -558 | -557 | -555 | -554 | -552 | -548 | -546 | -545 | -546 | -543 | -534 | -530 | -530 | -527 | -537 | -548 | -558 | -565 | -562 | -557 | -549 | |
| 23 | -555 | -554 | -555 | -556 | -558 | -557 | -556 | -554 | -552 | -546 | -542 | -541 | -543 | -543 | -540 | -529 | -530 | -534 | -544 | -550 | -560 | -562 | -557 | --- | -549 | |
| 24 | --- | -560 | -559 | -560 | -560 | -557 | -552 | -553 | -549 | -546 | -548 | -545 | --- | -542 | -538 | -532 | -530 | -530 | -536 | -545 | -551 | -560 | -562 | -555 | -549 | |
| 25 D | -561 | -564 | -561 | -560 | -560 | -560 | -556 | -547 | -534 | -536 | -528 | -528 | -529 | -525 | -523 | -526 | -535 | -533 | -552 | -551 | -566 | -570 | -593 | -588 | -549 | |
| 26 D | -582 | -580 | -577 | -569 | -555 | -565 | -566 | -565 | -562 | -555 | -550 | -551 | -547 | -550 | -548 | -543 | -542 | -541 | -550 | -553 | -565 | -571 | -574 | -567 | -560 | |
| 27 D | -569 | -571 | -570 | -563 | -557 | -559 | -563 | -562 | -562 | -559 | -554 | -544 | -551 | -548 | -540 | -534 | -529 | -537 | -547 | -559 | -561 | -568 | -565 | -556 | -555 | |
| 28 | -568 | -571 | -566 | -565 | -563 | -561 | -561 | -562 | -560 | -557 | -555 | -550 | -546 | -541 | -540 | -539 | -541 | -549 | -556 | -564 | -569 | -570 | -567 | -565 | -558 | |
| 29 | -564 | -565 | -562 | -562 | -562 | -562 | -564 | -563 | -562 | -558 | -553 | -548 | -544 | -538 | -528 | -521 | -521 | -534 | -548 | -558 | -561 | -558 | -558 | -556 | -552 | |
| 30 | -561 | -560 | -562 | -562 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -556 | -552 | -551 | -549 | -545 | -541 | -538 | -540 | -546 | -555 | -560 | -563 | -567 | -567 | -566 | -556 | -556 | |
| 31 Q | -566 | -565 | -563 | -562 | -561 | -560 | -559 | -560 | -558 | -553 | -549 | -542 | -539 | -534 | -535 | -532 | -534 | -541 | -551 | -558 | -563 | -563 | -565 | -562 | -553 | |
| MEAN | -564 | -564 | -564 | -563 | -561 | -561 | -561 | -559 | -556 | -552 | -548 | -546 | -543 | -539 | -535 | -531 | -534 | -539 | -550 | -556 | -561 | -564 | -565 | -564 | -553 | |
| MEAN Q | -564 | -563 | -563 | -562 | -561 | -560 | -561 | -561 | -559 | -555 | -550 | -547 | -541 | -536 | -534 | -531 | -532 | -542 | -553 | -559 | -562 | -564 | -562 | -554 | | |
| MEAN D | -569 | -570 | -568 | -566 | -560 | -563 | -564 | -557 | -552 | -548 | -545 | -542 | -543 | -539 | -535 | -531 | -536 | -540 | -551 | -556 | -565 | -570 | -575 | -572 | -555 | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| JANUARY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 474 | 473 | 474 | 474 | 474 | 476 | 476 | 475 | 469 | 468 | 463 | 456 | 449 | 443 | 437 | 437 | 441 | 454 | 472 | 480 | 480 | 471 | 474 | 475 | 465 |
| 2 Q | 473 | 474 | 477 | 477 | 476 | 476 | 477 | 476 | 474 | 468 | 462 | 460 | 456 | 446 | 439 | 434 | 436 | 452 | 468 | 474 | 478 | 475 | 476 | 473 | 466 |
| 3 Q | 473 | 476 | 477 | 479 | 477 | 474 | 476 | 476 | 475 | 472 | 466 | 455 | 442 | 435 | 434 | 435 | 442 | 454 | 465 | 474 | 479 | 483 | 480 | 474 | 466 |
| 4 | 472 | 472 | 473 | 473 | 472 | 474 | 477 | 479 | 475 | 470 | 460 | 455 | 455 | 453 | 442 | 435 | 442 | 457 | 471 | 480 | 487 | 491 | 496 | 486 | 469 |
| 5 | 478 | 478 | 471 | 474 | 478 | 476 | 478 | 476 | 475 | 465 | 459 | 459 | 457 | 441 | 443 | 435 | 438 | 443 | 457 | 472 | 473 | 484 | 490 | 494 | 466 |
| 6 D | 481 | 479 | 484 | 491 | 482 | 486 | 495 | 475 | 467 | 452 | 446 | 447 | 453 | 447 | 436 | 439 | 444 | 451 | 468 | 470 | 474 | 477 | 483 | 489 | 467 |
| 7 | 487 | 484 | 480 | 476 | 475 | 469 | 467 | 466 | 465 | 464 | 464 | 460 | 451 | 441 | 430 | 424 | 428 | 440 | 448 | 461 | 471 | 485 | 490 | 485 | 463 |
| 8 Q | 484 | 483 | 480 | 476 | 474 | 471 | 472 | 471 | 467 | 465 | 467 | 470 | 463 | 454 | 447 | 438 | 438 | 444 | 451 | 454 | 462 | 470 | 477 | 478 | 465 |
| 9 | 477 | 481 | 485 | 486 | 480 | 478 | 475 | 471 | 467 | 467 | 467 | 466 | 457 | 449 | 438 | 430 | 435 | 448 | 457 | 461 | 460 | 465 | 470 | 473 | 464 |
| 10 | 473 | 476 | 478 | 480 | 480 | 477 | 477 | 476 | 475 | 470 | 468 | 461 | 454 | 448 | 447 | 445 | 443 | 453 | 463 | 465 | 465 | 467 | 476 | 480 | 467 |
| 11 D | 475 | 478 | 480 | 479 | 479 | 478 | 477 | 475 | 469 | 469 | 474 | 465 | 457 | 445 | 436 | 419 | 445 | 452 | 458 | 464 | 473 | 468 | 464 | 459 | 464 |
| 12 | 476 | 478 | 477 | 472 | 475 | 479 | 477 | 473 | 469 | 458 | 448 | 446 | 446 | 450 | 452 | 448 | 455 | 465 | 473 | 478 | 471 | 466 | 471 | 467 | 465 |
| 13 | 467 | 472 | 473 | 473 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 472 | 465 | 457 | 455 | 454 | 446 | 441 | 436 | 438 | 446 | 456 | 469 | 471 | 471 | 471 | 470 | 473 | 462 |
| 14 Q | 474 | 473 | 474 | 474 | 473 | 473 | 475 | 476 | 474 | 468 | 459 | 447 | 437 | 434 | 434 | 436 | 441 | 461 | 478 | 486 | 481 | 483 | 477 | 472 | 465 |
| 15 | 473 | 472 | 472 | 474 | 475 | 474 | 475 | 474 | 472 | 468 | 461 | 451 | 441 | 439 | 440 | 434 | 433 | 452 | 467 | 472 | 471 | 470 | 471 | 474 | 463 |
| 16 | 474 | 478 | 480 | 480 | 477 | 476 | 475 | 475 | 472 | 464 | 460 | 455 | 447 | 440 | 435 | 432 | 434 | 441 | 457 | 473 | 483 | 479 | 477 | 471 | 464 |
| 17 | 469 | 473 | 476 | 474 | 469 | 470 | 472 | 473 | 469 | 462 | 457 | 453 | 449 | 441 | 430 | 423 | 432 | 443 | 457 | 469 | 478 | 479 | 477 | 477 | 461 |
| 18 | 476 | 477 | 475 | 474 | 474 | 474 | 474 | 472 | 468 | 461 | 463 | 460 | 449 | 439 | 426 | 417 | 420 | 426 | 448 | 460 | 460 | 474 | 473 | 468 | 459 |
| 19 | 475 | 477 | 470 | 478 | 475 | 475 | 477 | 475 | 468 | 463 | 460 | 454 | 447 | 440 | 439 | 436 | 434 | 448 | 454 | 456 | 462 | 464 | 471 | 473 | 461 |
| 20 | 474 | 477 | 482 | 479 | 480 | 480 | 480 | 471 | 468 | 449 | 449 | 447 | 450 | 450 | 445 | 442 | 446 | 448 | 457 | 461 | 465 | 471 | 470 | 467 | 463 |
| 21 | 471 | 471 | 472 | 474 | 475 | 475 | 474 | 473 | 467 | 461 | 456 | 458 | 455 | 448 | 437 | 427 | 431 | 441 | 458 | 463 | 465 | 465 | 468 | 466 | 460 |
| 22 | 468 | 473 | 475 | 474 | 474 | 473 | 469 | 468 | 466 | 462 | 460 | 460 | 458 | 451 | 439 | 436 | 433 | 433 | 447 | 456 | 469 | 480 | 477 | 469 | 461 |
| 23 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 472 | 473 | 471 | 471 | 467 | 464 | 461 | 457 | 454 | 453 | 451 | 446 | 435 | 435 | 442 | 453 | 461 | 474 | 471 | 465 | 474 | 461 |
| 24 | 471 | 473 | 472 | 473 | 473 | 469 | 464 | 463 | 458 | 454 | 457 | 452 | 448 | 447 | 441 | 435 | 435 | 439 | 446 | 457 | 457 | 463 | 473 | 470 | 461 |
| 25 D | 471 | 476 | 476 | 475 | 477 | 479 | 473 | 468 | 448 | 449 | 439 | 436 | 432 | 425 | 420 | 422 | 435 | 431 | 460 | 457 | 481 | 473 | 485 | 477 | 457 |
| 26 D | 469 | 479 | 479 | 473 | 454 | 464 | 466 | 465 | 460 | 451 | 446 | 445 | 438 | 443 | 441 | 437 | 438 | 440 | 454 | 454 | 469 | 473 | 473 | 467 | 458 |
| 27 D | 473 | 478 | 477 | 471 | 462 | 462 | 469 | 469 | 469 | 465 | 460 | 447 | 451 | 444 | 434 | 431 | 425 | 435 | 449 | 465 | 467 | 475 | 463 | 454 | 458 |
| 28 | 470 | 472 | 470 | 470 | 468 | 464 | 464 | 466 | 464 | 463 | 460 | 453 | 443 | 432 | 430 | 430 | 434 | 445 | 457 | 468 | 474 | 474 | 470 | 469 | 459 |
| 29 | 470 | 472 | 469 | 469 | 470 | 469 | 472 | 471 | 469 | 465 | 460 | 454 | 445 | 432 | 417 | 410 | 414 | 433 | 450 | 462 | 467 | 463 | 463 | 462 | 455 |
| 30 | 467 | 467 | 471 | 471 | 470 | 470 | 470 | 471 | 470 | 467 | 463 | 463 | 457 | 446 | 437 | 430 | 433 | 440 | 452 | 461 | 470 | 475 | 473 | 471 | 461 |
| 31 Q | 472 | 472 | 473 | 473 | 472 | 471 | 471 | 471 | 471 | 468 | 464 | 459 | 449 | 441 | 430 | 429 | 424 | 425 | 435 | 452 | 467 | 474 | 475 | 477 | 473 |
| MEAN | 473 | 475 | 476 | 475 | 474 | 473 | 474 | 472 | 468 | 463 | 459 | 455 | 449 | 443 | 437 | 432 | 436 | 445 | 459 | 466 | 472 | 474 | 475 | 473 | 462 |
| MEAN Q | 475 | 476 | 476 | 476 | 474 | 473 | 474 | 474 | 472 | 467 | 463 | 456 | 448 | 440 | 437 | 433 | 436 | 449 | 463 | 471 | 475 | 477 | 474 | 464 | 464 |
| MEAN D | 474 | 478 | 479 | 478 | 471 | 474 | 476 | 470 | 463 | 457 | 453 | 448 | 446 | 441 | 433 | 430 | 437 | 442 | 458 | 462 | 473 | 473 | 474 | 469 | 461 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| FEBRUARY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 305 | 306 | 299 | 303 | 301 | 300 | 295 | 297 | 298 | 300 | 300 | 293 | 284 | 277 | 274 | 270 | 265 | 269 | 286 | 299 | 301 | 297 | 306 | 320 | 294 |
| 2 | 329 | 303 | 311 | 302 | 311 | 320 | 325 | 306 | 302 | 288 | 284 | 282 | 278 | 263 | 258 | 262 | 264 | 272 | 281 | 283 | 286 | 290 | 294 | 287 | 291 |
| 3 | 301 | 297 | 295 | 301 | 297 | 304 | 307 | 306 | 303 | 297 | 294 | 291 | 285 | 280 | 271 | 267 | 258 | 270 | 282 | 282 | 267 | 278 | 286 | 290 | 288 |
| 4 | 293 | 290 | 287 | 291 | 290 | 290 | 293 | 292 | 291 | 290 | 284 | 286 | 279 | 273 | 265 | 261 | 263 | 267 | 274 | 279 | 286 | 289 | 289 | 287 | 283 |
| 5 | 292 | 298 | 295 | 295 | 291 | 292 | 291 | 292 | 289 | 288 | 289 | 286 | 284 | 275 | --- | --- | 262 | 265 | 275 | 279 | 283 | 286 | 289 | 286 | 285 |
| 6 | 289 | 293 | 295 | 296 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 297 | 296 | 293 | 293 | 294 | 294 | 290 | 287 | 283 | 279 | 271 | 284 | 293 | 278 | 289 | 298 | 305 | 291 |
| 7 D | 306 | 292 | 303 | 290 | 286 | 288 | 292 | 284 | 275 | 286 | 288 | 276 | 277 | 269 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 256 | 264 | 280 | 287 | 291 | 293 | 296 | 282 |
| 8 | 296 | 298 | 299 | 296 | 297 | 293 | 290 | 290 | 288 | 290 | 287 | 284 | 278 | 272 | 269 | 265 | 265 | 272 | 288 | 297 | 306 | 283 | 280 | 291 | 286 |
| 9 Q | 298 | 299 | 299 | 299 | 295 | 297 | 293 | 288 | 286 | 287 | 282 | 286 | 282 | 276 | 267 | 263 | 266 | 271 | 273 | 280 | 286 | 291 | 294 | 295 | 286 |
| 10 Q | 294 | 295 | 298 | 297 | 297 | 295 | 295 | 293 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 293 | 288 | 282 | 277 | 272 | 265 | 265 | 269 | 279 | --- | --- | 288 | 292 | 286 |
| 11 Q | 295 | 295 | 298 | 299 | 298 | 296 | 295 | 294 | 294 | 292 | 293 | 295 | 290 | 281 | 272 | 265 | 260 | 263 | 274 | 285 | 292 | 295 | 296 | 299 | 288 |
| 12 | 301 | 301 | 303 | 304 | 303 | 301 | 298 | 296 | 296 | 295 | 298 | 298 | 291 | 282 | 270 | 263 | 261 | 264 | 266 | 275 | 277 | 281 | 280 | 292 | 287 |
| 13 | 290 | 304 | 303 | 313 | 319 | 309 | 296 | 294 | 294 | 291 | 303 | 315 | 303 | 280 | 265 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 268 | 273 | 276 | 279 | 274 | 281 | 288 |
| 14 Q | 287 | 292 | 292 | 287 | 288 | 290 | 287 | 285 | 283 | 284 | 286 | 289 | 289 | 281 | 265 | 256 | 252 | 259 | 269 | 280 | 290 | 294 | 294 | 292 | 282 |
| 15 | 292 | 293 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 292 | 295 | 299 | 300 | 306 | 307 | 300 | 291 | 278 | 266 | 265 | 270 | 285 | 282 | 295 | 296 | 282 | 283 | 290 |
| 16 | 291 | 297 | 303 | 308 | 307 | 309 | 293 | 290 | 285 | 291 | 293 | 289 | 285 | 278 | 270 | 264 | 257 | 263 | 268 | 277 | 281 | 293 | 294 | 295 | 287 |
| 17 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 291 | 290 | 289 | 292 | 286 | 289 | 291 | 289 | 286 | 273 | 268 | 263 | 257 | 263 | 271 | 276 | 276 | 273 | 276 | 289 | 282 |
| 18 | 294 | 293 | 293 | 290 | 293 | 297 | 295 | 296 | 293 | 294 | 294 | 292 | 285 | 275 | 259 | 247 | 249 | 258 | 271 | 282 | 287 | 290 | 290 | 289 | 284 |
| 19 | 289 | 287 | 291 | 294 | 293 | 295 | 297 | 302 | 295 | 293 | 296 | 293 | 292 | 281 | 252 | 249 | 254 | 254 | 265 | 280 | 261 | 289 | 257 | 251 | 280 |
| 20 D | 266 | 278 | 286 | 296 | 300 | 303 | 299 | 297 | 289 | 288 | 284 | 284 | 283 | 276 | 258 | 247 | 235 | 248 | 265 | 264 | 253 | 255 | 253 | 266 | 274 |
| 21 D | 259 | 258 | 277 | 275 | 275 | 297 | 289 | 286 | 285 | 282 | 282 | 284 | 266 | 244 | 240 | 241 | 246 | 256 | 265 | 277 | 282 | 278 | 281 | 269 | 271 |
| 22 D | 270 | 260 | 261 | 273 | 276 | 277 | 277 | 282 | 289 | 288 | 280 | 281 | 270 | 269 | 257 | 258 | 262 | 264 | 273 | 283 | 272 | 279 | 286 | 280 | 274 |
| 23 | 276 | 277 | 282 | 288 | 298 | 306 | 302 | 301 | 292 | 290 | 299 | 303 | 296 | 280 | 267 | 261 | 263 | 265 | 269 | 280 | 283 | 281 | 282 | 279 | 284 |
| 24 D | 280 | 285 | 283 | 284 | 286 | 282 | 288 | 304 | 287 | 303 | 301 | 299 | 286 | 276 | 269 | 265 | 263 | 263 | 255 | 267 | 269 | 275 | 258 | 250 | 278 |
| 25 | 253 | 272 | 280 | 278 | 266 | 272 | 275 | 288 | 275 | 278 | 285 | 282 | 275 | 267 | 262 | 260 | 262 | 255 | 262 | 275 | 276 | 281 | 282 | 271 | 272 |
| 26 | 285 | 284 | 286 | 285 | 286 | 282 | 281 | 282 | 284 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 281 | 278 | 272 | 276 | 275 | 273 | 289 | 293 | 295 | 297 | 287 | 293 | 284 |
| 27 Q | 295 | 296 | 295 | 296 | 297 | 294 | 295 | 291 | 291 | 288 | 285 | 284 | 280 | 274 | 269 | 268 | 263 | 264 | 273 | 277 | 282 | 284 | 288 | 290 | 284 |
| 28 | 291 | 291 | 291 | 292 | 293 | 297 | 295 | 289 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 290 | 282 | 271 | 263 | 261 | 266 | 268 | 272 | 271 | 267 | 276 | 288 | 298 | 282 |
| MEAN | 290 | 290 | 293 | 294 | 294 | 295 | 294 | 293 | 290 | 290 | 291 | 290 | 285 | 275 | 266 | 262 | 261 | 264 | 273 | 280 | 281 | 285 | 285 | 286 | 284 |
| MEAN Q | 294 | 295 | 296 | 296 | 295 | 294 | 293 | 290 | 289 | 288 | 287 | 289 | 286 | 279 | 270 | 265 | 261 | 265 | 272 | 280 | 287 | 290 | 292 | 294 | 285 |
| MEAN D | 276 | 275 | 282 | 283 | 285 | 290 | 289 | 291 | 285 | 289 | 287 | 285 | 277 | 267 | 257 | 254 | 253 | 257 | 264 | 274 | 273 | 276 | 274 | 272 | 276 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| FEBRUARY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 574 | 566 | 557 | 567 | 564 | 555 | 552 | 549 | 537 | 531 | 529 | 529 | 541 | 543 | 546 | 574 | 612 | 630 | 627 | 619 | 610 | 604 | 596 | 589 | 571 |
| 2 | 581 | 555 | 541 | 542 | 533 | 522 | 505 | 505 | 527 | 520 | 531 | 544 | 540 | 555 | 598 | 600 | 612 | 638 | 652 | 643 | 618 | 599 | 585 | 580 | 568 |
| 3 | 573 | 572 | 556 | 543 | 536 | 552 | 552 | 556 | 553 | 534 | 529 | 535 | 545 | 543 | 556 | 577 | 615 | 636 | 657 | 695 | 674 | 631 | 605 | 587 | 580 |
| 4 | 576 | 567 | 559 | 562 | 550 | 542 | 563 | 567 | 567 | 552 | 548 | 544 | 554 | 559 | 562 | 571 | 584 | 607 | 628 | 630 | 615 | 599 | 588 | 578 | 574 |
| 5 | 570 | 538 | 553 | 563 | 562 | 565 | 573 | 575 | 571 | 567 | 561 | 549 | 544 | 551 | --- | --- | 610 | 633 | 648 | 645 | 620 | 594 | 584 | 577 | 579 |
| 6 | 581 | 580 | 578 | 573 | 573 | 569 | 566 | 560 | 553 | 549 | 543 | 538 | 535 | 537 | 551 | 574 | 600 | 628 | 641 | 659 | 639 | 616 | 602 | 594 | 581 |
| 7 D | 584 | 531 | 481 | 516 | 493 | 491 | 520 | 548 | 559 | 576 | 556 | 561 | 558 | 555 | 571 | 594 | 615 | 631 | 642 | 634 | 614 | 600 | 587 | 582 | 567 |
| 8 | 578 | 575 | 573 | 572 | 565 | 559 | 557 | 552 | 543 | 541 | 532 | 539 | 541 | 545 | 555 | 570 | 593 | 609 | 604 | 602 | 603 | 618 | 598 | 594 | 572 |
| 9 Q | 585 | 579 | 571 | 568 | 563 | 562 | 559 | 550 | 551 | 542 | 540 | 552 | 550 | 554 | 564 | 584 | 604 | 621 | 627 | 626 | 619 | 606 | 595 | 587 | 577 |
| 10 Q | 580 | 576 | 572 | 569 | 565 | 562 | 560 | 554 | 544 | 542 | 539 | 540 | 551 | 548 | 554 | 562 | 579 | 609 | 636 | 636 | --- | --- | 588 | 579 | 572 |
| 11 Q | 572 | 567 | 566 | 565 | 559 | 552 | 548 | 541 | 531 | 523 | 526 | 533 | 536 | 538 | 544 | 557 | 578 | 599 | 612 | 614 | 606 | 596 | 585 | 577 | 563 |
| 12 | 574 | 572 | 570 | 567 | 562 | 554 | 545 | 545 | 539 | 533 | 530 | 534 | 529 | 528 | 536 | 556 | 589 | 632 | 656 | 647 | 638 | 624 | 605 | 588 | 573 |
| 13 | 584 | 570 | 562 | 561 | 552 | 532 | 527 | 524 | 522 | 536 | 582 | 566 | 545 | 541 | 550 | 568 | 592 | 616 | 632 | 628 | 612 | 598 | 582 | 576 | 569 |
| 14 Q | 571 | 569 | 563 | 557 | 556 | 549 | 554 | 545 | 547 | 549 | 549 | 549 | 549 | 544 | 548 | 558 | 576 | 603 | 623 | 623 | 612 | 593 | 579 | 574 | 568 |
| 15 | 571 | 570 | 572 | 570 | 567 | 563 | 561 | 562 | 559 | 553 | 556 | 553 | 539 | 535 | 545 | 561 | 583 | 609 | 636 | 639 | 624 | 604 | 599 | 585 | 576 |
| 16 | 577 | 573 | 572 | 567 | 554 | 532 | 490 | 488 | 473 | 531 | 531 | 537 | 536 | 546 | 556 | 566 | 572 | 598 | 613 | 626 | 616 | 601 | 586 | 573 | 559 |
| 17 | 569 | 571 | 569 | 568 | 563 | 556 | 554 | 558 | 549 | 546 | 549 | 552 | 541 | 552 | 557 | 565 | 583 | 596 | 617 | 624 | 627 | 609 | 599 | 578 | 573 |
| 18 | 571 | 571 | 559 | 558 | 566 | 565 | 563 | 564 | 551 | 554 | 546 | 538 | 533 | 535 | 546 | 569 | 593 | 608 | 613 | 610 | 597 | 584 | 574 | 570 | 568 |
| 19 | 569 | 565 | 561 | 558 | 562 | 561 | 553 | 549 | 536 | 537 | 536 | 534 | 545 | 545 | 566 | 601 | 614 | 642 | 648 | 652 | 659 | 631 | 621 | 590 | 581 |
| 20 D | 549 | 571 | 577 | 578 | 567 | 549 | 526 | 489 | 510 | 523 | 519 | 534 | 539 | 571 | 589 | 604 | 634 | 640 | 646 | 634 | 640 | 606 | 567 | 519 | 570 |
| 21 D | 545 | 538 | 530 | 534 | 526 | 543 | 549 | 553 | 548 | 574 | 545 | 542 | 550 | 599 | 608 | 613 | 614 | 627 | 632 | 620 | 610 | 597 | 581 | 546 | 572 |
| 22 D | 473 | 500 | 523 | 518 | 527 | 527 | 535 | 570 | 579 | 575 | 546 | 550 | 552 | 568 | 574 | 584 | 599 | 614 | 625 | 620 | 606 | 581 | 577 | 539 | 561 |
| 23 | 522 | 532 | 544 | 548 | 544 | 542 | 548 | 544 | 533 | 557 | 586 | 569 | 575 | 579 | 588 | 591 | 598 | 615 | 621 | 611 | 605 | 596 | 591 | 582 | 572 |
| 24 D | 573 | 528 | 546 | 543 | 550 | 561 | 569 | 537 | 496 | 543 | 547 | 558 | 568 | 561 | 566 | 583 | 611 | 647 | 660 | 670 | 642 | 624 | 592 | 573 | 577 |
| 25 | 542 | 599 | 567 | 563 | 581 | 527 | 536 | 522 | 508 | 525 | 531 | 538 | 556 | 570 | 585 | 600 | 617 | 631 | 627 | 605 | 602 | 582 | 576 | 568 | 569 |
| 26 | 540 | 572 | 575 | 567 | 569 | 554 | 557 | 558 | 554 | 551 | 557 | 559 | 546 | 554 | 573 | 575 | 583 | 595 | 608 | 602 | 598 | 589 | 569 | 575 | 570 |
| 27 Q | 581 | 578 | 568 | 561 | 555 | 548 | 557 | 547 | 542 | 541 | 543 | 548 | 546 | 549 | 552 | 560 | 575 | 588 | 593 | 595 | 592 | 587 | 580 | 575 | 565 |
| 28 | 572 | 570 | 567 | 564 | 559 | 561 | 550 | 549 | 549 | 544 | 541 | 540 | 542 | 543 | 541 | 550 | 573 | 595 | 613 | 621 | 606 | 593 | 587 | 599 | 568 |
| MEAN | 566 | 563 | 558 | 558 | 554 | 548 | 547 | 545 | 540 | 545 | 544 | 545 | 546 | 552 | 562 | 577 | 597 | 618 | 630 | 630 | 619 | 602 | 588 | 576 | 571 |
| MEAN Q | 578 | 574 | 568 | 564 | 560 | 555 | 555 | 547 | 543 | 539 | 539 | 545 | 546 | 546 | 552 | 564 | 583 | 604 | 618 | 619 | 610 | 596 | 585 | 578 | 569 |
| MEAN D | 545 | 534 | 531 | 538 | 532 | 534 | 540 | 539 | 538 | 558 | 543 | 549 | 553 | 571 | 582 | 595 | 615 | 632 | 641 | 636 | 622 | 602 | 581 | 552 | 569 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | VERTICAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -558 | -560 | -557 | -557 | -557 | -556 | -555 | -558 | -558 | -555 | -552 | -549 | -546 | -540 | -535 | -529 | -526 | -533 | -548 | -558 | -559 | -554 | -559 | -567 | -551 |
| 2 | -578 | -568 | -569 | -565 | -568 | -564 | -549 | -544 | -553 | -548 | -545 | -541 | -541 | -531 | -525 | -532 | -535 | -535 | -543 | -550 | -557 | -562 | -569 | -563 | -552 |
| 3 | -570 | -566 | -565 | -562 | -554 | -560 | -562 | -558 | -555 | -550 | -547 | -544 | -541 | -539 | -537 | -535 | -526 | -532 | -541 | -552 | -553 | -567 | -577 | -575 | -553 |
| 4 | -574 | -570 | -564 | -565 | -560 | -555 | -559 | -559 | -553 | -556 | -551 | -549 | -547 | -547 | -548 | -545 | -537 | -538 | -544 | -553 | -562 | -564 | -563 | -562 | -555 |
| 5 | -566 | -569 | -561 | -559 | -555 | -557 | -556 | -557 | -554 | -551 | -549 | -549 | -548 | -541 | --- | --- | -536 | -537 | -544 | -558 | -565 | -569 | -570 | -567 | -555 |
| 6 | -566 | -565 | -563 | -562 | -562 | -561 | -560 | -559 | -557 | -554 | -554 | -551 | -547 | -544 | -545 | -543 | -537 | -535 | -546 | -556 | -547 | -560 | -566 | -567 | -554 |
| 7 D | -571 | -571 | -570 | -554 | -547 | -534 | -550 | -551 | -533 | -536 | -539 | -534 | -546 | -549 | -543 | -541 | -540 | -541 | -549 | -562 | -568 | -569 | -568 | -567 | -551 |
| 8 | -566 | -566 | -565 | -561 | -559 | -557 | -556 | -558 | -557 | -556 | -551 | -547 | -547 | -547 | -545 | -542 | -542 | -544 | -555 | -563 | -569 | -557 | -555 | -558 | -555 |
| 9 Q | -565 | -567 | -565 | -564 | -560 | -560 | -557 | -554 | -552 | -551 | -546 | -547 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -540 | -539 | -543 | -545 | -551 | -558 | -562 | -563 | -564 | -554 |
| 10 Q | -561 | -561 | -562 | -561 | -561 | -560 | -559 | -558 | -555 | -554 | -552 | -550 | -546 | -543 | -540 | -541 | -542 | -540 | -542 | -549 | --- | --- | -565 | -568 | -553 |
| 11 Q | -568 | -565 | -564 | -562 | -562 | -560 | -558 | -558 | -556 | -552 | -550 | -550 | -546 | -540 | -532 | -528 | -530 | -533 | -543 | -551 | -558 | -561 | -562 | -563 | -552 |
| 12 | -562 | -558 | -558 | -558 | -558 | -557 | -555 | -555 | -556 | -552 | -550 | -548 | -544 | -543 | -539 | -533 | -527 | -526 | -533 | -547 | -555 | -564 | -562 | -572 | -551 |
| 13 | -569 | -572 | -572 | -571 | -573 | -562 | -553 | -553 | -557 | -551 | -540 | -536 | -545 | -536 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -531 | -539 | -550 | -559 | -566 | -565 | -564 | -552 |
| 14 Q | -566 | -566 | -560 | -557 | -557 | -556 | -555 | -557 | -556 | -557 | -556 | -554 | -552 | -547 | -540 | -536 | -533 | -535 | -543 | -552 | -563 | -566 | -566 | -562 | -554 |
| 15 | -560 | -558 | -557 | -557 | -556 | -556 | -555 | -555 | -556 | -555 | -555 | -557 | -556 | -551 | -541 | -533 | -530 | -534 | -541 | -545 | -562 | -571 | -566 | -562 | -553 |
| 16 | -568 | -565 | -566 | -565 | -561 | -549 | -532 | -527 | -528 | -522 | -530 | -542 | -545 | -540 | -533 | -531 | -533 | -538 | -541 | -551 | -556 | -568 | -570 | -569 | -547 |
| 17 | -566 | -560 | -559 | -557 | -556 | -554 | -550 | -553 | -553 | -555 | -554 | -552 | -553 | -545 | -543 | -539 | -534 | -536 | -545 | -551 | -555 | -555 | -559 | -569 | -552 |
| 18 | -569 | -565 | -561 | -557 | -558 | -559 | -557 | -556 | -556 | -551 | -549 | -549 | -548 | -542 | -531 | -529 | -528 | -531 | -540 | -552 | -561 | -562 | -562 | -561 | -551 |
| 19 | -560 | -558 | -558 | -557 | -557 | -557 | -557 | -553 | -553 | -549 | -551 | -553 | -552 | -545 | -536 | -520 | -526 | -531 | -544 | -560 | -556 | -583 | -582 | -579 | -552 |
| 20 D | -578 | -576 | -573 | -572 | -570 | -564 | -548 | -545 | -554 | -559 | -555 | -549 | -545 | -535 | -526 | -529 | -526 | -541 | -553 | -563 | -571 | -581 | -586 | -587 | -558 |
| 21 D | -580 | -573 | -574 | -566 | -561 | -555 | -539 | -555 | -551 | -536 | -556 | -557 | -544 | -528 | -537 | -545 | -550 | -553 | -557 | -564 | -570 | -568 | -570 | -575 | -557 |
| 22 D | -573 | -560 | -561 | -557 | -549 | -552 | -558 | -559 | -558 | -548 | -549 | -553 | -547 | -546 | -539 | -540 | -542 | -545 | -553 | -562 | -561 | -568 | -574 | -573 | -555 |
| 23 | -568 | -564 | -563 | -561 | -564 | -557 | -546 | -549 | -547 | -550 | -545 | -545 | -547 | -539 | -537 | -538 | -536 | -535 | -540 | -551 | -559 | -562 | -567 | -565 | -552 |
| 24 D | -565 | -564 | -559 | -561 | -562 | -558 | -549 | -534 | -528 | -540 | -529 | -533 | -533 | -538 | -540 | -542 | -538 | -537 | -534 | -549 | -561 | -579 | -580 | -580 | -550 |
| 25 | -573 | -567 | -573 | -564 | -553 | -559 | -560 | -558 | -553 | -550 | -546 | -544 | -544 | -542 | -541 | -541 | -543 | -538 | -545 | -558 | -567 | -570 | -571 | -566 | -555 |
| 26 | -566 | -563 | -562 | -561 | -559 | -557 | -558 | -560 | -560 | -558 | -555 | -549 | -553 | -550 | -544 | -547 | -542 | -537 | -545 | -549 | -554 | -558 | -556 | -557 | -554 |
| 27 Q | -557 | -558 | -558 | -559 | -559 | -559 | -556 | -553 | -554 | -554 | -551 | -549 | -550 | -549 | -547 | -542 | -532 | -533 | -540 | -548 | -555 | -558 | -560 | -559 | -552 |
| 28 | -558 | -557 | -556 | -556 | -559 | -558 | -554 | -553 | -554 | -556 | -555 | -552 | -547 | -540 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -540 | -544 | -548 | -552 | -559 | -569 | -569 | -552 |
| MEAN | -567 | -565 | -563 | -561 | -559 | -557 | -554 | -553 | -552 | -550 | -549 | -548 | -546 | -542 | -538 | -537 | -535 | -537 | -544 | -554 | -560 | -565 | -567 | -568 | -553 |
| MEAN Q | -563 | -563 | -562 | -560 | -560 | -559 | -557 | -556 | -554 | -553 | -551 | -550 | -548 | -545 | -541 | -537 | -535 | -537 | -543 | -550 | -558 | -562 | -563 | -563 | -553 |
| MEAN D | -573 | -569 | -567 | -562 | -558 | -553 | -549 | -549 | -545 | -544 | -546 | -545 | -543 | -539 | -537 | -539 | -539 | -543 | -549 | -560 | -566 | -573 | -576 | -576 | -554 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| FEBRUARY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 471 | 473 | 467 | 469 | 467 | 466 | 463 | 466 | 467 | 466 | 463 | 457 | 449 | 440 | 435 | 427 | 422 | 431 | 452 | 468 | 470 | 463 | 472 | 487 | 459 |
| 2 | 501 | 478 | 483 | 475 | 482 | 484 | 475 | 460 | 465 | 453 | 448 | 444 | 442 | 425 | 417 | 425 | 429 | 434 | 445 | 452 | 459 | 466 | 474 | 465 | 458 |
| 3 | 478 | 473 | 471 | 472 | 463 | 472 | 475 | 471 | 467 | 460 | 455 | 452 | 446 | 442 | 434 | 431 | 418 | 429 | 444 | 453 | 445 | 463 | 476 | 477 | 457 |
| 4 | 477 | 473 | 466 | 469 | 464 | 460 | 465 | 464 | 459 | 461 | 453 | 453 | 448 | 444 | 440 | 435 | 430 | 433 | 442 | 452 | 463 | 467 | 466 | 464 | 456 |
| 5 | 470 | 476 | 468 | 466 | 461 | 463 | 462 | 463 | 458 | 456 | 455 | 453 | 451 | 440 | --- | --- | 429 | 432 | 443 | 456 | 464 | 469 | 472 | 468 | 457 |
| 6 | 468 | 470 | 469 | 469 | 470 | 469 | 469 | 467 | 465 | 461 | 461 | 459 | 456 | 451 | 450 | 446 | 439 | 433 | 449 | 463 | 447 | 463 | 474 | 478 | 460 |
| 7 D | 482 | 474 | 480 | 460 | 451 | 441 | 457 | 453 | 434 | 442 | 446 | 435 | 446 | 443 | 434 | 432 | 430 | 429 | 440 | 460 | 469 | 472 | 472 | 473 | 452 |
| 8 | 473 | 474 | 473 | 469 | 468 | 463 | 461 | 462 | 461 | 461 | 455 | 450 | 447 | 443 | 440 | 435 | 435 | 441 | 459 | 471 | 480 | 458 | 454 | 463 | 458 |
| 9 Q | 472 | 475 | 474 | 472 | 467 | 469 | 463 | 458 | 455 | 455 | 448 | 451 | 448 | 444 | 437 | 433 | 433 | 439 | 442 | 451 | 460 | 466 | 469 | 470 | 456 |
| 10 Q | 467 | 468 | 470 | 469 | 469 | 467 | 466 | 464 | 459 | 459 | 458 | 457 | 452 | 446 | 441 | 439 | 435 | 434 | 437 | 449 | 458 | 462 | 467 | 472 | 457 |
| 11 Q | 473 | 471 | 472 | 471 | 470 | 468 | 466 | 464 | 462 | 458 | 458 | 459 | 453 | 442 | 431 | 424 | 423 | 427 | 441 | 454 | 463 | 467 | 470 | 472 | 457 |
| 12 | 472 | 469 | 470 | 470 | 469 | 468 | 465 | 463 | 465 | 461 | 461 | 459 | 452 | 445 | 436 | 426 | 421 | 421 | 429 | 445 | 453 | 462 | 461 | 475 | 455 |
| 13 | 472 | 482 | 482 | 486 | 491 | 476 | 462 | 460 | 463 | 457 | 455 | 459 | 459 | 439 | 423 | 421 | 422 | 425 | 434 | 446 | 456 | 462 | 459 | 463 | 456 |
| 14 Q | 467 | 470 | 465 | 460 | 461 | 461 | 458 | 458 | 457 | 458 | 458 | 459 | 457 | 448 | 434 | 425 | 421 | 426 | 438 | 452 | 467 | 472 | 471 | 467 | 455 |
| 15 | 466 | 464 | 464 | 464 | 463 | 463 | 461 | 462 | 466 | 466 | 469 | 471 | 467 | 457 | 442 | 429 | 425 | 431 | 446 | 447 | 469 | 476 | 465 | 462 | 458 |
| 16 | 471 | 472 | 476 | 479 | 474 | 466 | 443 | 437 | 435 | 433 | 441 | 449 | 449 | 441 | 430 | 425 | 423 | 431 | 436 | 449 | 456 | 472 | 475 | 474 | 452 |
| 17 | 472 | 466 | 465 | 464 | 461 | 459 | 456 | 459 | 456 | 460 | 460 | 457 | 456 | 443 | 438 | 432 | 425 | 429 | 441 | 449 | 452 | 450 | 456 | 471 | 453 |
| 18 | 474 | 470 | 467 | 462 | 464 | 467 | 464 | 464 | 458 | 457 | 457 | 459 | 451 | 440 | 423 | 415 | 414 | 423 | 437 | 453 | 463 | 466 | 465 | 464 | 453 |
| 19 | 464 | 461 | 463 | 464 | 463 | 465 | 466 | 465 | 458 | 458 | 459 | 461 | 459 | 453 | 439 | 410 | 413 | 420 | 419 | 437 | 458 | 445 | 482 | 464 | 458 |
| 20 D | 466 | 471 | 472 | 477 | 478 | 474 | 459 | 456 | 458 | 462 | 456 | 451 | 448 | 436 | 418 | 414 | 405 | 425 | 444 | 452 | 452 | 462 | 465 | 473 | 453 |
| 21 D | 463 | 457 | 468 | 461 | 457 | 464 | 446 | 458 | 454 | 440 | 456 | 459 | 438 | 412 | 417 | 424 | 431 | 439 | 447 | 460 | 468 | 465 | 468 | 465 | 451 |
| 22 D | 464 | 447 | 449 | 452 | 447 | 451 | 455 | 459 | 462 | 453 | 449 | 453 | 442 | 441 | 428 | 430 | 433 | 437 | 448 | 462 | 455 | 464 | 473 | 470 | 451 |
| 23 | 464 | 460 | 462 | 464 | 472 | 471 | 460 | 462 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 459 | 456 | 441 | 433 | 430 | 429 | 430 | 435 | 451 | 459 | 461 | 465 | 462 | 454 |
| 24 D | 462 | 465 | 460 | 461 | 463 | 458 | 454 | 451 | 436 | 455 | 445 | 447 | 439 | 438 | 436 | 435 | 431 | 430 | 423 | 442 | 454 | 471 | 463 | 458 | 449 |
| 25 | 454 | 460 | 469 | 461 | 445 | 453 | 456 | 462 | 450 | 449 | 449 | 447 | 443 | 436 | 433 | 432 | 434 | 427 | 436 | 455 | 463 | 467 | 468 | 458 | 450 |
| 26 | 467 | 463 | 464 | 462 | 461 | 457 | 457 | 460 | 460 | 458 | 457 | 451 | 453 | 449 | 440 | 445 | 441 | 436 | 452 | 457 | 462 | 467 | 459 | 463 | 456 |
| 27 Q | 465 | 466 | 466 | 467 | 467 | 465 | 463 | 459 | 460 | 458 | 454 | 452 | 450 | 446 | 442 | 437 | 426 | 427 | 438 | 448 | 455 | 459 | 463 | 464 | 454 |
| 28 | 463 | 462 | 461 | 462 | 465 | 466 | 462 | 457 | 458 | 461 | 459 | 457 | 449 | 437 | 430 | 429 | 431 | 435 | 441 | 444 | 444 | 455 | 471 | 476 | 453 |
| MEAN | 470 | 468 | 468 | 467 | 465 | 464 | 461 | 460 | 457 | 456 | 455 | 454 | 450 | 441 | 432 | 429 | 427 | 430 | 441 | 453 | 459 | 465 | 467 | 468 | 455 |
| MEAN Q | 469 | 470 | 469 | 468 | 467 | 466 | 463 | 461 | 459 | 458 | 455 | 456 | 452 | 445 | 437 | 431 | 428 | 431 | 439 | 451 | 461 | 465 | 468 | 469 | 456 |
| MEAN D | 467 | 463 | 466 | 462 | 459 | 458 | 454 | 455 | 449 | 451 | 451 | 449 | 443 | 434 | 427 | 427 | 426 | 432 | 440 | 455 | 460 | 467 | 468 | 468 | 451 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| MARCH 2021 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | 305 | 304 | 288 | 282 | 245 | 260 | 244 | 250 | 261 | 269 | 261 | 260 | 255 | 250 | 245 | 236 | 243 | 258 | 262 | 260 | 258 | 269 | 276 | 277 | 263 |
| 2 | 280 | 282 | 286 | 289 | 299 | 298 | 300 | 301 | 286 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 276 | 273 | 268 | 245 | 239 | 239 | 261 | 273 | 254 | 229 | 231 | 245 | 271 |
| 3 D | 272 | 293 | 304 | 274 | 272 | 268 | 293 | 292 | 286 | 298 | 296 | 282 | 278 | 256 | 252 | 245 | 248 | 256 | 269 | 279 | 276 | 263 | 274 | 277 | 275 |
| 4 | 261 | 269 | 268 | 291 | 283 | 282 | 278 | 277 | 277 | 280 | 282 | 282 | 280 | 272 | 257 | 243 | 246 | 256 | 264 | 273 | 280 | 274 | 274 | 280 | 272 |
| 5 | 280 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 282 | 283 | 289 | 288 | 289 | 288 | 283 | 275 | 263 | 257 | 256 | 261 | 272 | 272 | 271 | 275 | 280 | 285 | 278 |
| 6 | 292 | 300 | 315 | 302 | 284 | 278 | 287 | 289 | 289 | 294 | 290 | 283 | 279 | 274 | 265 | 259 | 255 | 261 | 276 | 280 | 281 | 279 | 280 | 283 | 282 |
| 7 | 282 | 279 | 284 | 287 | 290 | 289 | 285 | 285 | 283 | 280 | 280 | 283 | 283 | 277 | 271 | 266 | 258 | 247 | 263 | 271 | 282 | 279 | 266 | 279 | 277 |
| 8 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 283 | 281 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 281 | 282 | 279 | 277 | 271 | 263 | 259 | 266 | 262 | 262 | 260 | 267 | 274 | 274 | 275 |
| 9 Q | 276 | 281 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 286 | 282 | 283 | 284 | 282 | 283 | 286 | 284 | --- | 270 | 262 | 260 | 264 | 275 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 287 | 280 |
| 10 Q | 288 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 285 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 282 | 274 | 267 | 263 | 262 | 267 | 276 | 284 | 286 | 286 | 289 | 290 | 282 |
| 11 | 290 | 289 | 289 | 288 | 288 | 289 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 286 | 286 | 284 | 280 | 272 | 264 | 262 | 269 | 277 | 283 | 287 | 290 | 293 | 290 | 293 | 284 |
| 12 | 295 | 294 | 294 | 293 | 289 | 285 | 297 | 294 | 293 | 291 | 293 | 283 | 270 | 265 | 259 | 259 | 265 | 270 | 270 | 275 | 280 | 281 | 267 | 251 | 280 |
| 13 | 253 | 271 | 292 | 300 | 293 | 282 | 279 | 281 | 282 | 285 | 287 | 281 | 275 | 271 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 265 | 266 | 273 | 255 | 262 | 274 | 273 | 275 |
| 14 D | 288 | 277 | 267 | 285 | 268 | 285 | 268 | 277 | 275 | 281 | 264 | 266 | 259 | 258 | 248 | 239 | 245 | 244 | 256 | 259 | 258 | 242 | 248 | 253 | 263 |
| 15 | 274 | 279 | 291 | 289 | 282 | 284 | 279 | 279 | 277 | 278 | 281 | 275 | 270 | 261 | 252 | 247 | 252 | 255 | 267 | 274 | 279 | 277 | 277 | 279 | 273 |
| 16 Q | 279 | 280 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 280 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 282 | 281 | 275 | 268 | 263 | 260 | 257 | 263 | 269 | 275 | 280 | 283 | 285 | 286 | 276 |
| 17 | 286 | 281 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 284 | 282 | 282 | 283 | 283 | 280 | 275 | 269 | 265 | 258 | 251 | 260 | 260 | 268 | 276 | 283 | 284 | 286 | 287 | 277 |
| 18 | 286 | 286 | 287 | 285 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 287 | 286 | 284 | 284 | 279 | 270 | 262 | 256 | 257 | 263 | 270 | 278 | 284 | 283 | 280 | 279 | 279 |
| 19 | 279 | 285 | 287 | 289 | 287 | 287 | 279 | 281 | 281 | 286 | 287 | 287 | 279 | 275 | 272 | 266 | 264 | 266 | 270 | 283 | 286 | 288 | 283 | 289 | 281 |
| 20 D | 295 | 303 | 306 | 320 | 325 | 319 | 318 | 324 | 298 | 289 | 291 | 288 | 263 | 248 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 230 | 245 | 261 | 260 | 241 | 242 | 258 | 277 |
| 21 D | 250 | 254 | 258 | 265 | 272 | 273 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 278 | 281 | 281 | 273 | 260 | 234 | 241 | 243 | 253 | 236 | 258 | 261 | 237 | 249 | 265 | 260 |
| 22 | 263 | 269 | 272 | 279 | 281 | 282 | 284 | 278 | 278 | 279 | 278 | 277 | 271 | 261 | 248 | 240 | 243 | 248 | 257 | 268 | 275 | 279 | 281 | 278 | 270 |
| 23 | 281 | 277 | 280 | 277 | 288 | 282 | 279 | 287 | 283 | 282 | 281 | 280 | 272 | 265 | 251 | 235 | 243 | 252 | 259 | 260 | 265 | 265 | 261 | 262 | 269 |
| 24 | 277 | 272 | 268 | 267 | 289 | 288 | 277 | 286 | 276 | 278 | 286 | 290 | 288 | 273 | 260 | 252 | 253 | 264 | 273 | 281 | 283 | 272 | 263 | 273 | 274 |
| 25 | 259 | 276 | 257 | 284 | 291 | 287 | 268 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 280 | 278 | 271 | 257 | 261 | 253 | 250 | 255 | 264 | 273 | 276 | 280 | 280 | 267 | 271 |
| 26 | 274 | 274 | 275 | 276 | --- | 268 | 272 | 287 | 289 | 270 | 273 | 280 | 277 | 269 | 258 | 249 | 250 | 255 | 266 | 271 | 273 | 269 | 270 | 273 | 271 |
| 27 | 277 | 280 | 282 | 283 | 285 | 282 | 283 | 281 | 280 | 281 | 279 | 277 | 272 | 263 | 253 | 244 | 247 | 259 | 271 | 280 | 282 | 282 | 275 | 260 | 273 |
| 28 | 267 | 269 | 273 | 279 | 281 | 283 | 283 | 280 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 274 | 265 | 260 | 251 | 249 | 254 | 261 | 275 | 281 | 281 | 278 | 279 | 272 |
| 29 Q | 280 | 282 | 284 | 283 | 287 | 283 | 282 | 286 | 282 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 273 | 264 | 253 | 245 | 245 | 257 | 268 | 276 | 278 | 276 | 277 | 280 | 274 |
| 30 Q | 281 | 282 | 282 | 284 | 284 | 288 | 286 | 285 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 289 | 285 | 276 | 263 | 254 | 255 | 264 | 272 | 278 | 279 | 278 | 280 | 281 | 278 |
| 31 | 270 | 275 | 280 | 287 | 287 | 280 | 285 | 293 | 293 | 286 | 281 | 281 | 273 | 268 | 256 | 247 | 248 | 259 | 272 | 279 | 277 | 273 | 270 | 271 | 275 |
| MEAN | 278 | 281 | 283 | 285 | 285 | 284 | 282 | 284 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 281 | 275 | 267 | 259 | 252 | 252 | 258 | 266 | 273 | 275 | 272 | 272 | 275 | 274 |
| MEAN Q | 281 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 285 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 280 | 271 | 263 | 257 | 256 | 263 | 272 | 279 | 282 | 281 | 283 | 285 | 278 |
| MEAN D | 282 | 286 | 284 | 285 | 276 | 281 | 280 | 284 | 279 | 283 | 278 | 275 | 266 | 254 | 244 | 240 | 244 | 248 | 254 | 264 | 263 | 250 | 258 | 266 | 268 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|--|
| MARCH 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | 579 | 568 | 575 | 566 | 449 | 442 | 388 | 453 | 494 | 510 | 547 | 572 | 561 | 558 | 568 | 581 | 589 | 607 | 626 | 638 | 612 | 607 | 598 | 587 | 553 | | |
| 2 | 584 | 581 | 572 | 566 | 562 | 557 | 541 | 521 | 520 | 527 | 526 | 532 | 541 | 556 | 559 | 582 | 609 | 622 | 625 | 639 | 638 | 556 | 545 | 576 | 568 | | |
| 3 D | 597 | 525 | 542 | 506 | 483 | 527 | 539 | 535 | 518 | 536 | 553 | 565 | 566 | 566 | 571 | 583 | 600 | 613 | 613 | 611 | 611 | 591 | 583 | 576 | 563 | | |
| 4 | 548 | 505 | 537 | 563 | 552 | 561 | 560 | 563 | 560 | 552 | 547 | 545 | 537 | 536 | 555 | 593 | 613 | 629 | 624 | 607 | 596 | 586 | 573 | 552 | 566 | | |
| 5 | 550 | 549 | 561 | 559 | 559 | 561 | 559 | 560 | 559 | 550 | 537 | 535 | 543 | 548 | 564 | 575 | 590 | 603 | 614 | 607 | 593 | 580 | 584 | 580 | 568 | | |
| 6 | 579 | 562 | 485 | 470 | 516 | 531 | 533 | 544 | 557 | 544 | 524 | 532 | 565 | 554 | 560 | 582 | 600 | 602 | 612 | 606 | 608 | 596 | 588 | 582 | 559 | | |
| 7 | 576 | 574 | 572 | 563 | 568 | 554 | 552 | 554 | 551 | 552 | 554 | 552 | 546 | 542 | 548 | 567 | 586 | 607 | 610 | 604 | 597 | 593 | 572 | 576 | 570 | | |
| 8 | 573 | 570 | 570 | 569 | 565 | 558 | 556 | 557 | 558 | 552 | 543 | 547 | 545 | 552 | 552 | 564 | 581 | 594 | 608 | 596 | 599 | 592 | 581 | 576 | 569 | | |
| 9 Q | 573 | 573 | 572 | 570 | 565 | 555 | 556 | 559 | 556 | 554 | 558 | 554 | 546 | --- | 547 | 566 | 589 | 595 | 596 | 588 | 578 | 572 | 569 | 567 | 567 | | |
| 10 Q | 566 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 563 | 560 | 556 | 555 | 553 | 553 | 552 | 549 | 541 | 533 | 536 | 556 | 578 | 597 | 601 | 590 | 577 | 566 | 566 | 566 | 563 | | |
| 11 | 563 | 564 | 564 | 565 | 562 | 562 | 559 | 557 | 558 | 554 | 552 | 543 | 536 | 536 | 541 | 557 | 577 | 595 | 598 | 588 | 575 | 568 | 572 | 567 | 563 | | |
| 12 | 567 | 561 | 572 | 565 | 554 | 547 | 534 | 493 | 515 | 523 | 532 | 538 | 538 | 538 | 555 | 586 | 603 | 616 | 638 | 637 | 629 | 631 | 646 | 624 | 573 | | |
| 13 | 597 | 576 | 576 | 566 | 545 | 505 | 524 | 548 | 541 | 555 | 554 | 532 | 540 | 552 | 565 | 579 | 592 | 610 | 615 | 606 | 575 | 559 | 585 | 575 | 566 | | |
| 14 D | 528 | 536 | 511 | 527 | 496 | 469 | 518 | 509 | 515 | 527 | 550 | 560 | 560 | 566 | 585 | 609 | 625 | 640 | 623 | 591 | 597 | 582 | 540 | 537 | 554 | | |
| 15 | 576 | 574 | 561 | 561 | 558 | 562 | 565 | 568 | 560 | 576 | 562 | 552 | 549 | 555 | 563 | 582 | 598 | 606 | 600 | 595 | 585 | 576 | 570 | 564 | 572 | | |
| 16 Q | 572 | 569 | 569 | 572 | 572 | 572 | 564 | 563 | 560 | 558 | 554 | 549 | 547 | 547 | 552 | 562 | 578 | 593 | 597 | 590 | 582 | 577 | 574 | 570 | 568 | | |
| 17 | 567 | 559 | 561 | 565 | 564 | 561 | 556 | 555 | 554 | 553 | 548 | 541 | 540 | 545 | 549 | 566 | 596 | 605 | 607 | 599 | 592 | 587 | 582 | 575 | 568 | | |
| 18 | 572 | 568 | 549 | 539 | 546 | 550 | 552 | 550 | 547 | 550 | 546 | 541 | 536 | 538 | 545 | 558 | 575 | 587 | 592 | 589 | 580 | 572 | 569 | 559 | 559 | | |
| 19 | 548 | 562 | 561 | 560 | 541 | 536 | 543 | 547 | 548 | 564 | 550 | 541 | 542 | 548 | 556 | 571 | 590 | 602 | 599 | 595 | 584 | 573 | 555 | 569 | 562 | | |
| 20 D | 569 | 573 | 568 | 556 | 550 | 551 | 586 | 562 | 503 | 547 | 574 | 560 | 570 | 559 | 571 | 588 | 610 | 635 | 619 | 600 | 607 | 586 | 551 | 507 | 571 | | |
| 21 D | 518 | 560 | 537 | 561 | 566 | 571 | 569 | 565 | 560 | 555 | 548 | 541 | 540 | 571 | 597 | 627 | 625 | 619 | 630 | 620 | 624 | 583 | 570 | 577 | 576 | | |
| 22 | 545 | 548 | 556 | 555 | 564 | 569 | 570 | 574 | 576 | 575 | 569 | 557 | 543 | 540 | 557 | 579 | 600 | 613 | 614 | 602 | 587 | 577 | 573 | 568 | 571 | | |
| 23 | 566 | 530 | 548 | 570 | 571 | 536 | 558 | 580 | 563 | 556 | 548 | 547 | 545 | 545 | 555 | 583 | 611 | 623 | 630 | 626 | 608 | 589 | 589 | 565 | 573 | | |
| 24 | 542 | 553 | 540 | 539 | 572 | 561 | 571 | 566 | 549 | 547 | 539 | 530 | 537 | 543 | 549 | 567 | 585 | 596 | 593 | 586 | 574 | 583 | 576 | 601 | 562 | | |
| 25 | 547 | 513 | 550 | 580 | 590 | 535 | 526 | 551 | 576 | 558 | 539 | 534 | 538 | 559 | 570 | 576 | 592 | 601 | 597 | 589 | 575 | 569 | 571 | 566 | 563 | | |
| 26 | 531 | 544 | 553 | 560 | --- | 522 | 557 | 587 | 555 | 531 | 554 | 542 | 549 | 560 | 572 | 592 | 614 | 625 | 624 | 610 | 589 | 582 | 575 | 575 | 568 | | |
| 27 | 571 | 571 | 570 | 568 | 567 | 565 | 563 | 561 | 562 | 568 | 555 | 545 | 533 | 533 | 545 | 563 | 589 | 605 | 607 | 596 | 585 | 578 | 581 | 576 | 569 | | |
| 28 | 574 | 508 | 554 | 565 | 567 | 567 | 564 | 566 | 564 | 562 | 559 | 547 | 533 | 535 | 543 | 560 | 583 | 600 | 607 | 598 | 582 | 570 | 565 | 562 | 564 | | |
| 29 Q | 562 | 562 | 563 | 556 | 538 | 553 | 555 | 564 | 561 | 557 | 552 | 538 | 525 | 522 | 534 | 558 | 583 | 603 | 607 | 597 | 581 | 568 | 567 | 564 | 561 | | |
| 30 Q | 562 | 564 | 563 | 560 | 555 | 554 | 558 | 559 | 558 | 558 | 555 | 549 | 532 | 523 | 533 | 554 | 577 | 595 | 603 | 602 | 587 | 579 | 583 | 577 | 564 | | |
| 31 | 554 | 552 | 553 | 543 | 541 | 532 | 545 | 553 | 539 | 529 | 543 | 542 | 543 | 546 | 554 | 570 | 597 | 601 | 599 | 598 | 592 | 587 | 580 | 533 | 559 | | |
| MEAN | 563 | 556 | 556 | 556 | 550 | 545 | 548 | 551 | 548 | 549 | 549 | 546 | 544 | 547 | 556 | 575 | 595 | 608 | 611 | 603 | 593 | 581 | 575 | 570 | 566 | | |
| MEAN Q | 567 | 567 | 566 | 565 | 559 | 559 | 558 | 560 | 558 | 556 | 554 | 548 | 538 | 533 | 540 | 559 | 581 | 596 | 601 | 593 | 581 | 572 | 572 | 569 | 565 | | |
| MEAN D | 558 | 553 | 547 | 543 | 509 | 512 | 520 | 525 | 518 | 535 | 555 | 560 | 560 | 564 | 578 | 598 | 610 | 623 | 622 | 612 | 610 | 590 | 568 | 557 | 564 | | |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

MARCH 2021

| HOUR(UT) | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | MEAN | | | |
|----------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | -570 | -567 | -564 | -554 | -503 | -525 | -535 | -559 | -570 | -570 | -550 | -548 | -551 | -549 | -545 | -539 | -541 | -549 | -552 | -556 | -561 | -568 | -573 | -572 | -553 |
| 2 | -569 | -567 | -569 | -567 | -565 | -555 | -556 | -558 | -552 | -555 | -554 | -553 | -544 | -539 | -537 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -547 | -558 | -564 | -575 | -584 | -582 | -556 |
| 3 D | -582 | -578 | -552 | -543 | -528 | -504 | -529 | -514 | -541 | -547 | -545 | -545 | -551 | -546 | -548 | -545 | -544 | -548 | -557 | -564 | -566 | -566 | -571 | -571 | -549 |
| 4 | -565 | -563 | -557 | -559 | -550 | -557 | -556 | -558 | -559 | -562 | -561 | -559 | -556 | -550 | -541 | -531 | -534 | -544 | -551 | -563 | -570 | -568 | -564 | -567 | -556 |
| 5 | -563 | -562 | -559 | -558 | -556 | -554 | -556 | -557 | -558 | -554 | -554 | -552 | -549 | -546 | -544 | -540 | -540 | -545 | -553 | -557 | -560 | -562 | -564 | -563 | -554 |
| 6 | -566 | -568 | -569 | -549 | -540 | -547 | -550 | -553 | -546 | -549 | -546 | -540 | -538 | -546 | -544 | -540 | -535 | -544 | -554 | -554 | -560 | -559 | -561 | -563 | -551 |
| 7 | -562 | -559 | -560 | -560 | -559 | -555 | -553 | -554 | -554 | -552 | -549 | -552 | -555 | -555 | -552 | -546 | -537 | -531 | -547 | -555 | -564 | -570 | -561 | -564 | -554 |
| 8 | -564 | -562 | -560 | -559 | -558 | -556 | -555 | -556 | -556 | -558 | -555 | -551 | -550 | -552 | -547 | -544 | -545 | -545 | -547 | -551 | -552 | -558 | -566 | -564 | -555 |
| 9 Q | -563 | -563 | -563 | -561 | -560 | -558 | -555 | -556 | -556 | -554 | -553 | -552 | -551 | --- | -543 | -538 | -539 | -546 | -551 | -560 | -561 | -560 | -557 | -557 | -555 |
| 10 Q | -557 | -557 | -557 | -556 | -555 | -555 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -553 | -552 | -553 | -553 | -551 | -545 | -542 | -541 | -547 | -556 | -559 | -558 | -556 | -555 | -553 |
| 11 | -555 | -554 | -553 | -553 | -554 | -553 | -554 | -553 | -553 | -552 | -553 | -552 | -550 | -547 | -543 | -541 | -543 | -545 | -549 | -554 | -558 | -560 | -554 | -553 | -552 |
| 12 | -555 | -555 | -554 | -556 | -556 | -553 | -552 | -544 | -543 | -545 | -545 | -539 | -536 | -534 | -530 | -529 | -537 | -543 | -546 | -553 | -560 | -563 | -564 | -567 | -548 |
| 13 | -569 | -572 | -575 | -576 | -564 | -543 | -542 | -558 | -562 | -555 | -551 | -552 | -547 | -544 | -542 | -541 | -542 | -543 | -547 | -557 | -561 | -565 | -569 | -565 | -556 |
| 14 D | -567 | -555 | -545 | -525 | -528 | -525 | -508 | -545 | -544 | -547 | -545 | -553 | -550 | -552 | -547 | -538 | -541 | -546 | -560 | -568 | -569 | -565 | -573 | -567 | -549 |
| 15 | -573 | -571 | -569 | -561 | -559 | -558 | -555 | -556 | -555 | -553 | -553 | -555 | -552 | -549 | -546 | -543 | -542 | -546 | -556 | -562 | -566 | -566 | -562 | -560 | -557 |
| 16 Q | -558 | -557 | -556 | -556 | -556 | -555 | -556 | -557 | -558 | -558 | -558 | -558 | -555 | -551 | -549 | -546 | -544 | -546 | -550 | -557 | -558 | -560 | -561 | -560 | -555 |
| 17 | -559 | -556 | -555 | -555 | -556 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -555 | -555 | -556 | -554 | -551 | -547 | -544 | -542 | -535 | -541 | -547 | -553 | -559 | -562 | -562 | -560 | -553 |
| 18 | -558 | -557 | -558 | -556 | -557 | -555 | -555 | -555 | -555 | -554 | -553 | -552 | -547 | -543 | -542 | -538 | -539 | -542 | -548 | -552 | -557 | -555 | -555 | -551 | -551 |
| 19 | -555 | -557 | -557 | -555 | -550 | -549 | -548 | -551 | -550 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -548 | -545 | -542 | -540 | -540 | -545 | -550 | -557 | -559 | -559 | -558 | -557 | -551 |
| 20 D | -560 | -562 | -560 | -563 | -561 | -556 | -539 | -480 | -490 | -503 | -510 | -525 | -529 | -529 | -532 | -536 | -541 | -535 | -549 | -561 | -565 | -564 | -566 | -568 | -541 |
| 21 D | -553 | -562 | -565 | -554 | -564 | -564 | -562 | -561 | -560 | -559 | -561 | -560 | -553 | -539 | -524 | -535 | -547 | -556 | -548 | -561 | -567 | -565 | -569 | -572 | -557 |
| 22 | -572 | -568 | -567 | -563 | -555 | -553 | -552 | -551 | -556 | -555 | -555 | -557 | -558 | -552 | -545 | -540 | -542 | -548 | -556 | -564 | -568 | -567 | -566 | -562 | -557 |
| 23 | -562 | -560 | -557 | -554 | -549 | -548 | -547 | -549 | -549 | -550 | -551 | -553 | -552 | -551 | -546 | -536 | -543 | -550 | -556 | -558 | -566 | -568 | -565 | -567 | -554 |
| 24 | -570 | -563 | -560 | -558 | -559 | -557 | -552 | -548 | -547 | -552 | -553 | -553 | -551 | -547 | -542 | -539 | -542 | -550 | -554 | -560 | -563 | -561 | -556 | -561 | -554 |
| 25 | -566 | -557 | -556 | -565 | -550 | -543 | -547 | -551 | -540 | -551 | -558 | -555 | -550 | -538 | -547 | -548 | -548 | -550 | -555 | -562 | -563 | -565 | -564 | -556 | -554 |
| 26 | -558 | -557 | -556 | -557 | --- | -543 | -543 | -536 | -534 | -539 | -547 | -550 | -544 | -542 | -541 | -540 | -542 | -549 | -558 | -564 | -566 | -562 | -561 | -559 | -550 |
| 27 | -561 | -560 | -560 | -559 | -560 | -556 | -556 | -554 | -553 | -552 | -553 | -554 | -553 | -550 | -545 | -541 | -542 | -546 | -554 | -563 | -566 | -561 | -558 | -553 | -555 |
| 28 | -556 | -559 | -557 | -560 | -559 | -559 | -557 | -553 | -553 | -554 | -554 | -555 | -556 | -549 | -546 | -543 | -543 | -546 | -552 | -562 | -567 | -564 | -560 | -558 | -555 |
| 29 Q | -557 | -557 | -557 | -555 | -553 | -551 | -552 | -553 | -551 | -552 | -553 | -555 | -552 | -547 | -542 | -538 | -538 | -546 | -555 | -561 | -562 | -559 | -558 | -557 | -553 |
| 30 Q | -556 | -555 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -554 | -551 | -543 | -538 | -537 | -541 | -548 | -554 | -557 | -556 | -555 | -557 | -552 |
| 31 | -555 | -557 | -558 | -556 | -547 | -548 | -544 | -539 | -535 | -539 | -544 | -551 | -549 | -548 | -541 | -540 | -538 | -546 | -554 | -559 | -559 | -555 | -556 | -554 | -549 |
| MEAN | -562 | -561 | -559 | -557 | -552 | -550 | -549 | -549 | -550 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -550 | -546 | -543 | -540 | -540 | -545 | -552 | -559 | -562 | -563 | -563 | -562 | -553 |
| MEAN Q | -558 | -558 | -557 | -556 | -556 | -555 | -554 | -555 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -553 | -550 | -545 | -541 | -540 | -544 | -550 | -558 | -560 | -559 | -557 | -557 | -553 |
| MEAN D | -566 | -565 | -557 | -548 | -537 | -535 | -535 | -532 | -541 | -545 | -542 | -546 | -547 | -543 | -539 | -538 | -543 | -547 | -553 | -562 | -566 | -565 | -570 | -570 | -550 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| MARCH 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | 481 | 478 | 466 | 455 | 391 | 418 | 417 | 441 | 456 | 460 | 440 | 438 | 437 | 433 | 427 | 416 | 422 | 437 | 442 | 444 | 447 | 459 | 467 | 467 | 443 |
| 2 | 466 | 465 | 469 | 469 | 473 | 465 | 466 | 468 | 456 | 457 | 456 | 457 | 443 | 437 | 432 | 414 | 410 | 411 | 437 | 453 | 447 | 442 | 451 | 457 | 450 |
| 3 D | 473 | 481 | 465 | 442 | 428 | 406 | 440 | 427 | 447 | 458 | 455 | 448 | 450 | 433 | 433 | 426 | 427 | 435 | 450 | 462 | 462 | 454 | 464 | 466 | 447 |
| 4 | 452 | 455 | 449 | 464 | 452 | 457 | 454 | 455 | 457 | 460 | 461 | 459 | 455 | 446 | 430 | 414 | 418 | 432 | 443 | 457 | 467 | 462 | 459 | 465 | 451 |
| 5 | 461 | 461 | 459 | 459 | 458 | 457 | 456 | 458 | 462 | 458 | 459 | 456 | 451 | 444 | 436 | 429 | 429 | 436 | 448 | 451 | 454 | 457 | 462 | 464 | 453 |
| 6 | 470 | 476 | 485 | 461 | 444 | 446 | 454 | 458 | 452 | 457 | 453 | 444 | 440 | 444 | 437 | 430 | 424 | 435 | 450 | 453 | 459 | 458 | 459 | 463 | 452 |
| 7 | 462 | 457 | 461 | 462 | 464 | 460 | 456 | 456 | 455 | 452 | 449 | 454 | 456 | 452 | 447 | 439 | 427 | 416 | 438 | 449 | 463 | 466 | 452 | 461 | 452 |
| 8 | 464 | 462 | 461 | 460 | 459 | 457 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 459 | 456 | 452 | 450 | 450 | 447 | 438 | 433 | 438 | 438 | 441 | 441 | 450 | 460 | 458 | 452 |
| 9 Q | 459 | 462 | 463 | 462 | 461 | 460 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 455 | 454 | 455 | 454 | 447 | 439 | 430 | 430 | 438 | 449 | 460 | 462 | 461 | 458 | 460 | 454 |
| 10 Q | 461 | 461 | 460 | 459 | 459 | 458 | 456 | 458 | 457 | 457 | 457 | 456 | 454 | 449 | 443 | 436 | 433 | 436 | 446 | 457 | 461 | 461 | 461 | 460 | 454 |
| 11 | 460 | 459 | 458 | 457 | 458 | 458 | 458 | 457 | 457 | 455 | 456 | 455 | 451 | 443 | 436 | 433 | 439 | 445 | 451 | 458 | 462 | 466 | 459 | 460 | 454 |
| 12 | 463 | 462 | 462 | 462 | 461 | 456 | 461 | 453 | 452 | 452 | 454 | 443 | 433 | 429 | 421 | 422 | 431 | 439 | 441 | 450 | 459 | 462 | 455 | 448 | 449 |
| 13 | 451 | 463 | 478 | 483 | 469 | 446 | 443 | 457 | 461 | 457 | 455 | 452 | 445 | 440 | 435 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 440 | 452 | 445 | 452 | 463 | 459 | 452 |
| 14 D | 469 | 453 | 439 | 433 | 425 | 433 | 409 | 444 | 442 | 448 | 437 | 445 | 439 | 440 | 430 | 417 | 423 | 427 | 445 | 453 | 454 | 441 | 452 | 450 | 440 |
| 15 | 466 | 467 | 472 | 464 | 459 | 459 | 454 | 455 | 455 | 452 | 452 | 456 | 452 | 446 | 439 | 431 | 426 | 428 | 433 | 448 | 457 | 463 | 462 | 458 | 452 |
| 16 Q | 457 | 456 | 456 | 455 | 454 | 455 | 454 | 456 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 458 | 457 | 452 | 445 | 440 | 436 | 433 | 438 | 445 | 453 | 457 | 460 | 462 | 452 |
| 17 | 461 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 456 | 455 | 455 | 456 | 457 | 457 | 453 | 448 | 441 | 437 | 431 | 422 | 432 | 441 | 450 | 459 | 463 | 463 | 463 | 451 |
| 18 | 460 | 460 | 461 | 458 | 460 | 458 | 459 | 459 | 457 | 456 | 455 | 454 | 447 | 439 | 433 | 428 | 428 | 434 | 443 | 451 | 458 | 458 | 454 | 454 | 451 |
| 19 | 454 | 459 | 460 | 459 | 454 | 454 | 448 | 451 | 451 | 456 | 457 | 456 | 448 | 444 | 439 | 434 | 433 | 438 | 445 | 458 | 461 | 462 | 459 | 461 | 452 |
| 20 D | 467 | 473 | 473 | 483 | 484 | 477 | 463 | 417 | 411 | 416 | 423 | 434 | 423 | 415 | 413 | 417 | 420 | 410 | 430 | 449 | 451 | 440 | 442 | 453 | 441 |
| 21 D | 436 | 445 | 450 | 445 | 458 | 458 | 458 | 458 | 458 | 456 | 456 | 460 | 459 | 449 | 430 | 404 | 416 | 427 | 440 | 424 | 448 | 454 | 439 | 449 | 460 |
| 22 | 459 | 459 | 460 | 460 | 455 | 454 | 454 | 450 | 450 | 454 | 454 | 453 | 455 | 452 | 441 | 429 | 420 | 422 | 431 | 442 | 455 | 462 | 464 | 464 | 450 |
| 23 | 460 | 457 | 456 | 452 | 454 | 450 | 447 | 453 | 451 | 452 | 452 | 453 | 448 | 443 | 431 | 414 | 424 | 434 | 443 | 446 | 455 | 457 | 452 | 455 | 447 |
| 24 | 465 | 456 | 452 | 449 | 463 | 460 | 450 | 451 | 451 | 445 | 451 | 456 | 458 | 456 | 444 | 432 | 425 | 428 | 441 | 450 | 459 | 462 | 455 | 445 | 450 |
| 25 | 452 | 454 | 443 | 465 | 456 | 448 | 441 | 448 | 440 | 449 | 457 | 453 | 445 | 428 | 437 | 434 | 432 | 437 | 446 | 456 | 459 | 462 | 462 | 448 | 448 |
| 26 | 454 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 453 | 438 | 440 | 443 | 442 | 436 | 444 | 450 | 444 | 437 | 431 | 425 | 427 | 435 | 449 | 456 | 459 | 455 | 454 | 454 | 445 |
| 27 | 457 | 459 | 460 | 459 | 461 | 456 | 457 | 454 | 453 | 453 | 452 | 452 | 448 | 441 | 431 | 423 | 425 | 435 | 448 | 461 | 465 | 460 | 454 | 442 | 450 |
| 28 | 448 | 452 | 452 | 458 | 458 | 459 | 457 | 453 | 452 | 453 | 453 | 454 | 452 | 441 | 435 | 429 | 427 | 433 | 441 | 457 | 465 | 462 | 457 | 456 | 450 |
| 29 Q | 456 | 457 | 458 | 457 | 457 | 453 | 453 | 456 | 456 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 455 | 448 | 438 | 428 | 421 | 421 | 434 | 448 | 457 | 459 | 456 | 455 | 449 |
| 30 Q | 455 | 456 | 455 | 456 | 456 | 458 | 457 | 455 | 455 | 456 | 456 | 458 | 456 | 449 | 435 | 426 | 426 | 434 | 444 | 453 | 456 | 454 | 455 | 457 | 451 |
| 31 | 449 | 453 | 457 | 459 | 452 | 448 | 449 | 448 | 445 | 444 | 446 | 451 | 445 | 441 | 430 | 424 | 423 | 436 | 449 | 457 | 456 | 450 | 449 | 449 | 446 |
| MEAN | 460 | 460 | 460 | 459 | 455 | 452 | 451 | 452 | 452 | 453 | 453 | 452 | 447 | 440 | 433 | 426 | 427 | 433 | 444 | 454 | 458 | 456 | 457 | 457 | 450 |
| MEAN Q | 458 | 458 | 458 | 458 | 457 | 457 | 455 | 456 | 456 | 456 | 456 | 456 | 453 | 446 | 437 | 430 | 429 | 436 | 446 | 456 | 459 | 458 | 458 | 459 | 452 |
| MEAN D | 465 | 466 | 459 | 452 | 437 | 438 | 437 | 437 | 443 | 448 | 443 | 445 | 440 | 430 | 421 | 418 | 424 | 430 | 438 | 451 | 454 | 446 | 455 | 459 | 443 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 262 | 281 | 286 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 283 | 282 | 275 | 277 | 277 | 278 | 276 | 270 | 264 | 256 | 253 | 259 | 267 | 274 | 275 | 276 | 274 | 276 | 275 |
| 2 | 277 | 278 | 282 | 285 | 286 | 287 | 286 | 285 | 283 | 285 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 280 | 269 | 261 | 248 | 250 | 258 | 267 | 273 | 275 | 277 | 280 | 276 |
| 3 Q | 280 | 280 | 274 | 276 | 275 | 276 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 281 | 279 | 274 | 262 | 253 | 251 | 254 | 263 | 271 | 271 | 272 | 277 | 276 | 273 |
| 4 Q | 276 | 278 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 282 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 287 | 284 | 277 | 267 | 253 | 250 | 253 | 266 | 277 | 281 | 282 | 285 | 285 | 277 |
| 5 | 287 | 289 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 292 | 292 | 294 | 294 | 293 | 287 | 276 | 266 | 258 | 252 | 256 | 263 | 270 | 278 | 282 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 281 |
| 6 Q | 289 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 289 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 291 | 289 | 280 | 269 | 263 | 262 | 262 | 270 | 277 | 279 | 282 | 284 | 284 | 282 |
| 7 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 279 | 283 | 286 | 286 | 285 | 293 | 290 | 308 | 287 | 280 | 266 | 247 | 233 | 254 | 264 | 261 | 272 | 276 | 276 | 274 | 277 | 277 |
| 8 | 277 | 279 | 280 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 276 | 275 | 275 | 274 | 275 | 273 | 264 | 252 | 245 | 246 | 253 | 263 | 273 | 271 | 277 | 279 | 280 | 271 | 271 |
| 9 Q | 281 | 282 | 282 | 285 | 280 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 270 | 256 | 245 | 249 | 258 | 270 | 278 | 280 | 280 | 279 | 275 | 275 |
| 10 | 280 | 280 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 279 | --- | 281 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 279 | 272 | 257 | 248 | 244 | 256 | 268 | 275 | 278 | 274 | 274 | 270 | 273 |
| 11 | 273 | 279 | 281 | 283 | 275 | 275 | 283 | 285 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 279 | 278 | 272 | 262 | 253 | 255 | 260 | 268 | 274 | 275 | 271 | 274 | 277 | 274 |
| 12 | 283 | 284 | 283 | 285 | 286 | 286 | 285 | 290 | 286 | 283 | 282 | 285 | 281 | 273 | 263 | 254 | 254 | 256 | 268 | 275 | 276 | 275 | 275 | 279 | 277 |
| 13 | 281 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 284 | 290 | 291 | 287 | 285 | 284 | 282 | 290 | 291 | 282 | --- | 258 | 258 | 263 | 273 | 274 | 276 | 277 | 281 | 280 | 280 |
| 14 | 281 | 283 | 283 | 285 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 287 | 289 | 285 | 278 | 267 | 261 | 262 | 267 | 279 | 285 | 285 | 287 | 284 | 265 | 280 |
| 15 | 275 | 282 | 292 | 294 | 290 | 292 | 299 | 272 | 277 | 283 | 286 | 284 | 281 | 272 | 258 | 256 | 258 | 267 | 276 | 280 | 282 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 279 |
| 16 D | 291 | 289 | 287 | 278 | 281 | 297 | 288 | 283 | 287 | 280 | 279 | 282 | 271 | 270 | 266 | 262 | 262 | 259 | 237 | 237 | 243 | 240 | 234 | 219 | 268 |
| 17 D | 237 | 224 | 222 | 240 | 251 | 252 | 259 | 266 | 276 | 266 | 265 | 266 | 253 | 263 | 258 | 250 | 236 | 245 | 247 | 242 | 252 | 259 | 262 | 275 | 253 |
| 18 D | 268 | 260 | 252 | 258 | 269 | 295 | 292 | 281 | 278 | 265 | 271 | 268 | 258 | 251 | 244 | 245 | 248 | 253 | 259 | 264 | 249 | 242 | 250 | 266 | 262 |
| 19 D | 270 | 261 | 268 | 262 | 263 | 260 | 271 | 274 | 278 | 280 | 280 | 277 | 271 | 254 | 243 | 239 | 245 | 257 | 261 | 244 | 244 | 242 | 246 | 266 | 261 |
| 20 | 277 | 270 | 264 | 284 | 276 | 271 | 272 | 273 | 275 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 271 | 265 | 257 | 248 | 251 | 255 | 242 | 251 | 252 | 246 | 246 | 258 | 264 |
| 21 | 268 | 270 | 269 | 270 | 277 | 290 | 289 | 282 | 273 | 269 | 275 | 277 | 270 | 261 | 253 | 249 | 249 | 256 | 263 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 270 | 270 | 269 |
| 22 | 274 | 276 | 277 | 273 | 273 | 270 | 275 | 274 | 278 | 284 | 279 | 278 | 270 | 263 | 258 | 253 | 254 | 261 | 269 | 276 | 278 | 277 | 273 | 262 | 271 |
| 23 | 267 | 271 | 274 | 270 | 271 | 268 | 279 | 276 | 275 | 283 | 285 | 281 | 275 | 267 | 258 | 256 | 248 | 255 | 268 | 275 | 271 | 257 | 245 | 226 | 267 |
| 24 D | 246 | 259 | 269 | 280 | 274 | 289 | 279 | 274 | 269 | 269 | 266 | 271 | 267 | 257 | 246 | 244 | 247 | 252 | 258 | 259 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 263 | 263 |
| 25 D | 266 | 235 | 233 | 228 | 232 | 247 | 259 | 263 | 269 | 280 | 287 | 293 | 277 | 261 | 250 | 246 | 247 | 253 | 253 | 263 | 264 | 262 | 262 | 266 | 258 |
| 26 | 249 | 251 | 243 | 240 | 232 | 245 | 257 | 255 | 251 | 256 | 261 | 267 | 266 | 262 | 252 | 249 | 252 | 258 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 266 | 264 | 255 | 255 |
| 27 | 258 | 242 | 240 | 246 | 280 | 274 | 272 | 273 | 275 | 272 | 275 | 273 | 269 | 263 | 257 | 251 | 252 | 255 | 259 | 263 | 263 | 263 | 264 | 263 | 263 |
| 28 Q | 265 | 267 | 275 | 271 | 274 | 272 | 273 | 273 | 273 | 274 | 276 | 276 | 275 | 269 | 261 | 255 | 256 | 261 | 268 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 270 |
| 29 | 274 | 277 | 277 | 282 | 277 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 284 | 284 | 282 | 280 | 278 | 270 | 262 | 260 | 259 | 265 | 273 | 279 | 283 | 282 | 282 | 283 | 276 |
| 30 | 283 | 282 | 283 | 281 | 282 | 281 | 282 | 283 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 283 | 277 | 266 | 257 | 257 | 263 | 263 | 270 | 283 | 285 | 283 | 283 | 281 | 278 |
| MEAN | 273 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 278 | 280 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 280 | 275 | 268 | 258 | 252 | 252 | 258 | 264 | 269 | 270 | 269 | 270 | 270 | 271 |
| MEAN Q | 278 | 279 | 280 | 280 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 281 | 282 | 283 | 283 | 281 | 274 | 263 | 254 | 254 | 258 | 267 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 279 | 279 | 275 |
| MEAN D | 267 | 253 | 252 | 253 | 259 | 270 | 274 | 273 | 277 | 274 | 276 | 277 | 266 | 260 | 252 | 248 | 248 | 253 | 252 | 250 | 251 | 249 | 251 | 259 | 260 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|--|
| APRIL 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 546 | 567 | 566 | 559 | 524 | 540 | 513 | 537 | 529 | 554 | 553 | 549 | 544 | 546 | 555 | 573 | 587 | 601 | 603 | 595 | 577 | 573 | 578 | 576 | 560 | | |
| 2 | 558 | 560 | 564 | 562 | 558 | 560 | 560 | 558 | 556 | 556 | 554 | 550 | 540 | 534 | 552 | 573 | 598 | 617 | 623 | 601 | 586 | 578 | 574 | 570 | 568 | | |
| 3 Q | 568 | 568 | 555 | 549 | 541 | 550 | 559 | 559 | 562 | 561 | 558 | 556 | 547 | 540 | 543 | 554 | 573 | 595 | 601 | 591 | 572 | 556 | 560 | 561 | 562 | | |
| 4 Q | 563 | 565 | 566 | 565 | 564 | 563 | 563 | 561 | 562 | 557 | 559 | 556 | 546 | 541 | 542 | 559 | 574 | 591 | 599 | 593 | 580 | 569 | 564 | 558 | 565 | | |
| 5 | 558 | 559 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 556 | 554 | 553 | 553 | 552 | 550 | 542 | 536 | 536 | 554 | 575 | 588 | 597 | 602 | 596 | 583 | 572 | 565 | 560 | 563 | | |
| 6 Q | 559 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 555 | 556 | 556 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 554 | 549 | 540 | 539 | 546 | 559 | 577 | 589 | 599 | 592 | 579 | 565 | 560 | 560 | 562 | | |
| 7 | 560 | 560 | 558 | 547 | 553 | 553 | 540 | 536 | 533 | 553 | 552 | 547 | 547 | 534 | 559 | 636 | 608 | 630 | 626 | 607 | 587 | 577 | 573 | 571 | 569 | | |
| 8 | 568 | 566 | 564 | 563 | 558 | 552 | 559 | 564 | 563 | 561 | 560 | 558 | 549 | 540 | 548 | 569 | 586 | 601 | 606 | 595 | 575 | 564 | 565 | 563 | 567 | | |
| 9 Q | 564 | 563 | 562 | 546 | 531 | 547 | 558 | 559 | 560 | 559 | 559 | 555 | 545 | 539 | 548 | 571 | 595 | 604 | 601 | 584 | 570 | 567 | 566 | 566 | 563 | | |
| 10 | 566 | 563 | 558 | 555 | 558 | 563 | 563 | --- | 563 | 558 | 554 | 551 | 542 | 536 | 541 | 566 | 597 | 608 | 601 | 589 | 577 | 580 | 576 | 589 | 567 | | |
| 11 | 579 | 565 | 561 | 556 | 531 | 541 | 570 | 556 | 553 | 554 | 551 | 547 | 539 | 537 | 550 | 574 | 596 | 608 | 605 | 586 | 582 | 584 | 576 | 560 | 565 | | |
| 12 | 565 | 563 | 561 | 558 | 557 | 552 | 553 | 555 | 550 | 554 | 561 | 545 | 537 | 534 | 543 | 566 | 581 | 601 | 605 | 591 | 581 | 578 | 576 | 572 | 564 | | |
| 13 | 568 | 566 | 563 | 560 | 555 | 560 | 547 | 554 | 553 | 549 | 557 | 566 | 543 | 546 | --- | 562 | 583 | 595 | 597 | 587 | 577 | 573 | 568 | 567 | 564 | | |
| 14 | 566 | 565 | 563 | 561 | 561 | 560 | 559 | 559 | 559 | 559 | 550 | 541 | 538 | 544 | 568 | 587 | 596 | 592 | 581 | 572 | 567 | 571 | 535 | 563 | | | |
| 15 | 549 | 570 | 560 | 542 | 553 | 551 | 494 | 491 | 542 | 547 | 550 | 550 | 543 | 539 | 549 | 566 | 585 | 595 | 593 | 580 | 569 | 570 | 569 | 568 | 555 | | |
| 16 D | 566 | 568 | 554 | 559 | 560 | 549 | 528 | 515 | 569 | 550 | 556 | 549 | 571 | 611 | 601 | 590 | 594 | 606 | 622 | 664 | 644 | 630 | 530 | 574 | 578 | | |
| 17 D | 583 | 499 | 452 | 478 | 476 | 476 | 534 | 576 | 600 | 556 | 562 | 573 | 603 | 582 | 580 | 596 | 613 | 610 | 614 | 597 | 583 | 577 | 560 | 494 | 557 | | |
| 18 D | 490 | 454 | 488 | 549 | 559 | 580 | 555 | 545 | 529 | 567 | 605 | 572 | 575 | 572 | 571 | 584 | 603 | 602 | 605 | 594 | 583 | 558 | 590 | 583 | 563 | | |
| 19 D | 576 | 528 | 510 | 483 | 452 | 515 | 577 | 575 | 563 | 610 | 565 | 559 | 551 | 556 | 571 | 583 | 596 | 600 | 603 | 560 | 577 | 586 | 545 | 537 | 557 | | |
| 20 | 521 | 540 | 525 | 535 | 525 | 557 | 571 | 579 | 570 | 576 | 574 | 568 | 562 | 554 | 558 | 574 | 597 | 608 | 586 | 580 | 582 | 570 | 563 | 522 | 562 | | |
| 21 | 547 | 566 | 569 | 568 | 566 | 554 | 543 | 551 | 562 | 575 | 571 | 567 | 562 | 561 | 566 | 582 | 594 | 600 | 597 | 583 | 574 | 569 | 566 | 565 | 569 | | |
| 22 | 552 | 548 | 553 | 553 | 550 | 556 | 562 | 561 | 577 | 568 | 567 | 558 | 551 | 549 | 555 | 570 | 586 | 594 | 591 | 581 | 569 | 563 | 557 | 555 | 563 | | |
| 23 | 565 | 529 | 531 | 545 | 529 | 552 | 564 | 546 | 558 | 583 | 573 | 561 | 549 | 550 | 560 | 577 | 601 | 602 | 590 | 585 | 580 | 574 | 540 | 451 | 558 | | |
| 24 | 544 | 550 | 561 | 544 | 529 | 572 | 537 | 553 | 563 | 572 | 585 | 578 | 561 | 556 | 566 | 581 | 590 | 595 | 597 | 586 | 583 | 575 | 576 | 566 | 567 | | |
| 25 D | 449 | 501 | 489 | 450 | 455 | 526 | 556 | 563 | 570 | 606 | 645 | 632 | 622 | 583 | 577 | 592 | 597 | 609 | 607 | 585 | 578 | 580 | 573 | 571 | 563 | | |
| 26 | 518 | 432 | 465 | 440 | 416 | 439 | 493 | 537 | 580 | 578 | 576 | 568 | 572 | 570 | 570 | 583 | 596 | 604 | 598 | 588 | 581 | 575 | 573 | 565 | 542 | | |
| 27 | 568 | 515 | 537 | 530 | 527 | 529 | 537 | 549 | 562 | 584 | 576 | 563 | 561 | 562 | 561 | 574 | 587 | 595 | 599 | 591 | 583 | 578 | 574 | 570 | 563 | | |
| 28 Q | 567 | 565 | 564 | 563 | 567 | 565 | 566 | 565 | 566 | 567 | 564 | 561 | 549 | 541 | 545 | 561 | 577 | 584 | 584 | 577 | 570 | 569 | 566 | 566 | 565 | | |
| 29 | 565 | 563 | 559 | 544 | 554 | 562 | 563 | 564 | 567 | 568 | 559 | 561 | 559 | 549 | 559 | 572 | 583 | 591 | 586 | 575 | 569 | 565 | 562 | 560 | 565 | | |
| 30 | 561 | 559 | 559 | 556 | 542 | 551 | 555 | 557 | 560 | 562 | 560 | 559 | 549 | 543 | 549 | 563 | 580 | 590 | 592 | 579 | 569 | 564 | 564 | 563 | 562 | | |
| MEAN | 554 | 546 | 545 | 541 | 535 | 546 | 550 | 553 | 560 | 565 | 566 | 560 | 555 | 551 | 557 | 575 | 590 | 601 | 601 | 590 | 580 | 573 | 566 | 557 | 563 | | |
| MEAN Q | 564 | 564 | 561 | 556 | 552 | 556 | 560 | 560 | 562 | 560 | 559 | 555 | 546 | 540 | 545 | 561 | 579 | 593 | 597 | 587 | 574 | 565 | 563 | 562 | 563 | | |
| MEAN D | 533 | 510 | 499 | 504 | 500 | 529 | 550 | 555 | 566 | 578 | 587 | 577 | 584 | 581 | 580 | 589 | 601 | 605 | 610 | 600 | 593 | 586 | 560 | 552 | 564 | | |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

APRIL 2021

| HOUR(UT) DAY | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| 1 | -548 | -562 | -561 | -559 | -555 | -548 | -540 | -542 | -541 | -549 | -553 | -553 | -552 | -549 | -544 | -539 | -540 | -544 | -550 | -558 | -560 | -560 | -554 | -555 | -551 |
| 2 | -557 | -555 | -555 | -554 | -553 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -550 | -552 | -552 | -550 | -550 | -547 | -540 | -539 | -532 | -534 | -546 | -556 | -564 | -562 | -562 | -561 | -551 |
| 3 Q | -559 | -558 | -555 | -555 | -551 | -551 | -552 | -552 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -554 | -552 | -547 | -545 | -542 | -543 | -550 | -559 | -562 | -560 | -561 | -559 | -553 |
| 4 Q | -556 | -556 | -555 | -554 | -552 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -552 | -552 | -553 | -552 | -549 | -544 | -539 | -540 | -543 | -551 | -558 | -561 | -561 | -560 | -558 | -552 |
| 5 | -557 | -556 | -554 | -553 | -551 | -551 | -549 | -548 | -549 | -548 | -549 | -549 | -545 | -540 | -539 | -539 | -542 | -543 | -547 | -556 | -560 | -560 | -559 | -558 | -550 |
| 6 Q | -556 | -554 | -552 | -551 | -550 | -549 | -549 | -548 | -547 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -545 | -542 | -540 | -539 | -541 | -547 | -553 | -556 | -555 | -556 | -554 | -549 |
| 7 | -553 | -552 | -554 | -550 | -550 | -551 | -547 | -545 | -546 | -535 | -532 | -528 | -537 | -536 | -531 | -516 | -536 | -547 | -545 | -558 | -562 | -560 | -557 | -557 | -545 |
| 8 | -557 | -557 | -556 | -554 | -552 | -550 | -548 | -549 | -550 | -550 | -549 | -550 | -551 | -550 | -544 | -539 | -542 | -546 | -553 | -561 | -559 | -560 | -558 | -556 | -552 |
| 9 Q | -555 | -554 | -553 | -553 | -547 | -548 | -550 | -550 | -550 | -550 | -549 | -550 | -550 | -548 | -541 | -537 | -538 | -543 | -552 | -560 | -560 | -556 | -554 | -552 | -550 |
| 10 | -552 | -551 | -551 | -552 | -551 | -551 | -551 | --- | -550 | -550 | -549 | -549 | -549 | -548 | -540 | -535 | -535 | -543 | -555 | -561 | -561 | -557 | -553 | -553 | -550 |
| 11 | -554 | -557 | -557 | -557 | -552 | -550 | -548 | -549 | -549 | -550 | -551 | -551 | -550 | -548 | -543 | -541 | -543 | -546 | -554 | -560 | -559 | -552 | -555 | -557 | -551 |
| 12 | -557 | -555 | -553 | -553 | -552 | -552 | -550 | -549 | -547 | -547 | -547 | -551 | -548 | -545 | -542 | -539 | -541 | -539 | -548 | -554 | -556 | -554 | -554 | -554 | -550 |
| 13 | -555 | -554 | -552 | -552 | -551 | -551 | -547 | -544 | -543 | -546 | -545 | -546 | -547 | -543 | --- | -537 | -542 | -548 | -556 | -558 | -557 | -555 | -555 | -554 | -549 |
| 14 | -552 | -552 | -551 | -550 | -549 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -549 | -550 | -548 | -548 | -546 | -541 | -537 | -539 | -545 | -554 | -559 | -557 | -554 | -551 | -548 | -549 |
| 15 | -550 | -551 | -553 | -549 | -549 | -545 | -527 | -523 | -543 | -548 | -549 | -549 | -547 | -544 | -539 | -537 | -537 | -543 | -550 | -556 | -556 | -552 | -551 | -549 | -546 |
| 16 D | -554 | -551 | -548 | -544 | -544 | -542 | -534 | -531 | -530 | -537 | -545 | -552 | -545 | -542 | -543 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -537 | -544 | -556 | -558 | -564 | -556 | -545 |
| 17 D | -568 | -566 | -540 | -546 | -540 | -530 | -545 | -522 | -514 | -546 | -558 | -559 | -544 | -558 | -555 | -548 | -538 | -547 | -555 | -559 | -566 | -567 | -568 | -565 | -550 |
| 18 D | -555 | -545 | -539 | -553 | -555 | -545 | -525 | -525 | -532 | -525 | -544 | -552 | -549 | -550 | -549 | -549 | -549 | -552 | -557 | -563 | -559 | -562 | -564 | -568 | -549 |
| 19 D | -569 | -562 | -555 | -546 | -532 | -532 | -539 | -544 | -544 | -532 | -538 | -552 | -552 | -543 | -540 | -540 | -545 | -552 | -559 | -554 | -557 | -559 | -562 | -569 | -549 |
| 20 | -561 | -555 | -550 | -541 | -539 | -547 | -549 | -542 | -540 | -543 | -548 | -552 | -554 | -553 | -550 | -543 | -544 | -546 | -548 | -557 | -558 | -555 | -557 | -562 | -550 |
| 21 | -562 | -560 | -558 | -556 | -557 | -552 | -542 | -536 | -539 | -542 | -551 | -554 | -552 | -549 | -547 | -543 | -545 | -548 | -555 | -560 | -560 | -558 | -557 | -556 | -552 |
| 22 | -557 | -554 | -552 | -550 | -549 | -546 | -549 | -549 | -548 | -550 | -548 | -551 | -552 | -550 | -550 | -546 | -547 | -550 | -555 | -561 | -561 | -558 | -554 | -549 | -551 |
| 23 | -553 | -555 | -553 | -551 | -551 | -547 | -550 | -549 | -548 | -546 | -547 | -549 | -551 | -549 | -545 | -544 | -541 | -547 | -559 | -563 | -560 | -549 | -553 | -548 | -550 |
| 24 | -558 | -564 | -564 | -558 | -541 | -541 | -534 | -540 | -541 | -544 | -544 | -549 | -554 | -553 | -548 | -549 | -550 | -552 | -556 | -557 | -557 | -556 | -555 | -561 | -551 |
| 25 D | -555 | -528 | -545 | -541 | -539 | -555 | -566 | -564 | -556 | -540 | -531 | -535 | -538 | -544 | -546 | -546 | -547 | -553 | -556 | -564 | -563 | -559 | -556 | -559 | -549 |
| 26 | -557 | -546 | -540 | -529 | -512 | -518 | -521 | -537 | -554 | -558 | -560 | -562 | -558 | -556 | -552 | -550 | -551 | -553 | -555 | -557 | -558 | -557 | -555 | -552 | -548 |
| 27 | -552 | -545 | -544 | -548 | -553 | -548 | -549 | -549 | -544 | -543 | -550 | -552 | -552 | -548 | -548 | -547 | -548 | -550 | -551 | -555 | -558 | -556 | -555 | -555 | -550 |
| 28 Q | -555 | -554 | -556 | -553 | -553 | -552 | -552 | -552 | -552 | -552 | -553 | -553 | -554 | -553 | -549 | -546 | -546 | -549 | -554 | -556 | -556 | -553 | -552 | -552 | -552 |
| 29 | -551 | -552 | -550 | -549 | -547 | -548 | -549 | -550 | -549 | -546 | -546 | -548 | -550 | -548 | -545 | -545 | -546 | -548 | -552 | -558 | -560 | -561 | -557 | -555 | -553 |
| 30 | -551 | -548 | -548 | -547 | -546 | -546 | -547 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -550 | -546 | -542 | -543 | -547 | -547 | -551 | -560 | -559 | -555 | -553 | -550 | -549 |
| MEAN | -556 | -554 | -552 | -550 | -548 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -546 | -548 | -550 | -549 | -548 | -544 | -541 | -543 | -546 | -552 | -558 | -559 | -557 | -557 | -556 | -550 |
| MEAN Q | -556 | -555 | -554 | -553 | -551 | -550 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -551 | -552 | -549 | -545 | -541 | -541 | -544 | -551 | -557 | -559 | -557 | -557 | -555 | -551 |
| MEAN D | -560 | -550 | -546 | -546 | -542 | -541 | -542 | -537 | -535 | -536 | -543 | -550 | -546 | -547 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -550 | -553 | -557 | -560 | -561 | -563 | -563 | -549 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|
| APRIL 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 439 | 460 | 463 | 462 | 459 | 454 | 443 | 445 | 440 | 448 | 451 | 451 | 450 | 444 | 436 | 428 | 427 | 434 | 443 | 453 | 455 | 456 | 451 | 452 | 448 | |
| 2 | 454 | 454 | 455 | 456 | 456 | 455 | 454 | 454 | 452 | 455 | 454 | 453 | 453 | 448 | 435 | 431 | 417 | 421 | 435 | 448 | 458 | 457 | 459 | 459 | 449 | |
| 3 Q | 458 | 457 | 452 | 452 | 449 | 449 | 451 | 452 | 451 | 452 | 454 | 453 | 453 | 449 | 438 | 431 | 427 | 430 | 441 | 453 | 456 | 454 | 458 | 455 | 449 | |
| 4 Q | 453 | 454 | 455 | 454 | 452 | 451 | 452 | 452 | 453 | 455 | 455 | 457 | 455 | 448 | 438 | 426 | 425 | 429 | 443 | 455 | 460 | 460 | 462 | 460 | 450 | |
| 5 | 460 | 460 | 459 | 458 | 457 | 458 | 456 | 455 | 457 | 456 | 457 | 453 | 444 | 435 | 429 | 426 | 430 | 435 | 442 | 453 | 460 | 461 | 461 | 461 | 451 | |
| 6 Q | 460 | 458 | 456 | 455 | 455 | 455 | 455 | 454 | 454 | 453 | 455 | 455 | 453 | 446 | 438 | 432 | 431 | 433 | 443 | 451 | 454 | 456 | 457 | 456 | 451 | |
| 7 | 455 | 456 | 458 | 449 | 453 | 454 | 451 | 449 | 454 | 443 | 451 | 436 | 440 | 431 | 416 | 396 | 424 | 439 | 436 | 453 | 458 | 456 | 453 | 454 | 444 | |
| 8 | 455 | 455 | 455 | 452 | 451 | 449 | 446 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 441 | 430 | 422 | 424 | 432 | 443 | 455 | 453 | 457 | 457 | 455 | 446 | |
| 9 Q | 454 | 454 | 454 | 456 | 448 | 447 | 449 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 449 | 443 | 430 | 420 | 423 | 433 | 446 | 457 | 458 | 455 | 453 | 451 | 447 | | |
| 10 | 452 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 451 | 451 | 450 | 449 | 449 | 444 | 429 | 420 | 417 | 431 | 447 | 457 | 458 | 452 | 450 | 447 | 446 | |
| 11 | 450 | 456 | 457 | 458 | 449 | 447 | 450 | 452 | 450 | 450 | 451 | 451 | 449 | 444 | 435 | 428 | 430 | 436 | 447 | 455 | 455 | 447 | 451 | 454 | 448 | |
| 12 | 458 | 457 | 455 | 456 | 455 | 455 | 453 | 455 | 451 | 449 | 449 | 454 | 449 | 442 | 434 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 442 | 451 | 453 | 451 | 451 | 454 | 448 | |
| 13 | 455 | 455 | 455 | 455 | 453 | 457 | 454 | 449 | 447 | 449 | 447 | 452 | 454 | 445 | 435 | 427 | 431 | 439 | 451 | 454 | 454 | 453 | 455 | 454 | 449 | |
| 14 | 452 | 453 | 453 | 453 | 452 | 450 | 451 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 453 | 455 | 451 | 445 | 436 | 429 | 431 | 439 | 453 | 461 | 459 | 458 | 453 | 440 | 449 | |
| 15 | 447 | 452 | 460 | 457 | 455 | 453 | 442 | 424 | 443 | 450 | 453 | 452 | 449 | 441 | 429 | 426 | 427 | 437 | 448 | 455 | 457 | 453 | 451 | 450 | 446 | |
| 16 D | 459 | 456 | 453 | 444 | 446 | 453 | 442 | 436 | 437 | 439 | 446 | 454 | 441 | 438 | 437 | 436 | 436 | 434 | 415 | 421 | 434 | 435 | 437 | 421 | 440 | |
| 17 D | 441 | 432 | 410 | 425 | 426 | 418 | 435 | 419 | 418 | 439 | 449 | 450 | 430 | 448 | 442 | 431 | 415 | 429 | 436 | 437 | 448 | 453 | 455 | 460 | 435 | |
| 18 D | 448 | 435 | 425 | 441 | 449 | 454 | 436 | 430 | 434 | 421 | 440 | 445 | 437 | 434 | 429 | 430 | 432 | 437 | 445 | 452 | 441 | 439 | 445 | 458 | 439 | |
| 19 D | 461 | 449 | 448 | 437 | 426 | 424 | 436 | 442 | 444 | 436 | 440 | 451 | 447 | 429 | 421 | 419 | 426 | 439 | 447 | 433 | 436 | 437 | 442 | 459 | 439 | |
| 20 | 458 | 448 | 441 | 445 | 439 | 443 | 445 | 440 | 440 | 441 | 446 | 449 | 449 | 445 | 437 | 427 | 429 | 433 | 427 | 440 | 442 | 435 | 437 | 448 | 441 | |
| 21 | 454 | 453 | 451 | 450 | 454 | 457 | 449 | 440 | 437 | 438 | 449 | 452 | 446 | 439 | 432 | 427 | 429 | 436 | 445 | 451 | 452 | 451 | 450 | 450 | 445 | |
| 22 | 453 | 452 | 450 | 446 | 446 | 441 | 447 | 446 | 447 | 452 | 448 | 450 | 447 | 441 | 438 | 432 | 433 | 440 | 448 | 457 | 459 | 455 | 450 | 440 | 447 | |
| 23 | 445 | 449 | 450 | 446 | 447 | 441 | 450 | 447 | 446 | 449 | 451 | 450 | 449 | 442 | 434 | 432 | 425 | 434 | 451 | 458 | 453 | 437 | 433 | 419 | 443 | |
| 24 | 438 | 450 | 456 | 456 | 440 | 448 | 437 | 439 | 437 | 439 | 437 | 444 | 446 | 440 | 430 | 429 | 431 | 436 | 443 | 445 | 444 | 442 | 442 | 450 | 442 | |
| 25 D | 447 | 407 | 420 | 414 | 414 | 436 | 451 | 453 | 449 | 442 | 438 | 445 | 438 | 434 | 430 | 428 | 429 | 438 | 440 | 452 | 452 | 447 | 446 | 449 | 438 | |
| 26 | 439 | 431 | 421 | 410 | 392 | 404 | 413 | 425 | 437 | 444 | 448 | 453 | 449 | 446 | 436 | 433 | 436 | 441 | 444 | 447 | 448 | 446 | 438 | 435 | | |
| 27 | 440 | 425 | 423 | 430 | 453 | 446 | 445 | 445 | 443 | 440 | 448 | 449 | 446 | 439 | 436 | 432 | 433 | 436 | 439 | 445 | 447 | 446 | 446 | 444 | 441 | |
| 28 Q | 446 | 446 | 452 | 448 | 449 | 448 | 448 | 448 | 448 | 448 | 449 | 451 | 451 | 447 | 439 | 433 | 434 | 439 | 447 | 451 | 450 | 446 | 447 | 447 | 446 | |
| 29 | 448 | 450 | 449 | 451 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 449 | 452 | 449 | 448 | 449 | 449 | 443 | 436 | 436 | 437 | 444 | 453 | 458 | 461 | 458 | 455 | 454 | 449 | |
| 30 | 452 | 450 | 450 | 448 | 449 | 447 | 449 | 450 | 452 | 451 | 452 | 450 | 449 | 439 | 431 | 431 | 438 | 438 | 445 | 461 | 460 | 456 | 455 | 451 | 448 | |
| MEAN | 451 | 449 | 448 | 447 | 446 | 446 | 446 | 445 | 446 | 446 | 449 | 450 | 447 | 442 | 433 | 427 | 429 | 435 | 443 | 451 | 453 | 450 | 450 | 450 | 445 | |
| MEAN Q | 454 | 454 | 454 | 453 | 451 | 450 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 452 | 453 | 453 | 452 | 446 | 436 | 428 | 428 | 433 | 444 | 453 | 456 | 454 | 455 | 454 | 449 | |
| MEAN D | 451 | 436 | 431 | 432 | 432 | 437 | 440 | 436 | 436 | 435 | 443 | 449 | 439 | 437 | 432 | 429 | 428 | 435 | 437 | 439 | 442 | 442 | 445 | 449 | 438 | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| MAY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 284 | 284 | 282 | 280 | 280 | 280 | 282 | 279 | 277 | 284 | 283 | 281 | 277 | 269 | 264 | 262 | 262 | 270 | 276 | 277 | 277 | 277 | 273 | 268 | 276 |
| 2 | 276 | 278 | 271 | 253 | 259 | 259 | 279 | 292 | 282 | 277 | 277 | 279 | 279 | 276 | 272 | 268 | 269 | 275 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 282 | 287 | 275 |
| 3 | 288 | 285 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 284 | 280 | 276 | 279 | 278 | 278 | 279 | 277 | 269 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 263 | 270 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 276 | 277 | 275 |
| 4 | 278 | 280 | 280 | 279 | 280 | 278 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 280 | 279 | 281 | 279 | 272 | 264 | 261 | 262 | 266 | 270 | 275 | 278 | 280 | 279 | 278 | 276 |
| 5 Q | 278 | 277 | 277 | 278 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 281 | 282 | 278 | 267 | 258 | 257 | 260 | 265 | 272 | 276 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 279 | 275 |
| 6 | 280 | 279 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 277 | 277 | 276 | 277 | 277 | 280 | 280 | 278 | 271 | 264 | 261 | 263 | 268 | 273 | 278 | 280 | 280 | 280 | 278 | 276 |
| 7 Q | 278 | 277 | 277 | 278 | 278 | 277 | 278 | 278 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 283 | 284 | 277 | 268 | 264 | 266 | 272 | 275 | 279 | 283 | 282 | 282 | 281 | 277 |
| 8 | 281 | 280 | 277 | 277 | 278 | 278 | 277 | 277 | 278 | 280 | 280 | 280 | 279 | 272 | 261 | 257 | 260 | 266 | 274 | 278 | 280 | 281 | 281 | 280 | 276 |
| 9 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 278 | 279 | 278 | 280 | 281 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 282 | 277 | 267 | 265 | 271 | 277 | 282 | 285 | 285 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 280 |
| 10 | 287 | 289 | 292 | 293 | 292 | 290 | 290 | 289 | 291 | 290 | 287 | 285 | 283 | 273 | 264 | 258 | 260 | 267 | 271 | 270 | 262 | 268 | 267 | 266 | 279 |
| 11 | 271 | 273 | 279 | 278 | 276 | 276 | 277 | 277 | 276 | 275 | 278 | 279 | 277 | 270 | 264 | 262 | 264 | 270 | 277 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 278 | 276 | 275 |
| 12 D | 275 | 276 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 276 | 284 | 296 | 295 | 286 | 297 | 292 | 280 | 247 | 214 | 228 | 235 | 245 | 249 | 249 | 242 | 233 | 226 | 242 | 263 |
| 13 | 245 | 245 | 232 | 232 | 244 | 255 | 262 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 263 | 266 | 267 | 261 | 255 | 249 | 248 | 252 | 257 | 256 | 255 | 257 | 252 | 253 | 254 |
| 14 | 258 | 262 | 264 | 267 | 269 | 274 | 268 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 271 | 267 | 261 | 259 | 262 | 266 | 269 | 268 | 261 | 258 | 262 | 261 | 266 |
| 15 | 253 | 261 | 266 | 273 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 273 | 278 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 272 | 266 | 260 | 257 | 261 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 265 | 267 | 268 |
| 16 | 267 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 276 | 274 | 274 | 286 | 279 | 270 | 260 | 255 | 257 | 261 | 262 | 260 | 259 | 259 | 263 | 264 | 267 |
| 17 | 265 | 266 | 266 | 265 | 269 | 272 | 277 | 269 | 272 | 271 | 272 | 275 | 272 | 266 | 257 | 254 | 259 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 265 | 264 | 263 | 268 | 267 |
| 18 D | 270 | 266 | 247 | 237 | 243 | 261 | 282 | 277 | 271 | 267 | 271 | 273 | 273 | 270 | 261 | 258 | 260 | 265 | 269 | 272 | 272 | 270 | 268 | 268 | 265 |
| 19 | 267 | 268 | 273 | 276 | 275 | 274 | 273 | 276 | 278 | 279 | 281 | 281 | 280 | 272 | 266 | 267 | 271 | 276 | 279 | 278 | 276 | 273 | 272 | 274 | 274 |
| 20 D | 278 | 261 | 267 | 247 | 258 | 262 | 265 | 273 | 266 | 266 | 270 | 275 | 278 | 265 | 266 | 255 | 247 | 248 | 241 | 257 | 252 | 242 | 242 | 263 | 260 |
| 21 | 243 | 240 | 246 | 252 | 253 | 263 | 258 | 266 | 265 | 264 | 264 | 268 | 270 | 265 | 260 | 254 | 256 | 261 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 265 | 265 | 260 |
| 22 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 264 | 267 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 271 | 270 | 269 | 266 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 262 | 266 | 265 | 260 | 264 | 263 | 263 | 265 |
| 23 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 266 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 271 | 271 | 272 | 268 | 259 | 256 | 259 | 263 | 265 | 266 | 264 | 263 | 262 | 264 | 266 |
| 24 Q | 259 | 265 | 264 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 271 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 270 | 263 | 258 | 259 | 265 | 271 | 274 | 273 | 273 | 272 | 272 | 268 |
| 25 | 273 | 273 | 274 | 273 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 278 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 276 | 267 | 264 | 263 | 271 | 277 | 279 | 276 | 272 | 263 | 266 | 273 |
| 26 D | 267 | 269 | 270 | 273 | 273 | 273 | 272 | 274 | 275 | 276 | 277 | 278 | 278 | 283 | 279 | 280 | 287 | 291 | 288 | 280 | 279 | 278 | 283 | 281 | 278 |
| 27 D | 244 | 262 | 251 | 261 | 266 | 264 | 264 | 262 | 258 | 270 | 263 | 262 | 258 | 258 | 260 | 263 | 265 | 266 | 270 | 272 | 270 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 263 |
| 28 Q | 268 | 267 | 267 | 264 | 262 | 264 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 268 | 267 | 263 | 260 | 262 | 267 | 270 | 272 | 272 | 272 | 272 | 270 | 267 |
| 29 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 272 | 273 | 267 | 268 | 265 | 268 | 268 | 273 | 277 | 277 | 270 | 269 | 270 |
| 30 | 270 | 271 | 270 | 270 | 271 | 270 | 270 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 273 | 268 | 267 | 270 | 272 | 275 | 277 | 275 | 269 | 268 | 260 | 271 |
| 31 Q | 265 | 269 | 270 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| MEAN | 269 | 270 | 269 | 269 | 270 | 272 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 276 | 277 | 275 | 275 | 269 | 262 | 259 | 261 | 266 | 270 | 272 | 271 | 270 | 269 | 270 | 270 |
| MEAN Q | 269 | 271 | 271 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| MEAN D | 267 | 267 | 263 | 259 | 264 | 267 | 273 | 276 | 273 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 274 | 264 | 256 | 257 | 259 | 263 | 264 | 266 | 263 | 259 | 257 | 264 | 266 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|--|--|--|
| MAY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | | | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 566 | 563 | 561 | 559 | 559 | 558 | 557 | 556 | 554 | 556 | 550 | 555 | 548 | 541 | 544 | 557 | 567 | 578 | 575 | 570 | 567 | 569 | 568 | 553 | 560 | | | | |
| 2 | 562 | 561 | 465 | 455 | 475 | 504 | 551 | 540 | 554 | 557 | 563 | 561 | 552 | 543 | 543 | 557 | 576 | 580 | 575 | 568 | 564 | 563 | 562 | 560 | 545 | | | | |
| 3 | 561 | 561 | 559 | 557 | 556 | 559 | 557 | 557 | 559 | 558 | 556 | 558 | 550 | 546 | 558 | 575 | 586 | 590 | 585 | 574 | 568 | 565 | 564 | 564 | 563 | | | | |
| 4 | 563 | 562 | 562 | 562 | 562 | 561 | 560 | 557 | 556 | 555 | 559 | 556 | 552 | 550 | 559 | 570 | 584 | 588 | 582 | 575 | 565 | 562 | 562 | 562 | 564 | | | | |
| 5 Q | 564 | 564 | 561 | 558 | 561 | 558 | 556 | 555 | 557 | 559 | 558 | 555 | 550 | 546 | 557 | 571 | 580 | 582 | 576 | 567 | 563 | 561 | 562 | 561 | 562 | | | | |
| 6 | 561 | 558 | 556 | 556 | 551 | 552 | 552 | 555 | 554 | 557 | 556 | 552 | 548 | 547 | 554 | 569 | 579 | 582 | 578 | 570 | 566 | 562 | 559 | 558 | 560 | | | | |
| 7 Q | 559 | 559 | 559 | 558 | 558 | 559 | 560 | 560 | 561 | 559 | 557 | 554 | 547 | 543 | 549 | 560 | 572 | 579 | 575 | 568 | 562 | 558 | 557 | 558 | 560 | | | | |
| 8 | 559 | 558 | 559 | 556 | 558 | 557 | 557 | 558 | 561 | 558 | 554 | 554 | 557 | 544 | 546 | 563 | 577 | 583 | 583 | 573 | 564 | 560 | 557 | 556 | 560 | | | | |
| 9 | 558 | 557 | 557 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 556 | 554 | 549 | 543 | 551 | 570 | 582 | 583 | 575 | 566 | 560 | 557 | 556 | 557 | 560 | | | | |
| 10 | 557 | 557 | 555 | 554 | 552 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 555 | 553 | 551 | 550 | 543 | 541 | 551 | 565 | 578 | 585 | 580 | 578 | 583 | 578 | 571 | 572 | 561 | | | | |
| 11 | 564 | 562 | 549 | 551 | 558 | 559 | 559 | 560 | 560 | 561 | 560 | 558 | 556 | 552 | 547 | 556 | 569 | 579 | 583 | 577 | 568 | 563 | 561 | 561 | 562 | 561 | | | |
| 12 D | 563 | 557 | 558 | 557 | 557 | 553 | 544 | 496 | 487 | 532 | 534 | 544 | 572 | 616 | 604 | 645 | 609 | 593 | 588 | 586 | 585 | 594 | 557 | 574 | 567 | | | | |
| 13 | 570 | 554 | 516 | 496 | 513 | 549 | 559 | 563 | 567 | 567 | 566 | 564 | 558 | 555 | 556 | 566 | 579 | 589 | 585 | 578 | 569 | 568 | 555 | 546 | 558 | | | | |
| 14 | 566 | 566 | 564 | 563 | 560 | 559 | 556 | 563 | 564 | 565 | 566 | 563 | 557 | 551 | 557 | 567 | 573 | 575 | 573 | 570 | 572 | 573 | 570 | 569 | 565 | | | | |
| 15 | 530 | 535 | 558 | 546 | 558 | 557 | 557 | 565 | 560 | 559 | 558 | 560 | 559 | 560 | 567 | 572 | 575 | 578 | 574 | 569 | 567 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 561 | | | | |
| 16 | 564 | 559 | 554 | 554 | 559 | 561 | 561 | 563 | 565 | 561 | 562 | 572 | 555 | 552 | 556 | 567 | 579 | 583 | 582 | 584 | 573 | 570 | 568 | 567 | 566 | | | | |
| 17 | 566 | 560 | 549 | 555 | 560 | 558 | 549 | 560 | 561 | 555 | 562 | 557 | 555 | 551 | 556 | 569 | 577 | 581 | 580 | 578 | 578 | 587 | 583 | 567 | 565 | | | | |
| 18 D | 562 | 559 | 503 | 471 | 496 | 547 | 580 | 537 | 527 | 556 | 563 | 581 | 564 | 557 | 563 | 572 | 573 | 576 | 573 | 567 | 563 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 553 | | | | |
| 19 | 560 | 560 | 556 | 558 | 560 | 559 | 561 | 557 | 555 | 556 | 554 | 553 | 551 | 548 | 554 | 564 | 570 | 570 | 569 | 564 | 562 | 554 | 542 | 550 | 558 | | | | |
| 20 D | 504 | 538 | 495 | 520 | 536 | 523 | 532 | 543 | 508 | 544 | 559 | 568 | 584 | 570 | 573 | 588 | 598 | 612 | 607 | 579 | 577 | 540 | 556 | 505 | 552 | | | | |
| 21 | 524 | 538 | 551 | 548 | 557 | 563 | 560 | 575 | 560 | 561 | 569 | 567 | 565 | 563 | 564 | 570 | 576 | 578 | 575 | 570 | 566 | 564 | 564 | 565 | 562 | | | | |
| 22 | 547 | 546 | 558 | 561 | 561 | 554 | 564 | 557 | 553 | 554 | 563 | 564 | 563 | 558 | 566 | 576 | 579 | 581 | 577 | 572 | 564 | 563 | 564 | 562 | 563 | | | | |
| 23 | 564 | 563 | 562 | 559 | 551 | 550 | 550 | 557 | 559 | 564 | 563 | 560 | 558 | 554 | 557 | 573 | 579 | 579 | 575 | 567 | 567 | 567 | 566 | 554 | 562 | | | | |
| 24 Q | 561 | 550 | 551 | 559 | 562 | 562 | 562 | 563 | 564 | 564 | 566 | 561 | 559 | 554 | 553 | 560 | 569 | 574 | 571 | 564 | 561 | 560 | 560 | 562 | 561 | | | | |
| 25 | 562 | 561 | 561 | 559 | 559 | 555 | 558 | 558 | 556 | 559 | 557 | 555 | 555 | 550 | 552 | 561 | 570 | 575 | 568 | 562 | 560 | 562 | 561 | 564 | 560 | | | | |
| 26 D | 561 | 561 | 561 | 558 | 559 | 559 | 560 | 559 | 561 | 562 | 561 | 558 | 555 | 548 | 546 | 552 | 563 | 567 | 569 | 574 | 560 | 556 | 554 | 568 | 560 | | | | |
| 27 D | 541 | 567 | 540 | 538 | 558 | 567 | 549 | 529 | 499 | 529 | 519 | 545 | 561 | 566 | 573 | 583 | 590 | 584 | 575 | 570 | 567 | 568 | 567 | 568 | 556 | | | | |
| 28 Q | 566 | 565 | 566 | 566 | 565 | 565 | 565 | 566 | 564 | 561 | 562 | 561 | 560 | 559 | 561 | 570 | 580 | 583 | 575 | 570 | 565 | 562 | 562 | 564 | 566 | | | | |
| 29 | 564 | 564 | 564 | 564 | 563 | 563 | 559 | 560 | 560 | 557 | 557 | 563 | 559 | 557 | 567 | 576 | 588 | 584 | 575 | 568 | 559 | 558 | 562 | 563 | 565 | | | | |
| 30 | 564 | 564 | 565 | 565 | 564 | 564 | 564 | 562 | 559 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 556 | 558 | 564 | 573 | 575 | 569 | 562 | 557 | 559 | 558 | 558 | 562 | | | | |
| 31 Q | 564 | 561 | 560 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | |
| MEAN | 557 | 558 | 550 | 547 | 552 | 555 | 557 | 555 | 552 | 556 | 557 | 559 | 556 | 554 | 558 | 571 | 579 | 582 | 577 | 571 | 567 | 564 | 562 | 560 | 561 | | | | |
| MEAN Q | 563 | 560 | 559 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | | |
| MEAN D | 546 | 556 | 531 | 529 | 541 | 550 | 553 | 533 | 516 | 545 | 547 | 559 | 567 | 571 | 572 | 588 | 587 | 587 | 582 | 575 | 570 | 564 | 559 | 555 | 558 | | | | |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

MAY 2021

| HOUR(UT) | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | MEAN | | | | |
|----------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -550 | -549 | -547 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -546 | -546 | -544 | -546 | -546 | -546 | -548 | -546 | -543 | -541 | -542 | -544 | -550 | -551 | -551 | -550 | -548 | -547 | -546 | |
| 2 | -550 | -551 | -546 | -530 | -532 | -534 | -537 | -535 | -540 | -544 | -546 | -548 | -551 | -549 | -545 | -542 | -542 | -544 | -548 | -551 | -550 | -550 | -550 | -551 | -545 | |
| 3 | -550 | -546 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -542 | -539 | -541 | -542 | -544 | -544 | -546 | -544 | -540 | -539 | -542 | -548 | -553 | -555 | -554 | -553 | -552 | -550 | -546 | |
| 4 | -550 | -550 | -548 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -545 | -546 | -545 | -543 | -544 | -545 | -550 | -552 | -554 | -555 | -554 | -551 | -550 | -548 | |
| 5 Q | -548 | -547 | -547 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -545 | -546 | -547 | -547 | -545 | -542 | -543 | -546 | -550 | -554 | -554 | -555 | -553 | -550 | -549 | |
| 6 | -549 | -548 | -547 | -547 | -546 | -544 | -544 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -545 | -546 | -547 | -545 | -541 | -540 | -542 | -546 | -550 | -553 | -552 | -551 | -549 | -548 | -546 | |
| 7 Q | -547 | -546 | -546 | -546 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -545 | -545 | -546 | -545 | -542 | -541 | -542 | -546 | -548 | -550 | -552 | -549 | -547 | -546 | -546 | |
| 8 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -543 | -544 | -544 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -540 | -539 | -542 | -547 | -551 | -553 | -552 | -550 | -548 | -546 | |
| 9 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -545 | -544 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -543 | -542 | -538 | -539 | -545 | -550 | -552 | -552 | -550 | -548 | -546 | -545 | |
| 10 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -545 | -544 | -542 | -542 | -542 | -541 | -540 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -535 | -534 | -539 | -545 | -548 | -547 | -542 | -547 | -548 | -547 | -542 |
| 11 | -549 | -549 | -550 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -545 | -546 | -546 | -545 | -541 | -542 | -544 | -548 | -552 | -553 | -551 | -548 | -546 | -544 | -547 | |
| 12 D | -543 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -538 | -543 | -539 | -534 | -514 | -513 | -525 | -546 | -555 | -557 | -557 | -554 | -548 | -551 | -559 | -543 | |
| 13 | -560 | -557 | -549 | -545 | -550 | -558 | -558 | -557 | -555 | -555 | -554 | -555 | -556 | -552 | -549 | -546 | -546 | -548 | -552 | -553 | -552 | -553 | -552 | -551 | -553 | |
| 14 | -553 | -553 | -553 | -551 | -550 | -549 | -545 | -547 | -549 | -550 | -551 | -552 | -552 | -551 | -548 | -545 | -547 | -550 | -551 | -550 | -546 | -544 | -548 | -550 | -549 | |
| 15 | -550 | -550 | -552 | -551 | -549 | -549 | -548 | -543 | -541 | -541 | -546 | -549 | -549 | -547 | -546 | -548 | -549 | -551 | -550 | -550 | -549 | -548 | -549 | -548 | -547 | |
| 16 | -548 | -547 | -547 | -546 | -547 | -547 | -547 | -547 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -546 | -544 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -545 | -547 | -548 | -546 | -548 | -548 | -551 | -552 | -547 | |
| 17 | -551 | -550 | -548 | -547 | -549 | -548 | -546 | -541 | -545 | -547 | -546 | -549 | -549 | -549 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -547 | -552 | -551 | -548 | -551 | -549 | -552 | -555 | |
| 18 D | -553 | -550 | -544 | -537 | -531 | -542 | -527 | -537 | -544 | -546 | -546 | -544 | -548 | -549 | -545 | -544 | -547 | -551 | -553 | -552 | -552 | -550 | -548 | -547 | -545 | |
| 19 | -548 | -548 | -550 | -550 | -547 | -545 | -544 | -546 | -547 | -546 | -546 | -546 | -546 | -545 | -543 | -543 | -545 | -546 | -548 | -548 | -546 | -545 | -546 | -546 | -546 | |
| 20 D | -545 | -538 | -538 | -533 | -541 | -540 | -534 | -530 | -529 | -534 | -535 | -533 | -538 | -545 | -549 | -542 | -538 | -540 | -542 | -557 | -554 | -551 | -553 | -554 | -541 | |
| 21 | -546 | -547 | -551 | -553 | -548 | -553 | -551 | -549 | -550 | -547 | -547 | -550 | -551 | -550 | -548 | -545 | -547 | -550 | -553 | -552 | -550 | -550 | -549 | -547 | -549 | |
| 22 | -548 | -546 | -546 | -547 | -547 | -546 | -546 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -545 | -547 | -544 | -542 | -542 | -544 | -547 | -550 | -550 | -546 | -548 | -548 | -546 | |
| 23 | -548 | -548 | -548 | -547 | -548 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -545 | -545 | -547 | -548 | -546 | -545 | -547 | -550 | -550 | -549 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -546 | -546 | |
| 24 Q | -544 | -547 | -545 | -548 | -548 | -547 | -547 | -546 | -546 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -546 | -546 | -544 | -543 | -545 | -546 | -549 | -550 | -548 | -546 | -544 | -544 | -546 | |
| 25 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -543 | -544 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -544 | -541 | -539 | -539 | -542 | -547 | -548 | -545 | -541 | -537 | -539 | -543 | |
| 26 D | -542 | -543 | -543 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -544 | -543 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -546 | -542 | -536 | -538 | -539 | -541 | -541 | -543 | |
| 27 D | -535 | -543 | -549 | -554 | -548 | -546 | -545 | -539 | -525 | -532 | -536 | -539 | -540 | -540 | -542 | -543 | -546 | -547 | -549 | -551 | -548 | -546 | -545 | -544 | -543 | |
| 28 Q | -544 | -543 | -543 | -542 | -541 | -543 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -548 | -551 | -551 | -550 | -549 | -546 | -544 | -545 | |
| 29 | -542 | -542 | -542 | -542 | -542 | -543 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -543 | -542 | -541 | -543 | -539 | -540 | -542 | -547 | -548 | -551 | -553 | -551 | -544 | -542 | -544 | |
| 30 | -542 | -542 | -541 | -540 | -541 | -541 | -542 | -543 | -543 | -544 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -543 | -541 | -540 | -541 | -544 | -546 | -546 | -545 | -541 | -540 | -539 | -542 | |
| 31 Q | -542 | -544 | -543 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |
| MEAN | -547 | -547 | -546 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -544 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -545 | -542 | -542 | -544 | -548 | -550 | -551 | -550 | -548 | -547 | -546 | |
| MEAN Q | -545 | -545 | -545 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |
| MEAN D | -544 | -544 | -544 | -542 | -542 | -543 | -539 | -539 | -537 | -539 | -540 | -540 | -541 | -539 | -539 | -540 | -544 | -548 | -548 | -551 | -549 | -547 | -547 | -549 | -543 | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|--|
| MAY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | | | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 453 | 451 | 449 | 446 | 445 | 446 | 448 | 446 | 444 | 449 | 449 | 448 | 447 | 441 | 436 | 433 | 434 | 440 | 448 | 449 | 449 | 448 | 445 | 442 | 442 | 445 | 445 | | |
| 2 | 448 | 450 | 442 | 419 | 424 | 425 | 439 | 445 | 443 | 444 | 446 | 447 | 450 | 448 | 441 | 437 | 439 | 446 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 455 | 443 | | | | |
| 3 | 455 | 450 | 448 | 447 | 447 | 448 | 443 | 439 | 442 | 443 | 445 | 445 | 446 | 439 | 431 | 429 | 431 | 439 | 447 | 452 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 450 | 449 | 444 | | | |
| 4 | 450 | 451 | 449 | 447 | 447 | 445 | 446 | 447 | 448 | 446 | 444 | 447 | 447 | 442 | 436 | 434 | 436 | 442 | 447 | 450 | 453 | 453 | 451 | 449 | 446 | | | | |
| 5 Q | 447 | 447 | 446 | 447 | 445 | 445 | 445 | 444 | 444 | 445 | 448 | 449 | 447 | 439 | 432 | 431 | 436 | 442 | 449 | 452 | 455 | 453 | 449 | 449 | 445 | | | | |
| 6 | 450 | 448 | 447 | 447 | 447 | 444 | 444 | 442 | 443 | 443 | 446 | 447 | 446 | 441 | 434 | 431 | 435 | 440 | 446 | 451 | 452 | 451 | 450 | 447 | 445 | | | | |
| 7 Q | 446 | 446 | 445 | 446 | 446 | 445 | 444 | 445 | 445 | 445 | 446 | 448 | 449 | 444 | 437 | 434 | 435 | 442 | 446 | 450 | 453 | 450 | 449 | 447 | 445 | | | | |
| 8 | 447 | 447 | 444 | 444 | 445 | 445 | 444 | 443 | 443 | 445 | 445 | 445 | 444 | 440 | 431 | 428 | 433 | 440 | 448 | 451 | 452 | 451 | 449 | 447 | 444 | | | | |
| 9 | 446 | 445 | 445 | 445 | 444 | 445 | 444 | 446 | 446 | 448 | 448 | 447 | 446 | 442 | 433 | 433 | 441 | 449 | 453 | 455 | 453 | 452 | 451 | 449 | 446 | | | | |
| 10 | 449 | 450 | 452 | 453 | 452 | 449 | 449 | 449 | 449 | 448 | 445 | 444 | 443 | 436 | 429 | 425 | 430 | 439 | 443 | 443 | 434 | 441 | 441 | 440 | 443 | | | | |
| 11 | 445 | 446 | 450 | 447 | 445 | 444 | 445 | 445 | 444 | 442 | 446 | 447 | 446 | 440 | 434 | 433 | 437 | 443 | 450 | 453 | 451 | 448 | 446 | 443 | 445 | | | | |
| 12 D | 442 | 443 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 443 | 448 | 454 | 453 | 444 | 454 | 448 | 437 | 402 | 383 | 401 | 422 | 435 | 439 | 439 | 433 | 422 | 420 | 436 | 435 | | | | |
| 13 | 439 | 437 | 423 | 419 | 430 | 443 | 447 | 445 | 445 | 445 | 444 | 446 | 448 | 441 | 436 | 430 | 429 | 433 | 439 | 440 | 438 | 440 | 436 | 436 | 438 | | | | |
| 14 | 440 | 443 | 443 | 444 | 444 | 446 | 440 | 441 | 443 | 444 | 446 | 447 | 447 | 444 | 438 | 434 | 437 | 442 | 445 | 444 | 436 | 433 | 438 | 440 | 442 | | | | |
| 15 | 435 | 439 | 444 | 448 | 445 | 446 | 445 | 441 | 442 | 438 | 443 | 446 | 445 | 440 | 436 | 435 | 439 | 443 | 442 | 443 | 443 | 441 | 440 | 442 | 442 | | | | |
| 16 | 441 | 439 | 440 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 445 | 443 | 443 | 450 | 445 | 440 | 434 | 431 | 433 | 438 | 439 | 436 | 437 | 437 | 441 | 443 | 440 | | | | |
| 17 | 442 | 442 | 441 | 440 | 444 | 444 | 445 | 437 | 442 | 443 | 443 | 446 | 445 | 441 | 434 | 431 | 436 | 446 | 444 | 440 | 443 | 440 | 443 | 448 | 442 | | | | |
| 18 D | 447 | 443 | 427 | 415 | 414 | 433 | 432 | 438 | 441 | 439 | 442 | 442 | 445 | 444 | 435 | 433 | 436 | 443 | 446 | 447 | 447 | 444 | 442 | 442 | 438 | | | | |
| 19 | 441 | 441 | 447 | 448 | 445 | 443 | 441 | 445 | 447 | 447 | 448 | 447 | 447 | 442 | 436 | 437 | 441 | 445 | 448 | 447 | 444 | 442 | 443 | 443 | 444 | | | | |
| 20 D | 445 | 430 | 433 | 418 | 431 | 432 | 429 | 430 | 425 | 429 | 432 | 433 | 440 | 437 | 442 | 430 | 422 | 424 | 422 | 443 | 438 | 429 | 431 | 444 | 432 | | | | |
| 21 | 427 | 425 | 432 | 437 | 433 | 443 | 439 | 442 | 441 | 439 | 439 | 444 | 445 | 442 | 437 | 432 | 435 | 440 | 446 | 445 | 443 | 443 | 442 | 440 | 439 | | | | |
| 22 | 439 | 438 | 438 | 439 | 440 | 438 | 440 | 443 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 440 | 440 | 440 | 433 | 431 | 433 | 438 | 443 | 442 | 436 | 439 | 439 | 438 | 439 | | | | |
| 23 | 440 | 441 | 442 | 440 | 444 | 440 | 439 | 438 | 438 | 439 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 442 | 442 | 435 | 433 | 436 | 441 | 442 | 441 | 439 | 438 | 436 | 440 | | | | |
| 24 Q | 433 | 439 | 438 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 442 | 443 | 443 | 443 | 443 | 442 | 436 | 432 | 434 | 439 | 444 | 446 | 445 | 443 | 441 | 441 | | | | |
| 25 | 441 | 441 | 442 | 442 | 441 | 442 | 440 | 442 | 443 | 445 | 446 | 446 | 445 | 443 | 436 | 432 | 432 | 438 | 446 | 448 | 444 | 438 | 430 | 434 | 441 | | | | |
| 26 D | 436 | 438 | 439 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 442 | 442 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 444 | 449 | 447 | 447 | 450 | 454 | 448 | 439 | 440 | 440 | 444 | 444 | 443 | | | | |
| 27 D | 418 | 435 | 433 | 443 | 441 | 438 | 437 | 431 | 417 | 430 | 429 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 432 | 435 | 439 | 440 | 444 | 447 | 443 | 441 | 439 | 438 | 435 | | | | |
| 28 Q | 438 | 437 | 437 | 435 | 433 | 435 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 438 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 438 | 436 | 434 | 437 | 441 | 445 | 447 | 446 | 445 | 443 | 440 | 439 | | | | |
| 29 | 438 | 437 | 437 | 437 | 438 | 439 | 441 | 440 | 440 | 440 | 440 | 440 | 439 | 441 | 434 | 435 | 435 | 441 | 441 | 447 | 451 | 449 | 440 | 437 | 440 | | | | |
| 30 | 438 | 439 | 437 | 437 | 438 | 437 | 438 | 440 | 440 | 442 | 443 | 443 | 443 | 440 | 436 | 435 | 437 | 441 | 444 | 445 | 443 | 437 | 435 | 430 | 439 | | | | |
| 31 Q | 436 | 439 | 439 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 443 | 445 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN | 442 | 442 | 441 | 440 | 440 | 442 | 442 | 442 | 442 | 442 | 443 | 444 | 444 | 440 | 434 | 432 | 435 | 441 | 445 | 446 | 445 | 443 | 442 | 442 | 441 | | | | |
| MEAN Q | 440 | 442 | 441 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 446 | 448 | 449 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN D | 438 | 438 | 435 | 432 | 434 | 437 | 437 | 439 | 436 | 437 | 440 | 440 | 439 | 432 | 428 | 429 | 434 | 439 | 440 | 443 | 440 | 435 | 436 | 441 | 437 | | | | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| JUNE 2021 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Q | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 274 | 274 | 274 | 271 | 267 | 265 | 265 | 269 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 273 | 272 | 273 | --- | |
| 2 | 273 | 272 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 269 | 271 | 274 | 273 | 271 | 264 | 263 | 268 | 272 | 273 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 275 | 279 | 278 | 279 | 280 | --- | --- | |
| 7 D | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 248 | 248 | 248 | 247 | 247 | 255 | --- |
| 8 | 252 | 249 | 256 | 261 | 263 | 261 | 264 | 270 | 272 | 269 | 269 | --- | 269 | 267 | 262 | 260 | 262 | 268 | 271 | 273 | 274 | 273 | 272 | 268 | 265 |
| 9 Q | 269 | 271 | 270 | 270 | 269 | 272 | 273 | 276 | 274 | 273 | 274 | 274 | 275 | 272 | 268 | 266 | 266 | 268 | 273 | 275 | 276 | 275 | 274 | 272 | 272 |
| 10 | 269 | 269 | 273 | 271 | 271 | 272 | 274 | 274 | 276 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 277 | 272 | 266 | 267 | 269 | 274 | 278 | 278 | 276 | 275 | 270 | 273 |
| 11 | 271 | 275 | 270 | 267 | 257 | 255 | 258 | 274 | 279 | 281 | 282 | 280 | 271 | 274 | 270 | 262 | 256 | 255 | 257 | 255 | 254 | 256 | 257 | 249 | 265 |
| 12 D | 239 | 237 | 242 | 235 | 231 | 248 | 258 | 260 | 264 | 268 | 270 | 271 | 275 | 270 | 266 | 263 | 265 | 269 | 270 | 272 | 271 | 270 | 267 | 269 | 260 |
| 13 | 263 | 240 | 243 | 249 | 263 | 264 | 262 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 268 | 268 | 266 | 262 | 262 | 265 | 267 | 271 | 272 | 271 | 270 | 269 | 269 | 263 |
| 14 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 268 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 263 | 260 | 261 | 266 | 271 | 274 | 275 | 273 | 275 | 269 |
| 15 D | 276 | 276 | 273 | 270 | 269 | 270 | 267 | 269 | 274 | 279 | 284 | 289 | 292 | 280 | 278 | 274 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 259 | 245 | 219 | 237 | 244 | 268 |
| 16 D | 237 | 242 | 233 | 261 | 266 | 260 | 256 | 266 | 264 | 263 | 266 | 272 | 266 | 264 | 264 | 261 | 250 | 257 | 260 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 258 | 260 | 259 |
| 17 | 258 | 261 | 263 | 272 | 276 | 268 | 264 | 269 | 265 | 266 | 268 | 275 | 271 | 268 | 262 | 257 | 257 | 262 | 267 | 267 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 266 | 266 |
| 18 | 262 | 261 | 256 | 249 | 259 | 264 | 264 | 276 | 270 | 268 | 272 | 274 | 269 | 265 | 263 | 258 | 259 | 262 | 266 | 266 | 264 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 264 |
| 19 Q | 265 | 264 | 261 | 263 | 263 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 270 | 269 | 268 | 269 | 267 | 261 | 260 | 261 | 265 | 267 | 270 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 267 | 266 |
| 20 | 267 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 271 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 269 | 266 | 264 | 267 | 271 | 275 | 275 | 273 | 266 | 260 | 263 | 268 |
| 21 | 265 | 263 | 263 | 264 | 267 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 273 | 274 | 276 | 274 | 268 | 263 | 265 | 270 | 272 | 272 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 268 | 269 |
| 22 | 267 | 264 | 268 | 269 | 268 | 265 | 266 | 266 | 269 | 274 | 277 | 274 | 275 | 273 | 269 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 269 | 270 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 263 | 269 |
| 23 | 259 | 262 | 265 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 268 | 268 | 270 | 273 | 272 | 273 | 270 | 263 | 259 | 259 | 264 | 271 | 274 | 273 | 272 | 272 | 271 | 268 |
| 24 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 270 | 269 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 271 | 271 | 270 | 270 | 268 | 270 | 274 | 276 | 276 | 275 | 273 | 262 | 259 | 270 |
| 25 | 263 | 249 | 238 | 252 | 258 | 260 | 260 | 262 | 266 | 275 | 272 | 268 | 267 | 264 | 262 | 261 | 264 | 267 | 269 | 270 | 268 | 267 | 266 | 267 | 263 |
| 26 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 271 | 269 | 266 | 263 | 265 | 270 | 272 | 271 | 269 | 268 | 269 | 268 |
| 27 Q | 269 | 269 | 267 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 267 | 266 | 269 | 269 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 271 | 268 | 264 | 264 | 267 | 270 | 274 | 272 | 270 | 271 | 271 | 269 |
| 28 Q | 269 | 269 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 266 | 265 | 265 | 268 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 269 |
| 29 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 272 | 270 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 274 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 269 | 268 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 272 | 272 |
| 30 D | 272 | 272 | 272 | 275 | 274 | 276 | 276 | 263 | 271 | 282 | 258 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 258 | 257 | 261 | 264 | 267 | 257 | 245 | 228 | 227 | 245 | 261 |
| MEAN | 264 | 263 | 262 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 266 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 270 | 266 | 263 | 263 | 266 | 270 | 270 | 268 | 265 | 265 | 265 | --- |
| MEAN Q | 268 | 268 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 269 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 271 | 272 | 270 | 266 | 264 | 264 | 267 | 271 | 273 | 273 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 269 |
| MEAN D | 256 | 256 | 255 | 260 | 260 | 264 | 264 | 265 | 268 | 273 | 269 | 272 | 272 | 267 | 266 | 264 | 261 | 264 | 266 | 260 | 254 | 246 | 247 | 255 | --- |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| JUNE 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Q | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 559 | 558 | 557 | 558 | 562 | 571 | 579 | 578 | 571 | 563 | 559 | 558 | 559 | 560 | --- |
| 2 | 558 | 558 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 558 | 560 | 557 | 555 | 559 | 567 | 575 | 576 | 573 | 566 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 571 | 561 | 557 | 554 | 554 | --- | --- |
| 7 D | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 603 | 583 | 572 | 544 | 560 | --- |
| 8 | 555 | 546 | 528 | 550 | 563 | 566 | 567 | 573 | 570 | 564 | 560 | --- | 559 | 559 | 563 | 573 | 579 | 579 | 571 | 560 | 557 | 557 | 558 | 558 | 562 |
| 9 Q | 540 | 549 | 557 | 557 | 559 | 568 | 560 | 561 | 556 | 554 | 555 | 555 | 555 | 555 | 557 | 563 | 571 | 571 | 566 | 560 | 557 | 557 | 558 | 559 | 558 |
| 10 | 559 | 558 | 554 | 554 | 557 | 558 | 560 | 560 | 558 | 558 | 555 | 555 | 554 | 553 | 556 | 562 | 569 | 571 | 567 | 558 | 552 | 552 | 554 | 551 | 558 |
| 11 | 544 | 552 | 542 | 495 | 485 | 483 | 491 | 487 | 510 | 530 | 553 | 579 | 600 | 599 | 593 | 590 | 584 | 582 | 578 | 572 | 564 | 562 | 566 | 547 | 550 |
| 12 D | 539 | 544 | 525 | 489 | 503 | 541 | 565 | 574 | 564 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 556 | 560 | 563 | 568 | 574 | 576 | 568 | 563 | 557 | 556 | 559 | 558 | 553 |
| 13 | 552 | 488 | 540 | 555 | 548 | 554 | 563 | 565 | 563 | 561 | 560 | 559 | 556 | 554 | 554 | 562 | 570 | 566 | 562 | 559 | 556 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 555 |
| 14 | 559 | 559 | 561 | 560 | 560 | 559 | 558 | 555 | 553 | 554 | 552 | 553 | 555 | 554 | 555 | 561 | 569 | 575 | 570 | 562 | 558 | 561 | 561 | 562 | 560 |
| 15 D | 563 | 560 | 558 | 551 | 542 | 537 | 540 | 550 | 547 | 547 | 546 | 551 | 550 | 555 | 553 | 562 | 582 | 584 | 576 | 565 | 585 | 540 | 561 | 566 | 557 |
| 16 D | 517 | 400 | 495 | 554 | 554 | 531 | 533 | 561 | 581 | 581 | 572 | 567 | 570 | 570 | 566 | 570 | 575 | 572 | 572 | 564 | 562 | 564 | 528 | 526 | 549 |
| 17 | 565 | 561 | 555 | 558 | 553 | 533 | 565 | 564 | 550 | 559 | 564 | 562 | 560 | 557 | 556 | 561 | 568 | 570 | 568 | 561 | 556 | 556 | 556 | 557 | 559 |
| 18 | 550 | 553 | 527 | 547 | 547 | 549 | 551 | 573 | 541 | 555 | 579 | 583 | 576 | 580 | 572 | 569 | 569 | 568 | 565 | 558 | 557 | 555 | 557 | 560 | 560 |
| 19 Q | 554 | 558 | 554 | 559 | 555 | 559 | 563 | 556 | 559 | 561 | 561 | 562 | 561 | 557 | 559 | 563 | 567 | 570 | 567 | 561 | 558 | 557 | 555 | 555 | 560 |
| 20 | 557 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 558 | 559 | 559 | 558 | 557 | 554 | 551 | 552 | 560 | 565 | 565 | 561 | 555 | 551 | 550 | 548 | 554 | 557 |
| 21 | 556 | 553 | 551 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 556 | 558 | 559 | 561 | 562 | 558 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 559 | 564 | 565 | 564 | 559 | 557 | 554 | 554 | 548 | 557 |
| 22 | 545 | 543 | 551 | 549 | 535 | 532 | 536 | 552 | 561 | 568 | 560 | 559 | 562 | 557 | 556 | 562 | 565 | 563 | 564 | 560 | 557 | 556 | 556 | 561 | 555 |
| 23 | 562 | 539 | 560 | 549 | 556 | 555 | 554 | 555 | 554 | 556 | 557 | 557 | 556 | 551 | 553 | 560 | 568 | 573 | 568 | 561 | 555 | 554 | 554 | 555 | 557 |
| 24 | 556 | 556 | 555 | 554 | 554 | 550 | 551 | 549 | 550 | 545 | 549 | 552 | 553 | 555 | 559 | 560 | 562 | 563 | 559 | 555 | 554 | 554 | 561 | 554 | 555 |
| 25 | 542 | 545 | 524 | 553 | 561 | 556 | 550 | 553 | 552 | 546 | 547 | 552 | 557 | 555 | 557 | 564 | 570 | 572 | 569 | 563 | 560 | 560 | 560 | 555 | 555 |
| 26 | 558 | 558 | 556 | 554 | 552 | 552 | 549 | 554 | 554 | 555 | 554 | 550 | 549 | 550 | 553 | 561 | 566 | 570 | 568 | 561 | 556 | 554 | 556 | 557 | 556 |
| 27 Q | 557 | 555 | 552 | 554 | 555 | 555 | 554 | 552 | 555 | 548 | 548 | 549 | 550 | 554 | 555 | 559 | 562 | 564 | 563 | 558 | 555 | 552 | 553 | 552 | 555 |
| 28 Q | 552 | 549 | 552 | 553 | 552 | 551 | 550 | 550 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 554 | 553 | 555 | 562 | 567 | 568 | 566 | 560 | 554 | 552 | 555 | 556 | 556 |
| 29 | 547 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 553 | 552 | 553 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 551 | 547 | 548 | 556 | 565 | 566 | 564 | 551 | 546 | 550 | 551 | 553 | 553 |
| 30 D | 553 | 553 | 552 | 551 | 547 | 541 | 523 | 512 | 543 | 537 | 523 | 559 | 559 | 560 | 562 | 568 | 567 | 572 | 577 | 591 | 582 | 594 | 568 | 575 | 557 |
| MEAN | 552 | 544 | 546 | 548 | 548 | 548 | 550 | 553 | 554 | 555 | 556 | 559 | 559 | 558 | 559 | 564 | 570 | 571 | 568 | 563 | 559 | 557 | 556 | 556 | --- |
| MEAN Q | 551 | 553 | 554 | 556 | 555 | 558 | 557 | 554 | 556 | 555 | 556 | 556 | 555 | 555 | 558 | 563 | 569 | 570 | 567 | 560 | 557 | 555 | 556 | 556 | 558 |
| MEAN D | 543 | 514 | 533 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 540 | 549 | 559 | 556 | 550 | 559 | 559 | 561 | 561 | 567 | 574 | 576 | 573 | 577 | 574 | 565 | 552 | 557 | --- |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

JUNE 2021

| HOUR(UT) DAY | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| 1 Q | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -543 | -543 | -542 | -542 | -541 | -540 | -541 | -541 | -544 | -547 | -547 | -545 | -544 | -542 | -542 | --- | |
| 2 | -542 | -541 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -537 | -538 | -540 | -541 | -541 | -538 | -538 | -541 | -544 | -545 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -546 | -546 | -543 | -542 | -541 | --- | --- | --- | |
| 7 D | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -524 | -533 | -539 | -544 | -546 | --- | --- | --- |
| 8 | -542 | -541 | -541 | -541 | -542 | -543 | -544 | -543 | -541 | -541 | -542 | --- | -543 | -543 | -543 | -545 | -545 | -547 | -548 | -547 | -545 | -543 | -541 | -538 | -543 | |
| 9 Q | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -538 | -540 | -540 | -540 | -540 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -541 | -544 | -543 | -541 | -538 | -537 | -539 | -539 | |
| 10 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -540 | -540 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -539 | -540 | -544 | -542 | -539 | -537 | -538 | |
| 11 | -536 | -538 | -537 | -529 | -523 | -529 | -532 | -528 | -524 | -521 | -522 | -524 | -526 | -529 | -531 | -532 | -535 | -539 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -544 | -543 | -542 | -533 | |
| 12 D | -539 | -537 | -535 | -523 | -529 | -545 | -549 | -548 | -549 | -550 | -548 | -546 | -546 | -540 | -539 | -536 | -539 | -544 | -545 | -544 | -543 | -542 | -539 | -540 | -542 | |
| 13 | -539 | -531 | -534 | -540 | -544 | -543 | -542 | -542 | -543 | -542 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -543 | -541 | -539 | -540 | -542 | -545 | -545 | -544 | -542 | -541 | -540 | -541 | |
| 14 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -538 | -539 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -538 | -535 | -536 | -539 | -543 | -544 | -544 | -542 | -541 | -540 | -539 | |
| 15 D | -541 | -541 | -538 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -534 | -537 | -541 | -541 | -542 | -540 | -538 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -527 | -530 | -533 | -535 | -530 | -529 | -540 | -548 | -536 | |
| 16 D | -549 | -544 | -531 | -537 | -533 | -534 | -532 | -531 | -533 | -533 | -541 | -545 | -542 | -542 | -545 | -544 | -535 | -541 | -545 | -545 | -546 | -545 | -543 | -539 | -540 | |
| 17 | -541 | -544 | -544 | -541 | -529 | -527 | -530 | -532 | -536 | -539 | -539 | -542 | -540 | -541 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -541 | -542 | -543 | -544 | -543 | -541 | -540 | -539 | |
| 18 | -539 | -538 | -535 | -534 | -536 | -539 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -537 | -539 | -538 | -540 | -543 | -545 | -543 | -541 | -540 | -540 | -538 | -539 | |
| 19 Q | -541 | -541 | -539 | -538 | -540 | -539 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -541 | -542 | -540 | -540 | -541 | -542 | -543 | -543 | -541 | -540 | -539 | -540 | -540 | |
| 20 | -540 | -539 | -539 | -540 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -541 | -539 | -538 | -539 | -541 | -543 | -541 | -539 | -536 | -532 | -535 | -539 | |
| 21 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -540 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -540 | -540 | -538 | -536 | -538 | -540 | -542 | -540 | -537 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -538 | |
| 22 | -536 | -534 | -538 | -539 | -536 | -529 | -530 | -534 | -536 | -537 | -539 | -538 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -539 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -533 | -536 | |
| 23 | -532 | -536 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -539 | -539 | -540 | -538 | -536 | -538 | -542 | -544 | -543 | -541 | -538 | -536 | -536 | -538 | |
| 24 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -538 | -540 | -540 | -539 | -537 | -534 | -529 | -528 | -536 | |
| 25 | -533 | -530 | -526 | -537 | -541 | -542 | -541 | -541 | -541 | -540 | -537 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -541 | -542 | -542 | -540 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -538 | |
| 26 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -536 | -537 | -541 | -543 | -541 | -539 | -537 | -536 | -537 | |
| 27 Q | -536 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -535 | -536 | -541 | -542 | -540 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | |
| 28 Q | -535 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -533 | -534 | -538 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -536 | -535 | -535 | |
| 29 | -535 | -534 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -534 | -534 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -534 | -532 | -535 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -535 | |
| 30 D | -535 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -535 | -532 | -529 | -525 | -523 | -517 | -516 | -527 | -533 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -532 | -530 | -531 | -543 | -551 | -533 | |
| MEAN | -538 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -537 | -537 | -540 | -542 | -541 | -540 | -539 | -539 | -539 | --- | |
| MEAN Q | -538 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -542 | -543 | -542 | -540 | -539 | -538 | -538 | |
| MEAN D | -541 | -539 | -534 | -532 | -533 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -537 | -535 | -537 | -540 | -540 | -537 | -538 | -537 | -535 | -539 | -540 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -542 | -545 | --- | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| JUNE 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Q | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 441 | 441 | 440 | 439 | 435 | 433 | 434 | 439 | 444 | 445 | 443 | 441 | 440 | 440 | --- | |
| 2 | 440 | 439 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 433 | 434 | 435 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 4 | --- | 439 | 439 | 435 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 435 | 435 | 434 | 435 | 439 | 439 | 438 | 431 | 430 | 436 | 441 | 442 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 438 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 431 | 430 | 437 | 437 | 437 | 437 | 437 | 444 | 447 | 444 | 443 | 443 | 443 | --- |
| 7 D | --- | --- | 438 | 434 | 435 | 439 | 443 | --- | --- | 441 | --- | --- | 437 | 435 | 431 | 436 | 430 | 411 | 418 | 424 | 427 | 433 | --- | --- | |
| 8 | 428 | 426 | 429 | 432 | 434 | 434 | 436 | 439 | 439 | 437 | 438 | 437 | 438 | 437 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 444 | 444 | 443 | 440 | 438 | 434 | 436 | |
| 9 Q | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 438 | 437 | 438 | 438 | 439 | 439 | 437 | 434 | 432 | 434 | 441 | 443 | 442 | 440 | 437 | 435 | 437 | |
| 10 | 433 | 433 | 436 | 435 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 438 | 440 | 441 | 440 | 439 | 440 | 439 | 434 | 431 | 432 | 435 | 439 | 444 | 442 | 439 | 437 | 433 | |
| 11 | 433 | 437 | 434 | 426 | 415 | 419 | 423 | 428 | 428 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 425 | 430 | 429 | 426 | 425 | 427 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 432 | 432 | 426 | 428 |
| 12 D | 418 | 415 | 417 | 403 | 405 | 428 | 437 | 437 | 441 | 444 | 443 | 442 | 444 | 436 | 433 | 430 | 433 | 439 | 440 | 441 | 440 | 438 | 434 | 436 | 432 |
| 13 | 431 | 412 | 416 | 425 | 436 | 435 | 433 | 435 | 436 | 435 | 437 | 438 | 438 | 436 | 433 | 432 | 433 | 437 | 441 | 442 | 441 | 438 | 436 | 435 | 434 |
| 14 | 435 | 435 | 434 | 434 | 434 | 434 | 434 | 434 | 435 | 435 | 437 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 431 | 427 | 428 | 434 | 439 | 442 | 442 | 441 | 439 | 439 | 435 |
| 15 D | 441 | 441 | 436 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 430 | 434 | 439 | 442 | 446 | 447 | 447 | 435 | 434 | 432 | 424 | 427 | 428 | 426 | 414 | 399 | 418 | 428 | 432 |
| 16 D | 426 | 424 | 408 | 429 | 429 | 426 | 422 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 435 | 442 | 436 | 435 | 437 | 434 | 421 | 430 | 435 | 436 | 437 | 436 | 432 | 430 | 430 |
| 17 | 430 | 435 | 436 | 438 | 431 | 425 | 425 | 429 | 430 | 433 | 434 | 440 | 437 | 436 | 431 | 429 | 429 | 433 | 436 | 438 | 439 | 438 | 436 | 434 | 433 |
| 18 | 431 | 430 | 425 | 420 | 427 | 433 | 431 | 437 | 433 | 432 | 433 | 434 | 433 | 431 | 432 | 429 | 430 | 434 | 438 | 437 | 434 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 432 |
| 19 Q | 434 | 434 | 431 | 431 | 433 | 433 | 431 | 433 | 434 | 436 | 435 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 432 | 431 | 432 | 435 | 437 | 439 | 436 | 434 | 433 | 434 | 434 |
| 20 | 435 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 434 | 434 | 433 | 434 | 436 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 433 | 431 | 434 | 438 | 441 | 440 | 437 | 430 | 424 | 428 | 434 |
| 21 | 432 | 430 | 430 | 432 | 434 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 436 | 436 | 437 | 437 | 440 | 438 | 433 | 429 | 432 | 437 | 439 | 438 | 432 | 431 | 433 | 432 | 434 |
| 22 | 431 | 428 | 433 | 435 | 432 | 425 | 426 | 429 | 432 | 436 | 440 | 437 | 438 | 437 | 434 | 432 | 432 | 433 | 435 | 435 | 434 | 433 | 431 | 427 | 433 |
| 23 | 424 | 428 | 431 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 432 | 434 | 433 | 436 | 438 | 437 | 437 | 436 | 431 | 427 | 429 | 435 | 441 | 441 | 439 | 436 | 434 | 434 | 434 |
| 24 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 432 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 434 | 433 | 433 | 435 | 435 | 433 | 433 | 432 | 435 | 439 | 440 | 439 | 436 | 433 | 422 | 421 | 433 |
| 25 | 427 | 416 | 407 | 424 | 431 | 432 | 432 | 433 | 435 | 439 | 435 | 431 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 428 | 431 | 435 | 437 | 438 | 435 | 434 | 432 | 431 | 431 |
| 26 | 431 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 432 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 432 | 434 | 434 | 435 | 434 | 432 | 429 | 429 | 431 | 438 | 440 | 437 | 435 | 433 | 432 | 433 |
| 27 Q | 433 | 433 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 431 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 432 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 431 | 429 | 430 | 433 | 437 | 440 | 438 | 434 | 434 | 434 | 433 |
| 28 Q | 432 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 431 | 431 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 433 | 431 | 429 | 427 | 429 | 432 | 435 | 438 | 436 | 436 | 433 | 433 | 432 |
| 29 | 432 | 432 | 433 | 433 | 432 | 433 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 436 | 435 | 431 | 429 | 429 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 434 | 435 | 434 | 433 |
| 30 D | 434 | 433 | 433 | 435 | 434 | 433 | 430 | 420 | 423 | 423 | 410 | 418 | 423 | 425 | 426 | 425 | 431 | 433 | 434 | 422 | 414 | 405 | 415 | 432 | 425 |
| MEAN | 432 | 430 | 429 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 432 | 433 | 434 | 435 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 435 | 433 | 430 | 431 | 435 | 438 | 437 | 435 | 433 | 432 | 432 | --- |
| MEAN Q | 433 | 433 | 432 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 432 | 433 | 433 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 436 | 435 | 432 | 430 | 432 | 435 | 439 | 441 | 439 | 437 | 435 | 435 | 435 |
| MEAN D | 430 | 428 | 423 | 427 | 427 | 431 | 432 | 432 | 434 | 435 | 435 | 438 | 438 | 433 | 433 | 431 | 428 | 433 | 433 | 427 | 427 | 425 | 420 | 425 | 432 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| JULY 2021 | HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | 249 | 264 | 261 | 253 | 257 | 264 | 264 | 262 | 262 | 261 | 259 | 258 | 257 | 255 | 254 | 254 | 258 | 262 | 265 | 267 | 266 | 264 | 264 | 265 | 260 |
| 2 | | 264 | 262 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 260 | 263 | 264 | 263 | 263 | 265 | 266 | 266 | 264 | 260 | 260 | 261 | 258 | 263 | 267 | 265 | 262 | 262 | 263 | 263 |
| 3 | | 262 | 263 | 266 | 264 | 262 | 264 | 263 | 269 | 274 | 265 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 264 | 259 | 259 | 261 | 262 | 266 | 270 | 270 | 269 | 268 | 268 | 265 |
| 4 | Q | 267 | 266 | 266 | 265 | 262 | 262 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 269 | 266 | 263 | 262 | 264 | 267 | 271 | 271 | 272 | 271 | 269 | 267 | 267 |
| 5 | | 268 | 270 | 273 | 274 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 275 | 276 | 274 | 276 | 276 | 273 | 265 | 261 | 258 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 254 | 247 | 245 | 266 |
| 6 | | 247 | 237 | 248 | 254 | 258 | 260 | 264 | 279 | 269 | 260 | 264 | 266 | 268 | 265 | 264 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 264 | 260 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 260 |
| 7 | | 260 | 263 | 262 | 262 | 260 | 261 | 278 | 276 | 272 | 266 | 266 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 260 | 259 | 265 | 267 | 270 | 270 | 272 | 272 | 268 | 266 | 267 |
| 8 | | 266 | 259 | 262 | 262 | 262 | 261 | 270 | 265 | 260 | 261 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 261 | 260 | 263 | 264 | 267 | 271 | 273 | 272 | 271 | 269 | 268 | 265 |
| 9 | | 267 | 265 | 265 | 262 | 265 | 269 | 265 | 263 | 266 | 268 | 270 | 269 | 268 | 268 | 266 | 263 | 264 | 266 | 270 | 273 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 277 | 268 |
| 10 | | 276 | 269 | 255 | 244 | 251 | 260 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 266 | 263 | 261 | 260 | 264 | 269 | 274 | 272 | 271 | 266 | 263 | 264 |
| 11 | | 268 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 270 | 266 | 263 | 263 | 267 | 272 | 273 | 273 | 269 | 266 | 266 | 269 |
| 12 | | 263 | 268 | 270 | 272 | 273 | 272 | 273 | 271 | 273 | 272 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 272 | 272 | 271 | 268 | 264 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 269 | 258 | 270 |
| 13 | | 249 | 239 | 245 | 251 | 258 | 259 | 262 | 264 | 266 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 262 | 265 | 268 | 266 | 262 | 261 | 263 | 261 |
| 14 | D | 265 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 266 | 268 | 269 | 265 | 269 | 269 | 280 | 284 | 281 | 281 | 275 | 272 | 263 | 252 | 246 | 249 | 245 | 233 | 233 | 242 | 263 |
| 15 | D | 243 | 244 | 239 | 250 | 255 | 261 | 268 | 262 | 259 | 269 | 270 | 274 | 272 | 265 | 265 | 261 | 261 | 264 | 257 | 256 | 248 | 247 | 250 | 248 | 258 |
| 16 | | 250 | 250 | 254 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 260 | 260 | 262 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 261 | 257 | 258 | 263 | 265 | 264 | 266 | 267 | 266 | 264 | 261 |
| 17 | | 262 | 255 | 252 | 256 | 260 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 268 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 269 | 265 | 262 | 261 | 266 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 265 |
| 18 | | 266 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 270 | 263 | 259 | 259 | 261 | 268 | 271 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 264 | 267 |
| 19 | | 265 | 265 | 269 | 267 | 273 | 267 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 268 | 269 | 267 | 264 | 260 | 256 | 257 | 260 | 262 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 266 | 263 | 265 |
| 20 | D | 258 | 260 | 259 | 260 | 265 | 265 | 264 | 265 | 273 | 274 | 273 | 267 | 268 | 264 | 258 | 256 | 257 | 256 | 245 | 251 | 252 | 251 | 242 | 239 | 259 |
| 21 | | 255 | 256 | 253 | 259 | 251 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 260 | 254 | 246 | 239 | 242 | 253 | 259 | 262 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 261 | 256 |
| 22 | D | 258 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 249 | 262 | 265 | 276 | 272 | 268 | 256 | 259 | 243 | 240 | 237 | 239 | 244 | 249 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 256 | 255 |
| 23 | Q | 256 | 255 | 255 | 254 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 258 | 258 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 259 | 253 | 248 | 246 | 249 | 254 | 259 | 262 | 263 | 263 | 260 | 257 | 255 |
| 24 | Q | 260 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 263 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 260 | 262 | 264 | 265 | 261 | 253 | 249 | 250 | 255 | 261 | 266 | 266 | 262 | 264 | 264 | 260 |
| 25 | Q | 263 | 263 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 263 | 266 | 267 | 267 | 265 | 258 | 253 | 252 | 252 | 259 | 264 | 266 | 267 | 267 | 266 | 262 | 262 |
| 26 | Q | 263 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 261 | 256 | 258 | 258 | 261 | 264 | 266 | 268 | 267 | 262 | 254 | 251 | 252 | 258 | 265 | 270 | 267 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 262 |
| 27 | | 267 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 271 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 271 | 272 | 275 | 273 | 269 | 263 | 260 | 263 | 264 | 268 | 270 | 275 | 276 | 278 | 274 | 270 |
| 28 | D | 258 | 240 | 252 | 256 | 251 | 262 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 264 | 262 | 263 | 271 | 271 | 265 | 258 | 247 | 248 | 245 | 254 | 263 | 262 | 262 | 259 | 259 |
| 29 | | 251 | 252 | 251 | 268 | 260 | 247 | 252 | 256 | 257 | 264 | 263 | 263 | 265 | 262 | 253 | 252 | 255 | 260 | 263 | 268 | 267 | 258 | 260 | 265 | 259 |
| 30 | | 264 | 263 | 263 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 258 | 261 | 266 | 268 | 260 | 256 | 261 | 265 | 269 | 272 | 270 | 268 | 268 | 265 | 259 | 265 |
| 31 | | 262 | 264 | 265 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 268 | 267 | 268 | 267 | 262 | 257 | 255 | 253 | 255 | 263 | 263 | 259 | 261 | 260 | 262 | 263 |
| MEAN | | 260 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 264 | 260 | 257 | 258 | 260 | 263 | 266 | 265 | 264 | 262 | 261 | 263 |
| MEAN Q | | 262 | 262 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 261 | 263 | 264 | 266 | 265 | 260 | 254 | 252 | 253 | 259 | 264 | 267 | 267 | 265 | 263 | 261 | 261 |
| MEAN D | | 256 | 254 | 255 | 258 | 258 | 261 | 265 | 265 | 268 | 270 | 271 | 269 | 270 | 265 | 261 | 257 | 254 | 253 | 248 | 253 | 253 | 250 | 249 | 249 | 259 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| JULY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 535 | 465 | 501 | 551 | 562 | 557 | 553 | 555 | 557 | 557 | 560 | 560 | 558 | 557 | 561 | 567 | 571 | 571 | 567 | 562 | 558 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 552 |
| 2 | 556 | 558 | 559 | 558 | 554 | 551 | 544 | 544 | 547 | 548 | 551 | 548 | 551 | 549 | 551 | 561 | 565 | 568 | 565 | 558 | 556 | 557 | 556 | 558 | 555 |
| 3 | 559 | 551 | 527 | 543 | 549 | 550 | 552 | 566 | 555 | 551 | 555 | 558 | 552 | 550 | 552 | 558 | 567 | 572 | 567 | 561 | 557 | 556 | 556 | 555 | 555 |
| 4 Q | 556 | 555 | 554 | 548 | 545 | 547 | 543 | 546 | 551 | 552 | 555 | 554 | 552 | 550 | 551 | 555 | 564 | 565 | 562 | 557 | 553 | 551 | 552 | 554 | 553 |
| 5 | 556 | 553 | 552 | 547 | 545 | 551 | 552 | 551 | 552 | 555 | 553 | 550 | 548 | 553 | 565 | 572 | 575 | 577 | 578 | 591 | 592 | 576 | 609 | 563 | |
| 6 | 577 | 574 | 557 | 552 | 554 | 548 | 535 | 549 | 526 | 551 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 563 | 572 | 570 | 572 | 567 | 563 | 566 | 563 | 564 | 560 | 558 | 558 |
| 7 | 553 | 547 | 552 | 550 | 542 | 545 | 548 | 532 | 515 | 535 | 550 | 553 | 554 | 553 | 563 | 573 | 570 | 571 | 568 | 562 | 557 | 556 | 556 | 554 | 552 |
| 8 | 565 | 564 | 557 | 551 | 546 | 549 | 540 | 532 | 547 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 556 | 556 | 559 | 565 | 570 | 570 | 565 | 557 | 553 | 552 | 553 | 555 | 555 |
| 9 | 556 | 547 | 554 | 548 | 553 | 537 | 542 | 543 | 544 | 545 | 542 | 546 | 549 | 552 | 557 | 562 | 566 | 568 | 566 | 561 | 557 | 554 | 553 | 551 | 552 |
| 10 | 552 | 541 | 504 | 537 | 535 | 540 | 550 | 556 | 555 | 552 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 557 | 564 | 573 | 571 | 563 | 559 | 555 | 554 | 546 | 551 |
| 11 | 558 | 556 | 556 | 556 | 555 | 555 | 556 | 556 | 557 | 555 | 557 | 557 | 554 | 551 | 549 | 558 | 563 | 565 | 563 | 558 | 553 | 554 | 558 | 553 | 556 |
| 12 | 548 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 553 | 551 | 547 | 540 | 539 | 533 | 540 | 546 | 549 | 549 | 551 | 558 | 563 | 576 | 568 | 558 | 555 | 554 | 556 | 559 | 552 |
| 13 | 557 | 554 | 537 | 536 | 541 | 551 | 560 | 561 | 562 | 560 | 560 | 560 | 557 | 554 | 556 | 565 | 573 | 575 | 568 | 561 | 557 | 556 | 557 | 557 | 557 |
| 14 D | 556 | 557 | 557 | 557 | 557 | 555 | 545 | 548 | 547 | 551 | 546 | 541 | 549 | 552 | 555 | 561 | 576 | 607 | 596 | 594 | 603 | 587 | 570 | 566 | 564 |
| 15 D | 566 | 542 | 548 | 550 | 549 | 526 | 547 | 536 | 548 | 561 | 553 | 557 | 569 | 569 | 564 | 562 | 562 | 564 | 573 | 572 | 567 | 570 | 554 | 523 | 556 |
| 16 | 546 | 555 | 559 | 556 | 555 | 555 | 557 | 559 | 558 | 559 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 556 | 556 | 563 | 570 | 570 | 564 | 554 | 553 | 554 | 555 | 557 | 558 |
| 17 | 557 | 550 | 539 | 544 | 552 | 557 | 556 | 554 | 557 | 559 | 557 | 556 | 554 | 552 | 551 | 559 | 566 | 566 | 561 | 555 | 551 | 550 | 551 | 552 | 555 |
| 18 | 555 | 556 | 557 | 557 | 557 | 557 | 556 | 556 | 556 | 556 | 555 | 555 | 555 | 550 | 551 | 562 | 571 | 573 | 567 | 557 | 552 | 549 | 548 | 550 | 557 |
| 19 D | 554 | 538 | 548 | 548 | 545 | 530 | 536 | 541 | 548 | 555 | 555 | 554 | 554 | 552 | 556 | 561 | 570 | 573 | 579 | 566 | 560 | 557 | 557 | 561 | 554 |
| 20 D | 553 | 548 | 548 | 547 | 546 | 544 | 545 | 545 | 549 | 537 | 542 | 553 | 550 | 548 | 556 | 565 | 572 | 582 | 593 | 578 | 562 | 532 | 542 | 546 | 554 |
| 21 | 548 | 558 | 547 | 548 | 536 | 556 | 555 | 558 | 554 | 556 | 563 | 559 | 555 | 558 | 568 | 573 | 584 | 581 | 577 | 569 | 562 | 559 | 559 | 559 | 560 |
| 22 D | 558 | 555 | 560 | 557 | 534 | 502 | 472 | 475 | 487 | 529 | 517 | 577 | 582 | 573 | 574 | 577 | 588 | 592 | 592 | 570 | 563 | 564 | 565 | 565 | 551 |
| 23 Q | 565 | 564 | 561 | 559 | 559 | 556 | 551 | 543 | 544 | 546 | 551 | 558 | 558 | 555 | 557 | 569 | 581 | 578 | 576 | 566 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 557 | 559 |
| 24 Q | 557 | 557 | 556 | 555 | 547 | 540 | 545 | 547 | 547 | 539 | 543 | 546 | 548 | 555 | 559 | 566 | 576 | 578 | 576 | 568 | 562 | 558 | 557 | 554 | 556 |
| 25 Q | 554 | 554 | 553 | 551 | 551 | 555 | 554 | 557 | 556 | 554 | 550 | 550 | 551 | 549 | 554 | 563 | 571 | 573 | 571 | 565 | 559 | 556 | 556 | 553 | 557 |
| 26 Q | 551 | 551 | 552 | 545 | 537 | 542 | 548 | 552 | 557 | 555 | 554 | 552 | 551 | 548 | 551 | 561 | 570 | 574 | 570 | 562 | 559 | 556 | 555 | 554 | 555 |
| 27 | 554 | 552 | 551 | 549 | 549 | 548 | 551 | 552 | 552 | 552 | 547 | 546 | 544 | 551 | 562 | 564 | 568 | 568 | 567 | 558 | 550 | 546 | 548 | 549 | 553 |
| 28 D | 534 | 524 | 535 | 519 | 517 | 534 | 526 | 531 | 518 | 537 | 539 | 543 | 544 | 543 | 547 | 555 | 573 | 596 | 590 | 561 | 561 | 560 | 559 | 559 | 546 |
| 29 | 559 | 551 | 545 | 545 | 512 | 506 | 535 | 526 | 550 | 554 | 550 | 553 | 551 | 546 | 553 | 565 | 573 | 577 | 580 | 570 | 566 | 566 | 553 | 556 | 552 |
| 30 | 554 | 554 | 553 | 553 | 552 | 550 | 544 | 538 | 541 | 543 | 554 | 555 | 549 | 546 | 552 | 566 | 572 | 570 | 565 | 560 | 550 | 550 | 554 | 553 | 553 |
| 31 | 553 | 551 | 540 | 544 | 547 | 547 | 546 | 550 | 556 | 554 | 557 | 559 | 553 | 551 | 552 | 562 | 572 | 580 | 575 | 567 | 554 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 555 |
| MEAN | 555 | 549 | 547 | 549 | 546 | 545 | 545 | 545 | 545 | 546 | 550 | 551 | 554 | 554 | 554 | 564 | 571 | 575 | 572 | 564 | 560 | 557 | 556 | 556 | 555 |
| MEAN Q | 557 | 556 | 555 | 552 | 548 | 548 | 548 | 549 | 551 | 549 | 551 | 552 | 552 | 551 | 554 | 563 | 572 | 574 | 571 | 564 | 558 | 556 | 555 | 554 | 556 |
| MEAN D | 553 | 545 | 550 | 546 | 541 | 532 | 527 | 527 | 530 | 543 | 539 | 554 | 559 | 557 | 559 | 564 | 574 | 588 | 589 | 575 | 571 | 563 | 558 | 552 | 554 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

JULY 2021

| HOUR(UT) DAY | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| 1 | -548 | -545 | -534 | -539 | -542 | -543 | -542 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -540 | -541 | -540 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -540 |
| 2 | -539 | -538 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -540 | -542 | -539 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -538 |
| 3 | -538 | -539 | -539 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -535 | -536 | -538 | -539 | -537 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -539 | -541 | -539 | -538 | -537 | -537 | -537 |
| 4 Q | -536 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -535 | -534 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -536 | -538 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -534 | -533 | -536 |
| 5 | -534 | -535 | -538 | -537 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -534 | -538 | -534 |
| 6 | -542 | -544 | -550 | -549 | -545 | -543 | -539 | -535 | -528 | -533 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -538 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -538 | -538 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -539 |
| 7 | -536 | -538 | -537 | -537 | -535 | -535 | -533 | -524 | -523 | -527 | -533 | -536 | -537 | -540 | -537 | -536 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -539 | -540 | -538 | -535 | -535 | -535 |
| 8 | -533 | -532 | -535 | -537 | -538 | -536 | -536 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -535 | -537 | -540 | -539 | -537 | -535 | -533 | -532 | -535 |
| 9 | -531 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -534 | -536 | -533 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -531 | -532 | -534 | -536 | -538 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -534 |
| 10 | -534 | -531 | -524 | -524 | -532 | -537 | -538 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -534 | -539 | -541 | -539 | -536 | -533 | -532 | -534 |
| 11 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -530 | -531 | -534 | -536 | -535 | -532 | -530 | -531 | -533 | -533 |
| 12 | -531 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -529 | -526 | -533 | -535 | -535 | -533 | -534 | -530 | -532 |
| 13 | -527 | -525 | -531 | -534 | -537 | -536 | -537 | -538 | -537 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -531 | -531 | -534 | -536 | -538 | -540 | -538 | -535 | -534 | -535 |
| 14 D | -536 | -536 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -529 | -532 | -533 | -538 | -536 | -529 | -532 | -527 | -527 | -522 | -516 | -520 | -528 | -531 | -532 | -540 | -543 | -531 |
| 15 D | -543 | -542 | -539 | -540 | -535 | -529 | -523 | -531 | -532 | -534 | -532 | -536 | -535 | -532 | -535 | -533 | -536 | -537 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -537 | -539 | -534 |
| 16 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -539 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -535 | -537 | -539 | -538 | -538 | -538 | -536 | -535 | -537 |
| 17 | -534 | -532 | -532 | -534 | -536 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -535 |
| 18 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -534 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -529 | -529 | -533 | -537 | -538 | -537 | -535 | -534 | -533 |
| 19 | -531 | -533 | -535 | -532 | -530 | -524 | -527 | -531 | -532 | -530 | -533 | -534 | -534 | -535 | -534 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -534 | -533 | -532 |
| 20 D | -531 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -532 | -528 | -533 | -531 | -534 | -534 | -531 | -530 | -531 | -528 | -522 | -529 | -534 | -535 | -531 | -529 | -532 |
| 21 | -538 | -540 | -538 | -537 | -533 | -535 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -534 | -536 | -537 | -535 | -532 | -530 | -536 | -542 | -543 | -543 | -541 | -539 | -537 | -537 | -537 |
| 22 D | -536 | -534 | -534 | -537 | -538 | -533 | -527 | -521 | -513 | -503 | -509 | -519 | -527 | -529 | -535 | -537 | -541 | -543 | -542 | -544 | -544 | -541 | -539 | -537 | -532 |
| 23 Q | -537 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -537 | -538 | -537 | -536 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -535 | -533 | -535 | -539 | -541 | -542 | -541 | -537 | -535 | -533 |
| 24 Q | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -537 | -541 | -543 | -541 | -536 | -536 | -535 |
| 25 Q | -534 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -530 | -529 | -533 | -537 | -538 | -539 | -540 | -538 | -535 | -533 | -534 |
| 26 Q | -533 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -529 | -531 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -534 | -533 | -529 | -530 | -532 | -535 | -540 | -541 | -538 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -534 |
| 27 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -529 | -529 | -527 | -523 | -527 | -530 | -535 | -536 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -531 | -531 |
| 28 D | -526 | -523 | -533 | -533 | -531 | -539 | -537 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -530 | -534 | -532 | -527 | -524 | -518 | -518 | -524 | -537 | -542 | -539 | -538 | -536 | -531 |
| 29 | -534 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -522 | -524 | -532 | -532 | -530 | -531 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -531 | -528 | -529 | -531 | -535 | -535 | -539 | -539 | -534 | -536 | -538 |
| 30 | -537 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -533 | -530 | -525 | -526 | -527 | -529 | -535 | -535 | -533 | -531 | -532 | -534 | -535 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -532 | -531 | -532 |
| 31 | -532 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -530 | -528 | -530 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -531 | -529 | -527 | -528 | -529 | -535 | -536 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -534 | -532 |
| MEAN | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -533 | -534 | -536 | -537 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -534 |
| MEAN Q | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -534 | -537 | -539 | -541 | -539 | -537 | -535 | -534 | -535 |
| MEAN D | -535 | -534 | -535 | -536 | -534 | -534 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -526 | -528 | -530 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -534 | -536 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -532 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|
| JULY 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 431 | 437 | 426 | 426 | 430 | 435 | 435 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 428 | 428 | 428 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 428 | 430 | 434 | 436 | 434 | 432 | 431 | 432 | 431 | |
| 2 | 432 | 430 | 428 | 428 | 429 | 428 | 430 | 430 | 429 | 429 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 433 | 429 | 428 | 428 | 426 | 433 | 436 | 433 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 430 | |
| 3 | 430 | 432 | 433 | 430 | 428 | 429 | 427 | 429 | 433 | 428 | 430 | 430 | 433 | 432 | 428 | 427 | 429 | 429 | 433 | 437 | 436 | 434 | 433 | 433 | 431 | |
| 4 Q | 432 | 431 | 431 | 431 | 428 | 427 | 430 | 430 | 431 | 433 | 433 | 434 | 433 | 432 | 430 | 429 | 429 | 431 | 435 | 435 | 435 | 433 | 431 | 429 | 431 | |
| 5 | 430 | 432 | 436 | 436 | 432 | 432 | 432 | 434 | 436 | 436 | 433 | 435 | 436 | 434 | 426 | 423 | 420 | 423 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 421 | 418 | 420 | 429 | |
| 6 | 425 | 422 | 432 | 435 | 434 | 433 | 432 | 437 | 426 | 425 | 432 | 433 | 435 | 432 | 431 | 428 | 428 | 430 | 432 | 428 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 428 | 430 | |
| 7 | 428 | 431 | 429 | 429 | 427 | 427 | 435 | 426 | 423 | 424 | 429 | 432 | 433 | 435 | 428 | 426 | 432 | 434 | 435 | 435 | 437 | 436 | 431 | 428 | 430 | |
| 8 | 428 | 424 | 427 | 430 | 430 | 427 | 433 | 427 | 425 | 425 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 427 | 427 | 429 | 429 | 432 | 437 | 437 | 435 | 433 | 430 | 429 | 429 | |
| 9 | 428 | 427 | 427 | 426 | 429 | 433 | 428 | 426 | 428 | 429 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 429 | 427 | 426 | 428 | 431 | 435 | 436 | 436 | 435 | 436 | 430 | 430 | |
| 10 | 435 | 428 | 415 | 409 | 419 | 429 | 431 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 431 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 428 | 427 | 425 | 428 | 435 | 439 | 436 | 434 | 428 | 426 | 429 | |
| 11 | 430 | 431 | 430 | 430 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 430 | 430 | 431 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 433 | 431 | 428 | 424 | 426 | 430 | 434 | 435 | 434 | 429 | 426 | 427 | |
| 12 | 425 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 432 | 431 | 432 | 430 | 432 | 431 | 431 | 432 | 431 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 426 | 421 | 429 | 432 | 432 | 429 | 430 | 421 | 430 | |
| 13 | 413 | 407 | 415 | 421 | 427 | 427 | 429 | 431 | 432 | 434 | 434 | 433 | 432 | 431 | 423 | 421 | 425 | 429 | 432 | 435 | 432 | 428 | 426 | 428 | 427 | |
| 14 D | 431 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 428 | 429 | 428 | 424 | 429 | 430 | 441 | 441 | 433 | 436 | 429 | 427 | 417 | 407 | 407 | 415 | 415 | 409 | 416 | 423 | 425 | |
| 15 D | 423 | 424 | 418 | 425 | 424 | 423 | 421 | 425 | 423 | 431 | 430 | 435 | 433 | 427 | 429 | 425 | 428 | 430 | 422 | 421 | 416 | 417 | 423 | 423 | 425 | |
| 16 | 423 | 424 | 426 | 429 | 429 | 428 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 430 | 430 | 430 | 430 | 427 | 424 | 425 | 430 | 433 | 431 | 433 | 432 | 431 | 429 | 429 | |
| 17 | 427 | 422 | 420 | 423 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 430 | 431 | 432 | 434 | 434 | 435 | 433 | 430 | 427 | 426 | 430 | 432 | 432 | 432 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 429 | |
| 18 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 428 | 428 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 430 | 430 | 433 | 434 | 433 | 432 | 426 | 421 | 421 | 426 | 432 | 435 | 435 | 432 | 432 | 425 | 429 | |
| 19 | 426 | 428 | 431 | 428 | 430 | 422 | 421 | 425 | 426 | 425 | 429 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 426 | 422 | 423 | 425 | 426 | 432 | 433 | 432 | 429 | 427 | 427 | |
| 20 D | 422 | 427 | 426 | 428 | 430 | 429 | 429 | 428 | 431 | 429 | 432 | 427 | 431 | 428 | 422 | 420 | 422 | 419 | 407 | 417 | 422 | 421 | 413 | 410 | 424 | |
| 21 | 426 | 429 | 425 | 428 | 420 | 424 | 426 | 427 | 427 | 426 | 428 | 429 | 424 | 424 | 417 | 411 | 417 | 428 | 433 | 434 | 432 | 430 | 429 | 428 | 426 | |
| 22 D | 426 | 424 | 424 | 426 | 427 | 419 | 421 | 418 | 417 | 406 | 409 | 411 | 420 | 412 | 416 | 415 | 420 | 425 | 426 | 432 | 432 | 430 | 428 | 426 | 421 | |
| 23 Q | 426 | 425 | 425 | 424 | 426 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 423 | 420 | 417 | 421 | 427 | 431 | 433 | 433 | 428 | 425 | 422 | 426 | |
| 24 Q | 426 | 428 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 427 | 425 | 423 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 426 | 421 | 418 | 419 | 425 | 432 | 437 | 435 | 429 | 430 | 429 | 427 | |
| 25 Q | 427 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 424 | 426 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 429 | 428 | 424 | 419 | 417 | 420 | 428 | 431 | 434 | 435 | 433 | 430 | 426 | 427 | |
| 26 Q | 427 | 426 | 426 | 425 | 424 | 420 | 422 | 424 | 426 | 429 | 430 | 432 | 430 | 426 | 419 | 417 | 420 | 426 | 433 | 437 | 433 | 431 | 430 | 431 | 427 | |
| 27 | 429 | 428 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 429 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 429 | 430 | 433 | 429 | 426 | 422 | 417 | 422 | 425 | 431 | 433 | 437 | 436 | 436 | 431 | 429 | |
| 28 D | 418 | 405 | 420 | 423 | 418 | 431 | 431 | 428 | 426 | 426 | 423 | 424 | 432 | 431 | 423 | 416 | 405 | 406 | 409 | 425 | 434 | 431 | 430 | 426 | 423 | |
| 29 | 421 | 421 | 422 | 432 | 416 | 410 | 420 | 422 | 421 | 426 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 424 | 417 | 418 | 420 | 427 | 428 | 434 | 434 | 425 | 427 | 432 | 424 | |
| 30 | 431 | 428 | 427 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 427 | 423 | 422 | 419 | 422 | 430 | 432 | 425 | 421 | 425 | 429 | 431 | 434 | 432 | 430 | 430 | 427 | 423 | 427 | |
| 31 | 425 | 428 | 428 | 427 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 426 | 423 | 427 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 425 | 420 | 417 | 417 | 419 | 428 | 429 | 424 | 426 | 426 | 427 | 425 | |
| MEAN | 427 | 426 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 431 | 429 | 429 | 425 | 423 | 423 | 426 | 429 | 432 | 432 | 429 | 428 | 427 | 428 | |
| MEAN Q | 428 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 429 | 430 | 429 | 426 | 422 | 420 | 422 | 427 | 433 | 435 | 434 | 431 | 429 | 427 | 428 | |
| MEAN D | 424 | 422 | 424 | 426 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 427 | 428 | 430 | 427 | 427 | 424 | 421 | 418 | 417 | 414 | 422 | 424 | 422 | 422 | 424 | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| AUGUST 2021 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Q | 262 | 261 | 268 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 270 | 266 | 262 | 260 | 259 | 265 | 269 | 266 | 265 | 265 | 265 | 265 |
| 2 D | 261 | 259 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 268 | 274 | 281 | 282 | 274 | 275 | 267 | 263 | 249 | 239 | 241 | 235 | 252 | 261 | 254 | 262 |
| 3 D | 253 | 245 | 245 | 246 | 247 | 251 | 261 | 249 | 246 | 259 | 255 | 252 | 258 | 254 | 252 | 250 | 252 | 253 | 255 | 258 | 257 | 255 | 251 | 247 | 252 |
| 4 | 251 | 247 | 249 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 266 | 260 | 259 | 256 | 258 | 262 | 264 | 261 | 259 | 256 | 257 | 261 | 264 | 267 | 266 | 264 | 263 | 263 | 259 |
| 5 Q | 263 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 261 | 262 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 261 | 257 | 255 | 259 | 261 | 267 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 267 | 263 | 263 |
| 6 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 269 | 270 | 278 | 278 | 272 | 268 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 272 | 268 | 260 | 256 | 253 | 255 | 256 | 260 | 256 | 250 | 243 | 232 | 263 |
| 7 D | 220 | 209 | 207 | 218 | 219 | 238 | 242 | 248 | 251 | 255 | 263 | 262 | 259 | 257 | 251 | 250 | 255 | 256 | 253 | 248 | 251 | 251 | 250 | 252 | 244 |
| 8 | 257 | 246 | 247 | 251 | 256 | 257 | 259 | 259 | 259 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 258 | 252 | 248 | 250 | 254 | 261 | 264 | 264 | 259 | 261 | 262 | 257 |
| 9 | 264 | 264 | 259 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 263 | 268 | 270 | 271 | 270 | 271 | 269 | 265 | 259 | 257 | 259 | 263 | 269 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 268 | 268 | 266 |
| 10 | 265 | 269 | 272 | 272 | 275 | 269 | 267 | 268 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 272 | 270 | 263 | 260 | 257 | 256 | 259 | 262 | 267 | 268 | 266 | 263 | 256 | 266 |
| 11 | 255 | 261 | 257 | 256 | 260 | 268 | 281 | 261 | 263 | 265 | 266 | 269 | 269 | 262 | 255 | 249 | 249 | 253 | 258 | 259 | 258 | 259 | 259 | 260 | 261 |
| 12 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 265 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 265 | 260 | 257 | 257 | 260 | 262 | 265 | 261 | 265 | 265 | 263 | 263 |
| 13 | 264 | 264 | 260 | 261 | 264 | 269 | 270 | 272 | 271 | 264 | 270 | 276 | 278 | 276 | 268 | 260 | 250 | 251 | 260 | 266 | 267 | 262 | 260 | 257 | 265 |
| 14 Q | 258 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 259 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 266 | 268 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 268 | 260 | 255 | 257 | 261 | 265 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 263 | 263 |
| 15 | 261 | 258 | 260 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 272 | 261 | 271 | 257 | 255 | 259 | 266 | 264 | 260 | 255 | 254 | 256 | 256 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 258 | 246 | 259 |
| 16 | 245 | 248 | 257 | 261 | 257 | 258 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 255 | 251 | 248 | 245 | 250 | 254 | 257 | 259 | 253 | 257 | 258 | 256 |
| 17 | 259 | 259 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 263 | 258 | 258 | 259 | 261 | 263 | 269 | 268 | 260 | 252 | 249 | 248 | 253 | 260 | 264 | 265 | 264 | 256 | 256 | 259 |
| 18 | 254 | 262 | 247 | 250 | 251 | 259 | 259 | 259 | 261 | 263 | 265 | 262 | 259 | 254 | 245 | 244 | 245 | 247 | 253 | 255 | 257 | 260 | 260 | 261 | 255 |
| 19 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 260 | 261 | 260 | 261 | 264 | 268 | 269 | 273 | 259 | 258 | 251 | 250 | 249 | 254 | 257 | 258 | 258 | 256 | 257 | 260 |
| 20 | 258 | 259 | 259 | 259 | 255 | 260 | 259 | 259 | 258 | 265 | 265 | 270 | 257 | 259 | 240 | 238 | 238 | 242 | 252 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 256 |
| 21 Q | 257 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 261 | 266 | 268 | 270 | 267 | 262 | 256 | 247 | 245 | 246 | 251 | 256 | 260 | 262 | 262 | 263 | 263 | 259 |
| 22 Q | 263 | 261 | 260 | 264 | 264 | 265 | 267 | 267 | 269 | 271 | 272 | 273 | 269 | 261 | 250 | 245 | 250 | 256 | 263 | 269 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 270 | 264 |
| 23 Q | 270 | 269 | 268 | 268 | 270 | 268 | 269 | 270 | 273 | 273 | 275 | 278 | 274 | 263 | 252 | 245 | 247 | 254 | 263 | 268 | 268 | 266 | 265 | 266 | 266 |
| 24 | 267 | 266 | 268 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 270 | 269 | 268 | 270 | 273 | 274 | 271 | 264 | 252 | 249 | 252 | 256 | 261 | 265 | 270 | 273 | 271 | 270 | 266 |
| 25 | 269 | 268 | 269 | 254 | 232 | 234 | 245 | 241 | 247 | 250 | 252 | 258 | 258 | 253 | 248 | 242 | 239 | 240 | 249 | 256 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 252 |
| 26 D | 257 | 254 | 254 | 253 | 257 | 259 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 257 | 260 | 260 | 257 | 249 | 246 | 247 | 250 | 253 | 257 | 256 | 254 | 253 | 255 | 255 |
| 27 D | 257 | 262 | 262 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 265 | 273 | 274 | 270 | 271 | 261 | 272 | 267 | 235 | 218 | 201 | 199 | 202 | 216 | 213 | 214 | 204 | 216 | 244 |
| 28 D | 213 | 216 | 232 | 220 | 225 | 227 | 237 | 248 | 241 | 247 | 248 | 251 | 247 | 244 | 244 | 241 | 240 | 239 | 249 | 253 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 241 |
| 29 | 258 | 258 | 259 | 261 | 257 | 264 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 266 | 261 | 252 | 243 | 237 | 236 | 241 | 252 | 262 | 262 | 259 | 258 | 257 |
| 30 | 258 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 272 | 262 | 260 | 263 | 265 | 267 | 270 | 262 | 251 | 239 | 239 | 237 | 246 | 255 | 257 | 257 | 258 | 252 | 250 | 257 |
| 31 | 258 | 253 | 259 | 251 | 250 | 262 | 264 | 250 | 256 | 260 | 265 | 265 | 262 | 254 | 247 | 239 | 235 | 240 | 249 | 258 | 257 | 256 | 255 | 252 | 254 |
| MEAN | 257 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 258 | 261 | 262 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 265 | 267 | 266 | 261 | 254 | 249 | 248 | 250 | 255 | 259 | 259 | 259 | 257 | 257 | 258 |
| MEAN Q | 263 | 263 | 264 | 263 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 265 | 267 | 268 | 270 | 272 | 270 | 266 | 259 | 253 | 254 | 257 | 264 | 268 | 268 | 267 | 267 | 264 | 264 |
| MEAN D | 241 | 238 | 242 | 242 | 244 | 250 | 254 | 257 | 256 | 260 | 262 | 261 | 264 | 259 | 251 | 245 | 242 | 239 | 240 | 243 | 242 | 246 | 244 | 245 | 249 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| AUGUST 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Q | 552 | 550 | 542 | 548 | 554 | 556 | 555 | 555 | 554 | 553 | 552 | 550 | 545 | 545 | 548 | 558 | 570 | 576 | 571 | 560 | 555 | 552 | 550 | 553 | 554 |
| 2 D | 547 | 534 | 545 | 553 | 555 | 555 | 554 | 552 | 555 | 553 | 551 | 549 | 543 | 554 | 570 | 579 | 583 | 602 | 605 | 595 | 630 | 598 | 581 | 577 | 567 |
| 3 D | 568 | 554 | 459 | 523 | 547 | 556 | 505 | 521 | 543 | 560 | 542 | 552 | 556 | 549 | 561 | 575 | 585 | 586 | 586 | 577 | 574 | 572 | 573 | 586 | 555 |
| 4 | 566 | 561 | 557 | 557 | 556 | 550 | 549 | 547 | 549 | 551 | 557 | 553 | 551 | 547 | 547 | 556 | 564 | 572 | 572 | 562 | 557 | 557 | 557 | 556 | 556 |
| 5 Q | 554 | 554 | 554 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 554 | 554 | 553 | 549 | 545 | 542 | 545 | 555 | 567 | 575 | 573 | 564 | 555 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 555 |
| 6 | 553 | 552 | 553 | 550 | 545 | 531 | 535 | 537 | 546 | 546 | 546 | 545 | 542 | 542 | 549 | 561 | 572 | 581 | 588 | 590 | 602 | 604 | 601 | 618 | 562 |
| 7 D | 588 | 560 | 520 | 519 | 486 | 503 | 517 | 544 | 545 | 550 | 549 | 553 | 556 | 554 | 559 | 571 | 572 | 574 | 587 | 590 | 573 | 573 | 563 | 556 | 553 |
| 8 | 543 | 536 | 534 | 543 | 552 | 557 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 555 | 554 | 549 | 544 | 543 | 550 | 560 | 573 | 580 | 581 | 572 | 569 | 567 | 560 | 561 | 557 |
| 9 | 557 | 554 | 531 | 544 | 543 | 542 | 540 | 546 | 545 | 540 | 542 | 542 | 540 | 538 | 541 | 550 | 560 | 563 | 566 | 558 | 552 | 550 | 552 | 553 | 548 |
| 10 | 540 | 545 | 548 | 547 | 544 | 540 | 551 | 550 | 557 | 554 | 551 | 544 | 541 | 553 | 567 | 566 | 575 | 580 | 580 | 567 | 556 | 553 | 553 | 558 | 555 |
| 11 | 545 | 543 | 526 | 543 | 549 | 550 | 538 | 533 | 553 | 552 | 555 | 555 | 553 | 551 | 552 | 558 | 565 | 574 | 578 | 574 | 564 | 559 | 557 | 556 | 554 |
| 12 | 556 | 557 | 554 | 552 | 554 | 554 | 553 | 552 | 554 | 550 | 547 | 546 | 545 | 543 | 550 | 559 | 570 | 573 | 574 | 567 | 557 | 550 | 559 | 555 | 556 |
| 13 | 553 | 552 | 543 | 534 | 542 | 551 | 547 | 543 | 535 | 542 | 548 | 547 | 545 | 548 | 553 | 561 | 574 | 583 | 581 | 570 | 559 | 556 | 556 | 554 | 553 |
| 14 Q | 552 | 551 | 546 | 542 | 542 | 544 | 548 | 547 | 551 | 548 | 547 | 546 | 545 | 542 | 543 | 549 | 556 | 565 | 573 | 573 | 564 | 559 | 558 | 559 | 552 |
| 15 | 548 | 520 | 546 | 547 | 545 | 544 | 514 | 521 | 506 | 526 | 540 | 554 | 545 | 545 | 552 | 562 | 569 | 570 | 577 | 580 | 573 | 574 | 565 | 524 | 548 |
| 16 | 560 | 567 | 544 | 543 | 553 | 554 | 553 | 549 | 555 | 559 | 555 | 552 | 551 | 564 | 572 | 573 | 579 | 588 | 582 | 576 | 566 | 552 | 549 | 552 | 560 |
| 17 | 548 | 546 | 546 | 552 | 546 | 540 | 544 | 549 | 548 | 547 | 555 | 552 | 548 | 547 | 551 | 560 | 572 | 579 | 581 | 575 | 561 | 558 | 558 | 555 | 555 |
| 18 | 553 | 506 | 497 | 514 | 527 | 546 | 550 | 552 | 555 | 555 | 550 | 553 | 547 | 539 | 547 | 560 | 564 | 577 | 582 | 580 | 568 | 561 | 556 | 554 | 550 |
| 19 | 553 | 552 | 551 | 550 | 549 | 549 | 546 | 547 | 548 | 550 | 548 | 552 | 559 | 554 | 560 | 573 | 582 | 592 | 587 | 581 | 566 | 564 | 561 | 563 | 560 |
| 20 | 554 | 553 | 553 | 549 | 545 | 540 | 535 | 531 | 548 | 542 | 535 | 540 | 553 | 569 | 572 | 583 | 575 | 584 | 593 | 587 | 573 | 565 | 559 | 558 | 558 |
| 21 Q | 557 | 555 | 553 | 551 | 552 | 553 | 553 | 553 | 550 | 548 | 547 | 549 | 545 | 537 | 544 | 559 | 574 | 583 | 579 | 569 | 561 | 555 | 553 | 553 | 556 |
| 22 Q | 552 | 552 | 550 | 545 | 546 | 546 | 551 | 549 | 551 | 549 | 546 | 542 | 536 | 529 | 536 | 554 | 569 | 573 | 568 | 559 | 552 | 551 | 550 | 551 | 550 |
| 23 Q | 551 | 551 | 549 | 544 | 547 | 548 | 550 | 552 | 549 | 549 | 546 | 541 | 534 | 526 | 537 | 555 | 573 | 576 | 575 | 567 | 557 | 552 | 551 | 547 | 551 |
| 24 | 547 | 549 | 549 | 548 | 548 | 546 | 549 | 548 | 547 | 552 | 544 | 541 | 538 | 532 | 539 | 555 | 564 | 569 | 580 | 578 | 565 | 559 | 559 | 555 | 553 |
| 25 | 554 | 550 | 536 | 492 | 444 | 432 | 425 | 509 | 542 | 549 | 556 | 552 | 549 | 551 | 549 | 554 | 566 | 579 | 585 | 581 | 564 | 555 | 554 | 558 | 537 |
| 26 | 558 | 556 | 555 | 535 | 543 | 539 | 533 | 532 | 535 | 534 | 541 | 549 | 541 | 538 | 548 | 564 | 580 | 589 | 590 | 582 | 569 | 565 | 565 | 558 | 554 |
| 27 D | 554 | 546 | 546 | 549 | 549 | 545 | 540 | 547 | 528 | 521 | 523 | 550 | 548 | 538 | 559 | 590 | 624 | 642 | 630 | 620 | 623 | 610 | 596 | 592 | 570 |
| 28 D | 566 | 564 | 545 | 493 | 502 | 500 | 511 | 533 | 539 | 535 | 529 | 531 | 541 | 550 | 563 | 580 | 600 | 596 | 595 | 584 | 571 | 565 | 562 | 559 | 551 |
| 29 | 558 | 558 | 557 | 550 | 548 | 546 | 543 | 551 | 552 | 555 | 554 | 551 | 545 | 539 | 538 | 552 | 580 | 597 | 609 | 584 | 560 | 557 | 558 | 563 | 559 |
| 30 | 560 | 559 | 551 | 548 | 540 | 551 | 535 | 544 | 549 | 549 | 555 | 554 | 546 | 536 | 548 | 561 | 582 | 594 | 597 | 582 | 569 | 565 | 560 | 536 | 557 |
| 31 | 551 | 544 | 556 | 537 | 523 | 520 | 516 | 513 | 528 | 533 | 540 | 538 | 533 | 528 | 535 | 557 | 578 | 590 | 586 | 575 | 566 | 562 | 559 | 548 | 547 |
| MEAN | 555 | 549 | 542 | 541 | 540 | 540 | 537 | 543 | 546 | 547 | 547 | 548 | 545 | 544 | 551 | 563 | 575 | 583 | 584 | 577 | 569 | 564 | 561 | 559 | 555 |
| MEAN Q | 552 | 552 | 548 | 547 | 548 | 549 | 551 | 551 | 552 | 551 | 549 | 546 | 541 | 537 | 542 | 554 | 567 | 573 | 572 | 565 | 557 | 554 | 553 | 553 | 553 |
| MEAN D | 565 | 552 | 523 | 527 | 528 | 532 | 525 | 540 | 542 | 544 | 539 | 547 | 549 | 549 | 562 | 579 | 593 | 600 | 601 | 593 | 594 | 584 | 575 | 574 | 559 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

AUGUST 2021

| HOUR(UT) DAY | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| 1 Q | -534 | -534 | -533 | -531 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -532 | -530 | -529 | -527 | -525 | -529 | -534 | -537 | -533 | -532 | -533 | -532 | -532 |
| 2 D | -531 | -530 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -533 | -535 | -535 | -528 | -527 | -523 | -521 | -514 | -513 | -522 | -526 | -539 | -547 | -542 | -530 |
| 3 D | -541 | -538 | -534 | -533 | -537 | -533 | -528 | -526 | -529 | -528 | -530 | -531 | -534 | -534 | -531 | -530 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -537 | -535 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -533 |
| 4 | -537 | -537 | -538 | -541 | -539 | -538 | -537 | -534 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -533 | -536 | -534 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -533 | -534 | -536 | -534 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -534 |
| 5 Q | -532 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -530 | -528 | -529 | -530 | -533 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -531 | -530 | -532 |
| 6 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -531 | -532 | -531 | -528 | -527 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -526 | -526 | -526 | -528 | -528 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -529 | -530 |
| 7 D | -538 | -543 | -547 | -548 | -543 | -549 | -546 | -546 | -544 | -540 | -541 | -538 | -533 | -535 | -532 | -528 | -533 | -532 | -530 | -529 | -535 | -534 | -536 | -537 | -538 |
| 8 | -537 | -533 | -533 | -535 | -537 | -537 | -537 | -536 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -536 | -534 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -532 | -536 | -538 | -536 | -532 | -534 | -534 | -534 |
| 9 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -532 | -530 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -526 | -525 | -526 | -528 | -530 | -533 | -533 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -531 |
| 10 | -528 | -530 | -531 | -530 | -526 | -523 | -525 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -528 | -531 | -530 | -526 | -524 | -526 | -527 | -529 | -532 | -537 | -537 | -534 | -532 | -526 | -529 |
| 11 | -529 | -533 | -528 | -527 | -530 | -531 | -527 | -520 | -528 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -531 | -529 | -528 | -529 | -530 | -532 | -532 | -534 | -535 | -535 | -535 | -534 | -530 |
| 12 | -533 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -531 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -527 | -524 | -523 | -524 | -526 | -529 | -533 | -531 | -534 | -532 | -530 | -529 |
| 13 | -530 | -531 | -529 | -528 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -531 | -530 | -524 | -526 | -530 | -528 | -524 | -521 | -519 | -516 | -520 | -528 | -534 | -535 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -528 |
| 14 Q | -529 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -528 | -529 | -530 | -529 | -531 | -532 | -532 | -530 | -529 | -527 | -524 | -520 | -521 | -523 | -530 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -529 | -529 |
| 15 | -530 | -529 | -530 | -531 | -531 | -528 | -524 | -520 | -518 | -517 | -522 | -524 | -528 | -525 | -523 | -519 | -520 | -522 | -523 | -526 | -526 | -531 | -526 | -529 | -525 |
| 16 | -530 | -533 | -537 | -535 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -532 | -533 | -532 | -527 | -525 | -523 | -522 | -526 | -532 | -535 | -536 | -533 | -535 | -534 | -531 |
| 17 | -534 | -534 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -528 | -529 | -530 | -530 | -529 | -530 | -530 | -527 | -523 | -521 | -521 | -524 | -531 | -534 | -535 | -533 | -528 | -529 | -529 |
| 18 | -531 | -532 | -522 | -527 | -529 | -528 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -530 | -531 | -530 | -523 | -520 | -523 | -525 | -529 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -529 |
| 19 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -532 | -531 | -532 | -527 | -527 | -524 | -524 | -523 | -528 | -534 | -533 | -533 | -531 | -532 | -530 |
| 20 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -530 | -532 | -530 | -528 | -525 | -525 | -526 | -530 | -528 | -522 | -525 | -517 | -519 | -526 | -536 | -540 | -538 | -537 | -535 | -533 | -530 |
| 21 | -532 | -532 | -533 | -533 | -532 | -531 | -530 | -531 | -533 | -532 | -532 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -522 | -520 | -522 | -526 | -532 | -535 | -536 | -534 | -532 | -531 | -530 |
| 22 Q | -529 | -528 | -527 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -527 | -525 | -519 | -517 | -521 | -525 | -530 | -533 | -533 | -531 | -529 | -527 | -528 |
| 23 Q | -526 | -525 | -525 | -526 | -527 | -525 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -527 | -527 | -528 | -528 | -525 | -518 | -515 | -518 | -523 | -527 | -530 | -531 | -529 | -526 | -527 | -526 |
| 24 | -527 | -525 | -525 | -526 | -526 | -525 | -526 | -525 | -525 | -523 | -523 | -525 | -525 | -523 | -519 | -517 | -517 | -521 | -525 | -529 | -532 | -532 | -529 | -527 | -525 |
| 25 | -526 | -526 | -528 | -516 | -505 | -505 | -510 | -518 | -527 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -527 | -523 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -522 | -528 | -535 | -539 | -537 | -534 | -532 | -525 |
| 26 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -526 | -525 | -527 | -528 | -526 | -521 | -520 | -519 | -522 | -525 | -530 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -527 |
| 27 D | -533 | -534 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -528 | -525 | -519 | -519 | -521 | -512 | -529 | -528 | -511 | -505 | -501 | -512 | -525 | -543 | -547 | -550 | -552 | -553 | -528 |
| 28 D | -551 | -549 | -548 | -537 | -539 | -539 | -538 | -526 | -530 | -535 | -536 | -539 | -534 | -530 | -528 | -526 | -523 | -524 | -533 | -539 | -541 | -539 | -537 | -536 | -536 |
| 29 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -535 | -531 | -533 | -531 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -527 | -527 | -523 | -517 | -514 | -515 | -520 | -532 | -540 | -539 | -533 | -531 |
| 30 | -531 | -533 | -533 | -531 | -529 | -528 | -525 | -527 | -528 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -529 | -527 | -527 | -520 | -520 | -518 | -524 | -529 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -528 |
| 31 | -533 | -531 | -528 | -525 | -527 | -525 | -520 | -519 | -525 | -527 | -529 | -530 | -529 | -524 | -520 | -514 | -512 | -518 | -528 | -535 | -534 | -532 | -530 | -530 | -526 |
| MEAN | -532 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -528 | -524 | -522 | -522 | -525 | -529 | -534 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -530 |
| MEAN Q | -530 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -530 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -525 | -522 | -523 | -526 | -529 | -533 | -533 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -529 |
| MEAN D | -539 | -539 | -538 | -536 | -536 | -536 | -534 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -532 | -531 | -533 | -533 | -531 | -526 | -522 | -523 | -527 | -534 | -537 | -540 | -541 | -540 | -533 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| AUGUST 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Q | 427 | 426 | 430 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 430 | 430 | 428 | 425 | 421 | 419 | 421 | 429 | 433 | 429 | 426 | 428 | 427 | 427 |
| 2 D | 424 | 422 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 429 | 433 | 439 | 439 | 429 | 428 | 420 | 417 | 404 | 397 | 406 | 405 | 426 | 437 | 429 | 424 |
| 3 D | 428 | 421 | 417 | 417 | 421 | 420 | 421 | 413 | 414 | 420 | 420 | 419 | 424 | 423 | 418 | 417 | 420 | 422 | 424 | 428 | 427 | 424 | 420 | 419 | 421 |
| 4 | 423 | 421 | 423 | 430 | 429 | 428 | 431 | 426 | 424 | 422 | 422 | 427 | 429 | 427 | 424 | 421 | 422 | 425 | 428 | 432 | 429 | 426 | 425 | 425 | 426 |
| 5 Q | 426 | 424 | 424 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 426 | 421 | 419 | 421 | 423 | 428 | 431 | 431 | 429 | 427 | 426 | 426 |
| 6 | 425 | 426 | 425 | 429 | 430 | 434 | 431 | 426 | 423 | 426 | 426 | 430 | 430 | 427 | 420 | 417 | 415 | 418 | 418 | 423 | 419 | 415 | 412 | 407 | 423 |
| 7 D | 407 | 405 | 407 | 414 | 411 | 426 | 426 | 430 | 429 | 428 | 434 | 430 | 424 | 425 | 419 | 415 | 422 | 422 | 418 | 415 | 422 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 421 |
| 8 | 427 | 417 | 418 | 422 | 426 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 427 | 426 | 428 | 428 | 429 | 425 | 416 | 413 | 416 | 421 | 428 | 431 | 429 | 423 | 427 | 427 | 424 |
| 9 | 429 | 428 | 424 | 428 | 428 | 429 | 426 | 427 | 430 | 430 | 429 | 429 | 428 | 424 | 419 | 417 | 418 | 423 | 428 | 432 | 431 | 427 | 426 | 426 | 426 |
| 10 | 424 | 428 | 430 | 429 | 428 | 422 | 422 | 425 | 424 | 425 | 425 | 430 | 428 | 421 | 417 | 418 | 418 | 421 | 425 | 432 | 433 | 430 | 426 | 417 | 425 |
| 11 | 419 | 425 | 419 | 418 | 423 | 428 | 432 | 414 | 422 | 426 | 426 | 429 | 428 | 423 | 418 | 415 | 416 | 420 | 423 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 426 | 426 | 423 |
| 12 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 427 | 425 | 424 | 424 | 426 | 426 | 426 | 425 | 423 | 417 | 416 | 416 | 419 | 422 | 428 | 424 | 428 | 427 | 425 | 424 |
| 13 | 425 | 425 | 421 | 421 | 424 | 427 | 428 | 430 | 429 | 420 | 424 | 432 | 431 | 427 | 419 | 413 | 405 | 409 | 420 | 429 | 430 | 425 | 423 | 420 | 423 |
| 14 Q | 421 | 424 | 423 | 422 | 420 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 426 | 429 | 431 | 430 | 429 | 425 | 417 | 411 | 413 | 418 | 426 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 423 | 423 |
| 15 | 423 | 420 | 422 | 426 | 426 | 424 | 424 | 415 | 419 | 411 | 413 | 417 | 424 | 421 | 416 | 410 | 411 | 414 | 414 | 417 | 417 | 422 | 411 | 415 | 418 |
| 16 | 414 | 419 | 427 | 427 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 421 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 417 | 414 | 410 | 407 | 414 | 420 | 425 | 427 | 421 | 425 | 425 | 421 |
| 17 | 426 | 425 | 424 | 425 | 424 | 425 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 423 | 423 | 428 | 427 | 420 | 412 | 409 | 409 | 414 | 423 | 428 | 429 | 427 | 419 | 419 | 422 |
| 18 | 420 | 425 | 409 | 414 | 416 | 420 | 423 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 427 | 423 | 422 | 419 | 408 | 405 | 409 | 411 | 417 | 422 | 424 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 419 |
| 19 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 423 | 422 | 422 | 423 | 422 | 422 | 424 | 429 | 429 | 431 | 420 | 419 | 413 | 412 | 410 | 418 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 421 | 422 | 422 |
| 20 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 420 | 424 | 422 | 420 | 417 | 422 | 428 | 426 | 414 | 418 | 401 | 401 | 407 | 412 | 423 | 428 | 428 | 427 | 424 | 423 | 420 |
| 21 Q | 423 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 424 | 423 | 422 | 424 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 426 | 422 | 419 | 409 | 406 | 409 | 414 | 422 | 427 | 429 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 422 |
| 22 Q | 424 | 422 | 420 | 425 | 424 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 428 | 428 | 425 | 419 | 408 | 403 | 410 | 416 | 424 | 430 | 431 | 429 | 427 | 426 | 423 |
| 23 Q | 424 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 425 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 427 | 427 | 428 | 431 | 428 | 420 | 408 | 402 | 406 | 414 | 421 | 427 | 428 | 425 | 422 | 423 | 422 |
| 24 | 424 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 423 | 424 | 424 | 423 | 423 | 424 | 426 | 425 | 419 | 408 | 405 | 407 | 413 | 419 | 424 | 430 | 431 | 428 | 425 | 422 |
| 25 | 424 | 424 | 426 | 407 | 386 | 387 | 398 | 401 | 413 | 416 | 418 | 421 | 419 | 413 | 410 | 406 | 404 | 405 | 415 | 424 | 429 | 428 | 426 | 423 | 414 |
| 26 D | 421 | 418 | 418 | 418 | 420 | 421 | 418 | 418 | 419 | 419 | 417 | 420 | 421 | 417 | 409 | 406 | 406 | 410 | 415 | 421 | 422 | 420 | 420 | 421 | 417 |
| 27 D | 423 | 427 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 426 | 423 | 426 | 422 | 419 | 421 | 408 | 429 | 425 | 393 | 379 | 366 | 373 | 386 | 409 | 411 | 414 | 409 | 417 | 412 |
| 28 D | 414 | 413 | 422 | 406 | 410 | 412 | 416 | 413 | 412 | 420 | 420 | 425 | 419 | 413 | 412 | 409 | 406 | 406 | 419 | 426 | 429 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 417 |
| 29 | 426 | 426 | 425 | 427 | 422 | 427 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 425 | 424 | 424 | 421 | 413 | 403 | 396 | 397 | 404 | 420 | 432 | 431 | 424 | 422 | 420 |
| 30 | 422 | 425 | 426 | 424 | 422 | 428 | 419 | 420 | 423 | 425 | 425 | 428 | 422 | 414 | 402 | 402 | 400 | 410 | 419 | 422 | 423 | 423 | 419 | 417 | 419 |
| 31 | 423 | 420 | 421 | 413 | 414 | 419 | 416 | 408 | 416 | 421 | 425 | 425 | 423 | 414 | 406 | 397 | 394 | 402 | 415 | 426 | 424 | 422 | 420 | 418 | 416 |
| MEAN | 423 | 423 | 422 | 422 | 422 | 423 | 423 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 426 | 426 | 422 | 414 | 410 | 409 | 413 | 419 | 425 | 426 | 425 | 423 | 422 | 421 |
| MEAN Q | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 424 | 425 | 425 | 426 | 427 | 428 | 430 | 428 | 425 | 417 | 412 | 413 | 417 | 424 | 429 | 429 | 427 | 426 | 425 | 424 |
| MEAN D | 419 | 418 | 419 | 418 | 419 | 422 | 423 | 422 | 421 | 423 | 426 | 424 | 427 | 423 | 414 | 408 | 406 | 405 | 409 | 417 | 419 | 422 | 423 | 423 | 419 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 254 | 261 | 259 | 258 | 261 | 269 | 269 | 264 | 261 | 267 | 260 | 265 | 262 | 254 | 241 | 235 | 235 | 241 | 249 | 257 | 257 | 254 | 257 | 256 | 256 |
| 2 Q | 256 | 257 | 258 | 260 | 261 | 264 | 261 | 261 | 263 | 265 | 266 | 264 | 256 | 249 | 240 | 242 | 245 | 250 | 256 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 261 | 257 | 257 |
| 3 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 264 | 266 | 265 | 264 | 266 | 267 | 272 | 275 | 263 | 260 | 248 | 244 | 232 | 235 | 237 | 240 | 242 | 248 | 250 | 253 | 243 | 255 |
| 4 | 246 | 252 | 255 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 266 | 268 | 265 | 263 | 261 | 251 | 243 | 238 | 237 | 239 | 245 | 253 | 257 | 259 | 260 | 253 | 255 |
| 5 | 258 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 255 | 265 | 262 | 256 | 259 | 258 | 258 | 263 | 264 | 256 | 252 | 248 | 243 | 240 | 242 | 251 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 260 | 256 |
| 6 | 259 | 259 | 254 | 267 | 256 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 262 | 262 | 267 | 271 | 269 | 258 | 246 | 236 | 231 | 235 | 245 | 254 | 257 | 254 | 253 | 255 | 255 |
| 7 | 257 | 259 | 260 | 264 | 263 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 268 | 262 | 270 | 266 | 258 | 249 | 244 | 245 | 245 | 248 | 243 | 253 | 262 | 264 | 255 | 250 | 257 |
| 8 D | 237 | 251 | 245 | 244 | 256 | 260 | 263 | 265 | 269 | 275 | 273 | 262 | 251 | 247 | 234 | 229 | 228 | 228 | 232 | 248 | 250 | 251 | 251 | 252 | 250 |
| 9 | 253 | 255 | 256 | 256 | 259 | 256 | 258 | 256 | 254 | 256 | 260 | 263 | 261 | 248 | 236 | 227 | 228 | 234 | 239 | 247 | 254 | 254 | 258 | 258 | 251 |
| 10 | 261 | 262 | 268 | 264 | 260 | 258 | 258 | 255 | 259 | 262 | 264 | 267 | 260 | 249 | 241 | 239 | 244 | 251 | 260 | 269 | 268 | 271 | 256 | 239 | 258 |
| 11 | 240 | 248 | 264 | 253 | 254 | 254 | 255 | 255 | 257 | 256 | 259 | 258 | 254 | 247 | 239 | 233 | 238 | 245 | 252 | 256 | 263 | 258 | 258 | 261 | 252 |
| 12 | 263 | 261 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 259 | 260 | 266 | 263 | 266 | 274 | 269 | 257 | 246 | 237 | 236 | --- | 249 | 259 | 267 | 269 | 266 | 265 | 259 |
| 13 | 266 | 265 | 265 | 264 | 264 | 261 | 261 | 269 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 259 | 262 | 257 | 242 | 239 | 236 | 238 | 244 | 250 | 255 | 243 | 246 | 246 | 254 |
| 14 | 248 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 259 | 259 | 261 | 263 | 259 | 263 | 255 | 241 | 244 | 241 | 240 | 235 | 231 | 244 | 253 | 254 | 255 | 257 | 252 |
| 15 | 257 | 256 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 254 | 252 | 254 | 255 | 257 | 257 | 262 | 263 | 258 | 251 | 243 | 237 | 237 | 241 | 249 | 255 | 256 | 252 | 256 | 253 |
| 16 Q | 260 | 261 | 262 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 263 | 260 | 262 | 263 | 265 | 265 | 263 | 256 | 246 | 239 | 239 | 239 | 242 | 252 | 259 | 261 | 260 | 260 | 257 |
| 17 D | 261 | 262 | 268 | 269 | 280 | 259 | 257 | 256 | 259 | 263 | 267 | 257 | 269 | 257 | 245 | 243 | 237 | 237 | 257 | 249 | 210 | 206 | 216 | 227 | 251 |
| 18 | 237 | 245 | 255 | 255 | 253 | 265 | 263 | 269 | 261 | 251 | 253 | 250 | 252 | 244 | 232 | 224 | 222 | 227 | 235 | 242 | 247 | 250 | 248 | 247 | 247 |
| 19 Q | 249 | 253 | 254 | 253 | 253 | 252 | 250 | 252 | 252 | 251 | 253 | 253 | 250 | 242 | 230 | 225 | 226 | 233 | 242 | 247 | 252 | 255 | 255 | 256 | 247 |
| 20 Q | 255 | 254 | 256 | 254 | 258 | 258 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 259 | 262 | 265 | 260 | 248 | 238 | 233 | 232 | 238 | 248 | 255 | 261 | 258 | 257 | 259 | 253 |
| 21 | 255 | 253 | 258 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 265 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 269 | 269 | 260 | 251 | 241 | 238 | 235 | 237 | 248 | 256 | 258 | 248 | 235 | 243 | 255 |
| 22 D | 245 | 234 | 238 | 241 | 244 | 248 | 248 | 251 | 267 | 268 | 254 | 251 | 242 | 233 | 230 | 228 | 228 | 235 | 243 | 251 | 256 | 249 | 250 | 257 | 245 |
| 23 D | 260 | 252 | 257 | 261 | 268 | 259 | 259 | 256 | 265 | 265 | 263 | 256 | 253 | 245 | 239 | 234 | 234 | 235 | 241 | 254 | 259 | 263 | 266 | 266 | 255 |
| 24 | 267 | 268 | 266 | 273 | 267 | 265 | 270 | 278 | 263 | 262 | 265 | 265 | 258 | 247 | 237 | 230 | 221 | 227 | 241 | 252 | 255 | 252 | 249 | 252 | 255 |
| 25 | 254 | 258 | 259 | 267 | 261 | 260 | 255 | 257 | 259 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 256 | 242 | 234 | 226 | 228 | 233 | 242 | 249 | 253 | 253 | 250 | 256 | 252 |
| 26 Q | 255 | 257 | 259 | 261 | 261 | 259 | 258 | 259 | 258 | 259 | 261 | 260 | 252 | 242 | 232 | 227 | 231 | 240 | 251 | 260 | 264 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 254 |
| 27 | 263 | 267 | 276 | 267 | 263 | 268 | 272 | 269 | 269 | 266 | 268 | 271 | 269 | 261 | 250 | 244 | 244 | 247 | 258 | 267 | 276 | 272 | 274 | 265 | |
| 28 D | 270 | 269 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 270 | 266 | 264 | 259 | 263 | 262 | 269 | 263 | 254 | 241 | 226 | 229 | 238 | 245 | 243 | 258 | 257 | 247 | 249 | 256 |
| 29 | 258 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 259 | 258 | 258 | 257 | 258 | 261 | 268 | 262 | 252 | 244 | 234 | 230 | 234 | 239 | 253 | 261 | 264 | 263 | 263 | 255 |
| 30 | 264 | 266 | 269 | 270 | 268 | 268 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 268 | 270 | 266 | 256 | 245 | 233 | 231 | 231 | 239 | 250 | 255 | 252 | 247 | 255 | 252 | 257 |
| MEAN | 256 | 257 | 259 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 263 | 263 | 259 | 250 | 241 | 235 | 234 | 238 | 245 | 253 | 256 | 255 | 254 | 255 | 254 |
| MEAN Q | 255 | 256 | 258 | 258 | 260 | 260 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 259 | 261 | 262 | 258 | 249 | 239 | 233 | 234 | 239 | 247 | 254 | 259 | 259 | 259 | 260 | 254 |
| MEAN D | 254 | 254 | 256 | 257 | 264 | 259 | 259 | 258 | 264 | 267 | 264 | 259 | 255 | 247 | 238 | 232 | 231 | 235 | 244 | 249 | 247 | 245 | 246 | 250 | 251 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| SEPTEMBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 550 | 541 | 529 | 541 | 545 | 555 | 543 | 536 | 547 | 540 | 552 | 554 | 534 | 526 | 535 | 556 | 568 | 585 | 591 | 585 | 572 | 557 | 554 | 555 | 552 |
| 2 Q | 557 | 551 | 546 | 549 | 548 | 544 | 544 | 546 | 546 | 547 | 545 | 543 | 536 | 527 | 535 | 554 | 575 | 586 | 590 | 583 | 564 | 556 | 554 | 553 | 553 |
| 3 | 555 | 551 | 545 | 545 | 547 | 545 | 542 | 544 | 546 | 560 | 583 | 552 | 541 | 540 | 552 | 562 | 573 | 584 | 593 | 589 | 577 | 568 | 559 | 555 | 559 |
| 4 | 535 | 542 | 549 | 543 | 546 | 550 | 545 | 545 | 554 | 549 | 542 | 539 | 530 | 525 | 535 | 549 | 564 | 575 | 584 | 582 | 570 | 560 | 556 | 537 | 550 |
| 5 | 532 | 526 | 543 | 532 | 532 | 541 | 527 | 533 | 537 | 539 | 540 | 543 | 526 | 531 | 537 | 543 | 550 | 568 | 582 | 581 | 570 | 561 | 556 | 552 | 545 |
| 6 | 555 | 557 | 554 | 543 | 527 | 540 | 546 | 548 | 547 | 548 | 553 | 550 | 539 | 531 | 536 | 554 | 578 | 588 | 594 | 584 | 575 | 567 | 556 | 556 | 555 |
| 7 | 553 | 548 | 547 | 544 | 544 | 546 | 545 | 541 | 536 | 541 | 559 | 537 | 530 | 526 | 525 | 540 | 564 | 584 | 593 | 584 | 570 | 568 | 571 | 586 | 553 |
| 8 D | 502 | 547 | 532 | 529 | 541 | 551 | 551 | 546 | 523 | 584 | 556 | 541 | 545 | 541 | 545 | 566 | 579 | 596 | 593 | 590 | 582 | 571 | 564 | 562 | 556 |
| 9 | 556 | 554 | 550 | 550 | 537 | 528 | 527 | 544 | 546 | 546 | 540 | 539 | 531 | 529 | 540 | 558 | 579 | 591 | 591 | 586 | 571 | 566 | 557 | 541 | 552 |
| 10 | 543 | 548 | 545 | 532 | 516 | 511 | 521 | 537 | 551 | 550 | 548 | 540 | 530 | 525 | 530 | 548 | 571 | 586 | 591 | 596 | 590 | 602 | 615 | 607 | 556 |
| 11 | 574 | 559 | 544 | 547 | 554 | 551 | 547 | 542 | 536 | 540 | 538 | 532 | 522 | 526 | 537 | 553 | 566 | 576 | 581 | 577 | 566 | 561 | 553 | 551 | 551 |
| 12 | 553 | 553 | 552 | 551 | 548 | 545 | 544 | 542 | 540 | 539 | 539 | 549 | 543 | 535 | 544 | 561 | 578 | --- | 597 | 589 | 571 | 558 | 556 | 557 | 555 |
| 13 | 557 | 555 | 550 | 548 | 544 | 539 | 533 | 527 | 509 | 530 | 527 | 541 | 530 | 523 | 541 | 555 | 573 | 579 | 584 | 587 | 576 | 559 | 532 | 543 | 548 |
| 14 | 548 | 538 | 540 | 549 | 550 | 548 | 549 | 545 | 545 | 541 | 542 | 540 | 530 | 550 | 551 | 557 | 572 | 586 | 595 | 592 | 582 | 571 | 560 | 556 | 556 |
| 15 | 552 | 554 | 551 | 546 | 532 | 525 | 533 | 538 | 545 | 546 | 544 | 544 | 530 | 524 | 527 | 542 | 562 | 580 | 592 | 588 | 574 | 562 | 553 | 556 | 550 |
| 16 Q | 550 | 550 | 550 | 549 | 542 | 535 | 542 | 545 | 548 | 546 | 547 | 541 | 531 | 523 | 527 | 542 | 562 | 579 | 586 | 583 | 569 | 559 | 555 | 551 | 551 |
| 17 D | 548 | 551 | 545 | 539 | 515 | 516 | 539 | 544 | 546 | 544 | 531 | 543 | 538 | 538 | 538 | 558 | 579 | 598 | 621 | 634 | 660 | 663 | 651 | 567 | 567 |
| 18 | 560 | 560 | 557 | 556 | 549 | 576 | 546 | 522 | 512 | 519 | 534 | 545 | 539 | 533 | 533 | 544 | 562 | 580 | 586 | 581 | 571 | 566 | 561 | 558 | 552 |
| 19 Q | 557 | 556 | 556 | 556 | 554 | 552 | 549 | 547 | 545 | 543 | 543 | 533 | 524 | 523 | 533 | 553 | 570 | 580 | 585 | 580 | 567 | 558 | 555 | 554 | 553 |
| 20 Q | 553 | 543 | 542 | 539 | 538 | 546 | 548 | 546 | 546 | 541 | 541 | 533 | 519 | 514 | 524 | 545 | 568 | 583 | 594 | 589 | 570 | 553 | 550 | 549 | 549 |
| 21 | 537 | 519 | 540 | 547 | 547 | 546 | 545 | 540 | 538 | 533 | 532 | 526 | 515 | 511 | 524 | 544 | 573 | 611 | 614 | 605 | 588 | 586 | 612 | 568 | 554 |
| 22 D | 555 | 516 | 467 | 476 | 503 | 520 | 529 | 542 | 557 | 519 | 528 | 520 | 519 | 532 | 542 | 557 | 575 | 591 | 600 | 593 | 580 | 565 | 561 | 558 | 542 |
| 23 D | 551 | 535 | 546 | 535 | 522 | 524 | 532 | 538 | 582 | 553 | 535 | 526 | 511 | 521 | 530 | 552 | 575 | 590 | 600 | 593 | 576 | 561 | 555 | 553 | 550 |
| 24 | 551 | 546 | 546 | 544 | 532 | 541 | 549 | 551 | 542 | 536 | 532 | 523 | 512 | 517 | 534 | 566 | 608 | 615 | 604 | 590 | 573 | 559 | 550 | 546 | 553 |
| 25 | 547 | 544 | 525 | 504 | 525 | 539 | 541 | 542 | 555 | 559 | 549 | 535 | 523 | 526 | 535 | 556 | 573 | 585 | 590 | 585 | 572 | 560 | 550 | 525 | 548 |
| 26 Q | 543 | 547 | 548 | 548 | 545 | 546 | 547 | 545 | 543 | 542 | 541 | 530 | 516 | 518 | 529 | 550 | 575 | 590 | 593 | 583 | 572 | 561 | 552 | 548 | 550 |
| 27 | 538 | 541 | 502 | 491 | 512 | 534 | 535 | 537 | 533 | 530 | 532 | 526 | 521 | 521 | 535 | 552 | 571 | 581 | 585 | 577 | 565 | 556 | 553 | 552 | 541 |
| 28 D | 551 | 548 | 546 | 542 | 541 | 531 | 539 | 538 | 538 | 540 | 541 | 552 | 532 | 523 | 535 | 554 | 574 | 595 | 609 | 581 | 570 | 562 | 550 | 515 | 550 |
| 29 | 547 | 550 | 549 | 550 | 548 | 547 | 545 | 541 | 540 | 536 | 540 | 534 | 518 | 520 | 524 | 539 | 565 | 588 | 601 | 596 | 578 | 561 | 557 | 554 | 551 |
| 30 | 550 | 548 | 546 | 543 | 543 | 540 | 538 | 536 | 531 | 530 | 532 | 528 | 513 | 508 | 519 | 547 | 573 | 606 | 604 | 601 | 632 | 596 | 577 | 566 | 554 |
| MEAN | 549 | 546 | 541 | 539 | 538 | 540 | 541 | 541 | 542 | 542 | 542 | 538 | 528 | 526 | 534 | 552 | 572 | 588 | 594 | 589 | 578 | 568 | 563 | 554 | 552 |
| MEAN Q | 552 | 549 | 548 | 548 | 546 | 544 | 546 | 546 | 546 | 544 | 543 | 536 | 525 | 521 | 530 | 549 | 570 | 584 | 590 | 584 | 568 | 557 | 553 | 551 | 551 |
| MEAN D | 542 | 539 | 527 | 524 | 524 | 528 | 538 | 542 | 549 | 548 | 538 | 536 | 529 | 531 | 538 | 557 | 576 | 594 | 605 | 598 | 593 | 585 | 576 | 551 | 553 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

SEPTEMBER 2021

| HOUR(UT) | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | MEAN | | | |
|----------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -531 | -532 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -529 | -526 | -526 | -525 | -526 | -523 | -527 | -532 | -528 | -519 | -513 | -513 | -520 | -527 | -532 | -534 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -527 |
| 2 Q | -530 | -530 | -530 | -531 | -530 | -530 | -527 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -526 | -520 | -514 | -515 | -519 | -522 | -529 | -533 | -532 | -530 | -530 | -527 |
| 3 | -530 | -529 | -530 | -531 | -531 | -529 | -527 | -526 | -525 | -521 | -519 | -513 | -523 | -524 | -524 | -517 | -520 | -521 | -524 | -528 | -533 | -534 | -535 | -532 | -526 |
| 4 | -533 | -536 | -535 | -534 | -532 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -525 | -523 | -524 | -527 | -522 | -517 | -513 | -514 | -518 | -521 | -528 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -529 | -527 |
| 5 | -530 | -526 | -528 | -529 | -528 | -528 | -523 | -524 | -525 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -528 | -522 | -520 | -516 | -511 | -512 | -517 | -526 | -532 | -533 | -531 | -529 | -525 |
| 6 | -528 | -527 | -526 | -528 | -524 | -527 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -528 | -523 | -516 | -510 | -509 | -517 | -523 | -532 | -536 | -533 | -532 | -531 | -526 |
| 7 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -530 | -528 | -528 | -529 | -528 | -525 | -520 | -523 | -526 | -526 | -523 | -521 | -519 | -514 | -514 | -516 | -525 | -532 | -534 | -529 | -525 | -525 |
| 8 D | -530 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -534 | -534 | -533 | -531 | -529 | -514 | -519 | -519 | -514 | -514 | -514 | -514 | -513 | -518 | -521 | -533 | -536 | -538 | -536 | -534 | -526 |
| 9 | -534 | -533 | -532 | -531 | -530 | -525 | -523 | -524 | -526 | -528 | -530 | -529 | -531 | -526 | -518 | -513 | -513 | -520 | -526 | -531 | -536 | -537 | -537 | -535 | -528 |
| 10 | -533 | -532 | -533 | -530 | -527 | -524 | -521 | -523 | -527 | -529 | -530 | -530 | -528 | -521 | -516 | -513 | -514 | -516 | -522 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -531 | -533 | -526 |
| 11 | -531 | -533 | -532 | -528 | -529 | -529 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -528 | -532 | -530 | -526 | -521 | -516 | -515 | -517 | -519 | -523 | -528 | -533 | -531 | -529 | -530 | -527 |
| 12 | -530 | -527 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -527 | -525 | -526 | -526 | -525 | -525 | -526 | -521 | -515 | -512 | -508 | -508 | --- | -522 | -532 | -539 | -537 | -532 | -529 | -524 |
| 13 | -529 | -528 | -528 | -527 | -527 | -525 | -526 | -522 | -517 | -521 | -523 | -521 | -522 | -517 | -506 | -508 | -510 | -513 | -518 | -525 | -532 | -531 | -531 | -531 | -522 |
| 14 | -530 | -532 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -527 | -527 | -525 | -523 | -524 | -523 | -529 | -527 | -514 | -515 | -515 | -513 | -515 | -513 | -522 | -531 | -535 | -534 | -533 | -525 |
| 15 | -532 | -529 | -530 | -529 | -527 | -523 | -524 | -525 | -525 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -528 | -527 | -521 | -516 | -511 | -512 | -518 | -526 | -531 | -532 | -528 | -529 | -525 |
| 16 Q | -530 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -525 | -523 | -523 | -524 | -525 | -525 | -527 | -526 | -522 | -514 | -510 | -510 | -512 | -517 | -525 | -533 | -534 | -530 | -529 | -524 |
| 17 D | -528 | -527 | -530 | -528 | -516 | -512 | -519 | -521 | -523 | -525 | -527 | -517 | -518 | -515 | -511 | -511 | -508 | -510 | -523 | -522 | -517 | -540 | -546 | -554 | -523 |
| 18 | -551 | -548 | -549 | -544 | -539 | -527 | -508 | -518 | -522 | -522 | -525 | -524 | -528 | -524 | -519 | -514 | -510 | -515 | -522 | -528 | -532 | -532 | -530 | -530 | -528 |
| 19 Q | -530 | -531 | -531 | -530 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -528 | -529 | -529 | -524 | -519 | -515 | -515 | -521 | -527 | -532 | -535 | -535 | -533 | -531 | -528 |
| 20 Q | -529 | -529 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -528 | -527 | -526 | -526 | -528 | -526 | -527 | -527 | -522 | -515 | -514 | -515 | -515 | -520 | -529 | -536 | -534 | -529 | -529 | -525 |
| 21 | -527 | -525 | -527 | -530 | -528 | -528 | -526 | -527 | -526 | -526 | -525 | -525 | -522 | -515 | -509 | -506 | -503 | -502 | -513 | -523 | -530 | -530 | -524 | -537 | -522 |
| 22 D | -540 | -536 | -531 | -527 | -527 | -528 | -529 | -520 | -510 | -506 | -518 | -527 | -522 | -514 | -510 | -510 | -509 | -512 | -521 | -530 | -537 | -534 | -531 | -533 | -523 |
| 23 D | -534 | -530 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -521 | -523 | -519 | -515 | -524 | -528 | -526 | -525 | -519 | -515 | -512 | -509 | -510 | -516 | -528 | -533 | -534 | -533 | -530 | -524 |
| 24 | -528 | -529 | -526 | -528 | -523 | -523 | -524 | -522 | -514 | -520 | -523 | -523 | -520 | -516 | -508 | -499 | -492 | -504 | -520 | -533 | -537 | -536 | -532 | -531 | -521 |
| 25 | -531 | -530 | -532 | -526 | -522 | -523 | -521 | -524 | -524 | -522 | -522 | -526 | -525 | -517 | -512 | -509 | -510 | -514 | -521 | -527 | -532 | -535 | -532 | -532 | -524 |
| 26 Q | -530 | -529 | -528 | -528 | -526 | -524 | -524 | -525 | -525 | -525 | -525 | -527 | -525 | -516 | -508 | -507 | -508 | -513 | -521 | -528 | -530 | -531 | -530 | -530 | -523 |
| 27 | -527 | -528 | -527 | -520 | -520 | -522 | -526 | -523 | -523 | -521 | -521 | -523 | -520 | -515 | -509 | -506 | -505 | -508 | -515 | -524 | -529 | -526 | -526 | -524 | -520 |
| 28 D | -522 | -522 | -523 | -522 | -523 | -519 | -516 | -515 | -514 | -517 | -516 | -518 | -518 | -513 | -506 | -501 | -504 | -509 | -518 | -524 | -534 | -534 | -529 | -528 | -519 |
| 29 | -529 | -528 | -527 | -525 | -524 | -523 | -522 | -522 | -522 | -523 | -522 | -526 | -523 | -516 | -510 | -505 | -504 | -509 | -513 | -526 | -534 | -535 | -532 | -527 | -522 |
| 30 | -528 | -527 | -527 | -526 | -524 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -522 | -522 | -523 | -520 | -515 | -506 | -503 | -506 | -507 | -516 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -531 | -521 | -521 |
| MEAN | -531 | -530 | -530 | -529 | -527 | -526 | -525 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -524 | -525 | -525 | -520 | -514 | -511 | -510 | -514 | -520 | -528 | -532 | -533 | -532 | -531 | -524 |
| MEAN Q | -530 | -529 | -529 | -529 | -528 | -527 | -526 | -526 | -526 | -527 | -526 | -528 | -527 | -522 | -515 | -512 | -512 | -516 | -521 | -529 | -534 | -533 | -530 | -530 | -526 |
| MEAN D | -531 | -529 | -529 | -527 | -526 | -523 | -524 | -521 | -518 | -517 | -521 | -521 | -519 | -515 | -511 | -509 | -509 | -512 | -520 | -527 | -532 | -536 | -535 | -536 | -523 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 420 | 425 | 421 | 421 | 423 | 427 | 424 | 422 | 419 | 423 | 416 | 422 | 425 | 417 | 403 | 394 | 394 | 404 | 414 | 423 | 424 | 420 | 423 | 421 | 418 |
| 2 Q | 420 | 420 | 422 | 423 | 423 | 424 | 420 | 421 | 421 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 423 | 417 | 408 | 398 | 400 | 405 | 410 | 420 | 425 | 424 | 423 | 423 | 419 |
| 3 | 423 | 422 | 423 | 425 | 426 | 424 | 423 | 423 | 422 | 421 | 422 | 410 | 417 | 411 | 408 | 396 | 401 | 402 | 406 | 411 | 418 | 420 | 423 | 415 | 416 |
| 4 | 417 | 423 | 423 | 425 | 424 | 424 | 423 | 421 | 424 | 423 | 420 | 419 | 421 | 411 | 402 | 396 | 397 | 400 | 406 | 417 | 422 | 423 | 424 | 418 | 417 |
| 5 | 421 | 416 | 418 | 419 | 418 | 424 | 418 | 415 | 418 | 418 | 418 | 421 | 423 | 414 | 410 | 404 | 398 | 397 | 402 | 414 | 424 | 425 | 424 | 422 | 416 |
| 6 | 420 | 420 | 416 | 425 | 415 | 418 | 420 | 420 | 421 | 421 | 423 | 426 | 426 | 416 | 403 | 393 | 389 | 398 | 408 | 421 | 426 | 422 | 420 | 421 | 416 |
| 7 | 421 | 423 | 422 | 424 | 422 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 416 | 422 | 423 | 418 | 411 | 405 | 405 | 401 | 402 | 402 | 414 | 426 | 428 | 419 | 412 | 417 |
| 8 D | 410 | 419 | 416 | 415 | 424 | 426 | 427 | 426 | 426 | 418 | 420 | 415 | 404 | 402 | 395 | 392 | 391 | 395 | 400 | 418 | 422 | 424 | 422 | 422 | 414 |
| 9 | 422 | 422 | 422 | 421 | 421 | 416 | 416 | 415 | 416 | 419 | 422 | 424 | 423 | 412 | 399 | 389 | 390 | 400 | 407 | 416 | 424 | 425 | 427 | 426 | 416 |
| 10 | 426 | 425 | 429 | 425 | 420 | 416 | 414 | 413 | 420 | 423 | 424 | 426 | 421 | 409 | 400 | 397 | 401 | 406 | 416 | 427 | 427 | 429 | 421 | 413 | 418 |
| 11 | 412 | 418 | 426 | 417 | 418 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 424 | 422 | 416 | 408 | 400 | 395 | 400 | 405 | 412 | 419 | 426 | 422 | 421 | 423 | 416 |
| 12 | 424 | 421 | 419 | 420 | 421 | 422 | 418 | 419 | 423 | 420 | 422 | 427 | 421 | 408 | 400 | 392 | 391 | 395 | 410 | 424 | 433 | 433 | 427 | 425 | 417 |
| 13 | 425 | 423 | 423 | 422 | 423 | 419 | 419 | 421 | 411 | 413 | 416 | 414 | 417 | 410 | 393 | 393 | 392 | 396 | 403 | 413 | 421 | 413 | 416 | 415 | 413 |
| 14 | 415 | 421 | 420 | 420 | 419 | 418 | 420 | 418 | 417 | 419 | 416 | 424 | 417 | 399 | 401 | 399 | 397 | 396 | 393 | 407 | 419 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 414 |
| 15 | 422 | 419 | 423 | 422 | 420 | 414 | 413 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 421 | 423 | 419 | 410 | 401 | 394 | 395 | 402 | 413 | 420 | 422 | 417 | 419 | 415 |
| 16 Q | 423 | 422 | 422 | 424 | 424 | 421 | 418 | 416 | 418 | 420 | 421 | 423 | 421 | 414 | 402 | 395 | 395 | 396 | 401 | 414 | 425 | 426 | 422 | 421 | 416 |
| 17 D | 421 | 422 | 427 | 426 | 422 | 407 | 412 | 413 | 416 | 419 | 424 | 410 | 417 | 409 | 399 | 397 | 392 | 393 | 415 | 410 | 384 | 400 | 411 | 424 | 411 |
| 18 | 427 | 429 | 435 | 431 | 426 | 422 | 406 | 417 | 416 | 411 | 414 | 412 | 416 | 409 | 397 | 389 | 385 | 392 | 402 | 411 | 416 | 418 | 416 | 415 | 413 |
| 19 Q | 417 | 419 | 420 | 418 | 418 | 417 | 416 | 417 | 417 | 416 | 417 | 418 | 416 | 407 | 397 | 391 | 391 | 400 | 409 | 417 | 422 | 424 | 423 | 421 | 414 |
| 20 Q | 419 | 418 | 418 | 417 | 420 | 419 | 418 | 418 | 418 | 420 | 420 | 423 | 420 | 409 | 398 | 394 | 394 | 398 | 407 | 419 | 428 | 424 | 420 | 421 | 415 |
| 21 | 417 | 415 | 419 | 425 | 424 | 425 | 422 | 423 | 422 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 416 | 405 | 395 | 390 | 386 | 387 | 402 | 414 | 421 | 416 | 404 | 418 | 413 |
| 22 D | 422 | 412 | 411 | 409 | 411 | 414 | 415 | 409 | 410 | 407 | 409 | 415 | 406 | 394 | 389 | 388 | 387 | 394 | 405 | 417 | 426 | 419 | 418 | 423 | 409 |
| 23 D | 426 | 418 | 421 | 422 | 425 | 414 | 416 | 411 | 413 | 420 | 423 | 417 | 414 | 405 | 398 | 393 | 390 | 392 | 401 | 418 | 425 | 427 | 428 | 426 | 414 |
| 24 | 425 | 426 | 422 | 428 | 420 | 420 | 423 | 426 | 411 | 416 | 420 | 420 | 413 | 404 | 391 | 380 | 370 | 382 | 403 | 420 | 426 | 423 | 418 | 419 | 413 |
| 25 | 420 | 421 | 423 | 423 | 416 | 417 | 413 | 415 | 417 | 418 | 418 | 422 | 416 | 401 | 393 | 386 | 388 | 394 | 405 | 414 | 420 | 423 | 419 | 422 | 413 |
| 26 Q | 419 | 420 | 420 | 422 | 420 | 417 | 416 | 418 | 417 | 417 | 418 | 420 | 414 | 401 | 388 | 385 | 388 | 397 | 410 | 421 | 425 | 425 | 424 | 425 | 414 |
| 27 | 422 | 424 | 429 | 418 | 416 | 421 | 426 | 421 | 422 | 418 | 420 | 423 | 419 | 410 | 400 | 394 | 393 | 397 | 409 | 421 | 431 | 426 | 425 | 425 | 417 |
| 28 D | 421 | 421 | 423 | 422 | 423 | 419 | 415 | 412 | 408 | 414 | 411 | 417 | 414 | 405 | 392 | 379 | 383 | 392 | 404 | 408 | 425 | 424 | 414 | 415 | 411 |
| 29 | 421 | 421 | 421 | 419 | 418 | 416 | 415 | 415 | 415 | 416 | 416 | 424 | 418 | 406 | 397 | 387 | 384 | 390 | 397 | 415 | 426 | 428 | 426 | 422 | 413 |
| 30 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 425 | 423 | 422 | 420 | 421 | 420 | 420 | 421 | 420 | 412 | 401 | 388 | 384 | 386 | 391 | 405 | 414 | 412 | 408 | 420 | 419 | 413 |
| MEAN | 421 | 421 | 422 | 422 | 421 | 420 | 418 | 418 | 418 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 418 | 408 | 399 | 392 | 392 | 396 | 406 | 416 | 422 | 422 | 421 | 420 | 415 |
| MEAN Q | 420 | 420 | 420 | 421 | 421 | 420 | 418 | 418 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 422 | 419 | 410 | 399 | 393 | 394 | 399 | 408 | 418 | 425 | 425 | 422 | 422 | 415 |
| MEAN D | 420 | 418 | 420 | 419 | 421 | 416 | 417 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 415 | 411 | 403 | 395 | 390 | 389 | 393 | 405 | 414 | 416 | 419 | 419 | 422 | 412 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| OCTOBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | 255 | 252 | 256 | 265 | 267 | 269 | 264 | 266 | 259 | 260 | 266 | 260 | 264 | 252 | 242 | 229 | 221 | 222 | 229 | 236 | 249 | 254 | 254 | 256 | 252 |
| 2 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 255 | 253 | 252 | 260 | 274 | 276 | 272 | 261 | 238 | 219 | 218 | 216 | 225 | 238 | 248 | 250 | 251 | 252 | 250 |
| 3 | 253 | 254 | 255 | 253 | 256 | 250 | 247 | 249 | 251 | 251 | 259 | 261 | 250 | 243 | 233 | 225 | 218 | 223 | 237 | 247 | 252 | 250 | 247 | 241 | 246 |
| 4 | 246 | 248 | 253 | 254 | 252 | 249 | 251 | 250 | 253 | 255 | 256 | 254 | 246 | 237 | 229 | 223 | 227 | 236 | 245 | 252 | 258 | 254 | 257 | 257 | 248 |
| 5 | 257 | 258 | 258 | 264 | 260 | 258 | 256 | 255 | 253 | 253 | 256 | 257 | 253 | 241 | 235 | 238 | 237 | 242 | 249 | 257 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 253 |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Q | 264 | 265 | 265 | 267 | 265 | 263 | 261 | 264 | 269 | 271 | 262 | 264 | 269 | 270 | 254 | 239 | 229 | 232 | 249 | 248 | 254 | 256 | 256 | 259 | 258 |
| 8 | 262 | 264 | 262 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 255 | 251 | 251 | 252 | 254 | 254 | 245 | 234 | 224 | 222 | 224 | 233 | 239 | 247 | 253 | 254 | 254 | 256 | 248 |
| 9 | 258 | 257 | 262 | 260 | 258 | 256 | 256 | 253 | 254 | 257 | 259 | 260 | 253 | 245 | 233 | 226 | 227 | 238 | 250 | 258 | 260 | 262 | 260 | 263 | 253 |
| 10 | 262 | 260 | 254 | 257 | 258 | 261 | 257 | 253 | 250 | 250 | 249 | 251 | 249 | 243 | 237 | 232 | 232 | 238 | 248 | 255 | 260 | 259 | 258 | 257 | 251 |
| 11 D | 261 | 265 | 265 | 268 | 260 | 256 | 253 | 252 | 261 | 261 | 254 | 250 | 253 | 248 | 242 | 226 | 219 | 220 | 227 | 234 | 232 | 247 | 244 | 232 | 247 |
| 12 D | 235 | 237 | 237 | 220 | 226 | 264 | 228 | 230 | 235 | 228 | 253 | 265 | 255 | 245 | 222 | 232 | 224 | 218 | 220 | 233 | 235 | 238 | 229 | 242 | 235 |
| 13 | 238 | 237 | 251 | 250 | 243 | 238 | 239 | 240 | 238 | 240 | 241 | 237 | 232 | 226 | 219 | 217 | 217 | 221 | 230 | 237 | 244 | 249 | 252 | 253 | 237 |
| 14 | 258 | 256 | 257 | 261 | 256 | 253 | 253 | 256 | 252 | 250 | 247 | 244 | 239 | 230 | 222 | 218 | 224 | 231 | 241 | 244 | 249 | 250 | 250 | 245 | |
| 15 | 260 | 263 | 263 | 264 | 267 | 258 | 257 | 254 | 251 | 251 | 252 | 251 | 244 | 232 | 223 | 223 | 228 | 233 | 240 | 248 | 254 | 250 | 246 | 243 | 248 |
| 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 246 | 268 | 260 | 256 | 260 | 259 | 262 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 261 | 256 | 253 | 245 | 237 | 232 | 238 | 240 | 240 | 251 | 255 | 256 | 258 | 258 | 253 |
| 18 | 259 | 261 | 262 | 264 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 260 | 256 | 257 | 256 | 268 | 259 | 255 | 243 | 230 | 230 | 239 | 243 | 238 | 234 | 239 | 228 | 209 | 249 |
| 19 D | 211 | 215 | 229 | 232 | 234 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 235 | 236 | 237 | 240 | 238 | 236 | 238 | 243 | 241 | 244 | 241 | 246 | 255 | 256 | 259 | 250 | 239 |
| 20 | 254 | 257 | 260 | 246 | 238 | 242 | 245 | 250 | 247 | 248 | 243 | 238 | 234 | 232 | 236 | 235 | 247 | 250 | 240 | 248 | 245 | 246 | 251 | 254 | 245 |
| 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 260 | 262 | 263 | 263 | 263 | 266 | 264 | 262 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 264 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 260 |
| 23 Q | 257 | 262 | 262 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 258 | 257 | 256 | 258 | 263 | 264 | 255 | 241 | 229 | 224 | 225 | 236 | 244 | 254 | 259 | 260 | 263 | 266 | 253 |
| 24 | 267 | 266 | 266 | 268 | 267 | 265 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 264 | 264 | 260 | 256 | 245 | 232 | 230 | 225 | 230 | 243 | 250 | 251 | 253 | 256 | 259 | 254 |
| 25 | 259 | 259 | 260 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 267 | 265 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 266 | 261 | 257 | 249 | 238 | 234 | 238 | 240 | 254 | 258 | 261 | 265 | 268 | 257 |
| 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 Q | 263 | 268 | 272 | 269 | 264 | 258 | 257 | 256 | 255 | 255 | 258 | 260 | 258 | 251 | 237 | 227 | 225 | 233 | 248 | 260 | 266 | 270 | 263 | 260 | 256 |
| 28 Q | 265 | 265 | 267 | 266 | 265 | 262 | 262 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 261 | 259 | 252 | 241 | 230 | 226 | 227 | 231 | 242 | 248 | 256 | 262 | 262 | 263 | 254 |
| 29 Q | 263 | 265 | 265 | 264 | 264 | 265 | 263 | 261 | 261 | 263 | 265 | 263 | 254 | 244 | 236 | 224 | 225 | 238 | 249 | 258 | 269 | 276 | 274 | 272 | 257 |
| 30 | 271 | 270 | 270 | 272 | 272 | 270 | 265 | 264 | 263 | 263 | 265 | 268 | 267 | 258 | 247 | 238 | 237 | 247 | 257 | 262 | 266 | 269 | 263 | 266 | 262 |
| 31 D | 264 | 269 | 262 | 269 | 269 | 266 | 264 | 261 | 263 | 263 | 261 | 258 | 252 | 246 | 240 | 233 | 229 | 237 | 250 | 259 | 265 | 270 | 259 | 239 | 256 |
| MEAN | 255 | 257 | 259 | 259 | 258 | 258 | 256 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 257 | 256 | 251 | 244 | 235 | 230 | 228 | 233 | 242 | 249 | 253 | 255 | 253 | 254 | 250 |
| MEAN Q | 264 | 265 | 265 | 264 | 264 | 263 | 261 | 259 | 258 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 255 | 244 | 233 | 227 | 228 | 237 | 246 | 254 | 261 | 264 | 263 | 265 | 255 |
| MEAN D | 250 | 252 | 253 | 250 | 248 | 254 | 247 | 248 | 248 | 250 | 249 | 253 | 252 | 248 | 242 | 237 | 233 | 229 | 228 | 229 | 237 | 240 | 244 | 244 | 247 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| OCTOBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | 561 | 524 | 527 | 525 | 531 | 537 | 525 | 533 | 555 | 551 | 541 | 551 | 541 | 548 | 546 | 556 | 565 | 569 | 580 | 581 | 570 | 557 | 552 | 552 | 549 |
| 2 | 551 | 550 | 549 | 548 | 546 | 543 | 541 | 538 | 532 | 511 | 533 | 534 | 553 | 545 | 538 | 545 | 564 | 594 | 606 | 603 | 582 | 565 | 556 | 553 | 553 |
| 3 | 551 | 550 | 549 | 547 | 544 | 529 | 529 | 534 | 536 | 541 | 548 | 530 | 516 | 504 | 506 | 531 | 563 | 591 | 606 | 600 | 582 | 566 | 548 | 534 | 547 |
| 4 | 533 | 538 | 543 | 540 | 521 | 523 | 525 | 526 | 529 | 524 | 529 | 523 | 521 | 525 | 539 | 557 | 575 | 591 | 603 | 597 | 582 | 557 | 542 | 541 | 545 |
| 5 | 546 | 546 | 535 | 528 | 540 | 539 | 539 | 540 | 538 | 528 | 522 | 515 | 511 | 522 | 535 | 550 | 558 | 570 | 578 | 585 | 579 | 568 | 559 | 556 | 545 |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Q | 553 | 548 | 529 | 532 | 530 | 522 | 518 | 527 | 530 | 531 | 522 | 535 | 542 | 547 | 543 | 554 | 585 | 606 | 619 | 619 | 596 | 575 | 566 | 558 | 554 |
| 8 | 553 | 551 | 548 | 548 | 548 | 545 | 541 | 539 | 536 | 533 | 534 | 521 | 513 | 522 | 545 | 569 | 579 | 585 | 587 | 587 | 578 | 568 | 559 | 552 | 552 |
| 9 | 548 | 540 | 529 | 537 | 540 | 537 | 528 | 530 | 529 | 527 | 530 | 525 | 522 | 523 | 529 | 544 | 571 | 600 | 607 | 596 | 579 | 562 | 557 | 551 | 548 |
| 10 | 552 | 547 | 546 | 546 | 544 | 544 | 524 | 520 | 519 | 529 | 525 | 519 | 526 | 533 | 546 | 555 | 572 | 590 | 599 | 596 | 589 | 573 | 559 | 555 | 550 |
| 11 D | 552 | 548 | 507 | 508 | 510 | 519 | 519 | 514 | 544 | 514 | 516 | 527 | 557 | 543 | 545 | 557 | 582 | 609 | 619 | 616 | 559 | 570 | 569 | 555 | 548 |
| 12 D | 460 | 530 | 481 | 347 | 501 | 466 | 460 | 477 | 477 | 497 | 492 | 598 | 600 | 623 | 622 | 634 | 608 | 612 | 642 | 645 | 629 | 602 | 571 | 556 | 547 |
| 13 | 562 | 545 | 550 | 546 | 544 | 546 | 553 | 550 | 541 | 537 | 529 | 525 | 530 | 538 | 549 | 564 | 584 | 603 | 606 | 594 | 583 | 573 | 566 | 563 | 558 |
| 14 | 556 | 550 | 545 | 522 | 529 | 529 | 531 | 531 | 526 | 533 | 538 | 535 | 536 | 534 | 532 | 548 | 577 | 603 | 611 | 618 | 610 | 585 | 568 | 559 | 554 |
| 15 | 561 | 557 | 549 | 537 | 526 | 535 | 532 | 524 | 529 | 539 | 537 | 528 | 524 | 527 | 538 | 554 | 566 | 575 | 577 | 578 | 578 | 572 | 549 | 544 | 547 |
| 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 547 | 521 | 515 | 529 | 538 | 535 | 533 | 527 | 528 | 540 | 532 | 527 | 520 | 519 | 523 | 535 | 551 | 564 | 578 | 583 | 579 | 568 | 557 | 550 | 542 |
| 18 | 546 | 544 | 544 | 541 | 539 | 537 | 527 | 522 | 517 | 520 | 523 | 538 | 546 | 549 | 554 | 556 | 581 | 609 | 621 | 650 | 635 | 606 | 604 | 572 | 562 |
| 19 D | 541 | 528 | 540 | 536 | 520 | 510 | 510 | 518 | 519 | 517 | 513 | 519 | 528 | 533 | 541 | 555 | 574 | 591 | 604 | 609 | 610 | 621 | 604 | 585 | 551 |
| 20 | 578 | 565 | 554 | 508 | 484 | 517 | 530 | 525 | 511 | 508 | 519 | 526 | 533 | 543 | 544 | 555 | 578 | 619 | 645 | 615 | 591 | 577 | 566 | 560 | 552 |
| 21 | 556 | 553 | 551 | 548 | 546 | 543 | 535 | 525 | 521 | 519 | 519 | 515 | 511 | 520 | 535 | 553 | 575 | 596 | 598 | 586 | 576 | 575 | 569 | 562 | 549 |
| 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Q | 552 | 546 | 531 | 532 | 533 | 536 | 534 | 528 | 536 | 531 | 520 | 518 | 519 | 526 | 538 | 552 | 574 | 592 | 596 | 587 | 574 | 561 | 526 | 523 | 544 |
| 24 | 543 | 549 | 546 | 543 | 541 | 540 | 538 | 535 | 535 | 529 | 522 | 514 | 510 | 508 | 510 | 518 | 531 | 558 | 583 | 592 | 584 | 572 | 561 | 554 | 548 |
| 25 | 541 | 539 | 543 | 541 | 539 | 537 | 533 | 530 | 525 | 530 | 529 | 520 | 513 | 507 | 513 | 527 | 556 | 587 | 602 | 602 | 586 | 566 | 555 | 547 | 545 |
| 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 Q | 555 | 549 | 544 | 529 | 512 | 525 | 526 | 523 | 512 | 508 | 513 | 520 | 516 | 517 | 530 | 550 | 567 | 590 | 599 | 594 | 586 | 570 | 560 | 553 | 544 |
| 28 Q | 550 | 547 | 547 | 542 | 540 | 538 | 535 | 531 | 528 | 525 | 521 | 520 | 525 | 524 | 531 | 549 | 572 | 592 | 599 | 592 | 583 | 569 | 559 | 551 | 549 |
| 29 Q | 546 | 542 | 542 | 543 | 542 | 539 | 535 | 527 | 523 | 522 | 524 | 525 | 525 | 531 | 541 | 561 | 573 | 583 | 595 | 594 | 586 | 575 | 564 | 553 | 550 |
| 30 | 546 | 543 | 541 | 538 | 535 | 531 | 529 | 526 | 523 | 516 | 511 | 519 | 525 | 524 | 528 | 531 | 542 | 560 | 575 | 580 | 580 | 570 | 563 | 551 | 541 |
| 31 D | 547 | 538 | 528 | 519 | 527 | 532 | 505 | 499 | 495 | 500 | 506 | 507 | 502 | 506 | 520 | 537 | 556 | 575 | 591 | 596 | 589 | 574 | 564 | 557 | 536 |
| MEAN | 546 | 551 | 547 | 546 | 532 | 527 | 533 | 530 | 521 | 515 | 499 | 482 | 492 | 572 | 575 | 557 | 566 | 583 | 592 | 606 | 601 | 580 | 576 | 567 | 550 |
| MEAN Q | 547 | 544 | 544 | 542 | 541 | 538 | 535 | 530 | 527 | 525 | 524 | 521 | 520 | 522 | 532 | 547 | 565 | 581 | 592 | 591 | 583 | 570 | 560 | 551 | 547 |
| MEAN D | 539 | 544 | 523 | 487 | 512 | 514 | 514 | 516 | 522 | 517 | 513 | 537 | 544 | 566 | 566 | 572 | 580 | 598 | 616 | 613 | 590 | 577 | 567 | 558 | 549 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

OCTOBER 2021

| HOUR(UT) | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | MEAN | | | |
|----------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | -530 | -530 | -530 | -529 | -526 | -521 | -516 | -515 | -496 | -512 | -521 | -514 | -519 | -511 | -506 | -505 | -507 | -511 | -517 | -523 | -532 | -536 | -533 | -531 | -520 | |
| 2 | -528 | -527 | -526 | -526 | -525 | -525 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -521 | -516 | -515 | -511 | -506 | -503 | -507 | -509 | -517 | -530 | -539 | -540 | -537 | -534 | -522 | |
| 3 | -531 | -529 | -529 | -527 | -525 | -524 | -523 | -525 | -526 | -523 | -523 | -528 | -523 | -522 | -513 | -507 | -504 | -504 | -516 | -528 | -534 | -535 | -533 | -529 | -523 | |
| 4 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -530 | -527 | -523 | -524 | -524 | -525 | -525 | -522 | -523 | -518 | -514 | -510 | -508 | -509 | -515 | -520 | -525 | -533 | -534 | -534 | -531 | -524 | |
| 5 | -528 | -526 | -525 | -523 | -523 | -524 | -523 | -522 | -522 | -521 | -521 | -523 | -520 | -513 | -506 | -510 | -513 | -516 | -519 | -525 | -526 | -527 | -531 | -528 | -521 | |
| 6 | -527 | -527 | -526 | -527 | -526 | -525 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -522 | -520 | -516 | -512 | -512 | -513 | -508 | -502 | -497 | -504 | -519 | -522 | -528 | -533 | -532 | -530 | -520 |
| 7 Q | -529 | -528 | -526 | -522 | -522 | -523 | -524 | -521 | -522 | -522 | -521 | -524 | -521 | -514 | -505 | -503 | -507 | -514 | -519 | -526 | -532 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -522 | |
| 8 | -530 | -529 | -528 | -525 | -525 | -523 | -522 | -522 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -522 | -518 | -513 | -509 | -507 | -506 | -511 | -520 | -529 | -532 | -533 | -528 | -528 | -522 | |
| 9 | -526 | -525 | -522 | -523 | -524 | -523 | -519 | -519 | -520 | -521 | -519 | -521 | -520 | -517 | -514 | -511 | -508 | -510 | -517 | -523 | -527 | -531 | -531 | -528 | -521 | |
| 10 | -527 | -527 | -529 | -530 | -525 | -523 | -522 | -522 | -523 | -520 | -520 | -517 | -509 | -506 | -502 | -502 | -501 | -505 | -515 | -517 | -524 | -536 | -531 | -535 | -520 | |
| 11 D | -537 | -536 | -530 | -513 | -513 | -519 | -522 | -520 | -511 | -511 | -511 | -510 | -509 | -512 | -514 | -507 | -501 | -500 | -510 | -520 | -535 | -543 | -543 | -539 | -519 | |
| 12 D | -537 | -531 | -527 | -489 | -476 | -479 | -462 | -487 | -518 | -531 | -532 | -499 | -503 | -502 | -493 | -507 | -510 | -510 | -515 | -526 | -536 | -539 | -543 | -543 | -512 | |
| 13 | -540 | -538 | -534 | -528 | -528 | -525 | -525 | -527 | -527 | -529 | -530 | -529 | -525 | -522 | -518 | -517 | -515 | -518 | -528 | -533 | -538 | -539 | -536 | -533 | -528 | |
| 14 | -535 | -532 | -528 | -525 | -523 | -525 | -524 | -526 | -523 | -520 | -521 | -518 | -516 | -516 | -514 | -509 | -505 | -508 | -516 | -525 | -529 | -535 | -540 | -538 | -523 | |
| 15 | -537 | -536 | -533 | -531 | -526 | -524 | -525 | -523 | -521 | -518 | -518 | -521 | -519 | -513 | -508 | -506 | -508 | -509 | -515 | -519 | -523 | -522 | -527 | -526 | -521 | |
| 16 | -526 | -532 | -525 | -525 | -528 | -526 | -526 | -526 | -524 | -520 | -517 | -518 | -519 | -517 | -513 | -509 | -509 | -512 | -513 | -518 | -521 | -524 | -527 | -526 | -521 | |
| 17 | -525 | -525 | -524 | -525 | -523 | -522 | -523 | -521 | -517 | -516 | -515 | -512 | -507 | -510 | -507 | -504 | -504 | -511 | -519 | -524 | -535 | -537 | -544 | -545 | -521 | |
| 18 | -544 | -544 | -547 | -545 | -544 | -540 | -537 | -535 | -532 | -530 | -528 | -522 | -517 | -514 | -516 | -515 | -513 | -510 | -515 | -524 | -529 | -536 | -538 | -536 | -529 | |
| 19 D | -533 | -534 | -534 | -530 | -521 | -525 | -530 | -530 | -527 | -524 | -518 | -517 | -515 | -514 | -514 | -516 | -516 | -511 | -507 | -520 | -522 | -528 | -534 | -531 | -523 | |
| 20 | -530 | -531 | -528 | -526 | -525 | -524 | -525 | -527 | -525 | -522 | -520 | -518 | -514 | -510 | -506 | -504 | -505 | -512 | -518 | -525 | -531 | -531 | -520 | -528 | -521 | |
| 21 | -528 | -527 | -527 | -525 | -525 | -524 | -520 | -521 | -520 | -517 | -516 | -514 | -513 | -508 | -507 | -507 | -506 | -508 | -520 | -527 | -528 | -532 | -535 | -532 | -520 | |
| 22 | -526 | -522 | -524 | -524 | -523 | -524 | -524 | -524 | -525 | -524 | -521 | -516 | -516 | -511 | -505 | -503 | -502 | -507 | -513 | -521 | -525 | -527 | -525 | -526 | -519 | |
| 23 Q | -524 | -525 | -524 | -522 | -522 | -521 | -521 | -521 | -521 | -520 | -518 | -519 | -518 | -515 | -512 | -507 | -501 | -496 | -502 | -509 | -519 | -526 | -530 | -532 | -531 | -518 |
| 24 | -528 | -525 | -523 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -519 | -521 | -519 | -519 | -518 | -510 | -507 | -504 | -499 | -497 | -489 | -492 | -502 | -512 | -519 | -527 | -531 | -530 | -515 | |
| 25 | -527 | -525 | -523 | -525 | -524 | -523 | -522 | -520 | -521 | -522 | -517 | -515 | -509 | -502 | -499 | -500 | -498 | -501 | -503 | -514 | -523 | -525 | -529 | -529 | -516 | |
| 26 | -522 | -525 | -526 | -525 | -520 | -516 | -518 | -519 | -518 | -515 | -513 | -510 | -508 | -505 | -500 | -496 | -491 | -493 | -505 | -516 | -523 | -530 | -530 | -523 | -514 | |
| 27 Q | -525 | -522 | -522 | -521 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -520 | -519 | -519 | -517 | -513 | -509 | -505 | -496 | -490 | -488 | -494 | -504 | -507 | -516 | -523 | -523 | -524 | -513 | |
| 28 Q | -523 | -523 | -521 | -519 | -519 | -519 | -518 | -520 | -520 | -517 | -515 | -514 | -509 | -503 | -500 | -492 | -492 | -498 | -505 | -512 | -520 | -527 | -526 | -525 | -514 | |
| 29 Q | -522 | -519 | -518 | -519 | -519 | -519 | -516 | -516 | -515 | -515 | -510 | -506 | -505 | -504 | -504 | -504 | -501 | -503 | -506 | -511 | -517 | -522 | -524 | -524 | -513 | |
| 30 | -523 | -524 | -521 | -519 | -519 | -518 | -512 | -509 | -512 | -512 | -510 | -512 | -510 | -503 | -498 | -494 | -492 | -495 | -502 | -509 | -519 | -529 | -534 | -531 | -513 | |
| 31 D | -529 | -527 | -527 | -525 | -522 | -518 | -521 | -523 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -516 | -501 | -488 | -502 | -506 | -502 | -500 | -506 | -515 | -527 | -538 | -541 | -545 | -519 | |
| MEAN | -529 | -528 | -527 | -524 | -522 | -521 | -520 | -521 | -521 | -520 | -519 | -516 | -514 | -510 | -507 | -505 | -503 | -506 | -513 | -521 | -527 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -520 | |
| MEAN Q | -525 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -520 | -520 | -519 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -516 | -515 | -512 | -508 | -502 | -498 | -497 | -502 | -509 | -515 | -522 | -527 | -527 | -527 | -516 | |
| MEAN D | -533 | -532 | -530 | -517 | -511 | -512 | -510 | -515 | -515 | -520 | -521 | -511 | -509 | -505 | -506 | -508 | -507 | -506 | -511 | -521 | -530 | -537 | -539 | -538 | -519 | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| OCTOBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | 420 | 418 | 420 | 424 | 423 | 420 | 413 | 414 | 394 | 408 | 418 | 410 | 416 | 402 | 392 | 385 | 381 | 386 | 394 | 403 | 418 | 424 | 422 | 421 | 409 |
| 2 | 419 | 419 | 418 | 417 | 417 | 417 | 415 | 413 | 412 | 417 | 423 | 420 | 417 | 408 | 390 | 377 | 380 | 381 | 392 | 410 | 423 | 425 | 423 | 421 | 411 |
| 3 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 416 | 416 | 412 | 409 | 412 | 414 | 412 | 416 | 421 | 412 | 406 | 394 | 384 | 377 | 380 | 399 | 413 | 421 | 421 | 417 | 411 | 409 |
| 4 | 415 | 416 | 419 | 419 | 415 | 410 | 412 | 412 | 415 | 416 | 414 | 414 | 405 | 397 | 389 | 383 | 387 | 396 | 406 | 414 | 424 | 422 | 424 | 422 | 410 |
| 5 | 419 | 418 | 418 | 419 | 416 | 416 | 414 | 413 | 412 | 411 | 413 | 416 | 410 | 398 | 389 | 393 | 396 | 401 | 407 | 417 | 419 | 420 | 424 | 423 | 412 |
| 6 | 422 | 423 | 422 | 424 | 422 | 421 | 418 | 419 | 421 | 420 | 412 | 410 | 413 | 414 | 401 | 387 | 378 | 385 | 407 | 409 | 418 | 423 | 422 | 422 | 413 |
| 7 Q | 423 | 424 | 421 | 414 | 415 | 415 | 414 | 410 | 411 | 411 | 412 | 414 | 407 | 394 | 381 | 379 | 383 | 394 | 402 | 412 | 420 | 421 | 420 | 421 | 409 |
| 8 | 422 | 420 | 422 | 418 | 417 | 415 | 414 | 412 | 413 | 415 | 414 | 416 | 409 | 400 | 390 | 385 | 384 | 394 | 409 | 421 | 424 | 426 | 421 | 423 | 412 |
| 9 | 421 | 419 | 413 | 415 | 417 | 418 | 412 | 409 | 409 | 409 | 407 | 410 | 408 | 402 | 396 | 391 | 389 | 394 | 405 | 414 | 420 | 423 | 422 | 419 | 410 |
| 10 | 420 | 421 | 427 | 430 | 423 | 420 | 420 | 418 | 419 | 416 | 416 | 411 | 399 | 399 | 390 | 389 | 385 | 389 | 407 | 408 | 418 | 426 | 404 | 421 | 411 |
| 11 D | 429 | 430 | 426 | 413 | 408 | 411 | 412 | 410 | 407 | 408 | 403 | 400 | 401 | 401 | 399 | 384 | 375 | 375 | 388 | 400 | 411 | 426 | 425 | 414 | 407 |
| 12 D | 414 | 410 | 407 | 366 | 359 | 383 | 348 | 370 | 398 | 405 | 420 | 399 | 398 | 390 | 371 | 388 | 386 | 382 | 388 | 405 | 413 | 417 | 416 | 423 | 394 |
| 13 | 418 | 416 | 421 | 415 | 412 | 406 | 406 | 409 | 408 | 410 | 412 | 409 | 403 | 397 | 390 | 388 | 386 | 391 | 404 | 412 | 420 | 424 | 423 | 421 | 408 |
| 14 | 425 | 422 | 419 | 419 | 415 | 414 | 414 | 417 | 412 | 409 | 409 | 406 | 402 | 399 | 392 | 384 | 378 | 384 | 395 | 408 | 412 | 421 | 425 | 423 | 409 |
| 15 | 428 | 429 | 427 | 425 | 423 | 416 | 417 | 413 | 410 | 408 | 408 | 410 | 404 | 393 | 384 | 382 | 386 | 390 | 399 | 407 | 414 | 411 | 412 | 410 | 409 |
| 16 | 412 | 429 | 418 | 417 | 421 | 418 | 420 | 420 | 419 | 417 | 412 | 410 | 410 | 404 | 396 | 389 | 393 | 396 | 398 | 407 | 412 | 416 | 419 | 418 | 411 |
| 17 | 418 | 419 | 418 | 421 | 417 | 416 | 418 | 415 | 410 | 409 | 407 | 412 | 403 | 403 | 394 | 384 | 384 | 395 | 404 | 405 | 412 | 417 | 416 | 406 | 409 |
| 18 | 407 | 409 | 419 | 420 | 420 | 417 | 414 | 413 | 411 | 409 | 409 | 403 | 398 | 397 | 402 | 399 | 399 | 395 | 402 | 414 | 420 | 427 | 423 | 422 | 410 |
| 19 D | 422 | 424 | 426 | 415 | 403 | 409 | 415 | 417 | 413 | 411 | 403 | 399 | 395 | 393 | 398 | 397 | 404 | 401 | 392 | 407 | 407 | 413 | 420 | 420 | 408 |
| 20 | 421 | 422 | 418 | 417 | 417 | 419 | 418 | 419 | 417 | 414 | 412 | 409 | 400 | 391 | 385 | 379 | 384 | 396 | 406 | 417 | 426 | 423 | 410 | 422 | 410 |
| 21 | 421 | 421 | 421 | 420 | 420 | 421 | 417 | 416 | 414 | 410 | 408 | 403 | 398 | 388 | 384 | 385 | 381 | 386 | 405 | 415 | 416 | 421 | 422 | 422 | 409 |
| 22 | 416 | 413 | 415 | 415 | 414 | 415 | 415 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 412 | 407 | 404 | 396 | 386 | 384 | 384 | 392 | 402 | 413 | 418 | 419 | 417 | 418 | 408 |
| 23 Q | 416 | 420 | 418 | 417 | 416 | 415 | 414 | 414 | 412 | 411 | 415 | 414 | 408 | 397 | 386 | 378 | 375 | 385 | 396 | 410 | 419 | 422 | 426 | 427 | 409 |
| 24 | 425 | 422 | 420 | 421 | 420 | 418 | 414 | 416 | 417 | 416 | 415 | 406 | 401 | 392 | 381 | 378 | 369 | 374 | 390 | 402 | 408 | 416 | 421 | 422 | 407 |
| 25 | 419 | 418 | 416 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 416 | 416 | 417 | 413 | 413 | 406 | 398 | 391 | 386 | 382 | 386 | 389 | 406 | 416 | 419 | 425 | 426 | 410 |
| 26 | 418 | 423 | 426 | 424 | 417 | 410 | 410 | 411 | 410 | 407 | 408 | 406 | 403 | 397 | 385 | 376 | 370 | 377 | 395 | 411 | 420 | 428 | 424 | 416 | 407 |
| 27 Q | 421 | 419 | 420 | 419 | 417 | 414 | 414 | 415 | 414 | 414 | 412 | 408 | 400 | 392 | 378 | 370 | 369 | 376 | 391 | 397 | 409 | 418 | 418 | 419 | 405 |
| 28 Q | 418 | 419 | 418 | 416 | 416 | 416 | 414 | 415 | 415 | 413 | 413 | 411 | 401 | 392 | 384 | 371 | 371 | 384 | 396 | 406 | 420 | 428 | 427 | 425 | 408 |
| 29 Q | 422 | 419 | 419 | 420 | 420 | 419 | 414 | 413 | 412 | 412 | 409 | 407 | 406 | 400 | 394 | 389 | 385 | 393 | 401 | 408 | 415 | 421 | 419 | 421 | 410 |
| 30 | 419 | 422 | 416 | 419 | 418 | 416 | 410 | 405 | 410 | 410 | 407 | 406 | 401 | 393 | 384 | 378 | 374 | 381 | 393 | 405 | 416 | 427 | 425 | 412 | 406 |
| 31 D | 412 | 413 | 413 | 413 | 408 | 402 | 405 | 408 | 411 | 410 | 412 | 404 | 383 | 373 | 390 | 394 | 386 | 380 | 385 | 396 | 409 | 415 | 422 | 429 | 403 |
| MEAN | 419 | 420 | 419 | 417 | 415 | 414 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 409 | 404 | 404 | 397 | 389 | 384 | 383 | 388 | 398 | 409 | 417 | 421 | 420 | 420 | 408 |
| MEAN Q | 420 | 420 | 419 | 417 | 416 | 416 | 414 | 413 | 413 | 412 | 412 | 411 | 404 | 395 | 385 | 377 | 377 | 386 | 397 | 407 | 417 | 422 | 422 | 422 | 408 |
| MEAN D | 419 | 419 | 419 | 406 | 400 | 405 | 399 | 404 | 404 | 408 | 411 | 403 | 398 | 392 | 390 | 390 | 386 | 385 | 389 | 402 | 412 | 419 | 421 | 421 | 404 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| NOVEMBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 257 | 264 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 259 | 252 | 249 | 248 | 247 | 246 | 246 | 240 | 235 | 229 | 226 | 224 | 233 | 241 | 242 | 262 | 271 | 272 | 267 | 250 |
| 2 D | 273 | 262 | 245 | 239 | 263 | 253 | 244 | 247 | 249 | 244 | 241 | 234 | 240 | 241 | 237 | 229 | 225 | 221 | 227 | 243 | 249 | 259 | 257 | 259 | 245 |
| 3 D | 260 | 256 | 251 | 252 | 252 | 251 | 250 | 251 | 253 | 254 | 253 | 249 | 242 | 229 | 220 | 216 | 217 | 224 | 238 | 255 | 292 | 288 | 249 | 253 | 248 |
| 4 D | 270 | 237 | 267 | 252 | 247 | 238 | 250 | 229 | 231 | 211 | 188 | 180 | 170 | 182 | 176 | 179 | 186 | 195 | 210 | 220 | 230 | 237 | 241 | 241 | 219 |
| 5 | 238 | 237 | 237 | 236 | 239 | 261 | 261 | 254 | 247 | 243 | 238 | 233 | 225 | 217 | 207 | 188 | 198 | 209 | 220 | 229 | 235 | 239 | 249 | 262 | 234 |
| 6 D | 279 | 274 | 276 | 277 | 275 | 268 | 250 | 248 | 247 | 243 | 244 | 237 | 222 | 213 | 211 | 197 | 201 | 219 | 224 | 228 | 225 | 227 | 234 | 241 | 240 |
| 7 | 253 | 258 | 250 | 255 | 250 | 249 | 248 | 243 | 238 | 235 | 234 | 233 | 229 | 222 | 214 | 210 | 212 | 221 | 231 | 238 | 243 | 246 | 247 | 247 | 238 |
| 8 | 246 | 247 | 248 | 250 | 251 | 249 | 249 | 248 | 247 | 247 | 245 | 242 | 235 | 222 | 213 | 213 | 220 | 228 | 237 | 239 | 249 | 252 | 250 | 250 | 241 |
| 9 | 246 | 256 | 253 | 251 | 251 | 243 | 247 | 245 | 240 | 241 | 241 | 238 | 231 | 221 | 215 | 213 | 218 | 224 | 238 | 246 | 249 | 254 | 248 | 256 | 240 |
| 10 | 243 | 239 | 248 | 252 | 253 | 249 | 253 | 258 | 255 | 246 | 238 | 231 | 227 | 217 | 212 | 212 | 219 | 225 | 232 | 235 | 232 | 240 | 250 | 252 | 238 |
| 11 Q | 253 | 252 | 255 | 254 | 254 | 252 | 252 | 251 | 250 | 247 | 244 | 246 | 239 | 233 | 224 | 220 | 222 | 226 | 233 | 242 | 250 | 251 | 251 | 252 | 244 |
| 12 Q | 255 | 260 | 256 | 252 | 254 | 250 | 253 | 253 | 250 | 248 | 248 | 249 | 244 | 234 | 226 | 223 | 225 | 231 | 238 | 243 | 249 | 251 | 251 | 254 | 246 |
| 13 Q | 253 | 254 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 255 | 253 | 250 | 249 | 252 | 254 | 252 | 243 | 230 | 218 | 211 | 213 | 227 | 239 | 248 | 251 | 248 | 254 | 257 | 245 |
| 14 Q | 257 | 258 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 258 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 257 | 255 | 251 | 240 | 233 | 225 | 223 | 225 | 231 | 237 | 243 | 247 | 251 | 253 | 248 |
| 15 | 256 | 260 | 263 | 264 | 266 | 264 | 261 | 257 | 252 | 251 | 250 | 247 | 239 | 231 | 227 | 226 | 223 | 235 | 262 | 278 | 285 | 252 | 256 | 274 | 253 |
| 16 D | 272 | 268 | 269 | 266 | 259 | 247 | 253 | 248 | 246 | 245 | 244 | 243 | 242 | 232 | 225 | 225 | 223 | 234 | 243 | 251 | 251 | 255 | 266 | 263 | 249 |
| 17 | 263 | 251 | 251 | 257 | 258 | 261 | 264 | 265 | 260 | 254 | 242 | 242 | 238 | 234 | 229 | 223 | 226 | 231 | 236 | 241 | 250 | 255 | 255 | 256 | 248 |
| 18 | 254 | 256 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 258 | 255 | 250 | 244 | 243 | 238 | 232 | 223 | 213 | 207 | 214 | 230 | 243 | 249 | 250 | 249 | 248 | 246 | 243 |
| 19 | 247 | 252 | 256 | 259 | 257 | 258 | 256 | 250 | 246 | 246 | 246 | 242 | 233 | 228 | 225 | 222 | 227 | 232 | 240 | 244 | 254 | 259 | 259 | 246 | 246 |
| 20 | 258 | 260 | 263 | 265 | 268 | 260 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 257 | 258 | 245 | 239 | 232 | 230 | 222 | 224 | 233 | 250 | 249 | 255 | 249 | 248 | 262 | 251 |
| 21 | 261 | 258 | 262 | 254 | 262 | 266 | 267 | 259 | 254 | 252 | 250 | 245 | 233 | 231 | 233 | 238 | 240 | 239 | 249 | 251 | 251 | 255 | 260 | 251 | 251 |
| 22 | 254 | 252 | 253 | 257 | 261 | 255 | 254 | 252 | 248 | 246 | 241 | 234 | 228 | 224 | 222 | 221 | 218 | 232 | 235 | 241 | 250 | 256 | 256 | 258 | 244 |
| 23 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 260 | 261 | 259 | 260 | 255 | 246 | 243 | 247 | 244 | 238 | 224 | 222 | 222 | 226 | 236 | 242 | 243 | 255 | 248 | 253 | 251 | 246 |
| 24 | 256 | 257 | 258 | 258 | 256 | 259 | 258 | 253 | 252 | 252 | 246 | 244 | 238 | 231 | 228 | 225 | 223 | 233 | 243 | 247 | 252 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 247 |
| 25 | 254 | 257 | 258 | 260 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 251 | 248 | 242 | 239 | 237 | 231 | 228 | 228 | 234 | 243 | 249 | 252 | 251 | 250 | 249 | 252 | 247 |
| 26 Q | 254 | 254 | 254 | 257 | 257 | 259 | 257 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 255 | 252 | 244 | 238 | 236 | 235 | 240 | 251 | 255 | 259 | 258 | 258 | 256 | 257 | 252 |
| 27 | 259 | 258 | 259 | 259 | 258 | 258 | 258 | 254 | 253 | 250 | 242 | 232 | 223 | 219 | 228 | 238 | 242 | 246 | 251 | 247 | 247 | 252 | 261 | 284 | 249 |
| 28 | 269 | 272 | 283 | 265 | 270 | 270 | 275 | 267 | 262 | 258 | 255 | 250 | 252 | 253 | 252 | 250 | 249 | 249 | 249 | 254 | 266 | 252 | 257 | 257 | 260 |
| 29 | 243 | 251 | 250 | 244 | 245 | 247 | 248 | 244 | 239 | 237 | 235 | 231 | 227 | 226 | 229 | 234 | 235 | 238 | 242 | 246 | 244 | 252 | 253 | 255 | 241 |
| 30 | 256 | 258 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 261 | 258 | 256 | 252 | 248 | 241 | 236 | 230 | 228 | 229 | 234 | 251 | 257 | 262 | 272 | 276 | 279 | 273 | 245 | 254 |
| MEAN | 256 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 258 | 256 | 256 | 252 | 250 | 247 | 244 | 240 | 234 | 227 | 223 | 220 | 223 | 231 | 240 | 246 | 252 | 253 | 254 | 256 | 245 |
| MEAN Q | 254 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 255 | 255 | 253 | 253 | 252 | 252 | 251 | 244 | 235 | 227 | 223 | 225 | 232 | 239 | 246 | 250 | 251 | 252 | 254 | 247 |
| MEAN D | 271 | 259 | 262 | 257 | 259 | 252 | 250 | 244 | 245 | 239 | 234 | 229 | 223 | 219 | 214 | 209 | 210 | 218 | 228 | 239 | 249 | 253 | 249 | 251 | 240 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--|
| NOVEMBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 558 | 557 | 549 | 547 | 531 | 517 | 502 | 501 | 499 | 505 | 522 | 522 | 517 | 527 | 544 | 557 | 565 | 579 | 584 | 577 | 573 | 565 | 565 | 559 | 543 | |
| 2 D | 544 | 539 | 492 | 506 | 513 | 468 | 460 | 472 | 485 | 498 | 504 | 537 | 565 | 549 | 555 | 561 | 580 | 597 | 612 | 605 | 586 | 562 | 554 | 552 | 537 | |
| 3 D | 548 | 534 | 536 | 539 | 542 | 535 | 530 | 529 | 529 | 527 | 529 | 531 | 528 | 538 | 554 | 558 | 573 | 590 | 593 | 590 | 590 | 572 | 520 | 576 | 550 | |
| 4 D | 576 | 453 | 462 | 513 | 481 | 391 | 335 | 344 | 441 | 590 | 555 | 538 | 619 | 583 | 598 | 613 | 607 | 600 | 590 | 573 | 556 | 549 | 552 | 553 | 528 | |
| 5 | 556 | 558 | 559 | 559 | 556 | 533 | 517 | 519 | 524 | 524 | 528 | 527 | 530 | 539 | 553 | 579 | 616 | 638 | 632 | 624 | 601 | 559 | 565 | 568 | 561 | |
| 6 D | 566 | 559 | 541 | 550 | 540 | 530 | 517 | 506 | 488 | 522 | 523 | 534 | 543 | 547 | 563 | 598 | 621 | 628 | 611 | 612 | 594 | 565 | 567 | 561 | 558 | |
| 7 | 552 | 538 | 552 | 552 | 552 | 554 | 551 | 539 | 529 | 524 | 521 | 521 | 522 | 525 | 534 | 560 | 589 | 598 | 592 | 581 | 572 | 565 | 559 | 556 | 552 | |
| 8 | 553 | 550 | 549 | 550 | 548 | 545 | 542 | 534 | 526 | 523 | 517 | 511 | 514 | 519 | 534 | 550 | 570 | 583 | 596 | 593 | 584 | 577 | 548 | 567 | 549 | |
| 9 | 565 | 563 | 556 | 552 | 545 | 535 | 539 | 519 | 505 | 501 | 504 | 513 | 524 | 529 | 537 | 559 | 576 | 593 | 600 | 601 | 597 | 583 | 574 | 558 | 551 | |
| 10 | 539 | 530 | 549 | 550 | 545 | 533 | 535 | 532 | 508 | 498 | 502 | 518 | 524 | 541 | 557 | 578 | 593 | 593 | 588 | 590 | 583 | 574 | 569 | 565 | 550 | |
| 11 Q | 559 | 553 | 546 | 543 | 538 | 533 | 529 | 523 | 517 | 521 | 524 | 537 | 537 | 547 | 553 | 559 | 579 | 589 | 591 | 589 | 581 | 573 | 565 | 559 | 552 | |
| 12 Q | 553 | 546 | 543 | 537 | 539 | 530 | 525 | 514 | 505 | 510 | 523 | 529 | 532 | 535 | 547 | 560 | 575 | 580 | 580 | 576 | 574 | 568 | 566 | 556 | 546 | |
| 13 Q | 551 | 548 | 546 | 543 | 540 | 536 | 534 | 526 | 518 | 516 | 521 | 522 | 525 | 529 | 534 | 555 | 581 | 587 | 586 | 584 | 575 | 564 | 562 | 558 | 548 | |
| 14 Q | 545 | 535 | 533 | 538 | 537 | 531 | 525 | 517 | 508 | 506 | 511 | 521 | 522 | 521 | 530 | 548 | 573 | 591 | 590 | 582 | 575 | 565 | 565 | 543 | 543 | |
| 15 | 556 | 552 | 545 | 534 | 529 | 525 | 520 | 510 | 504 | 507 | 510 | 514 | 512 | 519 | 542 | 569 | 584 | 593 | 597 | 602 | 616 | 620 | 589 | 576 | 551 | |
| 16 D | 567 | 553 | 521 | 514 | 498 | 477 | 508 | 502 | 499 | 499 | 521 | 533 | 532 | 537 | 546 | 560 | 572 | 573 | 574 | 575 | 569 | 561 | 559 | 551 | 538 | |
| 17 | 546 | 530 | 510 | 521 | 530 | 528 | 531 | 515 | 497 | 495 | 509 | 528 | 535 | 543 | 549 | 563 | 575 | 595 | 602 | 590 | 576 | 568 | 560 | 551 | 544 | |
| 18 | 544 | 547 | 546 | 539 | 534 | 529 | 523 | 509 | 501 | 500 | 514 | 517 | 524 | 535 | 552 | 573 | 599 | 600 | 589 | 579 | 569 | 562 | 553 | 552 | 545 | |
| 19 | 549 | 545 | 542 | 538 | 535 | 533 | 525 | 513 | 507 | 510 | 514 | 509 | 514 | 522 | 544 | 563 | 569 | 580 | 592 | 586 | 574 | 563 | 559 | 558 | 544 | |
| 20 | 548 | 550 | 546 | 542 | 537 | 528 | 531 | 523 | 512 | 501 | 499 | 499 | 509 | 511 | 526 | 564 | 582 | 579 | 593 | 593 | 578 | 567 | 542 | 543 | 542 | |
| 21 | 547 | 520 | 515 | 508 | 522 | 518 | 522 | 504 | 501 | 510 | 518 | 512 | 523 | 535 | 554 | 575 | 587 | 603 | 595 | 580 | 568 | 551 | 543 | 532 | 539 | |
| 22 | 502 | 536 | 541 | 537 | 532 | 526 | 529 | 519 | 508 | 506 | 505 | 503 | 509 | 528 | 550 | 575 | 592 | 613 | 601 | 582 | 569 | 562 | 556 | 539 | 542 | |
| 23 | 547 | 552 | 546 | 541 | 533 | 528 | 518 | 511 | 508 | 512 | 521 | 519 | 522 | 540 | 557 | 577 | 594 | 605 | 604 | 588 | 571 | 555 | 543 | 550 | 548 | |
| 24 | 549 | 549 | 546 | 544 | 536 | 533 | 529 | 517 | 509 | 505 | 510 | 511 | 520 | 536 | 545 | 557 | 567 | 577 | 580 | 574 | 562 | 549 | 548 | 544 | 542 | |
| 25 | 546 | 547 | 541 | 533 | 524 | 517 | 502 | 493 | 489 | 500 | 511 | 517 | 523 | 530 | 534 | 546 | 566 | 583 | 585 | 573 | 561 | 554 | 552 | 537 | 537 | |
| 26 Q | 546 | 545 | 543 | 537 | 536 | 527 | 520 | 509 | 502 | 497 | 503 | 512 | 521 | 532 | 544 | 560 | 579 | 585 | 578 | 565 | 557 | 551 | 551 | 550 | 540 | |
| 27 | 547 | 543 | 541 | 540 | 538 | 537 | 530 | 511 | 499 | 493 | 493 | 490 | 508 | 524 | 538 | 567 | 580 | 585 | 586 | 567 | 558 | 551 | 549 | 546 | 538 | |
| 28 | 556 | 553 | 538 | 513 | 519 | 515 | 506 | 491 | 486 | 490 | 502 | 528 | 535 | 535 | 545 | 563 | 578 | 580 | 574 | 568 | 566 | 565 | 567 | 569 | 539 | |
| 29 | 564 | 556 | 527 | 510 | 509 | 514 | 515 | 502 | 500 | 507 | 509 | 527 | 543 | 548 | 548 | 561 | 577 | 585 | 580 | 576 | 560 | 551 | 553 | 551 | 541 | |
| 30 | 552 | 553 | 550 | 545 | 539 | 531 | 516 | 507 | 503 | 501 | 502 | 510 | 522 | 534 | 550 | 575 | 586 | 578 | 569 | 569 | 569 | 585 | 558 | 537 | 543 | |
| MEAN | 551 | 543 | 537 | 536 | 532 | 521 | 515 | 507 | 504 | 510 | 514 | 520 | 528 | 535 | 547 | 566 | 583 | 592 | 591 | 585 | 576 | 565 | 557 | 555 | 545 | |
| MEAN Q | 551 | 546 | 542 | 540 | 538 | 532 | 527 | 518 | 510 | 510 | 516 | 524 | 527 | 533 | 542 | 557 | 578 | 586 | 585 | 579 | 572 | 564 | 562 | 557 | 546 | |
| MEAN D | 560 | 528 | 510 | 524 | 515 | 480 | 470 | 471 | 488 | 527 | 526 | 535 | 557 | 551 | 563 | 578 | 591 | 598 | 596 | 591 | 579 | 562 | 550 | 559 | 542 | |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

NOVEMBER 2021

| HOUR(UT) | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | MEAN | | | | |
|----------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -542 | -539 | -535 | -526 | -513 | -512 | -517 | -519 | -521 | -519 | -514 | -515 | -511 | -506 | -499 | -498 | -499 | -495 | -499 | -504 | -505 | -518 | -521 | -523 | -519 | -515 |
| 2 D | -524 | -526 | -522 | -514 | -509 | -495 | -507 | -517 | -519 | -514 | -508 | -490 | -491 | -499 | -501 | -499 | -500 | -495 | -495 | -498 | -510 | -522 | -534 | -532 | -528 | -511 |
| 3 D | -528 | -524 | -520 | -520 | -520 | -521 | -521 | -520 | -520 | -517 | -515 | -515 | -514 | -505 | -503 | -508 | -508 | -509 | -518 | -528 | -551 | -581 | -568 | -541 | -524 | -524 |
| 4 D | -541 | -539 | -525 | -521 | -493 | -496 | -477 | -436 | -407 | -383 | -438 | -482 | -487 | -511 | -516 | -521 | -531 | -535 | -544 | -549 | -551 | -548 | -546 | -540 | -505 | -505 |
| 5 | -535 | -532 | -530 | -529 | -530 | -544 | -543 | -533 | -525 | -518 | -514 | -511 | -509 | -507 | -504 | -497 | -495 | -507 | -519 | -531 | -538 | -543 | -545 | -542 | -524 | -524 |
| 6 D | -546 | -536 | -534 | -525 | -522 | -523 | -515 | -519 | -522 | -510 | -509 | -509 | -505 | -505 | -502 | -493 | -499 | -517 | -527 | -532 | -534 | -545 | -540 | -542 | -521 | -521 |
| 7 | -543 | -544 | -530 | -532 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -528 | -524 | -520 | -517 | -514 | -513 | -511 | -506 | -500 | -504 | -515 | -524 | -530 | -535 | -536 | -535 | -533 | -524 | -524 |
| 8 | -530 | -528 | -528 | -528 | -528 | -527 | -528 | -529 | -528 | -525 | -524 | -521 | -518 | -513 | -507 | -502 | -504 | -512 | -520 | -520 | -529 | -537 | -538 | -532 | -523 | -523 |
| 9 | -530 | -532 | -528 | -526 | -526 | -523 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -522 | -517 | -513 | -507 | -501 | -500 | -507 | -512 | -522 | -526 | -529 | -531 | -531 | -535 | -521 | -521 |
| 10 | -537 | -532 | -532 | -531 | -530 | -527 | -525 | -520 | -517 | -515 | -511 | -507 | -508 | -505 | -502 | -497 | -500 | -509 | -513 | -517 | -518 | -521 | -527 | -529 | -518 | -518 |
| 11 Q | -530 | -528 | -528 | -527 | -526 | -525 | -525 | -525 | -523 | -518 | -514 | -513 | -511 | -509 | -507 | -501 | -497 | -501 | -506 | -513 | -521 | -523 | -524 | -524 | -517 | -517 |
| 12 Q | -526 | -528 | -526 | -521 | -524 | -523 | -526 | -528 | -525 | -518 | -514 | -514 | -514 | -507 | -502 | -500 | -503 | -510 | -513 | -514 | -519 | -522 | -524 | -528 | -518 | -518 |
| 13 Q | -528 | -527 | -526 | -525 | -524 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -520 | -519 | -519 | -517 | -509 | -504 | -498 | -489 | -494 | -505 | -515 | -522 | -524 | -519 | -521 | -527 | -517 | -517 |
| 14 Q | -528 | -528 | -527 | -525 | -524 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -521 | -518 | -515 | -512 | -511 | -506 | -501 | -497 | -496 | -500 | -509 | -516 | -520 | -522 | -523 | -524 | -516 | -516 |
| 15 | -526 | -528 | -528 | -528 | -527 | -525 | -522 | -520 | -514 | -511 | -510 | -508 | -506 | -501 | -493 | -490 | -493 | -503 | -517 | -522 | -524 | -509 | -512 | -528 | -514 | -514 |
| 16 D | -535 | -532 | -521 | -524 | -518 | -508 | -523 | -521 | -520 | -517 | -507 | -504 | -507 | -505 | -503 | -503 | -501 | -509 | -516 | -523 | -522 | -522 | -529 | -533 | -517 | -517 |
| 17 | -530 | -524 | -526 | -528 | -528 | -526 | -523 | -516 | -516 | -511 | -499 | -499 | -503 | -503 | -503 | -501 | -499 | -501 | -503 | -507 | -514 | -521 | -524 | -525 | -526 | -515 |
| 18 | -527 | -524 | -524 | -524 | -523 | -521 | -516 | -516 | -514 | -512 | -508 | -509 | -507 | -501 | -494 | -490 | -493 | -508 | -519 | -525 | -526 | -524 | -525 | -525 | -515 | -515 |
| 19 | -524 | -526 | -527 | -527 | -525 | -525 | -524 | -520 | -517 | -513 | -509 | -509 | -504 | -499 | -495 | -495 | -501 | -504 | -508 | -513 | -522 | -526 | -527 | -527 | -515 | -515 |
| 20 | -528 | -525 | -524 | -524 | -525 | -521 | -521 | -522 | -519 | -511 | -510 | -501 | -497 | -493 | -489 | -483 | -489 | -500 | -508 | -513 | -526 | -526 | -528 | -532 | -513 | -513 |
| 21 | -530 | -528 | -523 | -521 | -525 | -526 | -525 | -523 | -514 | -510 | -504 | -505 | -497 | -493 | -489 | -486 | -491 | -494 | -508 | -515 | -522 | -525 | -528 | -527 | -513 | -513 |
| 22 | -529 | -524 | -522 | -524 | -520 | -516 | -521 | -521 | -516 | -513 | -511 | -507 | -503 | -498 | -491 | -490 | -491 | -500 | -513 | -521 | -525 | -529 | -527 | -529 | -514 | -514 |
| 23 | -524 | -523 | -524 | -524 | -522 | -520 | -522 | -520 | -514 | -507 | -502 | -504 | -503 | -492 | -488 | -488 | -491 | -500 | -508 | -518 | -528 | -525 | -528 | -524 | -513 | -513 |
| 24 | -526 | -526 | -524 | -523 | -521 | -522 | -523 | -520 | -517 | -517 | -510 | -505 | -499 | -500 | -500 | -496 | -495 | -497 | -508 | -516 | -521 | -525 | -525 | -524 | -514 | -514 |
| 25 | -522 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -520 | -518 | -519 | -520 | -517 | -513 | -511 | -506 | -502 | -500 | -499 | -498 | -498 | -502 | -510 | -516 | -516 | -519 | -520 | -522 | -513 | -513 |
| 26 Q | -523 | -522 | -522 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -514 | -509 | -506 | -502 | -500 | -494 | -489 | -493 | -500 | -508 | -516 | -518 | -520 | -520 | -519 | -513 | -513 |
| 27 | -519 | -518 | -519 | -519 | -518 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -515 | -513 | -509 | -504 | -499 | -494 | -495 | -495 | -500 | -501 | -511 | -515 | -516 | -517 | -518 | -539 | -512 | -512 |
| 28 | -526 | -526 | -533 | -525 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -517 | -510 | -505 | -503 | -497 | -496 | -495 | -493 | -492 | -495 | -501 | -508 | -511 | -521 | -515 | -522 | -530 | -512 | -512 |
| 29 | -525 | -531 | -528 | -514 | -517 | -524 | -528 | -526 | -520 | -513 | -507 | -500 | -498 | -502 | -506 | -505 | -506 | -511 | -513 | -516 | -520 | -526 | -525 | -523 | -516 | -516 |
| 30 | -522 | -522 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -522 | -520 | -519 | -514 | -508 | -503 | -501 | -501 | -501 | -501 | -498 | -498 | -515 | -521 | -523 | -522 | -530 | -534 | -533 | -516 | -516 |
| MEAN | -529 | -528 | -526 | -524 | -522 | -521 | -521 | -519 | -515 | -510 | -508 | -507 | -505 | -502 | -499 | -497 | -499 | -506 | -514 | -520 | -525 | -528 | -529 | -530 | -516 | -516 |
| MEAN Q | -527 | -527 | -526 | -524 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -521 | -517 | -514 | -512 | -510 | -505 | -500 | -495 | -497 | -503 | -510 | -516 | -520 | -521 | -522 | -524 | -516 | -516 |
| MEAN D | -535 | -532 | -524 | -521 | -512 | -509 | -509 | -503 | -497 | -488 | -495 | -500 | -501 | -505 | -505 | -505 | -508 | -513 | -521 | -528 | -536 | -546 | -543 | -537 | -515 | -515 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| NOVEMBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 430 | 432 | 431 | 423 | 413 | 407 | 407 | 407 | 409 | 406 | 401 | 402 | 396 | 388 | 380 | 377 | 374 | 381 | 390 | 392 | 413 | 421 | 423 | 418 | 405 |
| 2 D | 425 | 420 | 407 | 397 | 407 | 389 | 395 | 404 | 407 | 400 | 393 | 374 | 379 | 386 | 386 | 380 | 378 | 371 | 378 | 397 | 410 | 425 | 423 | 420 | 398 |
| 3 D | 421 | 415 | 409 | 409 | 409 | 410 | 410 | 409 | 410 | 408 | 406 | 404 | 399 | 385 | 377 | 379 | 380 | 385 | 401 | 418 | 457 | 481 | 448 | 428 | 411 |
| 4 D | 437 | 417 | 422 | 411 | 384 | 382 | 373 | 327 | 304 | 273 | 306 | 338 | 336 | 363 | 364 | 370 | 382 | 390 | 406 | 416 | 423 | 424 | 425 | 420 | 379 |
| 5 | 415 | 411 | 410 | 409 | 411 | 435 | 434 | 422 | 411 | 403 | 397 | 392 | 385 | 379 | 372 | 355 | 359 | 375 | 391 | 406 | 415 | 421 | 429 | 433 | 403 |
| 6 D | 447 | 435 | 435 | 427 | 425 | 421 | 405 | 407 | 408 | 397 | 396 | 392 | 380 | 375 | 372 | 357 | 364 | 389 | 400 | 406 | 406 | 416 | 416 | 421 | 404 |
| 7 | 429 | 433 | 417 | 421 | 415 | 414 | 414 | 411 | 405 | 401 | 397 | 394 | 391 | 386 | 377 | 370 | 375 | 388 | 401 | 410 | 417 | 420 | 420 | 418 | 405 |
| 8 | 415 | 414 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 414 | 414 | 415 | 414 | 412 | 409 | 405 | 399 | 387 | 377 | 373 | 379 | 389 | 401 | 402 | 416 | 424 | 424 | 418 | 406 |
| 9 | 415 | 422 | 417 | 414 | 414 | 407 | 410 | 408 | 405 | 405 | 404 | 400 | 392 | 381 | 373 | 371 | 380 | 388 | 403 | 411 | 415 | 419 | 416 | 424 | 404 |
| 10 | 419 | 413 | 417 | 419 | 418 | 414 | 415 | 413 | 409 | 402 | 394 | 387 | 385 | 378 | 373 | 369 | 375 | 385 | 393 | 398 | 396 | 404 | 414 | 417 | 400 |
| 11 Q | 418 | 417 | 418 | 417 | 416 | 414 | 413 | 413 | 411 | 405 | 400 | 401 | 395 | 390 | 383 | 376 | 374 | 379 | 387 | 399 | 409 | 412 | 412 | 413 | 403 |
| 12 Q | 416 | 421 | 417 | 411 | 414 | 411 | 415 | 417 | 413 | 406 | 402 | 403 | 400 | 389 | 380 | 377 | 381 | 389 | 396 | 400 | 408 | 411 | 413 | 417 | 404 |
| 13 Q | 417 | 417 | 416 | 416 | 416 | 414 | 412 | 409 | 409 | 409 | 410 | 407 | 396 | 384 | 372 | 361 | 367 | 384 | 398 | 409 | 413 | 407 | 411 | 418 | 403 |
| 14 Q | 419 | 420 | 419 | 418 | 418 | 416 | 416 | 415 | 413 | 410 | 409 | 405 | 401 | 392 | 384 | 376 | 373 | 378 | 388 | 398 | 405 | 409 | 411 | 413 | 404 |
| 15 | 417 | 421 | 422 | 424 | 424 | 420 | 417 | 412 | 405 | 402 | 400 | 397 | 391 | 382 | 374 | 370 | 371 | 386 | 412 | 426 | 432 | 400 | 405 | 428 | 406 |
| 16 D | 433 | 429 | 420 | 421 | 412 | 397 | 413 | 408 | 406 | 403 | 395 | 392 | 393 | 386 | 381 | 381 | 377 | 390 | 401 | 411 | 411 | 413 | 425 | 427 | 405 |
| 17 | 424 | 412 | 414 | 419 | 419 | 420 | 419 | 413 | 411 | 403 | 386 | 387 | 388 | 385 | 381 | 376 | 379 | 384 | 390 | 398 | 409 | 415 | 415 | 417 | 403 |
| 18 | 417 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 416 | 416 | 410 | 408 | 404 | 399 | 395 | 393 | 388 | 378 | 366 | 360 | 366 | 387 | 404 | 412 | 414 | 411 | 412 | 411 | 401 |
| 19 | 410 | 414 | 418 | 419 | 417 | 417 | 415 | 409 | 404 | 400 | 397 | 395 | 386 | 379 | 374 | 372 | 379 | 385 | 393 | 400 | 413 | 419 | 419 | 419 | 402 |
| 20 | 420 | 418 | 419 | 420 | 422 | 415 | 417 | 419 | 417 | 406 | 405 | 391 | 383 | 376 | 372 | 362 | 369 | 383 | 399 | 402 | 416 | 413 | 415 | 425 | 403 |
| 21 | 423 | 420 | 418 | 411 | 419 | 423 | 422 | 416 | 406 | 402 | 396 | 393 | 380 | 376 | 373 | 374 | 379 | 381 | 398 | 405 | 410 | 415 | 421 | 415 | 403 |
| 22 | 418 | 413 | 412 | 416 | 415 | 408 | 412 | 411 | 405 | 401 | 396 | 389 | 382 | 375 | 369 | 367 | 367 | 382 | 395 | 405 | 413 | 420 | 418 | 421 | 400 |
| 23 | 415 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 417 | 414 | 416 | 411 | 401 | 394 | 392 | 392 | 387 | 371 | 366 | 367 | 371 | 385 | 394 | 403 | 418 | 412 | 417 | 413 | 400 |
| 24 | 417 | 417 | 416 | 416 | 413 | 415 | 416 | 410 | 407 | 407 | 398 | 392 | 385 | 382 | 380 | 374 | 373 | 380 | 394 | 403 | 411 | 416 | 417 | 416 | 402 |
| 25 | 413 | 415 | 416 | 416 | 411 | 410 | 410 | 411 | 406 | 402 | 397 | 391 | 386 | 382 | 379 | 378 | 382 | 390 | 400 | 407 | 406 | 407 | 408 | 411 | 401 |
| 26 Q | 413 | 412 | 413 | 415 | 414 | 415 | 413 | 411 | 411 | 408 | 402 | 398 | 391 | 385 | 379 | 375 | 381 | 393 | 402 | 410 | 412 | 413 | 412 | 412 | 404 |
| 27 | 413 | 412 | 413 | 412 | 412 | 413 | 413 | 410 | 407 | 403 | 395 | 385 | 376 | 370 | 375 | 381 | 387 | 390 | 402 | 403 | 404 | 404 | 408 | 412 | 402 |
| 28 | 424 | 426 | 437 | 421 | 422 | 422 | 425 | 415 | 407 | 401 | 397 | 390 | 390 | 389 | 388 | 385 | 387 | 393 | 399 | 403 | 418 | 406 | 414 | 420 | 408 |
| 29 | 409 | 419 | 415 | 400 | 403 | 410 | 414 | 410 | 403 | 396 | 389 | 381 | 377 | 380 | 385 | 387 | 389 | 395 | 399 | 403 | 405 | 415 | 415 | 413 | 401 |
| 30 | 414 | 414 | 417 | 418 | 418 | 417 | 413 | 411 | 405 | 397 | 390 | 385 | 382 | 381 | 381 | 381 | 397 | 408 | 416 | 424 | 425 | 433 | 433 | 417 | 407 |
| MEAN | 420 | 419 | 418 | 416 | 414 | 413 | 413 | 409 | 404 | 399 | 395 | 392 | 387 | 381 | 376 | 373 | 376 | 386 | 398 | 406 | 414 | 417 | 418 | 420 | 403 |
| MEAN Q | 417 | 417 | 417 | 415 | 416 | 414 | 414 | 413 | 411 | 408 | 405 | 403 | 397 | 388 | 380 | 373 | 375 | 385 | 394 | 403 | 409 | 410 | 412 | 415 | 404 |
| MEAN D | 433 | 423 | 419 | 413 | 407 | 400 | 399 | 391 | 387 | 376 | 379 | 380 | 378 | 379 | 376 | 373 | 376 | 385 | 397 | 410 | 421 | 432 | 427 | 423 | 399 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

DECEMBER 2021

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

DECEMBER 2021

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

DECEMBER 2021

| HOUR(UT) DAY | VERTICAL INTENSITY Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| 1 D | -526 | -532 | -528 | -512 | -514 | -519 | -519 | -516 | -514 | -512 | -508 | -503 | -499 | -499 | -502 | -510 | -510 | -517 | -522 | -525 | -531 | -540 | -546 | -544 | -519 |
| 2 | -531 | -527 | -530 | -528 | -527 | -525 | -515 | -509 | -513 | -511 | -502 | -502 | -504 | -502 | -495 | -485 | -496 | -514 | -522 | -519 | -519 | -524 | -531 | -526 | -515 |
| 3 | -528 | -528 | -526 | -526 | -524 | -525 | -522 | -519 | -515 | -512 | -507 | -496 | -490 | -482 | -477 | -483 | -494 | -502 | -505 | -510 | -520 | -528 | -529 | -530 | -512 |
| 4 | -532 | -536 | -522 | -518 | -520 | -522 | -518 | -512 | -510 | -508 | -503 | -501 | -499 | -500 | -497 | -498 | -503 | -510 | -523 | -527 | -527 | -529 | -528 | -525 | -515 |
| 5 | -525 | -522 | -524 | -523 | -522 | -526 | -525 | -522 | -517 | -513 | -508 | -500 | -496 | -496 | -495 | -494 | -503 | -508 | -519 | -521 | -522 | -531 | -528 | -532 | -516 |
| 6 | -523 | -523 | -521 | -521 | -522 | -522 | -520 | -519 | -515 | -508 | -503 | -499 | -493 | -490 | -488 | -485 | -489 | -494 | -502 | -512 | -518 | -524 | -522 | -525 | -510 |
| 7 | -525 | -527 | -523 | -522 | -521 | -520 | -518 | -519 | -516 | -510 | -507 | -503 | -499 | -497 | -493 | -491 | -492 | -497 | -502 | -506 | -517 | -524 | -524 | -524 | -512 |
| 8 | -526 | -524 | -522 | -519 | -518 | -519 | -518 | -517 | -513 | -511 | -508 | -503 | -499 | -498 | -496 | -490 | -485 | -490 | -505 | -515 | -520 | -523 | -526 | -525 | -511 |
| 9 Q | -523 | -520 | -520 | -520 | -521 | -520 | -518 | -515 | -513 | -510 | -506 | -502 | -501 | -498 | -495 | -495 | -498 | -501 | -508 | -517 | -524 | -524 | -522 | -520 | -512 |
| 10 Q | -519 | -520 | -518 | -520 | -521 | -519 | -520 | -517 | -514 | -513 | -508 | -501 | -497 | -493 | -491 | -489 | -492 | -496 | -501 | -510 | -515 | -517 | -513 | -512 | -509 |
| 11 | -516 | -517 | -519 | -523 | -520 | -512 | -519 | -517 | -507 | -503 | -502 | -504 | -505 | -501 | -496 | -494 | -491 | -487 | -489 | -501 | -510 | -514 | -519 | -518 | -508 |
| 12 Q | -522 | -521 | -520 | -518 | -517 | -518 | -518 | -518 | -512 | -503 | -500 | -497 | -497 | -495 | -495 | -492 | -493 | -499 | -502 | -502 | -508 | -517 | -525 | -527 | -509 |
| 13 | -528 | -525 | -521 | -518 | -514 | -508 | -511 | -516 | -509 | -504 | -504 | -498 | -497 | -499 | -498 | -494 | -494 | -496 | -503 | -509 | -515 | -520 | -521 | -517 | -509 |
| 14 | -517 | -517 | -518 | -518 | -516 | -514 | -513 | -507 | -504 | -499 | -499 | -497 | -496 | -496 | -497 | -497 | -494 | -488 | -497 | -502 | -507 | -518 | -521 | -520 | -506 |
| 15 | -523 | -523 | -523 | -526 | -527 | -524 | -521 | -519 | -508 | -496 | -487 | -483 | -481 | -476 | -478 | -483 | -485 | -500 | -511 | -509 | -516 | -519 | -518 | -523 | -507 |
| 16 | -523 | -523 | -522 | -523 | -521 | -519 | -521 | -514 | -508 | -509 | -499 | -495 | -492 | -494 | -489 | -488 | -488 | -498 | -499 | -508 | -511 | -519 | -521 | -524 | -509 |
| 17 Q | -524 | -525 | -521 | -519 | -518 | -518 | -517 | -516 | -512 | -508 | -503 | -498 | -498 | -494 | -485 | -477 | -483 | -490 | -502 | -511 | -515 | -515 | -515 | -517 | -508 |
| 18 | -518 | -521 | -520 | -518 | -518 | -518 | -518 | -519 | -515 | -510 | -507 | -502 | -497 | -491 | -486 | -488 | -492 | -498 | -503 | -509 | -515 | -518 | -519 | -526 | -509 |
| 19 D | -526 | -524 | -522 | -519 | -518 | -518 | -516 | -518 | -516 | -509 | -501 | -493 | -489 | -486 | -484 | -484 | -482 | -483 | -480 | -492 | -491 | -522 | -539 | -529 | -506 |
| 20 D | -535 | -527 | -525 | -516 | -516 | -520 | -524 | -520 | -510 | -503 | -494 | -494 | -488 | -486 | -482 | -474 | -489 | -500 | -512 | -525 | -529 | -526 | -524 | -510 | |
| 21 | -528 | -529 | -527 | -522 | -524 | -523 | -523 | -516 | -513 | -510 | -503 | -498 | -492 | -481 | -476 | -483 | -494 | -494 | -500 | -502 | -512 | -512 | -522 | -525 | -509 |
| 22 D | -527 | -521 | -520 | -522 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -512 | -503 | -501 | -501 | -498 | -495 | -489 | -475 | -480 | -473 | -494 | -507 | -523 | -529 | -525 | -526 | -529 | -509 |
| 23 | -521 | -524 | -523 | -524 | -524 | -523 | -522 | -520 | -516 | -510 | -508 | -501 | -496 | -492 | -486 | -484 | -488 | -499 | -507 | -513 | -515 | -517 | -519 | -520 | -510 |
| 24 | -522 | -523 | -524 | -521 | -519 | -518 | -520 | -520 | -513 | -507 | -506 | -499 | -495 | -492 | -490 | -487 | -490 | -495 | -501 | -508 | -518 | -516 | -528 | -521 | -510 |
| 25 | -519 | -517 | -519 | -517 | -518 | -516 | -513 | -517 | -510 | -502 | -497 | -491 | -488 | -487 | -487 | -489 | -492 | -502 | -512 | -520 | -516 | -519 | -520 | -521 | -508 |
| 26 Q | -523 | -521 | -522 | -521 | -521 | -522 | -522 | -519 | -516 | -509 | -502 | -497 | -493 | -492 | -492 | -489 | -488 | -494 | -499 | -501 | -501 | -507 | -508 | -513 | -507 |
| 27 D | -516 | -522 | -523 | -518 | -518 | -518 | -517 | -514 | -504 | -503 | -507 | -496 | -479 | -475 | -483 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -519 | --- |
| 28 | -526 | -524 | -521 | -517 | -516 | -507 | -498 | -498 | -507 | -506 | -505 | -499 | -485 | -480 | -484 | -485 | -480 | -483 | -497 | -508 | -510 | -512 | --- | -519 | -503 |
| 29 | -521 | -521 | -517 | --- | -516 | -512 | -514 | -514 | -516 | -510 | -510 | -509 | -501 | -496 | -497 | -500 | -500 | -499 | -501 | -503 | -510 | -521 | -524 | -526 | -510 |
| 30 | -525 | -519 | -512 | -512 | -511 | -510 | -513 | -509 | -502 | -496 | -488 | -493 | -491 | -481 | -478 | -482 | -485 | -490 | -499 | -507 | -512 | -514 | -512 | -511 | -502 |
| 31 | -514 | -514 | -513 | -513 | -515 | -515 | -513 | -511 | -508 | -504 | -502 | -503 | -497 | -491 | -486 | -479 | -479 | -488 | -501 | -503 | -508 | -511 | -509 | -511 | -504 |
| MEAN | -524 | -523 | -521 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -518 | -515 | -511 | -507 | -503 | -499 | -494 | -491 | -489 | -488 | -490 | -497 | -504 | -511 | -515 | -520 | -523 | -523 | -509 |
| MEAN Q | -522 | -521 | -520 | -520 | -520 | -519 | -519 | -517 | -513 | -509 | -504 | -499 | -497 | -494 | -492 | -488 | -491 | -496 | -502 | -508 | -512 | -516 | -517 | -518 | -509 |
| MEAN D | -526 | -525 | -523 | -517 | -517 | -519 | -519 | -516 | -509 | -506 | -502 | -497 | -490 | -487 | -485 | -486 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -530 | -510 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| DECEMBER 2021 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 D | 409 | 418 | 415 | 402 | 399 | 399 | 399 | 394 | 398 | 399 | 394 | 384 | 375 | 372 | 373 | 388 | 388 | 397 | 407 | 408 | 413 | 417 | 432 | 427 | 400 |
| 2 | 413 | 410 | 416 | 416 | 414 | 412 | 404 | 400 | 398 | 396 | 384 | 383 | 383 | 378 | 373 | 361 | 376 | 397 | 406 | 403 | 402 | 408 | 415 | 409 | 398 |
| 3 | 414 | 415 | 416 | 417 | 415 | 416 | 412 | 408 | 403 | 400 | 395 | 382 | 375 | 367 | 362 | 371 | 383 | 398 | 395 | 395 | 404 | 415 | 418 | 422 | 400 |
| 4 | 426 | 433 | 417 | 408 | 407 | 408 | 404 | 402 | 401 | 394 | 388 | 382 | 378 | 378 | 376 | 377 | 385 | 395 | 412 | 418 | 422 | 424 | 421 | 416 | 403 |
| 5 | 417 | 411 | 414 | 410 | 407 | 413 | 414 | 410 | 403 | 398 | 392 | 381 | 374 | 371 | 370 | 372 | 387 | 399 | 414 | 414 | 414 | 424 | 420 | 422 | 402 |
| 6 | 411 | 413 | 411 | 411 | 412 | 412 | 408 | 409 | 404 | 395 | 388 | 384 | 379 | 376 | 373 | 368 | 371 | 374 | 388 | 407 | 416 | 422 | 418 | 418 | 399 |
| 7 | 415 | 420 | 413 | 414 | 412 | 410 | 406 | 408 | 403 | 395 | 390 | 385 | 383 | 381 | 373 | 367 | 367 | 376 | 388 | 397 | 407 | 415 | 415 | 416 | 398 |
| 8 | 422 | 418 | 415 | 412 | 409 | 408 | 407 | 405 | 403 | 401 | 396 | 390 | 385 | 381 | 375 | 365 | 361 | 371 | 391 | 402 | 408 | 413 | 417 | 417 | 399 |
| 9 Q | 415 | 410 | 410 | 409 | 411 | 411 | 408 | 405 | 401 | 399 | 394 | 389 | 387 | 384 | 381 | 381 | 383 | 389 | 399 | 409 | 415 | 416 | 414 | 412 | 401 |
| 10 Q | 412 | 412 | 411 | 414 | 414 | 411 | 411 | 410 | 407 | 406 | 398 | 388 | 383 | 379 | 376 | 375 | 381 | 390 | 398 | 408 | 411 | 415 | 410 | 409 | 401 |
| 11 | 414 | 415 | 418 | 424 | 419 | 405 | 412 | 410 | 398 | 393 | 390 | 390 | 391 | 387 | 383 | 383 | 381 | 377 | 380 | 392 | 399 | 404 | 411 | 410 | 400 |
| 12 Q | 417 | 416 | 416 | 413 | 413 | 413 | 413 | 413 | 406 | 396 | 390 | 385 | 384 | 381 | 380 | 375 | 377 | 383 | 387 | 385 | 395 | 410 | 422 | 428 | 400 |
| 13 | 429 | 425 | 421 | 417 | 409 | 395 | 401 | 411 | 400 | 395 | 394 | 390 | 390 | 389 | 384 | 378 | 376 | 380 | 390 | 400 | 410 | 417 | 418 | 413 | 401 |
| 14 | 414 | 413 | 416 | 412 | 409 | 407 | 407 | 399 | 396 | 389 | 385 | 382 | 380 | 378 | 377 | 380 | 376 | 382 | 392 | 396 | 398 | 412 | 413 | 413 | 397 |
| 15 | 420 | 420 | 421 | 430 | 432 | 431 | 425 | 422 | 411 | 399 | 390 | 380 | 373 | 362 | 363 | 374 | 373 | 393 | 409 | 406 | 413 | 412 | 412 | 417 | 404 |
| 16 | 417 | 420 | 419 | 420 | 419 | 414 | 417 | 410 | 401 | 402 | 390 | 385 | 379 | 378 | 371 | 369 | 373 | 390 | 387 | 396 | 400 | 409 | 411 | 414 | 400 |
| 17 Q | 416 | 417 | 412 | 411 | 410 | 409 | 409 | 407 | 402 | 397 | 390 | 386 | 385 | 376 | 363 | 355 | 361 | 371 | 387 | 400 | 407 | 409 | 408 | 409 | 396 |
| 18 | 412 | 416 | 415 | 413 | 412 | 411 | 412 | 412 | 407 | 402 | 401 | 393 | 384 | 374 | 367 | 373 | 377 | 390 | 398 | 403 | 407 | 409 | 410 | 419 | 401 |
| 19 D | 421 | 421 | 418 | 415 | 414 | 413 | 411 | 414 | 412 | 402 | 392 | 382 | 375 | 373 | 372 | 376 | 379 | 387 | 383 | 384 | 369 | 416 | 420 | 416 | 398 |
| 20 D | 426 | 421 | 414 | 401 | 401 | 409 | 414 | 408 | 395 | 390 | 378 | 371 | 364 | 361 | 358 | 346 | 372 | 389 | 402 | 416 | 417 | 409 | 406 | 416 | 395 |
| 21 | 412 | 419 | 418 | 409 | 412 | 412 | 413 | 404 | 401 | 396 | 385 | 377 | 368 | 357 | 354 | 367 | 381 | 381 | 388 | 388 | 397 | 396 | 409 | 415 | 394 |
| 22 D | 419 | 411 | 409 | 413 | 413 | 412 | 410 | 405 | 395 | 393 | 389 | 382 | 375 | 367 | 348 | 357 | 352 | 380 | 391 | 409 | 412 | 407 | 410 | 414 | 395 |
| 23 | 406 | 411 | 411 | 414 | 416 | 416 | 415 | 412 | 404 | 397 | 392 | 384 | 377 | 370 | 363 | 360 | 365 | 376 | 390 | 396 | 393 | 398 | 405 | 409 | 395 |
| 24 | 413 | 416 | 417 | 414 | 411 | 411 | 413 | 410 | 401 | 394 | 392 | 385 | 379 | 374 | 375 | 374 | 379 | 386 | 387 | 399 | 410 | 406 | 420 | 412 | 399 |
| 25 | 410 | 409 | 413 | 410 | 410 | 407 | 403 | 407 | 401 | 392 | 386 | 377 | 371 | 366 | 367 | 370 | 372 | 383 | 392 | 406 | 400 | 404 | 405 | 408 | 394 |
| 26 Q | 412 | 409 | 411 | 412 | 413 | 415 | 414 | 410 | 404 | 393 | 384 | 377 | 374 | 372 | 373 | 371 | 370 | 379 | 387 | 391 | 394 | 399 | 400 | 402 | 394 |
| 27 D | 406 | 414 | 416 | 411 | 411 | 412 | 410 | 408 | 398 | 396 | 403 | 391 | 368 | 369 | 380 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 398 | 410 | --- |
| 28 | 417 | 412 | 410 | 405 | 404 | 391 | 380 | 377 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 375 | 359 | 353 | 355 | 359 | 357 | 360 | 378 | 394 | 397 | 402 | 404 | 410 | 386 |
| 29 | 408 | 408 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 398 | 399 | 399 | 401 | 395 | 394 | 390 | 381 | 378 | 381 | 386 | 387 | 384 | 386 | 386 | 397 | 411 | 419 | 430 | 397 |
| 30 | 433 | 423 | 412 | 410 | 407 | 406 | 410 | 404 | 393 | 383 | 378 | 382 | 372 | 354 | 351 | 357 | 363 | 370 | 384 | 392 | 398 | 402 | 400 | 401 | 391 |
| 31 | 404 | 405 | 404 | 405 | 407 | 407 | 405 | 403 | 399 | 392 | 388 | 388 | 384 | 377 | 372 | 364 | 365 | 375 | 393 | 395 | 400 | 402 | 401 | 406 | 393 |
| MEAN | 415 | 416 | 414 | 412 | 411 | 409 | 409 | 406 | 401 | 396 | 390 | 384 | 378 | 373 | 370 | 374 | 383 | 393 | 400 | 404 | 410 | 412 | 414 | 398 | |
| MEAN Q | 414 | 413 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 412 | 411 | 409 | 404 | 398 | 391 | 385 | 383 | 378 | 374 | 371 | 375 | 382 | 391 | 399 | 404 | 410 | 411 | 412 | 399 |
| MEAN D | 416 | 417 | 415 | 408 | 408 | 409 | 409 | 406 | 400 | 396 | 391 | 382 | 371 | 368 | 366 | 367 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 410 | 413 | 417 | 397 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | HORIZONTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| JANUARY 2022 | | | | | | | | | | H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 266 | 257 | 243 | 250 | 237 | 231 | 235 | 236 | 238 | 236 | 225 | 216 | 218 | 224 | 232 | 231 | 235 | 250 | 247 | 260 | 239 | 243 | 248 | 255 | 240 |
| 2 | 252 | 258 | 249 | 247 | 246 | 247 | 248 | 243 | 240 | 240 | 238 | 234 | 229 | 226 | 225 | 222 | 222 | 230 | 245 | 246 | 248 | 239 | 238 | 250 | 240 |
| 3 | 258 | 256 | 260 | 257 | 260 | 254 | 250 | 250 | 243 | 247 | 239 | 229 | 221 | 213 | 214 | 218 | 229 | 240 | 252 | 250 | 245 | 243 | 243 | 247 | 242 |
| 4 | 250 | 250 | 255 | 254 | 248 | 247 | 248 | 244 | 237 | 231 | 225 | 221 | 215 | 215 | 217 | 220 | 227 | 235 | 236 | 238 | 239 | 243 | 247 | 251 | 237 |
| 5 | 255 | 256 | 254 | 252 | 250 | 245 | 247 | 246 | 241 | 242 | 244 | 238 | 227 | 216 | 218 | 219 | 219 | 233 | 247 | 248 | 248 | 246 | 248 | 252 | 241 |
| 6 Q | 254 | 250 | 250 | 251 | 250 | 249 | 249 | 249 | 247 | 246 | 244 | 240 | 232 | 226 | 222 | 220 | 218 | 229 | 239 | 245 | 245 | 247 | 248 | 247 | 242 |
| 7 Q | 248 | 250 | 251 | 251 | 250 | 251 | 253 | 253 | 252 | 248 | 244 | 237 | 230 | 220 | 213 | 212 | 215 | 228 | 240 | 246 | 246 | 248 | 248 | 248 | 241 |
| 8 | 248 | 252 | 253 | 256 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 253 | 251 | 253 | 250 | 239 | 234 | 231 | 234 | 235 | 239 | 269 | 291 | 278 | 283 | 279 | 255 | 255 |
| 9 | 257 | 261 | 263 | 267 | 264 | 263 | 265 | 257 | 247 | 234 | 231 | 224 | 218 | 216 | 217 | 224 | 230 | 237 | 238 | 232 | 232 | 230 | 241 | 252 | 242 |
| 10 | 254 | 260 | 256 | 256 | 259 | 252 | 252 | 249 | 248 | 245 | 242 | 239 | 234 | 231 | 228 | 231 | 232 | 233 | 241 | 240 | 237 | 237 | 244 | 245 | 244 |
| 11 | 250 | 253 | 255 | 255 | 253 | 255 | 254 | 253 | 248 | 245 | 240 | 237 | 232 | 233 | --- | 240 | 228 | 231 | 235 | 242 | 243 | 246 | 248 | 248 | 244 |
| 12 Q | 253 | 254 | 258 | 257 | 255 | 254 | 252 | 252 | 251 | 251 | 247 | 246 | 245 | 245 | 240 | 236 | 226 | 229 | 229 | 243 | 243 | 246 | 252 | 249 | 246 |
| 13 Q | 251 | 250 | 250 | 252 | 253 | 253 | 253 | 251 | 248 | 243 | --- | --- | --- | 239 | 238 | 230 | 219 | 220 | 220 | 232 | 231 | 239 | 248 | 250 | --- |
| 14 | 253 | 252 | 252 | 254 | 257 | 260 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 252 | 245 | 245 | 249 | 253 | 252 | 260 | 257 | 252 | 250 | 257 | 260 | 271 | 274 | 208 | 254 |
| 15 D | 213 | 223 | 220 | 228 | 229 | 233 | 226 | 221 | 215 | 213 | 218 | 227 | 227 | 213 | 193 | 162 | 196 | 206 | 237 | 217 | 240 | 257 | 219 | 230 | 219 |
| 16 D | 225 | 217 | 221 | 227 | 225 | 224 | 227 | 229 | 229 | 225 | 222 | 225 | 215 | 214 | 215 | 215 | 222 | 229 | 242 | 250 | 229 | 230 | 228 | 232 | 226 |
| 17 | 248 | 244 | 247 | 245 | 244 | 243 | 244 | 240 | 230 | 228 | 222 | 212 | 208 | 209 | 208 | 202 | 197 | 203 | 214 | 217 | 216 | 221 | 244 | 247 | 226 |
| 18 D | 229 | 233 | 243 | 244 | 244 | 248 | 239 | 233 | 235 | 237 | 238 | 231 | 223 | 221 | 222 | 221 | 226 | 230 | 233 | 238 | 237 | 225 | 223 | 224 | 232 |
| 19 D | 234 | 235 | 220 | 217 | 237 | 237 | 241 | 231 | 228 | 221 | 212 | 209 | 202 | 198 | 209 | 227 | 245 | 248 | 249 | 249 | 244 | 241 | 242 | 249 | 230 |
| 20 | 249 | 237 | 235 | 235 | 233 | 235 | 237 | 238 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 21 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 22 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 23 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 247 | 250 | |
| 24 Q | 248 | 246 | 246 | 247 | 248 | 250 | 249 | 250 | 247 | 245 | 243 | 239 | 233 | 227 | 226 | 229 | 233 | 242 | 251 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 26 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 242 | 235 | 242 | 242 | 247 | --- | |
| 28 | 245 | 243 | 244 | 239 | 241 | 244 | 250 | 248 | 240 | 231 | 229 | 226 | 221 | 223 | 223 | 219 | 230 | 237 | 236 | 235 | 240 | 249 | 245 | 238 | 237 |
| 29 D | 236 | 248 | 245 | 249 | 237 | 230 | 229 | 235 | 229 | 239 | 232 | 220 | 209 | 214 | 218 | 220 | 221 | 225 | 235 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 30 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 31 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN | 251 | 250 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 249 | 246 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN Q | 251 | 250 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 251 | 249 | 246 | --- | 231 | 228 | 225 | 222 | 230 | 236 | 243 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 243 | |
| MEAN D | 227 | 231 | 230 | 233 | 235 | 234 | 232 | 230 | 227 | 227 | 224 | 223 | 215 | 212 | 211 | 209 | 222 | 228 | 239 | 239 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 228 |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | DECLINATION EAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| JANUARY 2022 | | | | | | | | | | D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 544 | 541 | 541 | 509 | 471 | 478 | 489 | 488 | 502 | 501 | 489 | 491 | 499 | 520 | 532 | 553 | 574 | 602 | 585 | 584 | 561 | 546 | 541 | 541 | 529 | |
| 2 | 545 | 534 | 519 | 520 | 521 | 514 | 511 | 498 | 488 | 491 | 490 | 491 | 510 | 545 | 561 | 590 | 621 | 634 | 630 | 618 | 603 | 586 | 553 | 550 | 547 | |
| 3 | 550 | 548 | 543 | 533 | 508 | 497 | 492 | 506 | 467 | 482 | 476 | 501 | 508 | 522 | 539 | 565 | 598 | 614 | 602 | 591 | 577 | 568 | 565 | 551 | 538 | |
| 4 | 554 | 551 | 540 | 521 | 518 | 522 | 520 | 517 | 508 | 507 | 499 | 508 | 524 | 543 | 567 | 585 | 602 | 609 | 601 | 593 | 582 | 566 | 558 | 552 | 548 | |
| 5 | 544 | 538 | 534 | 520 | 519 | 515 | 513 | 509 | 503 | 502 | 511 | 507 | 501 | 514 | 528 | 556 | 592 | 608 | 606 | 589 | 568 | 550 | 550 | 554 | 539 | |
| 6 Q | 552 | 544 | 540 | 536 | 532 | 525 | 513 | 506 | 503 | 503 | 503 | 503 | 511 | 517 | 523 | 545 | 569 | 579 | 577 | 570 | 556 | 544 | 541 | 541 | 535 | |
| 7 Q | 542 | 542 | 541 | 542 | 540 | 530 | 519 | 508 | 496 | 491 | 493 | 503 | 516 | 528 | 533 | 537 | 567 | 588 | 581 | 568 | 558 | 548 | 546 | 546 | 536 | |
| 8 | 546 | 542 | 541 | 540 | 536 | 527 | 514 | 505 | 494 | 480 | 477 | 482 | 494 | 513 | 530 | 552 | 576 | 589 | 588 | 603 | 651 | 630 | 633 | 631 | 549 | |
| 9 | 585 | 571 | 559 | 542 | 535 | 532 | 530 | 516 | 505 | 502 | 521 | 522 | 542 | 563 | 571 | 577 | 587 | 592 | 594 | 589 | 580 | 567 | 564 | 559 | 554 | |
| 10 | 549 | 533 | 532 | 534 | 527 | 520 | 519 | 517 | 514 | 515 | 515 | 507 | 506 | 514 | 527 | 544 | 569 | 584 | 580 | 577 | 562 | 552 | 542 | 543 | 537 | |
| 11 | 547 | 548 | 549 | 540 | 530 | 527 | 529 | 522 | 511 | 498 | 493 | 501 | 510 | 516 | --- | 552 | 580 | 589 | 583 | 583 | 581 | 574 | 567 | 561 | 543 | |
| 12 Q | 554 | 546 | 540 | 536 | 521 | 518 | 512 | 502 | 494 | 493 | 496 | 501 | 507 | 510 | 511 | 518 | 531 | 546 | 552 | 558 | 552 | 545 | 540 | 541 | 526 | |
| 13 Q | 541 | 541 | 535 | 535 | 532 | 531 | 527 | 522 | 519 | 511 | --- | --- | --- | 537 | 550 | 559 | 581 | 606 | 610 | 605 | 587 | 571 | 562 | 556 | --- | |
| 14 | 546 | 540 | 537 | 536 | 537 | 534 | 529 | 514 | 498 | 480 | 472 | 476 | 492 | 506 | 526 | 548 | 559 | 567 | 575 | 580 | 605 | 672 | 669 | 608 | 546 | |
| 15 D | 588 | 585 | 544 | 545 | 555 | 545 | 529 | 527 | 519 | 516 | 520 | 532 | 565 | 580 | 631 | 618 | 666 | 640 | 641 | 622 | 606 | 601 | 579 | 564 | 576 | |
| 16 D | 554 | 532 | 526 | 525 | 543 | 541 | 529 | 516 | 508 | 494 | 487 | 501 | 515 | 532 | 546 | 538 | 554 | 568 | 560 | 556 | 562 | 550 | 570 | 551 | 536 | |
| 17 | 533 | 547 | 545 | 538 | 535 | 527 | 522 | 524 | 513 | 502 | 495 | 490 | 504 | 519 | 551 | 597 | 621 | 624 | 627 | 627 | 617 | 594 | 581 | 571 | 554 | |
| 18 D | 560 | 518 | 542 | 540 | 535 | 536 | 515 | 505 | 505 | 497 | 492 | 494 | 509 | 523 | 547 | 574 | 608 | 634 | 617 | 594 | 585 | 564 | 552 | 549 | 546 | |
| 19 D | 544 | 512 | 475 | 476 | 522 | 524 | 482 | 499 | 496 | 479 | 493 | 503 | 507 | 524 | 542 | 571 | 603 | 615 | 605 | 592 | 584 | 553 | 546 | 551 | 533 | |
| 20 | 500 | 547 | 552 | 547 | 541 | 538 | 534 | 525 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 21 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 22 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 23 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 543 | 544 | --- | |
| 24 Q | 543 | 542 | 542 | 540 | 537 | 532 | 526 | 519 | 504 | 487 | 479 | 470 | 486 | 509 | 538 | 563 | 586 | 596 | 593 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 26 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 571 | 553 | 544 | 546 | --- | --- | --- | |
| 28 | 548 | 548 | 543 | 538 | 534 | 518 | 512 | 496 | 476 | 477 | 477 | 481 | 493 | 518 | 538 | 555 | 568 | 582 | 589 | 572 | 559 | 568 | 550 | 564 | 533 | |
| 29 D | 564 | 554 | 535 | 484 | 512 | 501 | 498 | 500 | 501 | 497 | 479 | 476 | 507 | 529 | 529 | 546 | 573 | 594 | 590 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 30 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 31 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN Q | 546 | 543 | 540 | 538 | 532 | 527 | 519 | 511 | 503 | 497 | --- | --- | --- | 520 | 531 | 545 | 567 | 583 | 583 | 576 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 536 | |
| MEAN D | 562 | 540 | 524 | 514 | 533 | 529 | 511 | 509 | 506 | 497 | 494 | 501 | 521 | 537 | 559 | 569 | 601 | 610 | 603 | 588 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 544 | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | VERTICAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| JANUARY 2022 | | | | | | | | | | Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -519 | -516 | -505 | -515 | -504 | -505 | -512 | -513 | -507 | -504 | -498 | -490 | -491 | -492 | -495 | -492 | -492 | -494 | -498 | -514 | -509 | -514 | -515 | -519 | -505 | |
| 2 | -515 | -522 | -520 | -517 | -515 | -512 | -507 | -504 | -502 | -501 | -502 | -499 | -490 | -487 | -486 | -481 | -476 | -483 | -500 | -509 | -518 | -515 | -519 | -523 | -504 | |
| 3 | -524 | -520 | -521 | -518 | -517 | -505 | -501 | -498 | -493 | -491 | -487 | -485 | -484 | -482 | -485 | -485 | -486 | -491 | -507 | -515 | -517 | -516 | -514 | -518 | -502 | |
| 4 | -519 | -521 | -522 | -521 | -516 | -517 | -517 | -515 | -511 | -503 | -501 | -499 | -493 | -494 | -492 | -488 | -486 | -497 | -508 | -513 | -516 | -515 | -515 | -517 | -508 | |
| 5 | -519 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -515 | -512 | -515 | -514 | -507 | -502 | -501 | -495 | -491 | -485 | -483 | -480 | -480 | -492 | -506 | -516 | -521 | -517 | -513 | -512 | -506 | |
| 6 Q | -513 | -511 | -512 | -514 | -514 | -515 | -514 | -512 | -509 | -503 | -499 | -494 | -492 | -489 | -490 | -487 | -487 | -490 | -499 | -511 | -510 | -512 | -514 | -512 | -504 | |
| 7 Q | -512 | -512 | -513 | -513 | -513 | -514 | -516 | -514 | -508 | -502 | -495 | -488 | -483 | -484 | -476 | -476 | -473 | -476 | -488 | -501 | -504 | -507 | -509 | -508 | -501 | |
| 8 | -509 | -513 | -514 | -514 | -514 | -514 | -514 | -513 | -510 | -505 | -499 | -495 | -488 | -482 | -476 | -473 | -472 | -474 | -490 | -509 | -513 | -522 | -531 | -530 | -503 | |
| 9 | -519 | -519 | -514 | -519 | -514 | -513 | -514 | -507 | -501 | -495 | -493 | -492 | -493 | -494 | -490 | -489 | -493 | -495 | -497 | -499 | -508 | -509 | -516 | -523 | -505 | |
| 10 | -525 | -524 | -519 | -518 | -517 | -512 | -513 | -510 | -507 | -504 | -503 | -500 | -495 | -494 | -487 | -483 | -482 | -483 | -491 | -501 | -509 | -516 | -521 | -515 | -505 | |
| 11 | -516 | -516 | -516 | -516 | -514 | -513 | -511 | -511 | -509 | -506 | -499 | -491 | -488 | -486 | --- | -483 | -485 | -491 | -496 | -499 | -500 | -505 | -507 | -507 | -502 | |
| 12 Q | -512 | -516 | -518 | -517 | -514 | -513 | -512 | -509 | -507 | -504 | -498 | -495 | -495 | -495 | -493 | -488 | -489 | -492 | -496 | -507 | -508 | -510 | -516 | -512 | -505 | |
| 13 Q | -512 | -511 | -514 | -512 | -511 | -511 | -511 | -508 | -505 | -502 | --- | --- | --- | -487 | -487 | -486 | -481 | -485 | -490 | -497 | -502 | -506 | -512 | -512 | --- | |
| 14 | -514 | -513 | -513 | -511 | -511 | -512 | -512 | -512 | -511 | -505 | -500 | -497 | -492 | -489 | -488 | -490 | -489 | -489 | -491 | -500 | -518 | -547 | -575 | -573 | -510 | |
| 15 D | -534 | -537 | -529 | -523 | -523 | -529 | -524 | -519 | -513 | -512 | -513 | -511 | -499 | -485 | -456 | -455 | -487 | -495 | -523 | -520 | -535 | -556 | -544 | -542 | -515 | |
| 16 D | -537 | -524 | -517 | -515 | -520 | -529 | -531 | -529 | -527 | -523 | -519 | -514 | -504 | -503 | -504 | -503 | -499 | -498 | -515 | -521 | -519 | -518 | -518 | -523 | -517 | |
| 17 | -530 | -525 | -526 | -523 | -520 | -519 | -518 | -517 | -508 | -508 | -501 | -497 | -487 | -486 | -486 | -487 | -488 | -497 | -508 | -512 | -517 | -519 | -530 | -536 | -510 | |
| 18 D | -535 | -529 | -533 | -528 | -521 | -514 | -510 | -509 | -507 | -510 | -508 | -500 | -497 | -495 | -492 | -490 | -493 | -494 | -508 | -519 | -530 | -527 | -531 | -533 | -513 | |
| 19 D | -545 | -534 | -501 | -503 | -538 | -527 | -520 | -523 | -525 | -519 | -506 | -501 | -499 | -491 | -491 | -491 | -498 | -499 | -503 | -513 | -517 | -525 | -526 | -528 | -513 | |
| 20 | -529 | -514 | -512 | -514 | -514 | -515 | -518 | -519 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 21 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 22 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 23 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -515 | -518 | --- | |
| 24 Q | -518 | -516 | -514 | -512 | -513 | -514 | -515 | -516 | -515 | -511 | -503 | -496 | -489 | -487 | -486 | -484 | -482 | -492 | -505 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 25 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 26 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -510 | -512 | -517 | -520 | --- | --- | |
| 28 | -514 | -513 | -513 | -511 | -511 | -510 | -508 | -502 | -499 | -498 | -497 | -497 | -494 | -491 | -491 | -494 | -500 | -505 | -512 | -514 | -518 | -528 | -534 | -527 | -508 | |
| 29 D | -517 | -524 | -524 | -506 | -508 | -511 | -513 | -515 | -501 | -501 | -495 | -491 | -481 | -482 | -491 | -490 | -487 | -493 | -505 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 30 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 31 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN Q | -513 | -513 | -514 | -513 | -513 | -513 | -514 | -512 | -510 | -505 | --- | --- | -488 | -488 | -484 | -482 | -487 | -495 | -505 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -503 | |
| MEAN D | -534 | -530 | -521 | -515 | -522 | -522 | -520 | -519 | -515 | -513 | -508 | -503 | -496 | -491 | -487 | -486 | -493 | -496 | -511 | -518 | --- | --- | --- | --- | -513 | |

| LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL INTENSITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| JANUARY 2022 | | | | | | | | | | F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 417 | 410 | 393 | 405 | 388 | 386 | 394 | 395 | 391 | 387 | 377 | 365 | 367 | 371 | 378 | 374 | 377 | 387 | 389 | 410 | 393 | 400 | 404 | 411 | 390 | |
| 2 | 405 | 415 | 408 | 404 | 402 | 401 | 397 | 391 | 388 | 387 | 387 | 382 | 372 | 368 | 366 | 361 | 357 | 367 | 389 | 398 | 406 | 398 | 401 | 411 | 390 | |
| 3 | 416 | 412 | 415 | 411 | 412 | 399 | 393 | 390 | 382 | 383 | 375 | 368 | 363 | 356 | 359 | 362 | 369 | 379 | 399 | 405 | 403 | 401 | 400 | 406 | 390 | |
| 4 | 408 | 409 | 413 | 412 | 405 | 404 | 405 | 401 | 394 | 384 | 379 | 374 | 367 | 368 | 367 | 365 | 367 | 381 | 391 | 396 | 399 | 401 | 403 | 407 | 392 | |
| 5 | 411 | 412 | 410 | 408 | 404 | 400 | 403 | 401 | 393 | 389 | 390 | 381 | 371 | 361 | 360 | 358 | 358 | 376 | 395 | 405 | 408 | 404 | 402 | 403 | 392 | |
| 6 Q | 405 | 401 | 402 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 403 | 402 | 398 | 392 | 388 | 382 | 375 | 369 | 368 | 364 | 363 | 372 | 385 | 398 | 398 | 401 | 402 | 401 | 391 | |
| 7 Q | 401 | 402 | 403 | 403 | 404 | 404 | 407 | 407 | 404 | 397 | 390 | 381 | 370 | 362 | 358 | 351 | 350 | 360 | 376 | 391 | 393 | 397 | 399 | 397 | 388 | |
| 8 | 398 | 404 | 405 | 406 | 408 | 407 | 407 | 406 | 402 | 396 | 393 | 388 | 376 | 368 | 362 | 361 | 361 | 364 | 394 | 423 | 418 | 429 | 434 | 420 | 397 | |
| 9 | 411 | 414 | 411 | 417 | 411 | 410 | 412 | 402 | 391 | 379 | 375 | 371 | 369 | 368 | 365 | 369 | 375 | 380 | 383 | 381 | 389 | 388 | 400 | 413 | 391 | |
| 10 | 415 | 418 | 411 | 410 | 411 | 403 | 404 | 399 | 397 | 393 | 390 | 385 | 379 | 377 | 369 | 367 | 367 | 368 | 379 | 387 | 393 | 398 | 406 | 402 | 393 | |
| 11 | 405 | 407 | 408 | 408 | 405 | 406 | 403 | 402 | 399 | 394 | 386 | 377 | 372 | 371 | 368 | 372 | 367 | 374 | 381 | 387 | 389 | 394 | 397 | 397 | 390 | |
| 12 Q | 404 | 407 | 411 | 410 | 406 | 405 | 403 | 401 | 399 | 396 | 389 | 385 | 385 | 386 | 381 | 374 | 369 | 373 | 377 | 394 | 395 | 398 | 406 | 402 | 394 | |
| 13 Q | 403 | 401 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 403 | 399 | 395 | 390 | --- | --- | 375 | 375 | 374 | 369 | 359 | 363 | 367 | 379 | 383 | 391 | 401 | 402 | 388 | |
| 14 | 405 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 405 | 407 | 409 | 409 | 406 | 397 | 390 | 387 | 385 | 384 | 383 | 389 | 387 | 384 | 384 | 396 | 413 | 443 | 467 | 429 | 403 | |
| 15 D | 400 | 408 | 400 | 399 | 400 | 407 | 398 | 392 | 384 | 381 | 385 | 388 | 378 | 359 | 323 | 306 | 351 | 364 | 404 | 390 | 416 | 442 | 411 | 415 | 387 | |
| 16 D | 409 | 393 | 390 | 391 | 395 | 402 | 405 | 405 | 402 | 397 | 392 | 390 | 376 | 375 | 376 | 375 | 376 | 379 | 400 | 410 | 396 | 396 | 394 | 400 | 393 | |
| 17 | 416 | 410 | 412 | 408 | 406 | 404 | 403 | 401 | 388 | 386 | 377 | 369 | 358 | 357 | 357 | 354 | 352 | 363 | 378 | 384 | 387 | 392 | 413 | 420 | 387 | |
| 18 D | 410 | 406 | 415 | 412 | 406 | 403 | 394 | 390 | 389 | 393 | 391 | 382 | 374 | 371 | 370 | 368 | 373 | 375 | 389 | 401 | 410 | 401 | 402 | 404 | 393 | |
| 19 D | 420 | 411 | 376 | 376 | 416 | 407 | 404 | 401 | 400 | 392 | 376 | 370 | 364 | 356 | 362 | 371 | 387 | 390 | 394 | 403 | 403 | 408 | 409 | 415 | 392 | |
| 20 | 416 | 397 | 394 | 395 | 394 | 396 | 400 | 401 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 21 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 22 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 23 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 400 | 403 | 406 | --- | |
| 24 Q | 405 | 403 | 401 | 400 | 402 | 404 | 404 | 405 | 402 | 398 | 390 | 383 | 374 | 368 | 366 | 367 | 368 | 381 | 397 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 25 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 26 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 27 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 364 | 369 | 377 | 390 | 398 | 396 | 394 | 401 | 407 | --- | --- | --- |
| 28 | 401 | 399 | 400 | 395 | 396 | 397 | 398 | 393 | 386 | 380 | 377 | 376 | 371 | 369 | 370 | 370 | 381 | 389 | 394 | 396 | 402 | 414 | 417 | 408 | 391 | |
| 29 D | 399 | 411 | 409 | 397 | 391 | 390 | 391 | 396 | 381 | 387 | 378 | 368 | 354 | 357 | 367 | 367 | 365 | 373 | 387 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 30 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| 31 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN | 404 | 403 | 404 | 404 | 403 | 404 | 404 | 403 | 400 | 395 | --- | --- | 376 | 372 | 370 | 365 | 362 | 370 | 380 | 392 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| MEAN Q | 404 | 403 | 404 | 404 | 403 | 404 | 404 | 403 | 400 | 395 | --- | --- | 376 | 372 | 370 | 365 | 362 | 370 | 380 | 392 | --- | --- | --- | 390 | 390 | |
| MEAN D | 407 | 406 | 398 | 395 | 402 | 402 | 398 | 397 | 391 | 390 | 385 | 379 | 369 | 364 | 360 | 357 | 370 | 376 | 395 | 401 | --- | --- | --- | 390 | 390 | |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

FEbruary 2022

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

FEbruary 2022

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

FEBRUARY 2022

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

FEbruary 2022

TOTAL INTENSITY

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

MARCH 2022

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

MARCH 2022

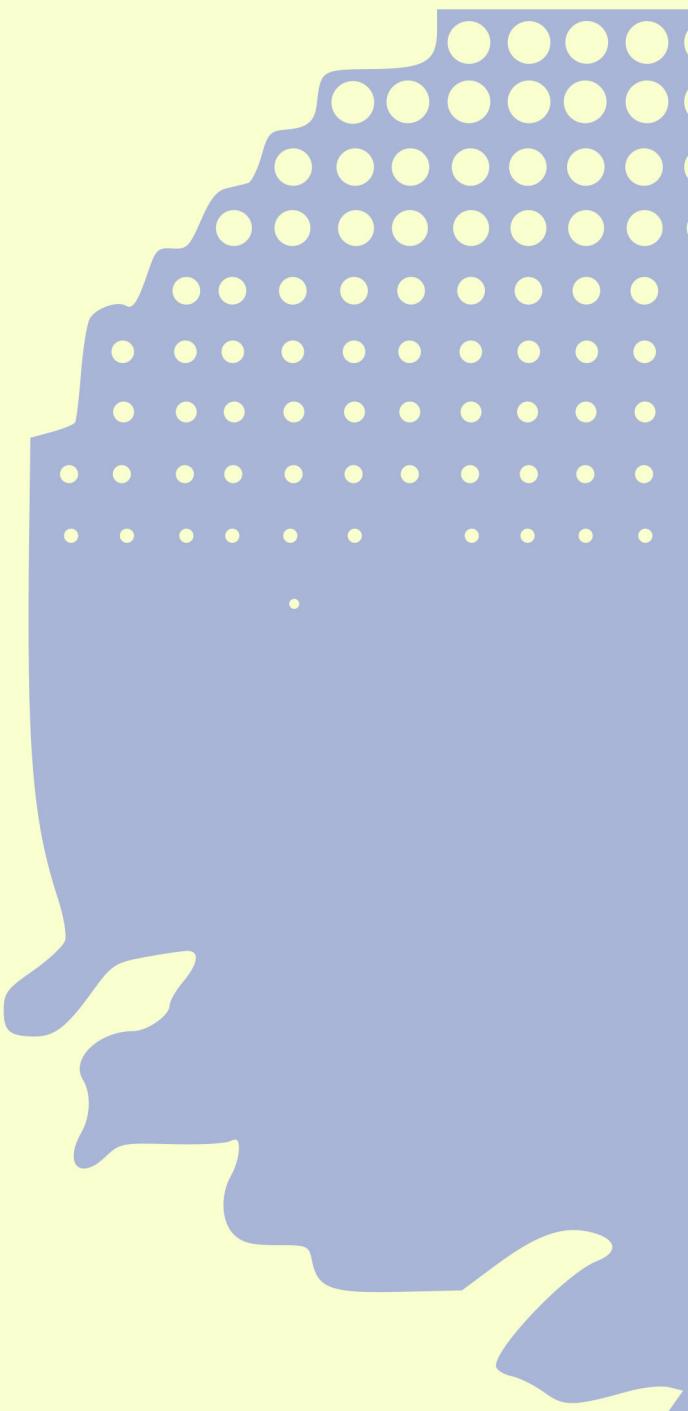
MARCH 2022
HOUR (UT)

1001
DAY

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

MARCH 2022



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