

2023-2024

**Boletín del
Observatorio del Ebro.
Observaciones
geomagnéticas en la
isla de Livingston, Antártida.
2023 y campaña 2023-2024**

*Observacions geomagnètiques
a l'illa de Livingston, Antàrtida.
2023 i campanya 2023-2024*

*Geomagnetic observations at
Livingston island, Antarctica.
2023 and 2023-2024 survey.*

**BOLETÍN DEL OBSERVATORIO DEL EBRO.
OBSERVACIONES GEOMAGNÉTICAS EN LA ISLA DE
LIVINGSTON, ANTÁRTIDA.**



2023 Y CAMPAÑA 2023-2024.

Por

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OBSERVATORI DE L'EBRE
Roquetes, 2024

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1. INTRODUCCIÓ

En aquest butlletí es presenten les observacions magnètiques enregistrades per l'*Observatori de l'Ebre* a l'illa antàrtica de Livingston durant l'any 2023 i campanya 2023-2024. L'estació magnètica té assignat el codi LIV de la IAGA.

La instal·lació i operació de l'Observatori Geomagnètic de l'Illa Livingston es van emmarcar en el projecte ANT95-0994-C03 del 'Programa Nacional de Investigación en la Antártida'. Durant la campanya 1995-1996 es va realitzar el muntatge de les casetes que actualment alberguen l'estació magnètica, ubicada a la Base Antàrtica Espanyola (BAE) Juan Carlos I de l'Illa Livingston (arxipèlag de les Shetland del Sud). Paral·lelament, es va dur a terme la verificació de l'estació magnètica i dels equips de mesura absoluta del camp geomagnètic a la seu de l'*Observatori de l'Ebre*, a Roquetes. Una avaluació de l'homogeneïtat espacial de les variacions enregistrades, així com de l'anomalia magnètica cortical de la zona, poden trobar-se a TORTA et al. (1999). Durant la campanya 1996-1997 es va instal·lar el variòmetre, del qual es disposa de registres des del 7 de desembre de 1996, i es van dur a terme les primeres mesures absolutes.

En els anteriors butlletins (p. ex. MARSAL et al., 2023) s'han anat resumint tant el procés de les dades com les principals incidències ocorregudes des dels inicis de l'observatori fins al març de 2023. Cal assenyalar que les instal·lacions es troben ateses només durant els mesos d'estiu austral, de manera que, en finalitzar cada campanya, normalment a finals de març, tot el personal abandona la base però els magnetòmetres es mantenen en registre continu automàtic. Les dades registrades durant la hivernada es recuperen al principi de la campanya següent. La nostra activitat durant la campanya 2023-2024 ha cobert el període entre el 12 de gener i el 20 de març de 2024.

Els valors del camp enregistrats a l'observatori es transmeten a través del satèl·lit GOES-E amb una cadència de dotze minuts i són recuperats pel *Canadian Hazards Information Service (Natural Resources, Canadà)* utilitzant el servei NOAA GOES Data Collection System (DCS) Readout Ground Systems (LRGS). Les dades són recuperades posteriorment per l'Observatori de l'Ebre, i mostrades a la seva plana web: <http://www.obsebre.es/ca/ca-livingston>. Els valors definitius de minut i mitjanes horàries es troben disponibles als Centres Mundials de Dades (WDC) i a la nostra plana web (<http://www.obsebre.es/ca/ca-om-categ-dades-livingston>), on també es poden trobar dades definitives de segon, així com mitjanes diàries i mensuals.

Es pot obtenir més informació dirigint-se a:

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2. SITUACIÓ GEOGRÀFICA

La instal·lació inicial de l'observatori va requerir l'edificació de tres casetes tèrmicament aïllades i construïdes amb materials amagnètics. La zona de l'emplaçament de l'estació magnètica va ser definida després d'un estudi realitzat per l'*Instituto Geográfico Nacional (CASAS et al., 1992)* durant la campanya 1990-1991. Els resultats de l'aixecament magnètic van mostrar que la ubicació més idònia és la zona de Punta Polaca, situada vora 350 m de distància de les instal·lacions de la BAE, en direcció oest. A més, el lloc es troba prou allunyat del conjunt de les esmentades instal·lacions per tal que no hi hagi risc de contaminació dels registres magnètics per la influència de la base o degut a efectes antropogènics. De les tres casetes inicialment instal·lades, una allotja un magnetòmetre vector que té com a sensor un magnetòmetre de protons (PVM); l'altra conté l'electrònica del sistema de control i adquisició de dades; i la tercera alberga el magnetòmetre per a la realització de mesures absolutes. Durant la campanya 2007-2008 es va incorporar una caseta que conté un variòmetre de tipus fluxgate triaxial (FGE), i durant la campanya 2016-2017 una cinquena caseta en forma de radom que alberga un DIFlux automàtic (GyroDIF).

Les coordenades del pilar fonamental són:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Latitud Geogràfica | 62° | 39' | 44" S |
| Longitud Geogràfica | 60° | 23' | 40" O |
| Altitud s. n. m. | 19,4 m | | |
| Latitud Geomagnètica* | 53° | 15' | 35" S |
| Longitud Geomagnètica* | 9° | 27' | 07" E |

*Coordenades geomagnètiques calculades a partir de la 13a generació de l'IGRF per a l'època 2020,0 després de convertir les coordenades geodèsiques de més amunt a geocèntriques.

A 460 m en direcció est del pilar fonamental es va situar un jaló com a marca de referència per a la determinació de les mesures absolutes de declinació magnètica. L'azimut geodèsic (angle respecte al nord verdader) del jaló, vist des del pilar fonamental, és 90° 52' 04".

3. INSTRUMENTS I OPERACIÓ

3.1. VARIÒMETRES

Els dos instruments principals de l'estació magnètica automàtica són el fluxgate triaxial suspès (model FGE) i el magnetòmetre vector de protons (PVM), ubicats a sengles casetes.

El FGE, construït pel *Danish Meteorological Institute* (DMI) (veure detalls a DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE, 2006), subministra dades vectorials des de febrer de 2008. Inclou tres sensors fluxgate suspesos disposats ortogonalment sobre un suport de marbre. En el nostre cas, el conjunt s'orienta aproximadament d'acord amb els tres eixos magnètics locals: *H* (Nord), *E* (Est) i *Z* (Nadir). Per motius de salvaguarda, la sortida analògica d'aquest magnetòmetre és digitalitzada per mitjà de fins a tres convertidors A/D, dos dels quals es mostregen a 1 Hz, i l'altre a 0,1 Hz. El mostreig més complet es realitza mitjançant un convertidor A/D de 24 bits Delta/Sigma (ObsDAQ), proporcionant dades filtrades d'1 segon amb un rang dinàmic de 6400 nT i una resolució de 3 pT.

El sensor del PVM el constitueix un magnetòmetre escalar Geomag SM90R d'efecte Overhauser que mesura la intensitat total del camp (*F*). Aquest sensor, que proporciona dades vectorials des de l'inici de l'observatori (desembre de 1996), està muntat al centre de dos conjunts de bobines de Helmholtz mútuament perpendiculars, orientats respectivament segons les direccions donades per la declinació i la inclinació locals. En aplicar corrent a aquestes bobines i mesurar la magnitud dels vectors resultants, es poden obtenir els canvis en la declinació, *D*, i la inclinació, *I*, raó per la qual la configuració del sistema es coneix com a $\delta D/\delta I$. El procés requereix un cicle complet de polaritzacions de les bobines, que en el nostre cas es produeix una vegada per minut. L'estació va ser originalment desenvolupada pel Geomagnetism Group del *British Geological Survey* (BGS) a Edimburg. Els detalls tècnics es poden trobar a RIDDICK et al. (1995), tot i que alguns aspectes tècnics han estat posteriorment adaptats a les necessitats canviants d'observació pel personal de l'*Observatori de l'Ebre*. Una descripció resumida del seu fonament i operació es poden trobar a TORTA et al. (1997) i a MARSAL et al. (2007).

També es disposa d'un magnetòmetre escalar d'efecte Overhauser (GSM90-F1) per a les mesures del camp total *F*. Aquest magnetòmetre es mostreja cada 10 s (0,1 Hz) i es troba situat en un emplaçament proper a la resta de sensors, però prou allunyat perquè no es pertorbin entre ells.

El sincronisme per al mostreig a 1s es duu a terme mitjançant el control d'un PC Arduino que captura el senyal d'un receptor GPS. La sol·licitud de mostreig s'envia al mòdul ObsDAQ amb el retard necessari perquè les dades d'1s se centrin al principi del segon (ss,0). Els processos d'adquisició, emmagatzematge, monitoratge i transmissió de dades es realitzen per mitjà de programari desenvolupat en llenguatge C en un PC integrat sobre LINUX (TORTA et al., 2009). Aquests elements es van duplicar durant la campanya 2010-2011 per evitar la pèrdua de dades en cas d'avaría. Tots ells s'allotgen en una tercera caseta, juntament amb l'electrònica que permet subministrar corrent estable a les bobines $\delta D/\delta I$ del PVM, i la font d'alimentació del conjunt de l'estació.

3.2. MESURES ABSOLUTES

El tipus d'instrument utilitzat per a la realització de mesures absolutes manuals és el DIFlux, que consta d'un magnetòmetre fluxgate de la casa ELSEC, model 810A, el sensor del qual està muntat sobre un teodolit amagnètic de la casa Zeiss, model 015B. El procediment d'observació està basat en la determinació de camp nul per a l'obtenció de D i I . Per eliminar els errors de col·limació entre el sensor i l'eix òptic del teodolit, així com els deguts a l'offset de camp nul generats per l'electrònica, es realitzen observacions en les quatre posicions possibles per a cada element (veure, p. ex., JANKOWSKI I SUCKSDORFF, 1996; TORTA et al., 1997; o MARSAL I TORTA, 2007). Els observadors durant la campanya 2023-2024 han estat Santiago Marsal i Miquel Ibañez.

Les determinacions absolutes de la intensitat total (F) es realitzen amb un magnetòmetre escalar GEM Systems GSM19 d'efecte Overhauser. Aquestes mesures es realitzen esporàdicament pel fet que cal substituir el DIFlux per aquest element sobre el pilar fonamental. Així, es duen a terme diverses sèries de mesures absolutes d' F durant la campanya. Per tal de traçar la línia de base es necessita la mesura contemporània amb un altre magnetòmetre escalar en registre continu. Com a segon magnetòmetre s'utilitza el GSM90-F1 (veure secció 3.1), que ha donat lloc a una diferència de $-22,0$ nT ($F_{\text{absoluta}} - F_{\text{GSM90-F1}}$) durant la darrera campanya. En cas de fallada del GSM90-F1 s'utilitza el SM90R (veure secció 3.1) situat a l'interior del PVM. La diferència mitjana en aquest cas ha sigut de $-0,8$ nT ($F_{\text{absoluta}} - F_{\text{SM90R}}$).

Durant la campanya Antàrtica 2017-2018 es va instal·lar un instrument absolut automàtic dintre d'una caseta en forma de radom. El disseny bàsic d'aquest instrument, anomenat GyroDIF, és el mateix del DIFlux, és a dir, un sensor fluxgate acoblat a un teodolit amagnètic. Es fa ús del mateix procediment de determinació de camp nul per la mesura dels elements magnètics angulars D i I , tot i que són motors piezoelèctrics els responsables dels moviments per tal d'eliminar pertorbacions magnètiques, i les lectures angulars es realitzen mitjançant codificadors òptics. La diferència fonamental amb el concepte del DIFlux és que les mesures de declinació es refereixen al nord geogràfic, que es determina mitjançant un giroscopi de fibra òptica acoblat, en lloc d'apuntar a una marca de referència. L'instrument i la seva electrònica, desenvolupats per l'*Institut Royal Météorologique* (IRM) de Bèlgica, estan comanats per un PC de baix consum (per més informació, vegeu MARSAL et al., 2017).

4. PROCÉS DE LES DADES

El procés preliminar de les dades inclou la detecció i eventual eliminació de valors espuris per comparació dels diferents tipus de registres: d'una banda es comparen els valors mostrejats a 1 i 0,1 Hz del FGE, utilitzant la derivada de les diferències entre aquestes dues freqüències per tal de ressaltar possibles incidències en el registre. Paral·lelament, es comparen els valors minut dels dos variòmetres: el FGE (valor mitjà de minut) i el PVM (valor puntual). S'inclou també una comparativa entre la intensitat total F enregistrada cada 10 s directament pel magnetòmetre escalar GSM90-F1 i la deduïda a partir de les dades vectorials corresponents al fluxgate.

Després de la compilació de la sèrie de mesures absolutes, s'ha procedit a la determinació de les línies de base definitives. El procediment seguit es detalla a continuació:

Per a cada element observat F , D i I (o el seu equivalent en coordenades cartesianes) s'han sostret dels valors de les mesures absolutes els valors corresponents del FGE d'una banda, i del PVM de l'altra, donant lloc així a dues sèries de diferències o línies de base observades, una per a cada variòmetre. Sobre aquestes dues sèries de diferències s'ha realitzat una anàlisi seqüencial que finalitza amb l'obtenció de les línies de base adoptades. Aquest procés inclou l'anàlisi de certs observables que determinen la validesa de les mesures absolutes individuals, el rebuig dels valors de línia de base observada amb diferències excessives, i un ajust de les dades no rebutjades d'acord amb un filtre gaussià amb una desviació estàndard o semi-amplada (sigma) de 5,5 dies.

Per generar les dades definitives de 2023 s'han utilitzat parcialment les observacions absolutes obtingudes amb el GyroDIF. En concret, les mesures d'inclinació del GyroDIF han demostrat ser almenys tan bones com les obtingudes amb el DIFlux manual, raó per la qual s'han utilitzat durant el

període en què aquest instrument estava disponible, un cop corregit per la diferència de lloc entre el pilar GyroDIF i el pilar absolut (principal). Aquesta diferència per a la I s'actualitza cada campanya en base a les mesures manuals del DIFlux, i s'aplica un ajust lineal durant la hivernada en cas que aquesta diferència variï lleugerament entre campanyes consecutives. Les mesures de declinació realitzades amb el GyroDIF no són tan precises a causa de la determinació poc fiable del nord verdader proporcionada pel giroscopi de fibra òptica incorporat. Aquesta qüestió s'havia eludit anteriorment assumint una variació constant en la determinació del nord verdader durant la temporada d'hivern, amb el pendent necessari per empalmar les mesures automàtiques de D amb les observacions manuals de D realitzades entre campanyes consecutives. No obstant, una sèrie de variacions anòmales en la línia de base de D derivada del GyroDIF han aixecat sospites sobre la validesa d'aquest procediment. En vistes a tot això, s'ha implementat el següent procediment: en primer lloc, la línia de base de D (o més aviat de E : est magnètic local) derivada del GyroDIF durant la campanya 2023-2024 ha estat rebutjada i substituïda per la línia de base manual (la derivada del DIFlux); en segon lloc, la línia de base de E derivada del GyroDIF durant la hivernada de 2023 ha estat rebutjada i substituïda per una interpolació lineal entre campanyes adjacents.

Les diferències observades i les corresponents línies de base adoptades per al FGE (basades en dades del DIFlux i del GyroDIF) per al període que comprèn 2023 i la campanya 2023-2024 s'il·lustren a la Figura 1.

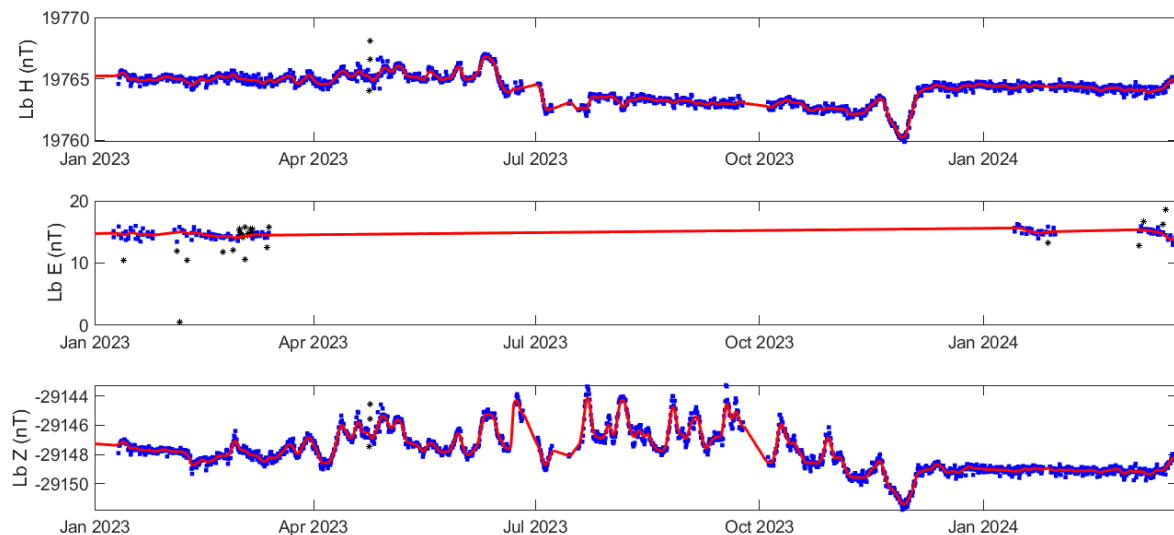


Fig. 1. Diferències observades entre el GyroDIF (amb els ajustos pertinents del DIFlux) i el FGE (cercles blaus), i línies de base adoptades (línies vermelles) per als elements H , E (est magnètic local) i Z . Els cercles negres corresponen a les diferències descartades abans de l'adopció de la línia de base. Període corresponent a l'any 2023 i campanya 2023-2024. Són remarcables les grans variacions de la línia de base de Z , fortament correlacionades amb les variacions de temperatura.

Després d'afegir les línies de base a les mesures dels variòmetres (i traslladar-les així a les referències absolutes) s'han produït els valors d'1 i 10 segons corresponents al FGE, i els valors d'1 minut corresponents al PVM. El FGE s'utilitza com a únic variòmetre i el PVM té un paper secundari, i s'utilitza com a variòmetre de reserva en cas d'avaría o falta prolongada de dades del FGE. Durant el període que cobreix aquest butlletí, les dades del PVM no han estat utilitzades per recuperar gaps en les dades del FGE.

Un mètode habitual per avaluar la qualitat de les dades definitives el proporciona la quantitat $G = F - P$, on F és el camp total resultant dels components del vector magnètic (és a dir, el FGE), i P és el camp total (independent) donat pel magnetòmetre escalar. Idealment, les dues magnituds haurien de ser iguals

i, per tant, $G = 0$. Alguns valors estadístics d'aquesta quantitat, que està basada en els valors minut del període comprès per aquest butlletí, són: mitjana: 0,03 nT, RMSE: 0,19 nT, $\max(\text{abs}(G)) = 1,40$ nT. Els valors més grans de G s'assoleixen just després dels talls intermitents de subministrament elèctric de juny i juliol. Per prevenir aquest efecte, i degut a les condicions particulars a LIV, durant els darrers anys els valors dels components magnètics a la base de dades definitiva (que resulten dels valors del FGE) s'han vingut multiplicant per un factor per tal d'igualar el valor del camp total al donat pel magnetòmetre de protons a cada minut, és a dir, $(X^i, Y^i, Z^i)_{defi} = (X_{FGE}^i, Y_{FGE}^i, Z_{FGE}^i)P^i/F^i$. Aquest fet es justificava per la menor incertesa dels valors de P , cosa que repercutia en una disminució de l'error en els components del vector. Degut al fet que, gràcies al GyroDIF, hi ha una bona representació de la línia de base durant la hivernada, per primera vegada s'ha optat per evitar aquest reescalament del vector a partir de les dades del mòdul (P). Aquesta és la pràctica recomanada per INTERMAGNET, ja que permet obtenir una idea, a cada instant, de l'acord entre instruments independents.

5. INCIDÈNCIES I ACCIONS

En aquest apartat es relacionen les incidències i accions més importants durant la hivernada de 2023 i la campanya 2023-2024.

- La manca de subministrament elèctric provinent de les fonts d'energia alternatives (solar i eòlica) des de la base va provocar apagades intermitents entre el 20 de juny i el 19 de juliol del 2023, amb la consegüent pèrdua de dades.
- A principis de campanya es va detectar un problema de comunicació entre el magnetòmetre de protons del variòmetre PVM i el controlador d'adquisició. La revisió de les dades de la hivernada revela que la comunicació es perd el 29/10/2023. Les proves realitzades in situ van indicar que l'avaria es trobava al controlador, solucionant-se el problema mitjançant la substitució del controlador per una unitat de recanvi de què es disposava entre el material de la base.
- Un cop solucionat el problema, i analitzant les dades adquirides per aquest instrument, es va observar que la polarització de les bobines del PVM era deficient. Concretament, les mesures de la declinació donaven una mala relació senyal/soroll. Es va comprovar la continuïtat de les bobines de declinació i es va observar una resistència de 11 k Ω , quan la resistència nominal és de tan sols 55 Ω , indicant que el cable de les bobines es trobava en mal estat, probablement a causa de la corrosió per la humitat. La revisió de la hivernada va revelar novament que les polaritzacions de les bobines D van començar a donar símptomes de deteriorament el juny del 2023, anant en augment progressiu fins a la final pèrdua de continuïtat en algun moment indeterminat entre novembre del 2023 i principis de gener del 2024. Es va substituir la bobina danyada per una de recanvi i un cop acoblat el nou sistema, després de les oportunes operacions de connexió i orientació, es va restablir el registre del variòmetre el dia 20 de gener.
- La continuïtat de les mesures del GyroDIF és força acord amb la de l'FGE DMI, encara que es produeix un tall addicional els dies 26 i 27 de gener a causa d'un intent no desitjat d'actualització del sistema Windows que governa l'instrument, inhibint el programa normal d'adquisició.
- S'han actualitzat els programes dels controladors que adquireixen les dades del sensor del PVM i el del magnetòmetre de protons GSM90-F1 per així augmentar en un dígit la resolució d'aquests magnetòmetres.

Durant l'any 2023 i campanya 2023-2024 s'han perdut un total de 20.851 minuts de registre (cosa que equival a uns 14,5 dies sencers, o al 3,3% de les dades totals) corresponents als elements X, Y, Z; i un total de 20.224 minuts (uns 14 dies, 3,2%) per a F. Els talls més llargs corresponen a les anteriorment esmentades apagades de juny i juliol de 2023.

L'enllaç amb el satèl·lit GOES-E de la NOAA ha funcionat pràcticament sense interrupcions durant el període en què les dades de l'observatori han estat disponibles.

També hem estat rebent i descodificant dades amb cadència d'1 i 10 segons, així com les dades del GyroDIF, mitjançant trames UDP (protocol de datagrames d'usuari) transmises des de la base a través d'un transmissor Hughes. Las recepcions incompletes es recuperaven per accés remot cada mes a un servidor de la base per tal de completar les sèries.

6. PRESENTACIÓ DE LES DADES

Els valors mitjans anuals per a tots els elements del camp magnètic i per als últims deu anys es presenten a la Taula 1. Pel fet que les línies de base adoptades per al període sense mesures absolutes podrien diferir de les reals, a la Taula 2 presentem les mitjanes corresponents únicament als períodes amb referències absolutes, que corresponen bàsicament a les mitjanes sobre els mesos de gener, febrer i part de març de cada campanya.

| Any | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2014,5 | 14° 15,8' | 19638 | -28934 | 19033 | 4839 | -55° 50,1' | 34969 |
| 2015,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016,5 | 14° 10,5' | 19532 | -28828 | 18938 | 4783 | -55° 52,8' | 34822 |
| 2017,5 | 14° 07,8' | 19471 | -28763 | 18882 | 4753 | -55° 54,3' | 34734 |
| 2018,5 | 14° 04,8' | 19422 | -28703 | 18838 | 4725 | -55° 54,9' | 34657 |
| 2019,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020,5 | 13° 59,0' | 19319 | -28587 | 18746 | 4668 | -55° 57,0' | 34503 |
| 2021,5 | 13° 55,7' | 19265 | -28535 | 18698 | 4637 | -55° 58,6' | 34430 |
| 2022,5 | 13° 53,2' | 19217 | -28500 | 18655 | 4612 | -56° 00,6' | 34373 |
| 2023,5 | 13° 49,7' | 19152 | -28443 | 18597 | 4577 | -56° 02,7' | 34290 |

Taula 1. Valors mitjans anuals per a tots els elements del camp magnètic durant els darrers deu anys. *H*, *Z*, *X*, *Y* i *F* estan expressats en unitats de nT.

| Any | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2015,1 | 14° 14,7' | 19607 | -28899 | 19005 | 4825 | -55° 50,6' | 34923 |
| 2016,1 | 14° 12,2' | 19561 | -28851 | 18963 | 4799 | -55° 51,7' | 34857 |
| 2017,1 | 14° 08,7' | 19500 | -28784 | 18909 | 4766 | -55° 53,0' | 34767 |
| 2018,1 | 14° 05,8' | 19448 | -28724 | 18863 | 4737 | -55° 53,9' | 34689 |
| 2019,1 | 14° 03,3' | 19391 | -28667 | 18810 | 4709 | -55° 55,5' | 34609 |
| 2020,1 | 14° 00,1' | 19345 | -28609 | 18770 | 4681 | -55° 56,1' | 34535 |
| 2021,1 | 13° 57,3' | 19292 | -28553 | 18722 | 4652 | -55° 57,3' | 34460 |
| 2022,0 | 13° 54,2' | 19241 | -28507 | 18677 | 4623 | -55° 58,9' | 34392 |
| 2023,1 | 13° 51,2' | 19176 | -28458 | 18618 | 4592 | -56° 01,6' | 34316 |
| 2024,1 | 13° 47,1' | 19131 | -28401 | 18580 | 4559 | -56° 02,2' | 34244 |

Taula 2. Valors mitjans per a períodes amb referències absolutes manuals durant els darrers deu anys. *H*, *Z*, *X*, *Y* i *F* estan expressats en unitats de nT.

Les dades que es presenten tot seguit són:

- i) Índexs trihoraris *K* i índexs diaris *SK* (sumatori de *K*) i *Ak*. Els primers han estat calculats automàticament mitjançant el mètode adaptatiu suavitzat recomanat per INTERMAGNET (NOVOŽIŃSKI et al., 1991) sobre la base d'un valor *K*₉ de 450 nT (límit inferior per a *K* = 9). Els índexs *ak* es calculen d'acord amb una recomanació de la IAGA WG V-5, de 1993 (veure, p. ex., BERTHELIER I MENVIELLE, 1993), segons la qual a cada índex trihorari *K* de 0 a 9 li correspon una variació lineal de 2,5; 7,5; 15; 30; 55; 95; 160; 265; 415 i 666 nT, respectivament. L'índex *ak* per a cada observatori es calcula multiplicant els valors anteriors pel factor *K*₉/500 (= 0,9 per a *L*_I*V*). Finalment, *Ak* correspon a la mitjana diària dels diferents *ak*. (Nota: Els índexs *K* tan sols haurien de ser sensibles a pertorbacions magnètiques degudes a la injecció de partícules a altes latituds. Malgrat això, aquest índex automàtic ha demostrat ser sensible a

efectes radiatius solars com els SFE). Q i D indiquen els cinc dies internacionals de calma i pertorbats de cada mes, respectivament.

- ii) Gràfica de la variació secular (evolució dels valors mitjans anuals dels diferents elements del camp magnètic) de l'estació magnètica LIV des de 1997.
- iii) Variació típica diària dels elements D , H , Z per a les diferents estacions de Lloyd de 2023 i per a tot l'any en funció del temps universal ($LT \approx UT - 04$ h per a LIV, on LT és el temps local i UT el temps universal, en hores). Valors sense tendències i portats a la seva mitjana.
- iv) Hodògrafes de la variació diària per a dies calma, pertorbats i per a tots els dies que comprèn aquest butlletí. Valors sense tendències i portats a la seva mitjana. Els 24 punts representen les mitjanes horàries. Els punts corresponents a les hores (UT) inicials del dia es representen amb colors foscos, tornant-se progressivament més clars a mesura que avança el dia.
- v) Magnetogrames diaris de la declinació (D), intensitat horitzontal (H) i intensitat vertical (Z), mostrats seqüencialment i per mesos.
- vi) Magnetogrames diaris de la intensitat total (F), mostrats seqüencialment i per mesos.
- vii) Taules mensuals dels valors mitjans horaris de D , H , Z i F . Totes les mitjanes han estat calculades a partir de valors minut.

Nota: Com que les dades geomagnètiques disponibles fins ara per a l'any 2024 poden patir alguns canvis, el corresponent conjunt de dades s'ha considerat quasi-definitiu.

Agraïments. Aquests resultats formen part dels projectes i accions especials o complementàries ANT95-0994-C03, ANT97-1863-E, ANT98-0886, ANT-981604-E, REN2000-0833, REN2000-2468-E, REN2003-08376-C02-02, CGL2005-24190-E/ANT, CGL2006-12437-C02-02, CTM2008-03033-E, CTM2009-13843-02-01, CTM2010-21312-C03-01 i CTM2014-52182-C3-1-P dels successius Planes Nacionales de I+D+i del *Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovación* o equivalent, del "Convenio Específico de Colaboración entre la Universitat Ramon Llull y el Instituto Geológico y Minero de España para el Mantenimiento del Observatorio Geofísico y Registro de Series Históricas en la Isla Livingston, Antártida, durante la Campaña Antártica Española 2015-2016" i de successives assistències tècniques a l'IGME i a la UTM-CSIC. A més dels autors d'aquest butlletí, formen o han format part dels grups investigadors les següents persones: L. F. Alberca, D. Altadill, E. M. Apostolov, C. Bianchi, I. Blanco, E. Blanch, J. O. Cardús, J. Carmona, B. Casas, A. García, L. R. Gaya-Piqué, J. Merino, P. Quintana, E. Sanclement, A. De Santis, A. Segarra, J. Seguí i A. Ugalde. Els autors volen expressar el seu agraïment al personal tècnic i científic de la BAE en les diferents campanyes des que es va instal·lar l'observatori, també al *Servicio Geográfico del Ejército* i a la Universitat de Cádiz per la determinació de posicions i azimuts, i al Geomagnetic Laboratory del *Geological Survey of Canada*, a Ottawa, per la recepció i gestió de les dades transmeses a través del satèl·lit GOES-E. El recolzament tècnic rebut per part del *Geomagnetism Team* del *British Geological Survey*, especialment per part de Christopher W. Turbitt i Simon Flower, han resultat ser també fonamentals. El disseny i desenvolupament original de l'electrònica que governa l'estació va ser a càrrec de l'exmembre del *British Geological Survey* John C. Riddick, a qui estem particularment agraïts pel temps que ens ha dedicat de manera desinteressada.

1. INTRODUCCIÓN

En este boletín se presentan las observaciones magnéticas registradas por el *Observatori de l'Ebre* en la isla antártica de Livingston durante el año 2023 y la campaña 2023-2024. La estación magnética tiene asignado el código LIV de la IAGA.

La instalación y operación del Observatorio Geomagnético de la Isla Livingston se enmarcaron en el Proyecto ANT95-0994-C03 del Programa Nacional de Investigación en la Antártida. Durante la campaña 1995-1996 se realizó el montaje de las casetas que en la actualidad albergan la estación magnética, ubicada en la Base Antártica Española (BAE) Juan Carlos I de la Isla Livingston (archipiélago de las Shetland del Sur). Paralelamente, se procedió a la verificación de la estación magnética, así como de los equipos de medida absoluta del campo geomagnético, en la sede del *Observatori de l'Ebre*. Una evaluación de la homogeneidad espacial de las variaciones registradas, así como de la particular anomalía magnética cortical en el observatorio pueden encontrarse en TORTA et al. (1999). Durante la campaña 1996-1997 se instaló el variómetro, del que se tienen registros desde el 7 de diciembre de 1996, y se procedió a la realización de las primeras medidas absolutas.

En los anteriores boletines (p.e. MARSAL et al., 2023) se han ido resumiendo tanto el proceso de los datos como las principales incidencias ocurridas desde los inicios del observatorio hasta el mes de marzo de 2023. Cabe señalar que el observatorio se encuentra atendido sólo durante los meses del verano austral, de modo que, al finalizar cada campaña, normalmente a finales de marzo, todo el personal abandona la base, pero los magnetómetros se mantienen en registro continuo automático. Los datos registrados durante la invernada se recuperan al inicio de la campaña siguiente. Nuestra actividad durante la campaña 2023-2024 cubrió el periodo entre el 12 de enero y el 20 de marzo de 2024.

Los valores del campo registrados por el observatorio son transmitidos a través del satélite GOES-E con una cadencia de doce minutos y son recuperados por el *Canadian Hazards Information Service (Natural Resources, Canadá)* utilizando el servicio NOAA GOES Data Collection System (DCS) Local Readout Ground Systems (LRGS). Los datos son recuperados posteriormente por el *Observatori de l'Ebre* y mostrados en su página web: <http://www.obsebre.es/es/es-livingston>. Los valores definitivos de minuto y las medias horarias se encuentran disponibles en los Centros Mundiales de Datos (WDC) y en nuestra página web (<http://www.obsebre.es/es/es-om-catalogo-datos-livingston>), donde también pueden encontrarse datos definitivos de segundo, así como medias diarias y mensuales.

Se puede obtener más información dirigiéndose a:

Observatori de l'Ebre
Carrer Observatori, 3A
43520 Roquetes

Tel.: 977 50 05 11
e_mail: smarsal@obsebre.es
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gsole@obsebre.es

2. SITUACIÓN GEOGRÁFICA

La instalación inicial del observatorio requirió la edificación de tres casetas térmicamente aisladas y construidas con materiales amagnéticos. La zona de emplazamiento de la estación magnética fue definida después de un estudio realizado por el *Instituto Geográfico Nacional (CASAS et al., 1992)* durante la campaña 1990-1991. Los resultados del levantamiento magnético efectuado mostraron que el lugar más apropiado es la zona de Punta Polaca, situada al Oeste de las instalaciones de la BAE y a unos 350 m de distancia de ellas aproximadamente. Asimismo, el lugar se encuentra suficientemente alejado del conjunto de instalaciones de la BAE para que no haya riesgos de contaminación de los registros magnéticos debido a la influencia de la base o a efectos antropogénicos. De las tres casetas inicialmente instaladas, una aloja un magnetómetro vector cuyo sensor es un magnetómetro de protones (PVM); otra contiene la electrónica del sistema de control y adquisición de datos; y la tercera alberga el magnetómetro para la realización de medidas absolutas. Durante la campaña 2007-2008 se incorporó una caseta que alberga un variómetro de tipo fluxgate triaxial (FGE), y durante la campaña 2016-2017 una quinta caseta en forma de radomo que alberga un DIFlux automático (GyroDIF).

Las coordenadas del pilar fundamental son las siguientes:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Latitud Geográfica | 62° | 39' | 44" S |
| Longitud Geográfica | 60° | 23' | 40" O |
| Altitud s. n.m. | 19,4 m | | |
| Latitud Geomagnética* | 53° | 15' | 35" S |
| Longitud Geomagnética* | 9° | 27' | 07" E |

*Coordenadas geomagnéticas calculadas a partir de la 13ª generación del IGRF para la época 2020,0, después de convertir las coordenadas geodésicas indicadas anteriormente a geocéntricas.

A 460 m en dirección Este del pilar fundamental se clavó un jalón como marca de referencia para la determinación de las medidas de declinación magnética. El acimut geodésico (ángulo respecto al norte verdadero) del jalón, visto desde el pilar fundamental, es 90° 52' 04".

3. INSTRUMENTOS Y OPERACIÓN

3.1. VARIÓMETROS

Los dos instrumentos principales de la estación magnética automática son el fluxgate triaxial suspendido (modelo FGE) y el magnetómetro vector (PVM), ubicados en sendas casetas.

El FGE, construido por el *Danish Meteorological Institute* (DMI) (ver detalles en DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE, 2006), proporciona datos vectoriales desde febrero de 2008. Incluye tres sensores fluxgate suspendidos dispuestos ortogonalmente sobre un soporte de mármol. En nuestro caso, el conjunto se orienta de acuerdo con los tres ejes magnéticos locales: *H* (Norte), *E* (Este) y *Z* (Nadir). Por razones de salvaguarda, la salida analógica de este magnetómetro es digitalizada por medio de hasta tres conversores A/D, dos de los cuales se muestrean a 1 Hz y el otro a 0,1 Hz. El muestreo más completo se realiza por medio de un convertor A/D de 24 bits Delta-Sigma (ObsDAQ), proporcionando datos 1-s filtrados. El nuevo sistema tiene un rango dinámico de 6400 nT i una resolución de 3 pT.

El sensor del PVM lo constituye un magnetómetro escalar Geomag SM90R de efecto Overhauser que mide la intensidad total del campo (*F*). Dicho sensor, que proporciona datos desde el inicio del observatorio, en diciembre de 1996, está montado en el centro de dos conjuntos de bobinas de Helmholtz mutuamente perpendiculares orientados respectivamente según las direcciones dadas por la Declinación e Inclinación locales. Al aplicar corriente a esas bobinas y medir la magnitud de los vectores resultantes, pueden obtenerse los cambios en la Declinación, *D*, y la Inclinación, *I*, con lo que la configuración del sistema se conoce como $\delta D/\delta I$. El proceso requiere un ciclo completo de polarización de las bobinas, que en nuestro caso se produce una vez por minuto. La estación fue desarrollada por el Geomagnetism Group del *British Geological Survey* (BGS) en Edimburgo. Los detalles técnicos de la misma pueden encontrarse en RIDDICK et al. (1995), aunque algunos aspectos técnicos han sido posteriormente adaptados a las cambiantes necesidades de observación por el personal del *Observatori de l'Ebre*. Una descripción resumida de su fundamento y operación se halla en TORTA et al. (1997) y en MARSAL et al. (2007).

También se dispone de un magnetómetro escalar de efecto Overhauser (GSM90-F1) para las medidas del campo total *F*. Este magnetómetro se muestrea cada 10 s (0,1 Hz) y se encuentra ubicado en un emplazamiento cercano al del resto de sensores, pero suficientemente alejado para que no se perturben entre ellos.

El sincronismo para el muestreo a 1 s se lleva a cabo bajo el control de un PC Arduino que captura la señal del receptor GPS. La solicitud de muestreo se envía al módulo ObsDAQ con el retraso necesario para que los datos de 1s se centren al principio del segundo (ss,0). Los procesos de adquisición, almacenamiento, monitorización y transmisión de datos se realizan por medio de software desarrollado en lenguaje C en un PC integrado sobre LINUX (Torta et al., 2009). Estos elementos se duplicaron durante la campaña 2010-2011 para mayor respaldo en caso de avería. Todos ellos se alojan en una

tercera caseta, junto con la electrónica que permite suministrar corriente estable a las bobinas $\delta D/\delta I$ del PVM, y la fuente de alimentación del conjunto de la estación.

3.2. MEDIDAS ABSOLUTAS

El tipo de instrumento utilizado para la realización de medidas absolutas manuales es el DIflux, que consta de un magnetómetro fluxgate de la casa ELSEC, modelo 810 A, cuyo sensor viene montado en un teodolito amagnético Zeiss modelo 015B. El procedimiento de observación está basado en la determinación de campo nulo para la obtención de D e I . Para eliminar los errores de colimación entre el sensor y el eje óptico del teodolito, así como los debidos al “offset” de campo nulo generados por la electrónica, se realizan observaciones en las cuatro posiciones posibles para cada elemento (ver, p.e., JANKOWSKI Y SUCKSDORFF, 1996, TORTA et al., 1997, o MARSAL Y TORTA, 2007). Los observadores durante la campaña 2023-2024 han sido Santiago Marsal y Miquel Ibañez.

Las determinaciones absolutas de la intensidad total (F) se realizan con un magnetómetro escalar GEM Systems GSM19 de efecto Overhauser. Dichas medidas son esporádicas, ya que para realizarlas debe substituirse el DIflux por el citado magnetómetro de protones en el pilar fundamental. Se realizan así varias series de medidas absolutas de F a lo largo de la campaña. Para poder trazar la línea de base de F es necesaria la medida contemporánea con otro magnetómetro de protones en registro continuo. Como segundo magnetómetro se utiliza el GSM90-F1 (ver sección 3.1), que ha dado lugar a una diferencia de $-22,0$ nT ($F_{\text{absoluta}} - F_{\text{GSM90-F1}}$) durante la última campaña. En caso de error del GSM90-F1 se utiliza el SM90R (ver sección 3.1) situado en el interior del PVM. La diferencia media en este caso ha sido de $-0,82$ nT ($F_{\text{absoluta}} - F_{\text{SM90R}}$).

Durante la campaña Antártica 2017-2018 se instaló un instrumento automático absoluto en la caseta con forma de radomo. El diseño básico de este instrumento, llamado GyroDIF, es el mismo que el del DIflux, esto es, un sensor fluxgate unido a un teodolito amagnético. Para la medida de los elementos angulares D e I se utiliza el mismo procedimiento de búsqueda del campo nulo, siendo un motor piezoeléctrico el que produce los movimientos evitándose así interferencias magnéticas, y las lecturas angulares se realizan mediante codificadores ópticos. La diferencia fundamental respecto al concepto de medida del DIflux es que las medidas de declinación se refieren al norte geográfico, el cual se determina mediante un giroscopio de fibra óptica adjunto, en lugar de apuntar a una marca de referencia. El instrumento y su electrónica, desarrollados por el *Institut Royal Météorologique* (IRM) de Bélgica, se controlan mediante un PC de bajo consumo (para más información véase MARSAL et al., 2017).

4. PROCESO DE LOS DATOS

El proceso preliminar de los datos incluye la detección y eventual eliminación de valores espurios por comparación de los diferentes tipos de registro: por una parte, se comparan los valores muestreados a 1 y 0,1 Hz del FGE, utilizando la derivada de las diferencias entre estas dos frecuencias con el fin de resaltar posibles incidencias en el registro. Paralelamente, se comparan los valores minuto de los dos variómetros: el FGE (valor medio de minuto) y el PVM (valor puntual). También se incluye una comparativa entre la intensidad total F registrada cada 10 s directamente por el magnetómetro escalar GSM90-F1 y la deducida a partir de los datos vectoriales del fluxgate.

Tras la compilación de la serie de medidas absolutas, se ha procedido a la determinación de las líneas de base definitivas. El procedimiento seguido se detalla a continuación:

Para cada elemento observado F , D e I (o su equivalente en coordenadas cartesianas) se han abstraído de los valores de las medidas absolutas los valores correspondientes del PVM por un lado y del FGE por otro (dando lugar a las diferencias o líneas de base observadas). Sobre estas dos series de diferencias se ha realizado un análisis secuencial que finaliza con la obtención de las líneas de base adoptadas. Este proceso incluye el análisis de ciertos observables que determinan la validez de las medidas absolutas individuales, el descarte de los valores de línea de base observada con diferencias excesivas, y un ajuste de los datos no rechazados de acuerdo con un filtro gaussiano con una desviación estándar o media anchura (sigma) de 5,5 días.

Las observaciones absolutas realizadas con el GyroDIF han sido parcialmente utilizadas para generar datos definitivos de 2023. En concreto, las medidas de inclinación del GyroDIF han demostrado ser al menos tan buenas como las obtenidas con el DIFlux manual, razón por la que se han utilizado durante el periodo en que este instrumento estaba disponible, una vez corregido por la diferencia de emplazamiento entre el pilar GyroDIF y el pilar de mediadas absolutas (principal). Dicha diferencia para I es actualizada cada campaña en base a las medidas manuales del DIFlux, aplicando un ajuste lineal durante la invernada en caso que esta diferencia varíe ligeramente entre campañas consecutivas. Las medidas de declinación realizadas con el GyroDIF no son tan precisas a causa de la poco fiable determinación del norte verdadero proporcionada por el giroscopio de fibra óptica incorporado. Esta cuestión se había eludido anteriormente asumiendo una variación constante en la determinación del norte verdadero durante la estación invernal, con la pendiente necesaria para empalmar las medidas automáticas de D con las observaciones manuales de D realizadas entre campañas consecutivas. Sin embargo, una serie de variaciones anómalas en la línea de base de D derivada del GyroDIF han levantado sospechas sobre la validez de este procedimiento. A raíz de esto, se ha implementado el siguiente procedimiento: en primer lugar, la línea de base de D (o más bien de E : este magnético local) derivada del GyroDIF durante la campaña 2023-2024 ha sido rechazada y sustituida por la línea de base manual (la derivada del DIFlux); en segundo lugar, la línea de base de E derivada del GyroDIF durante la invernada de 2023 ha sido rechazada y sustituida por una interpolación lineal entre campañas adyacentes.

Las diferencias observadas y las correspondientes líneas de base adoptadas para el FGE (basadas en datos del DIFlux y del GyroDIF) para el periodo que comprende 2023 y la campaña 2023-2024 se ilustran en la Figura 1.

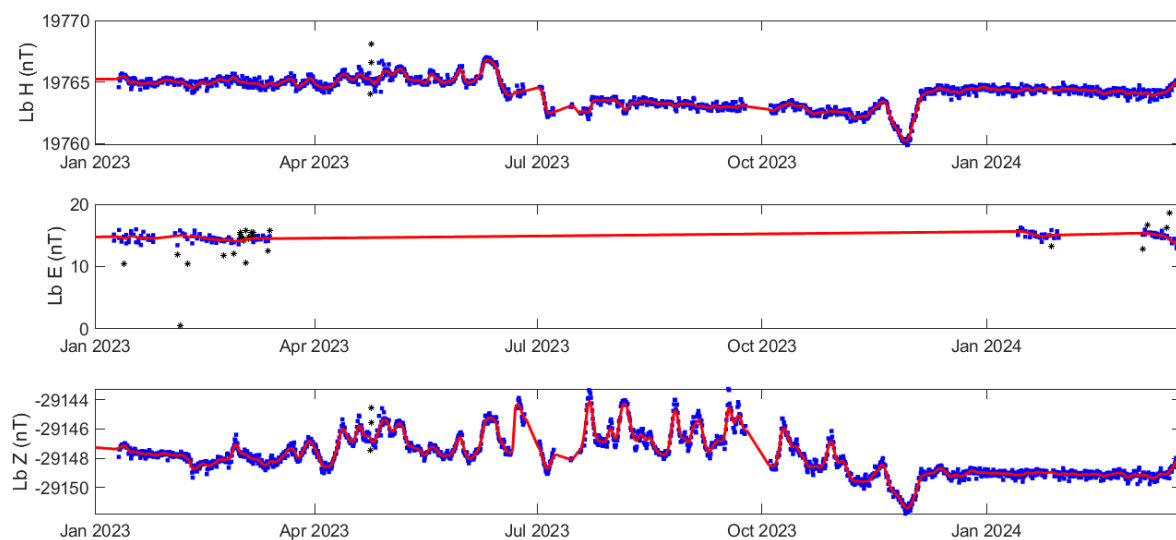


Fig. 1. Diferencias observadas entre el GyroDIF (con los pertinentes ajustes del DIFlux) y el FGE (círculos azules) y líneas de base adoptadas (líneas rojas) para los elementos H , E (este magnético local) y Z . Los círculos negros corresponden a las diferencias descartadas antes de la adopción de la línea de base. Periodo correspondiente a 2023 y campaña 2023-2024. Son remarcables las grandes variaciones de la línea de base de Z , fuertemente correlacionadas con las variaciones de temperatura.

Tras añadir las líneas de base a las medidas de los variómetros (y trasladarlas así a las referencias absolutas) se han producido los valores de 1 y 10 segundos del magnetómetro FGE y los valores minuto del PVM. El FGE se utiliza como único variómetro y el PVM tiene un papel secundario, utilizándose como variómetro de reserva en caso de avería o falta prolongada de datos del FGE. Durante el período que cubre este boletín, los datos del PVM no han sido utilizados para recuperar gaps en los datos del FGE.

Un método habitual para evaluar la calidad de los datos definitivos lo proporciona la cantidad $G = F - P$, donde F es el campo total resultante de las componentes del vector magnético, y P es el campo total dado por el magnetómetro escalar. Idealmente, las dos magnitudes deberían ser iguales y, por tanto, $G = 0$. Algunos valores estadísticos de esta cantidad, que está basada en valores minuto para el período que abarca este boletín, son: media: 0,03 nT, RMSE: 0,19 nT, $\max(\text{abs}(G)) = 1,40$ nT. Los mayores valores de G se alcanzan justo tras los cortes intermitentes de suministro eléctrico de junio y julio. A fin de prevenir este efecto, y debido a las condiciones particulares de LIV, durante los últimos años los valores de las componentes magnéticas en la base de datos definitiva (que resultan de los valores del FGE) se venían multiplicando por un factor con la finalidad de igualar el valor del campo total al dado por el magnetómetro de protones en cada minuto, es decir, $(X^i, Y^i, Z^i)_{defi} = (X_{FGE}^i, Y_{FGE}^i, Z_{FGE}^i)P^i / F^i$. Este hecho se justificaba por la menor incertidumbre de los valores de P , lo que repercutía en una disminución del error en las componentes vectoriales. Por el hecho de que, gracias al GyroDIF, se dispone de una buena representación de la línea de base durante la invernada, por primera vez se ha optado por evitar este reescalado del vector a partir de los datos del módulo (P). Esta es la práctica recomendada por INTERMAGNET, ya que permite obtener una idea, en cada instante, del acuerdo entre instrumentos independientes.

5. INCIDENCIAS Y ACCIONES

En este apartado se relacionan las incidencias más importantes que afectan a los datos, ocurridas durante el periodo que abarca este boletín.

- La falta de suministro eléctrico proveniente de las fuentes de energía alternativas (solar y eólica) desde la base provocó apagones intermitentes entre el 20 de junio y el 19 de julio de 2023, con la consiguiente pérdida de datos.
- A principios de campaña se detectó un problema de comunicación entre el magnetómetro de protones del variómetro PVM y su controlador de adquisición. La revisión de los datos de la invernada revela que la comunicación se pierde el 29/10/2023. Las pruebas realizadas in situ indicaron que la avería se encontraba en el controlador, solucionándose el problema mediante la sustitución del controlador por una unidad de repuesto de la que se disponía entre el material de la base.
- Una vez solucionado el problema, y analizando los datos adquiridos por dicho instrumento, se observó que la polarización de las bobinas del PVM era deficiente. Concretamente, las medidas de la declinación daban una mala relación señal/ruido. Se comprobó la continuidad de las bobinas de declinación y se observó una resistencia de 11 k Ω , cuando la resistencia nominal es de tan sólo 55 Ω , indicando que el cable de las bobinas se encontraba en mal estado, probablemente debido a la corrosión por la humedad. La revisión de la invernada reveló nuevamente que las polarizaciones de las bobinas D empezaron a dar síntomas de deterioro en junio de 2023, yendo en aumento progresivo hasta la final pérdida de continuidad en algún momento indeterminado entre noviembre de 2023 y principios de enero de 2024. Se sustituyó la bobina dañada por una de repuesto y una vez ensamblado el nuevo sistema, tras las oportunas operaciones de conexión y orientación, el 17 de enero se restableció el registro del variómetro.
- La continuidad de las medidas del GyroDIF es bastante acorde con la del FGE DMI, aunque se produce un corte adicional los días 26 y 27 de enero debido a un intento indeseado de actualización del sistema Windows que gobierna el instrumento, inhibiendo el programa normal de adquisición.
- Se actualizaron los programas de los controladores que adquieren los datos del sensor del PVM y el del magnetómetro de protones GSM90-F1 para así aumentar en un dígito la resolución de esos magnetómetros.

Durante el año 2023 y campaña 2023-2024 se han perdido un total de 20851 minutos de registro (lo que equivale a unos 14,5 días enteros, o al 3,3 % de los datos totales) correspondientes a los elementos X, Y, Z; y un total de 20224 minutos (unos 14 días, 3,2 %) para F. Los cortes más largos corresponden a los anteriormente mencionados apagones de junio y julio de 2023.

El enlace con el satélite GOES-E de la NOAA ha funcionado prácticamente sin interrupción durante el periodo en el que los datos del observatorio han estado disponibles.

También hemos estado recibiendo y decodificando datos con cadencia de 1 y 10 segundos, así como los datos del GyroDIF, mediante tramas UDP (protocolo de datagramas de usuario) enviadas desde la base a través de un transmisor Hughes. Las recepciones incompletas se recuperaron mediante acceso remoto cada mes a un servidor de la base a fin de completar las series.

6. PRESENTACIÓN DE LOS DATOS

Los valores medios anuales de los diez últimos años para todos los elementos del campo se presentan en la Tabla 1. Puesto que las líneas de base adoptadas en la Figura 2 para el período sin medidas absolutas podrían diferir de las reales, damos en la Tabla 2 las medias correspondientes únicamente a los períodos con referencias absolutas. Corresponden básicamente a las medias sobre los meses de enero, febrero y parte de marzo de cada campaña.

| Año | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2014,5 | 14° 15,8' | 19638 | -28934 | 19033 | 4839 | -55° 50,1' | 34969 |
| 2015,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016,5 | 14° 10,5' | 19532 | -28828 | 18938 | 4783 | -55° 52,8' | 34822 |
| 2017,5 | 14° 07,8' | 19471 | -28763 | 18882 | 4753 | -55° 54,3' | 34734 |
| 2018,5 | 14° 04,8' | 19422 | -28703 | 18838 | 4725 | -55° 54,9' | 34657 |
| 2019,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020,5 | 13° 59,0' | 19319 | -28587 | 18746 | 4668 | -55° 57,0' | 34503 |
| 2021,5 | 13° 55,7' | 19265 | -28535 | 18698 | 4637 | -55° 58,6' | 34430 |
| 2022,5 | 13° 53,2' | 19217 | -28500 | 18655 | 4612 | -56° 00,6' | 34373 |
| 2023,5 | 13° 49,7' | 19152 | -28443 | 18597 | 4577 | -56° 02,7' | 34290 |

Tabla 1. Valores medios anuales para todos los elementos del campo magnético durante los últimos diez años. H, Z, X, Y y F vienen dados en unidades de nT.

| Año | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2015,1 | 14° 14,7' | 19607 | -28899 | 19005 | 4825 | -55° 50,6' | 34923 |
| 2016,1 | 14° 12,2' | 19561 | -28851 | 18963 | 4799 | -55° 51,7' | 34857 |
| 2017,1 | 14° 08,7' | 19500 | -28784 | 18909 | 4766 | -55° 53,0' | 34767 |
| 2018,1 | 14° 05,8' | 19448 | -28724 | 18863 | 4737 | -55° 53,9' | 34689 |
| 2019,1 | 14° 03,3' | 19391 | -28667 | 18810 | 4709 | -55° 55,5' | 34609 |
| 2020,1 | 14° 00,1' | 19345 | -28609 | 18770 | 4681 | -55° 56,1' | 34535 |
| 2021,1 | 13° 57,3' | 19292 | -28553 | 18722 | 4652 | -55° 57,3' | 34460 |
| 2022,0 | 13° 54,2' | 19241 | -28507 | 18677 | 4623 | -55° 58,9' | 34392 |
| 2023,1 | 13° 51,2' | 19176 | -28458 | 18618 | 4592 | -56° 01,6' | 34316 |
| 2024,1 | 13° 47,1' | 19131 | -28401 | 18580 | 4559 | -56° 02,2' | 34244 |

Tabla 2. Valores medios para periodos con referencias absolutas manuales para todos los elementos del campo magnético de los últimos diez años. H, Z, X, Y y F vienen dados en unidades de nT.

Los datos que se presentan a continuación son:

- i) Índices trihorarios K , índices diarios SK (sumatorio de K) y Ak . Los primeros han sido calculados automáticamente mediante el método adaptativo suavizado recomendado por INTERMAGNET (NOVOŽIŃSKI et al., 1991) sobre la base de un valor K_9 de 450 nT (límite

inferior per a $K = 9$). Los índices ak se calculan de acuerdo a una recomendación de la IAGA WG V-5, de 1993 (ver, p.e., BERTHELIER Y MENVIELLE, 1993), según la cual a cada índice trihorario K de 0 a 9 le corresponde una variación lineal de 2,5; 7,5; 15; 30; 55; 95; 160; 265; 415 y 666 nT, respectivamente. El índice ak para cada observatorio se calcula multiplicando los valores anteriores por el factor $K9/500$ ($= 0,9$ para LIV). Finalmente, Ak corresponde a la media diaria de los diferentes ak . (Nota: los índices K sólo deberían ser sensibles a perturbaciones magnéticas debidas a la inyección de partículas a altas latitudes. A pesar de ello, este índice automático ha demostrado ser sensible a efectos radiativos solares como los SFE). Q y D indican los cinco días internacionales de calma y perturbados de cada mes, respectivamente.

- ii) Gráfica de la variación secular (evolución de los valores medios anuales de los diferentes elementos del campo magnético) de la estación magnética LIV desde 1997.
- iii) Variación típica diaria de los elementos D , H , Z para las diferentes estaciones de Lloyd de 2023 y para todo el año en función del tiempo universal ($LT \approx UT - 04$ h para LIV, donde LT es el tiempo local y UT el tiempo universal, en horas). Valores sin tendencias y llevados a su media.
- iv) Hodógrafas de la variación diaria para días calma, perturbados y para todos los días que comprende este boletín. Valores sin tendencias y llevados a su media. Los 24 puntos representan las medias horarias. Los puntos correspondientes a las horas iniciales del día se representan con colores oscuros, volviéndose progresivamente más claros a medida que avanza el día
- v) Magnetogramas diarios de la declinación (D), intensidad horizontal (H) e intensidad vertical (Z), mostrados secuencialmente y por meses.
- vi) Magnetogramas diarios de la intensidad total (F), mostrados secuencialmente y por meses.
- vii) Tablas mensuales de los valores medios horarios de D , H , Z y F . Todas las medias han sido calculadas a partir de valores minuto.

Nota: Puesto que los datos geomagnéticos disponibles hasta el momento para el año 2024 pueden sufrir algunos cambios, el correspondiente conjunto de datos se ha considerado cuasidefinitivo.

Agradecimientos. Estos resultados forman parte de los proyectos y acciones especiales o complementarias ANT95-0994-C03, ANT97-1863-E, ANT98-0886, ANT-981604-E, REN2000-0833, REN2000-2468-E, REN2003-08376-C02-02, CGL2005-24190-E/ANT, CGL2006-12437-C02-02, CTM2008-03033-E, CTM2009-13843-02-01, CTM2010-21312-C03-01 y CTM2014-52182-C3-1-P de los sucesivos Planes Nacionales de I+D+i del Ministerio de Ciencia e Innovación o equivalente, del Convenio Específico de Colaboración entre la Universitat Ramon Llull y el Instituto Geológico y Minero de España para el “Mantenimiento del Observatorio Geofísico y Registro de Series Históricas en la Isla Livingston, Antártida”, durante la Campaña Antártica Española 2015-2016, y de sucesivas asistencias técnicas al IGME y a la UTM-CSIC. Además de los autores de este boletín, forman o han formado parte de los grupos investigadores las siguientes personas: L. F. Alberca, D. Altadill, E. M. Apostolov, C. Bianchi, I. Blanco, E. Blanch, J. O. Cardús, J. Carmona, B. Casas, A. García, L. R. Gaya-Piqué, J. Merino, P. Quintana, E. Sanclement, A. De Santis, A. Segarra, J. Seguí y A. Ugalde. Los autores desean expresar su más sincero agradecimiento al personal técnico y científico de la BAE en las distintas campañas desde que se instaló el observatorio, así como al *Servicio Geográfico del Ejército* y a la Universidad de Cádiz por la determinación de posiciones y acimuts, y al Geomagnetic Laboratory del *Geological Survey of Canada*, en Ottawa, por la recepción y gestión de los datos transmitidos a través del satélite GOES-E. El apoyo técnico recibido por parte del *Geomagnetism Team* del *British Geological Survey*, especialmente por parte de Christopher W. Turbitt y Simon Flower, ha resultado ser también fundamental. El diseño y desarrollo original de la electrónica que controla la estación fue llevado a cabo por el ex-miembro del *British Geological Survey* John C. Riddick, a quien estamos particularmente agradecidos por el tiempo que nos ha dedicado de forma desinteresada.

1. INTRODUCTION

In this bulletin we give details of the magnetic observations recorded by the *Observatori de l'Ebre* at Livingston Island, Antarctica, during the year 2023 and the 2023-2024 austral summer survey. The IAGA code for this station is LIV.

Both the installation and operation of the geomagnetic observatory were on behalf of the *Programa Nacional de Investigación en la Antártida (National Program for Antarctic Research) Project ANT95-0994-C03*. For this objective to be achieved, during the 1995-1996 survey the magnetic observatory accommodation was deployed at the Spanish Antarctic Station Juan Carlos I (Livingston Island, in the South Shetland Islands group). In parallel with this work, both the variometer station and the absolute observing instruments were tested and calibrated at Ebre observatory, in Roquetes (Tarragona, Spain). An assessment of the spatial homogeneity of the recorded variations, as well as of the particular observatory crustal anomaly biases are given in TORTA et al. (1999). Both the variometer and the absolute instruments were installed in December 1996, with continuous recording and the absolute observing program beginning on December 7, 1996.

In the previous bulletins (e.g., MARSAL et al., 2023), the measurements made between that date and March 2023 were summarized, as well as the data processing and the main incidents occurred. As this site is only manned during the austral summer, all staff departs at the end of March each survey, but the magnetometers are left recording in automatic mode. We retrieve the data recorded throughout the winter at the beginning of the next survey season. Our activity during the 2023-2024 survey covered the period between January 12 and March 20, 2024.

Provisional data recorded at the observatory are transmitted via GOES-E satellite with a cadence of 12 minutes and retrieved by the Canadian Hazards Information Service (Natural Resources, Canada) using the NOAA GOES Data Collection System (DCS) Local Readout Ground Systems (LRGS) facility, being them afterwards retrieved by the *Observatori de l'Ebre* and made available in its website: <http://www.obsebre.es/en/en-livingston>. Definitive minute and hourly mean values are available in the World Data Centres (WDC) and in our website (<http://www.obsebre.es/en/en-om-data-catalogs-livingston>), where definitive 1-second data can be found along with daily and monthly mean values.

It is possible to obtain more information applying to:

**Observatori de l'Ebre
Carrer Observatori, 3A
43520 Roquetes (Spain)**

**Tel.: 977 50 05 11
e_mail: smarsal@obsebre.es
jmtorta@obsebre.es
gsole@obsebre.es**

2. POSITION

The initial installation of the observatory required the erection of three thermally isolated huts which had been prefabricated using non-magnetic materials. The location of the observatory was determined using the results of a study made by the *Instituto Geográfico Nacional* (CASAS et al., 1992) during the 1990-1991 Antarctic survey. The results of this magnetic survey showed the most appropriate site to be around the area named as Punta Polaca, located to the west of the Station settlement and approximately 350 m away from the main base. Located at this position, the site is far enough from the settlement to avoid man-made disturbances. One hut houses the Proton Vector Magnetometer (PVM); the second contains the control electronics and the data acquisition system; and the third accommodates the D/I fluxgate theodolite for the absolute observations. During the 2007-2008 survey a hut was added up, which houses a tri-axial fluxgate magnetometer (FGE), and during the 2016-2017 survey a radome-shaped hut was built which houses an automatic DI-flux (GyroDIF).

The coordinates of the absolute pillar are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Geographic latitude | 62° | 39' | 44" S |
| Geographic longitude | 60° | 23' | 40" W |
| Height above msl | 19.4 m | | |
| Geomagnetic latitude* | 53° | 15' | 35" S |
| Geomagnetic longitude* | 9° | 27' | 07" E |

*Geomagnetic coordinates are calculated using the 13th generation of the International Geomagnetic Reference Field (IGRF) for the epoch 2020.0, after the conversion of the above geodetic coordinates into geocentric.

At a position 460 m to the west of the absolute pillar, a fixed mark was constructed which is used as the reference mark for the determination of declination. The angle between the azimuth mark and the geographic north (i.e., the azimuth of the mark), as viewed from the D/I pillar, is 90° 52' 04".

3. INSTRUMENTS AND OPERATION

3.1. VARIOMETERS

The two main instruments in the automatic magnetic observatory are a suspended tri-axial fluxgate (model FGE) and a Proton Vector Magnetometer (PVM), located in their respective huts.

The FGE, made by the Danish Meteorological Institute (DMI) (see details in DANISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE, 2006), provides vector data since February 2008. It includes three suspended fluxgate sensors arranged orthogonally on a stable marble support. In our case, this trihedron is oriented in the direction of the local magnetic axes: *H* (North), *E* (East) and *Z* (Nadir). For backup purposes, since January 2020 the analog output of this magnetometer is digitized by means of up to three A/D converters, two of which sampling at 1 Hz and the other at 0.1 Hz frequencies. The most complete sampling is carried out by means of a 24-bit Delta-Sigma A/D converter (ObsDAQ), providing 1-second filtered data with a dynamic range of 6400 nT and a resolution of 3 pT.

The sensor of the PVM is made up of a Geomag SM90R Overhauser scalar magnetometer intended to measure the total field intensity (*F*). This magnetometer, which provides vector data since the observatory beginning in December 1996, is deployed at the centre of a pair of dual axis Helmholtz coils which are deployed parallel to the directions given by the local declination and inclination. By applying bias currents through these coils and measuring the resultant vectors, changes in declination, *D*, and inclination, *I*, may be obtained, reason by which its configuration is known as $\delta D/\delta I$. A complete cycle of PVM $\delta D/\delta I$ coil polarisations is needed for the process, which takes one minute in our case. The equipment was developed by the Geomagnetism Group of the British Geological Survey (BGS) in Edinburgh, though some technical aspects have been adapted to the evolving needs of observation by the Ebre observatory staff. Its technical details are described by RIDDICK et al. (1995), and a summarized description of its principles and operation by TORTA et al. (1997) and MARSAL et al. (2007).

Finally, there is an Overhauser magnetometer (GSM90-F1) which was placed near the existing instruments, but far enough to avoid interferences. This scalar magnetometer is sampled every 10 s (0.1 Hz).

The timing for the 1-sec sampling is carried out under the control of an Arduino PC that captures the signal of a GPS receiver. The sampling request is sent to the ObsDAQ module with the required delay for the 1-sec data to be centered at the beginning of the second (ss.0). The data acquisition, storage, monitoring and transmission processes are supervised using control software developed in C-language,

which runs on a low power LINUX-based embedded PC (TORTA et al., 2009). These elements were duplicated during the 2010-2011 survey for a better support in case of failure. They are located in a third hut, which also accommodates the electronics that generates stable currents to the $\delta D/\delta I$ bias coils of the PVM, as well as the power supply for the whole station.

3.2. ABSOLUTE OBSERVATIONS

An ELSEC 810A D/I-fluxgate theodolite (or simply DI-flux) is used for the manual absolute measurements of declination and inclination. It comprises a single axis fluxgate magnetometer sensor element mounted on a Zeiss 015B nonmagnetic theodolite. The *D/I* observation procedure is based on the null-field technique to measure *D* and *I*. To remove the errors due to the misalignment of the magnetic axis of the fluxgate and the optical axis of the theodolite, as well as those due to the zero-field offset generated by the control electronics, the observations are made in four positions for each element (see, e.g., JANKOWSKI & SUCKSDORFF, 1996, TORTA et al., 1997, or MARSAL & TORTA, 2007). The observers during the 2023-2024 survey were Santiago Marsal and Miquel Ibañez.

The total field intensity (*F*) in the absolute pillar is determined by a Gem Systems GSM19 Overhauser effect scalar magnetometer. These measurements are sporadic because the DI-flux needs to be replaced by the aforementioned magnetometer to carry them out. Several series of *F* measurements are performed during the campaign. In order to determine the *F* baseline, the simultaneous determination of *F* by means of a second scalar magnetometer left in continuous recording mode is needed. The second magnetometer, a GSM90-F1 (see section 3.1), has yielded a mean difference of -22.0 nT ($F_{\text{absolute}} - F_{\text{GSM90-F1}}$) for this survey. In case of failure of the GSM90-F1, use is made of the SM90R (see section 3.1), located inside the PVM. The mean difference in this case is -0.82 nT ($F_{\text{absolute}} - F_{\text{SM90R}}$).

During the 2017-2018 Antarctic survey, an automatic absolute instrument was deployed in the radome-shaped hut. The basic design of this device, termed GyroDIF, is the same as the DI-flux, i.e., a fluxgate bar attached to a non-magnetic theodolite. It uses the same null-field procedure to measure the angular magnetic elements *D* and *I*, though movements are carried out by means of piezoelectric motors to avoid magnetic disturbances, and the angular readings are performed by optical encoders. The fundamental difference from the DI-flux concept is that declination measurements are referred to the true north, which is achieved by an attached fibre optic gyroscope instead of pointing a reference mark. The instrument and its electronic console, developed by the Institut Royal Météorologique (IRM) of Belgium, are commanded by a low-consumption PC (see MARSAL et al., 2017 for more information).

4. DATA PROCESSING

The preliminary data processing includes the detection and rejection of spikes in the data by comparing the values obtained with the different datasets: on the one hand, FGE values sampled at 1 and 0.1 Hz are compared using the derivative of the differences between these two frequencies to highlight possible problems in the records. In parallel, the minute values from both variometers are compared, i.e., those of the FGE (minute mean values) and those of the PVM (spot values). Also, the total intensity *F* recorded every 10 s by the GSM90-F1 scalar magnetometer is compared with that derived from the fluxgate vector data.

After the compilation of the absolute measurements' series, the definitive baselines were determined. The following procedure was adopted to allocate them:

For each observed element *F*, *D* and *I* (or its equivalent in Cartesian coordinates), the variometer data either from the FGE or the PVM were subtracted from the corresponding absolute measurements, giving rise to the corresponding observed differences or observed baselines. On these two series of differences, a sequential analysis was applied towards the determination of the adopted baselines. This process includes an analysis of a series of observable quantities that determine the validity of the individual

absolute measurements, the rejection of outliers in the observed baseline values, and the most suitable interpolation of the accepted data according to a 5.5 days wide (sigma) Gaussian filter.

The absolute observations made with the GyroDIF have partially been used to generate 2023 definitive data. Specifically, the GyroDIF Inclination measurements have proven to be at least as good as those obtained with the manual DI-flux, reason by which they have been utilized during the period this instrument was available, once corrected for the site difference between the GyroDIF pillar and the absolute (main) pillar. This difference for I is updated each campaign based on the manual DI-flux measurements, and a linear adjustment is applied during the winter season in case this difference varies slightly between consecutive campaigns. Declination measurements made with the GyroDIF are not as precise because of the unreliable True North determination provided by the built-in fibre-optic gyroscope. This issue was formerly circumvented by assuming a constantly varying True North determination during the winter season, with the necessary slope to splice automatic D measurements with manual D observations made between consecutive campaigns. However, anomalous variations in the GyroDIF-derived D baseline raised suspicions on the validity of the above assumption. In view of this, the following procedure has been implemented: firstly, the GyroDIF-derived D (or rather E , magnetic East) baseline during the 2023-2024 campaign has been rejected and replaced with the manual (or DI-flux-derived) baseline; secondly, the GyroDIF-based E baseline during the 2023 winter season has been rejected and replaced by a linear interpolation between the adjacent campaigns.

The observed differences and the corresponding baselines (based on DI-flux and GyroDIF data) adopted for the FGE for the period comprising 2023 and the 2023-2024 summer survey are plotted in Figure 1.

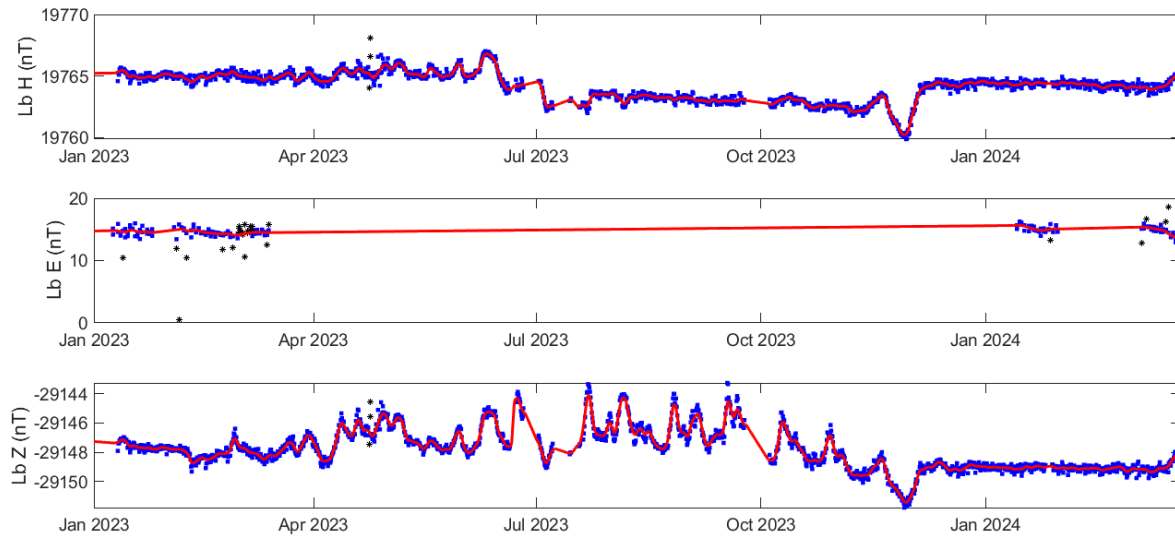


Fig. 1. Observed differences between the GyroDIF (with the appropriate adjustments from the DI-flux) and the FGE (blue circles) and adopted baselines (red lines) for the elements H , E (local magnetic East) and Z . Black circles correspond to differences rejected before baseline adoption. Period corresponding to 2023 and the 2023-2024 survey. Note the conspicuous variation of the Z baseline, which is strongly correlated with the temperature variation.

By adding the baselines to the vector magnetometer values (and thus translating the vector data to the absolute references) both the definitive 1- and 10-second values of the FGE magnetometer and the minute values of the PVM were produced. The FGE is taken as the main variometer, and the PVM is used as a backup variometer in case of breakdown or prolonged lack of FGE data. During the period that covers this bulletin, no PVM data were used to recover FGE data gaps.

A usual means to evaluate definitive data quality is provided by the quantity $G = F - P$, where F is the total field resulting from the vector magnetic components (i.e., the FGE), and P is the (independent)

total field given by the scalar magnetometer. Ideally, both magnitudes should be equal, so $G = 0$. Some statistics about this quantity, which is based on minute values for the period covered by this bulletin, are reflected here: mean: 0,03 nT, RMSE: 0,19 nT, $\max(\text{abs}(G)) = 1,40$ nT. The largest values of G are reached after the data gaps produced by the intermittent power supply failures in June and July. To prevent this effect, and due to the particular conditions at LIV, during the last years the values of the magnetic components in the definitive dataset (which result from FGE values) were multiplied by a varying factor to meet the proton total field at each minute i , i.e., $(X^i, Y^i, Z^i)_{defi} = (X_{FGE}^i, Y_{FGE}^i, Z_{FGE}^i)P^i/F^i$. This was justified by the lower uncertainty of the P values, which was expected to result in a reduction of the error in the vector components. However, because of the good representation of the winter baselines achieved this year by the GyroDIF, for the first time we have opted to avoid this rescaling of the vector by its module (P). This is the procedure recommended by INTERMAGNET, as it allows a live estimation of the agreement between two independent instruments.

5. INCIDENTS AND ACTIONS

In this section we list the most important incidents on the data, as well as actions taken in the observatory, during the 2023 winter season and 2023-2024 campaign:

- The lack of power supply from alternative energy sources (solar and wind) from the base caused intermittent power outages between 20 June and 19 July 2023, resulting in loss of data.
- Early in the campaign, a communication problem was detected between the PVM variometer's proton magnetometer and its acquisition controller. Review of the wintering data reveals that communication was lost on 29/10/2023. On-site tests indicates that the fault was in the controller, and the problem was solved by replacing the controller with a spare unit that was available in the base material.
- Once the problem was solved, and analysing the data acquired by the instrument, it was observed that the polarisation of the PVM coils was deficient. In particular, the declination measurements gave a poor signal-to-noise ratio. The continuity of the declination coils was checked and a resistance of 11 k Ω was observed, when the nominal resistance is only 55 Ω , indicating that the coil cable was in poor condition, probably due to corrosion from moisture. The winter season check again revealed that the polarisations of the D coils started to show signs of deterioration in June 2023, progressively increasing until the final loss of continuity at some undetermined time between November 2023 and early January 2024. The damaged coil was replaced with a spare and once the new system was assembled, after the appropriate connection and orientation operations, the variometer recording was re-established on 17 January.
- The continuity of the GyroDIF measurements is quite in line with that of the FGE DMI, although there was an additional outage on 26 and 27 January due to an unwanted attempt to update the Windows system that governs the instrument, inhibiting the normal acquisition programme.
- The programs of the controllers that acquire the data from the PVM sensor and the GSM90-F1 proton magnetometer were updated to increase the resolution of these magnetometers by one digit.

During the year 2023 and the 2023-2024 campaign, a total of 20851 minutes of recordings (equivalent to about 14.5 whole days, or 3.3 % of the total data) have been lost for the X, Y, Z elements; and a total of 20224 minutes (about 14 days, 3.2 %) for F. The longest outages correspond to the aforementioned outages in June and July 2023.

NOAA's GOES-E satellite link has operated virtually uninterrupted during the period when data from the observatory have been available.

We have also been receiving and decoding data with 1 and 10 second cadence, as well as the GyroDIF data, through UDP (user datagram protocol) frames transmitted from the base through a Hughes transmitter. Incomplete receptions were retrieved by remote access every month to a server at the base in order to complete the series.

6. PRESENTATION OF DATA

The annual mean values for all magnetic elements obtained during the last ten years are presented in Table 1. Since the adopted baselines for the period without absolute measurements might differ from the actual ones, in Table 2 we give the means corresponding to only the periods with absolute references, basically corresponding to the means over January, February and part of March of each survey.

| Year | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2014,5 | 14° 15,8' | 19638 | -28934 | 19033 | 4839 | -55° 50,1' | 34969 |
| 2015,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016,5 | 14° 10,5' | 19532 | -28828 | 18938 | 4783 | -55° 52,8' | 34822 |
| 2017,5 | 14° 07,8' | 19471 | -28763 | 18882 | 4753 | -55° 54,3' | 34734 |
| 2018,5 | 14° 04,8' | 19422 | -28703 | 18838 | 4725 | -55° 54,9' | 34657 |
| 2019,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020,5 | 13° 59,0' | 19319 | -28587 | 18746 | 4668 | -55° 57,0' | 34503 |
| 2021,5 | 13° 55,7' | 19265 | -28535 | 18698 | 4637 | -55° 58,6' | 34430 |
| 2022,5 | 13° 53,2' | 19217 | -28500 | 18655 | 4612 | -56° 00,6' | 34373 |
| 2023,5 | 13° 49,7' | 19152 | -28443 | 18597 | 4577 | -56° 02,7' | 34290 |

Table 1. Annual mean values for all magnetic elements for the last ten years. *H, Z, X, Y* and *F* are given in nT units.

| Year | D | H | Z | X | Y | I | F |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|------|------------|-------|
| 2015.1 | 14° 14.7' | 19607 | -28899 | 19005 | 4825 | -55° 50.6' | 34923 |
| 2016.1 | 14° 12.2' | 19561 | -28851 | 18963 | 4799 | -55° 51.7' | 34857 |
| 2017.1 | 14° 08.7' | 19500 | -28784 | 18909 | 4766 | -55° 53.0' | 34767 |
| 2018.1 | 14° 05.8' | 19448 | -28724 | 18863 | 4737 | -55° 53.9' | 34689 |
| 2019.1 | 14° 03.3' | 19391 | -28667 | 18810 | 4709 | -55° 55.5' | 34609 |
| 2020.1 | 14° 00.1' | 19345 | -28609 | 18770 | 4681 | -55° 56.1' | 34535 |
| 2021.1 | 13° 57.3' | 19292 | -28553 | 18722 | 4652 | -55° 57.3' | 34460 |
| 2022.0 | 13° 54.2' | 19241 | -28507 | 18677 | 4623 | -55° 58.9' | 34392 |
| 2023.1 | 13° 51.2' | 19176 | -28458 | 18618 | 4592 | -56° 01.6' | 34316 |
| 2024.1 | 13° 47.1' | 19131 | -28401 | 18580 | 4559 | -56° 02.2' | 34244 |

Table 2. Mean values for periods with manual absolute references for the last ten years. *H, Z, X, Y* and *F* are given in nT units.

The data presented below in this bulletin are:

- i) Three-hourly activity indices *K*, and daily indices *SK* (sum of *K*) and *Ak*. The former have been automatically calculated by the adaptive smoothing method recommended by INTERMAGNET (NOVOZYŃSKI et al., 1991) on the basis of a *K*₉ value of 450 nT (lower limit for *K* = 9). *ak* indices are calculated in accordance with a recommendation of the IAGA WG V-5, in 1993 (see, e.g., BERTHELIER & MENVIELLE, 1993), according to which each three-hourly *K*-index from 0 to 9 corresponds to a linear variation of 2.5, 7.5, 15, 30, 55, 95, 160, 265, 415 and 666 nT, respectively. The *ak* index for each observatory is calculated by multiplying the previous values by the factor *K*₉/500 (= 0.9 for LIV). Finally, *Ak* corresponds to the daily average of the different *ak*'s. (Note: *K* indices should only be sensitive to magnetic perturbations arising from particle injection at high latitudes. However, this automatic index proves to be sensitive to radiative solar phenomena such as SFEs). *Q* and *D* stand for the five international Quiet and Disturbed days of each month, respectively.

- ii) Plot of the secular variation (i.e., evolution of annual mean values of the different elements of the magnetic field) at the LIV magnetic station since 1997.
- iii) Typical daily variation of D , H , Z elements for the different Lloyd seasons during 2022 and for the whole year as a function of Universal Time ($LT \approx UT - 04$ h for LIV, where LT is Local Time and UT is Universal Time, in hours). Values have been detrended and referred to their mean values.
- iv) Hodographs of the daily variation for Quiet, Disturbed and All days. Values have been detrended and referred to their mean values. The 24 points represent the hourly mean values. Initial hours of the day are represented with dark colours, becoming progressively lighter as the day progresses.
- v) Month-at-a-glance daily magnetograms of declination (D), horizontal intensity (H) and vertical intensity, (Z).
- vi) Month-at-a-glance daily magnetograms of total intensity (F).
- vii) Monthly tables of hourly mean values of D , H , Z and F . All means have been calculated from minute values.

Note: Since the geomagnetic data available for 2023 could undergo some changes, the corresponding dataset has been considered Quasi-definitive rather than Definitive.

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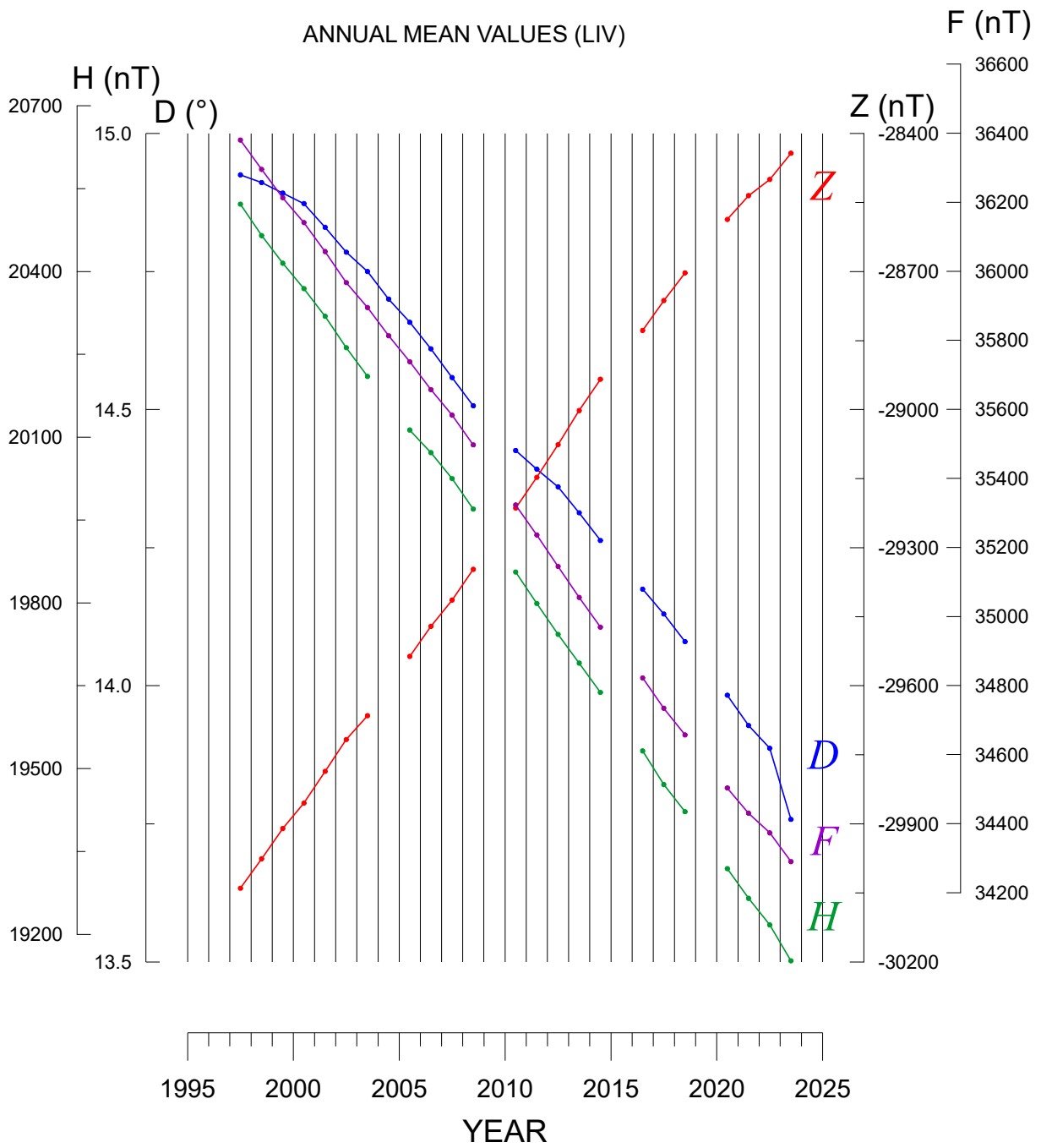
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K, Ak INDICES & DAILY K SUMS AT LIVINGSTON ISLAND (K=9 LIMIT: 450 nT) FOR 2023 & JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2024

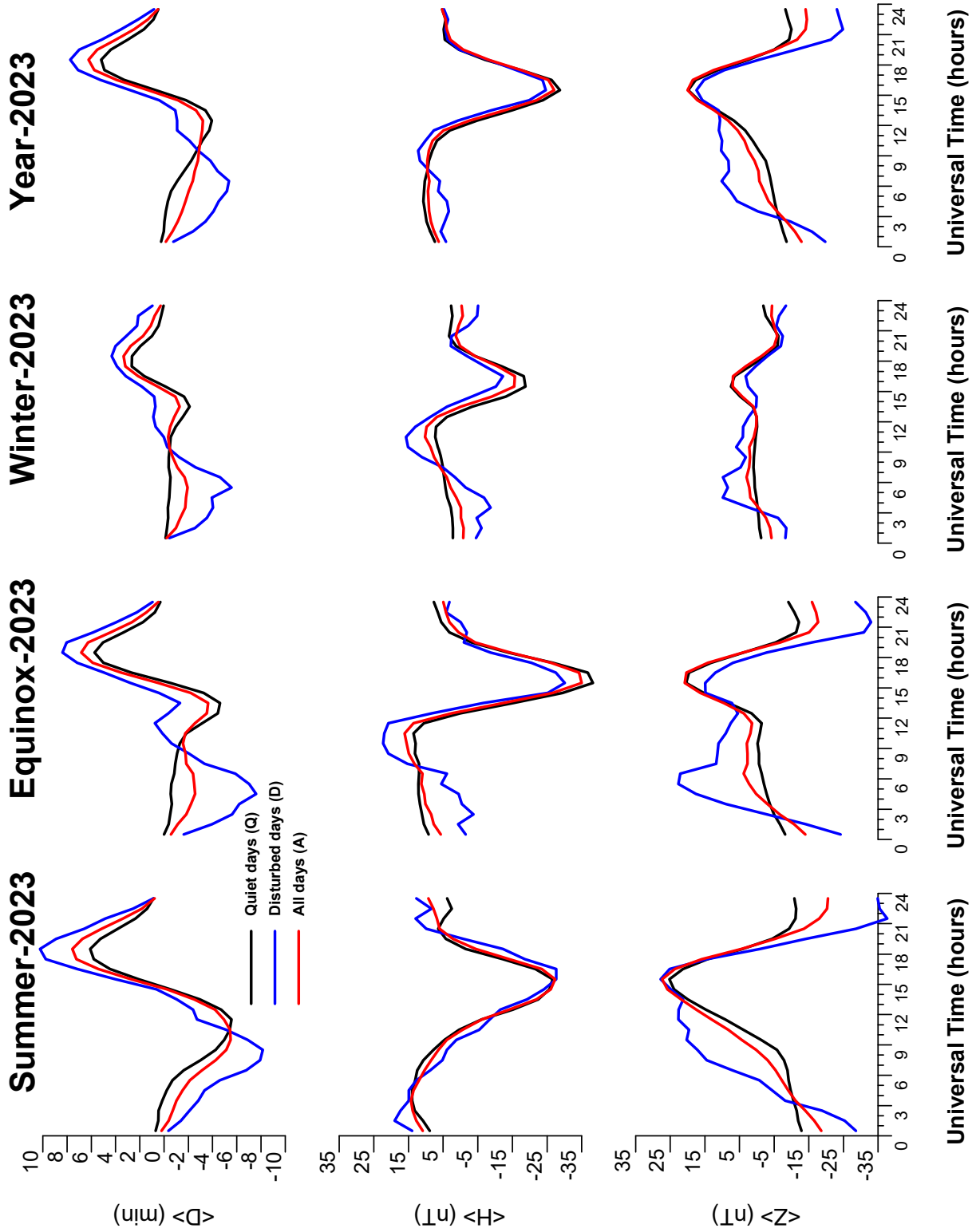
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| | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK |
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| 2 | 2112 | 1123 | 13 | 12 | Q2111 | 1021 | 9 | 8 | 1122 | 1233 | 15 | 14 | 4343 | 3013 | 21 | 27 | 2323 | 1110 | 13 | 13 | 3120 | 0002 | 8 | 9 | 0111 | 0000 | 3 | 4 | - | - | |
| 3 | 00-1 | 0233 | - | - | 2100 | 2232 | 12 | 12 | D4333 | 3244 | 26 | 34 | 3222 | 2233 | 19 | 19 | Q0000 | 0002 | 2 | 4 | Q1000 | 0000 | 1 | 3 | Q0000 | 0000 | 0 | 2 | - | - | |
| 4 | D4433 | 2232 | 23 | 28 | Q3211 | 1112 | 12 | 11 | 4333 | 2233 | 23 | 26 | 4422 | 2023 | 19 | 23 | 1330 | 0113 | 12 | 13 | 1122 | 0110 | 8 | 7 | Q0010 | 0000 | 1 | 3 | - | - | |
| 5 | 1112 | 3233 | 16 | 16 | Q2100 | 1222 | 10 | 9 | D3332 | 3334 | 24 | 28 | 3321 | 2123 | 17 | 17 | Q2110 | 0001 | 5 | 5 | Q0011 | 0011 | 4 | 5 | 1000 | 0002 | 3 | 4 | - | - | |
| 6 | Q0011 | 1123 | 9 | 9 | 3433 | 3334 | 26 | 33 | 4222 | 2234 | 21 | 24 | 2212 | 2131 | 14 | 13 | D4534 | 4222 | 26 | 38 | 2201 | 1000 | 6 | 6 | 2222 | 2103 | 14 | 13 | - | - | |
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| 28 | 3322 | 2232 | 19 | 19 | D5323 | 1234 | 23 | 31 | Q2001 | 1101 | 6 | 6 | D4432 | 2233 | 23 | 28 | 3432 | 2112 | 18 | 20 | ---- | ---- | - | - | 0000 | 1113 | 6 | 7 | - | - | |
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| 31 | 1122 | 1221 | 12 | 10 | | | | | 4433 | 2134 | 24 | 31 | | | | | 3141 | 1122 | 15 | 16 | | | | | 1231 | 1201 | 11 | 10 | - | - | |
| Mean Ak | | | 15.8 | | | | 21.6 | | | | 20.8 | | | | 21.2 | | | | 15.5 | | | | 12.9 | | | | | | | - | |

| Day | AUG2023 | | | | SEP2023 | | | | OCT2023 | | | | NOV2023 | | | | DEC2023 | | | | JAN2024 | | | | FEB2024 | | | | | | |
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| | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK | Ak | T | K | SK |
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| 15 | Q0000 | 0001 | 1 | 3 | 2200 | 2212 | 11 | 10 | 0001 | 0122 | 6 | 6 | 2022 | 2232 | 15 | 14 | 1003 | 3433 | 17 | 21 | 1112 | 2122 | 12 | 10 | Q1011 | 1111 | 8 | 7 | - | - | |
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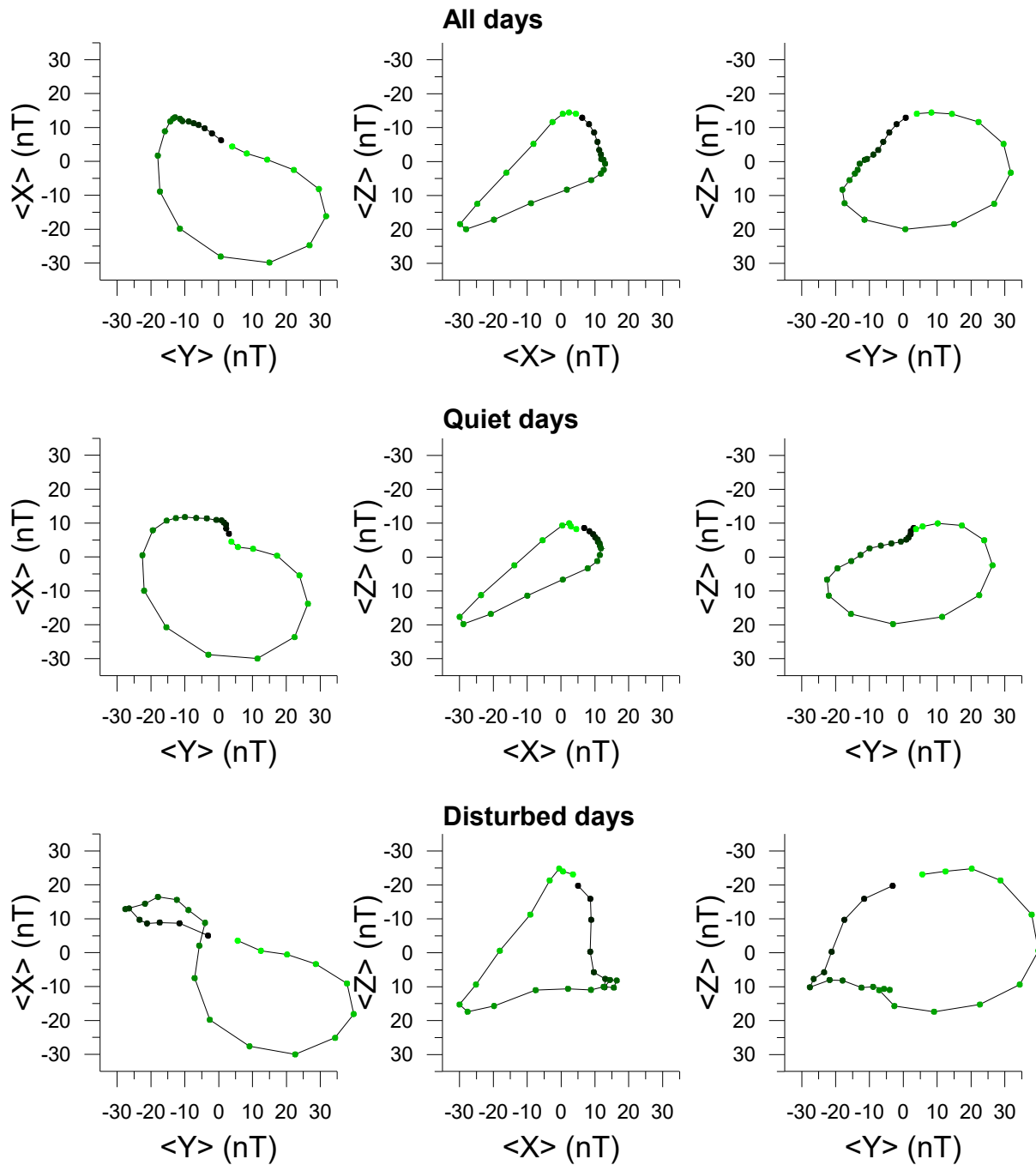


TYPICAL DAILY VARIATION



HODOGRAPHS

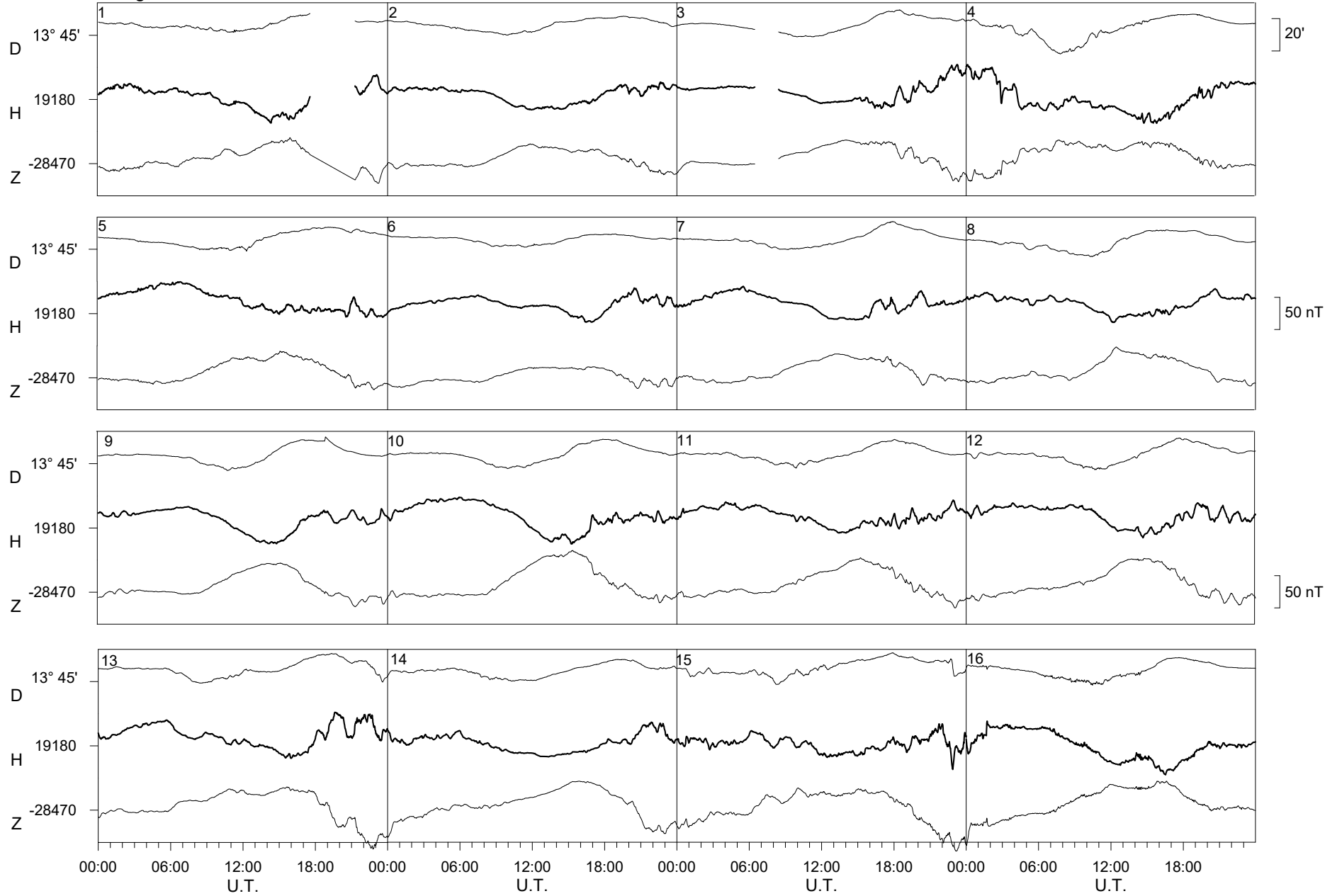
2023 and 2023-2024 survey



Livingston Island

January

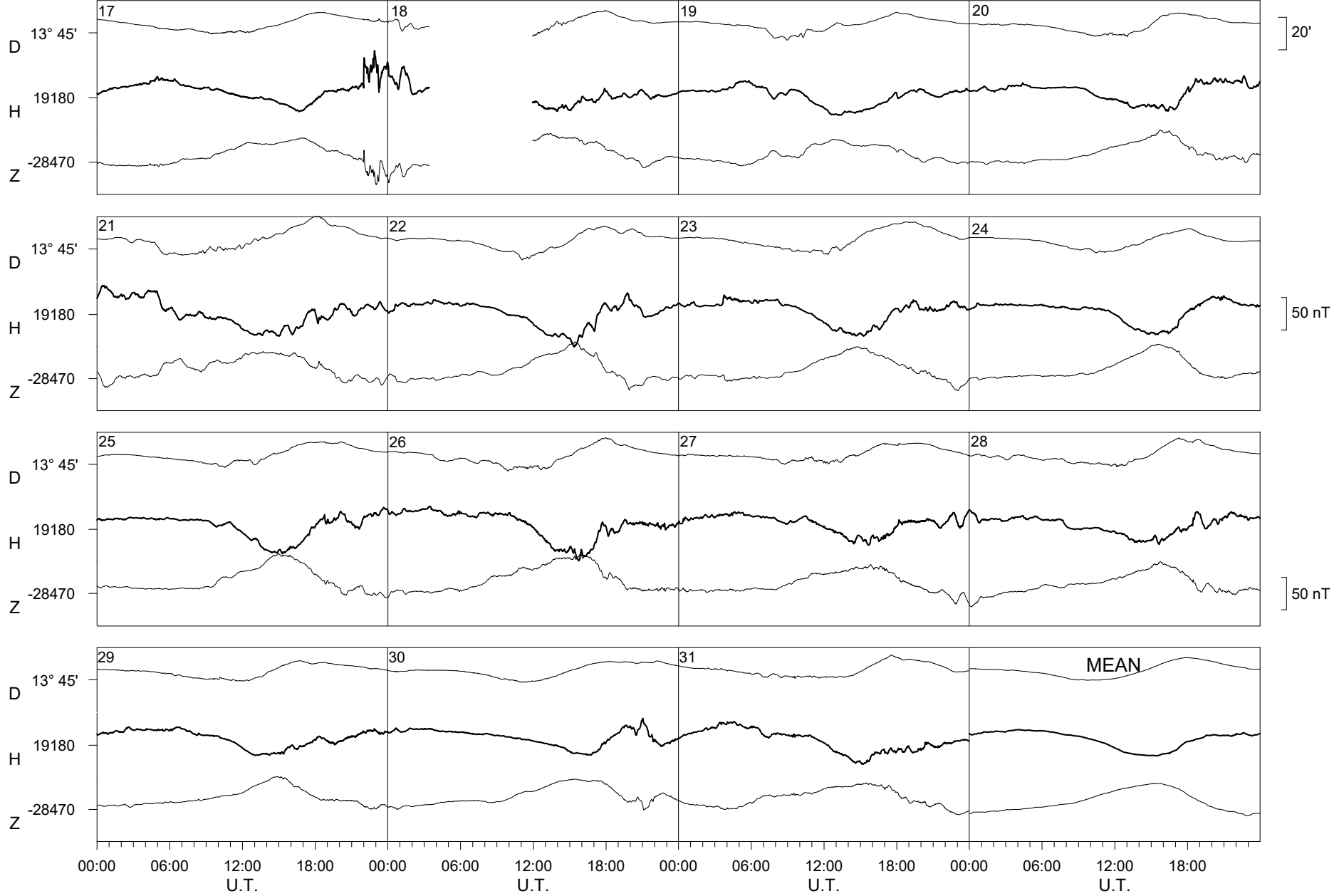
2023



Livingston Island

January

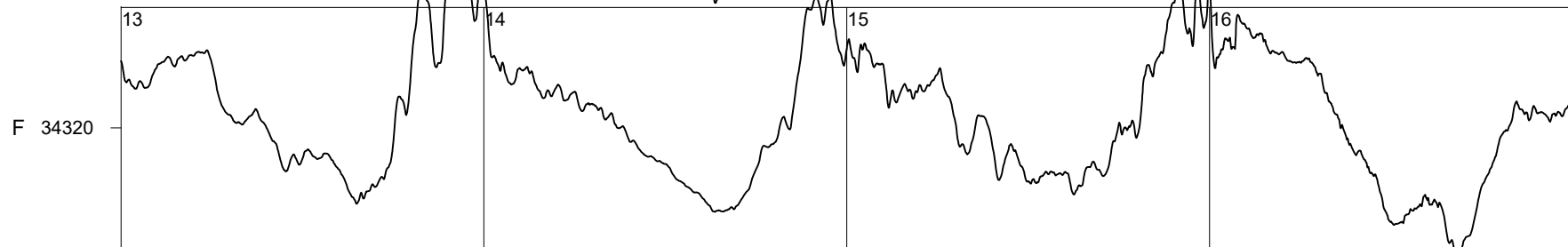
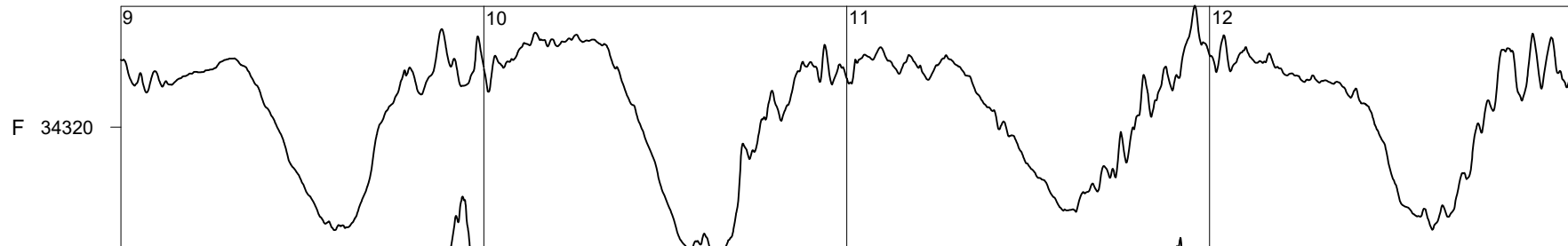
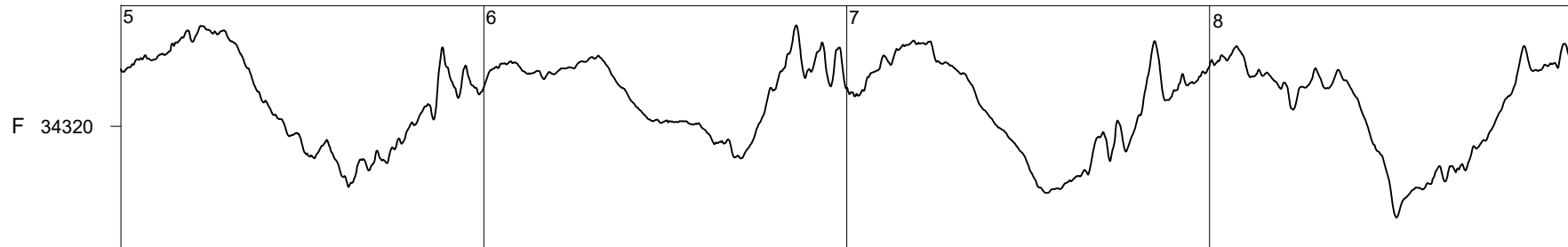
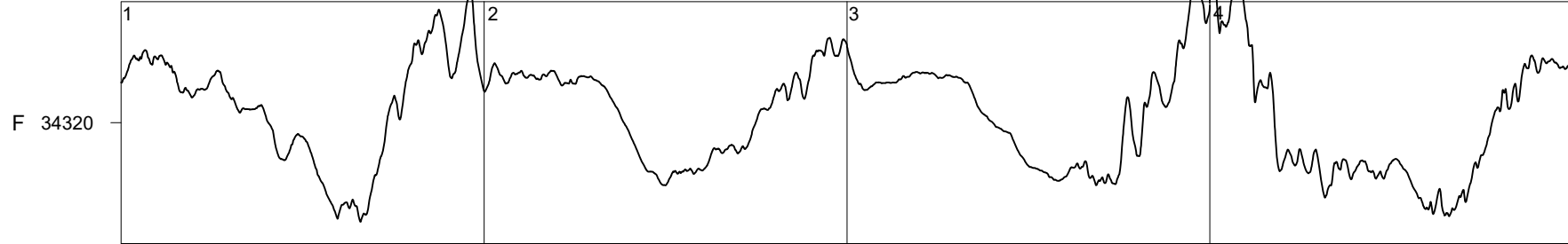
2023



Livingston Island

January

2023

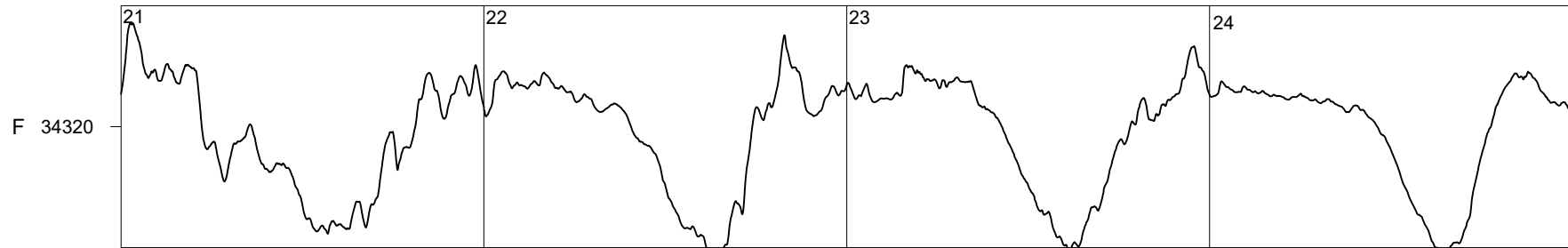
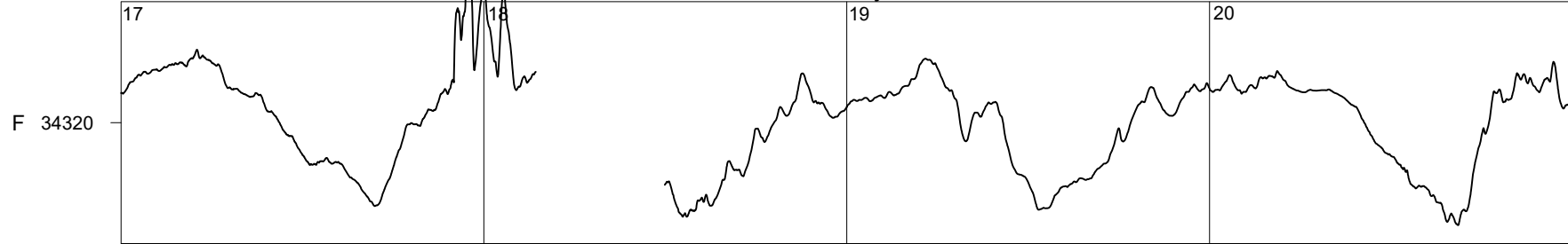


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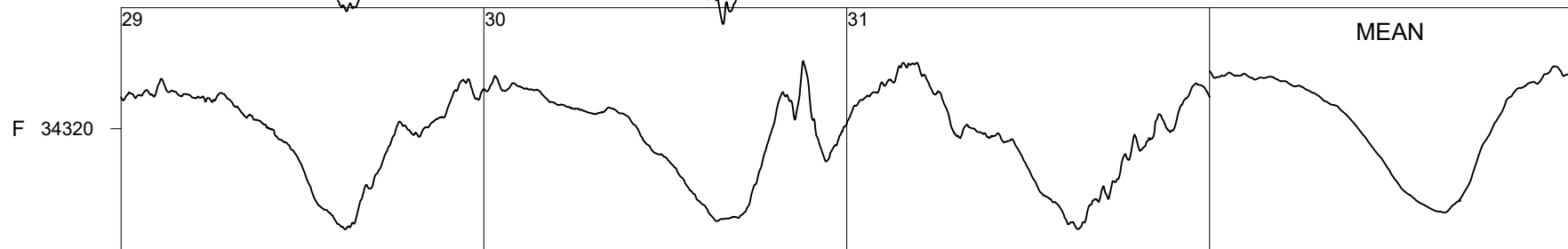
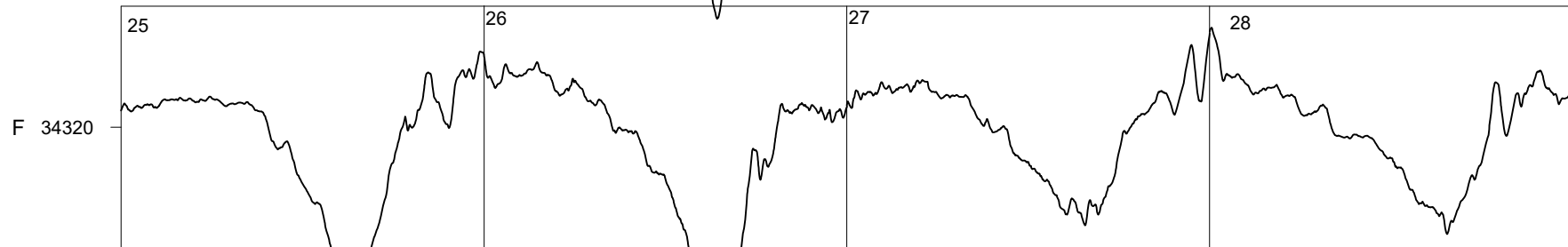
Livingston Island

January

2023



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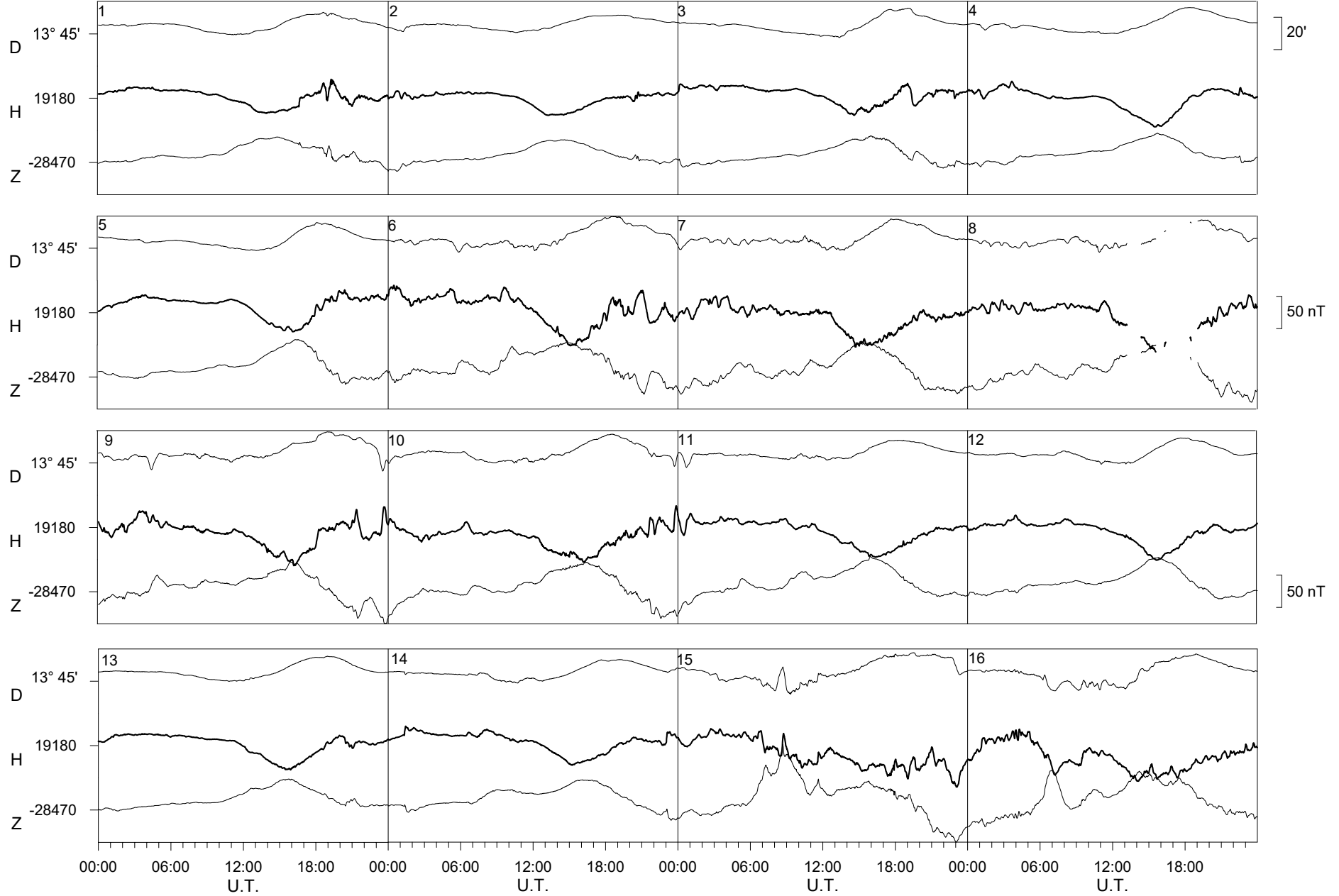


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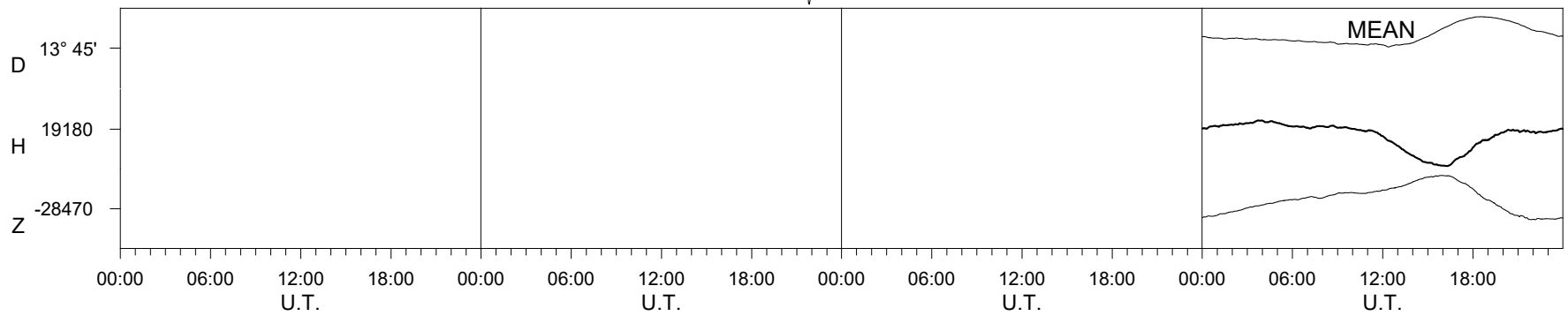
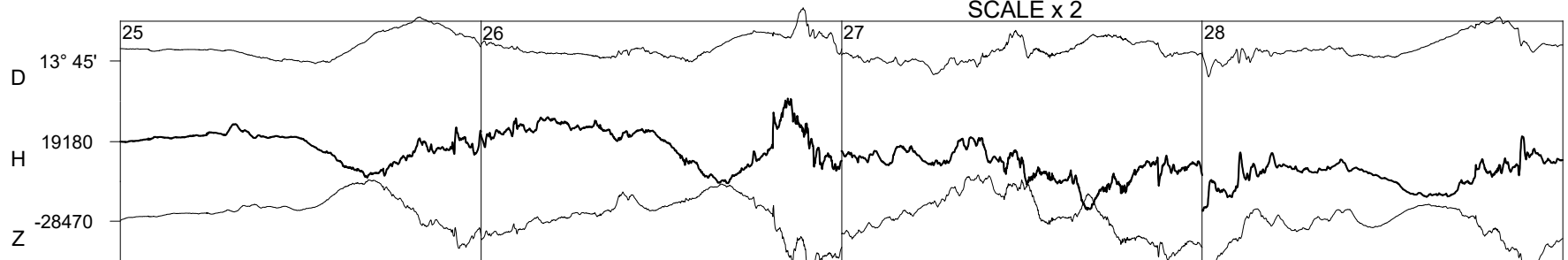
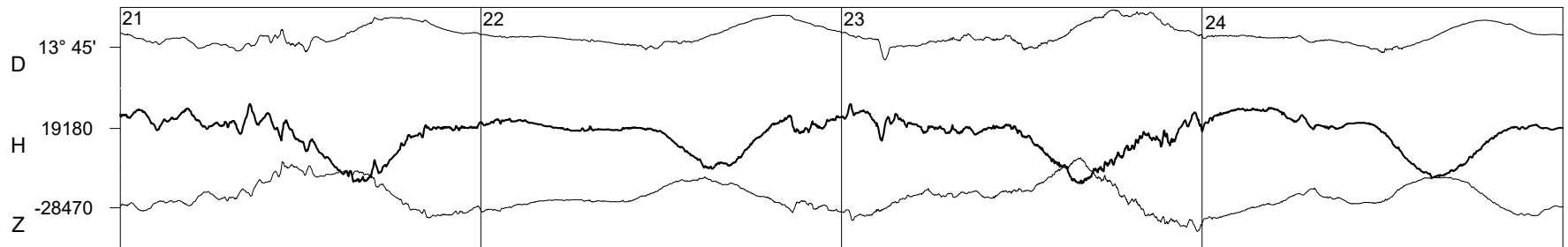
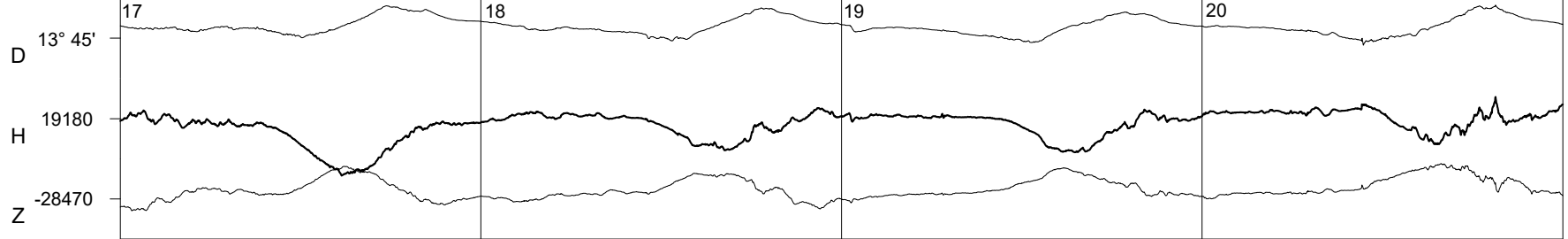
Livingston Island

February

2023



Livingston Island February 2023

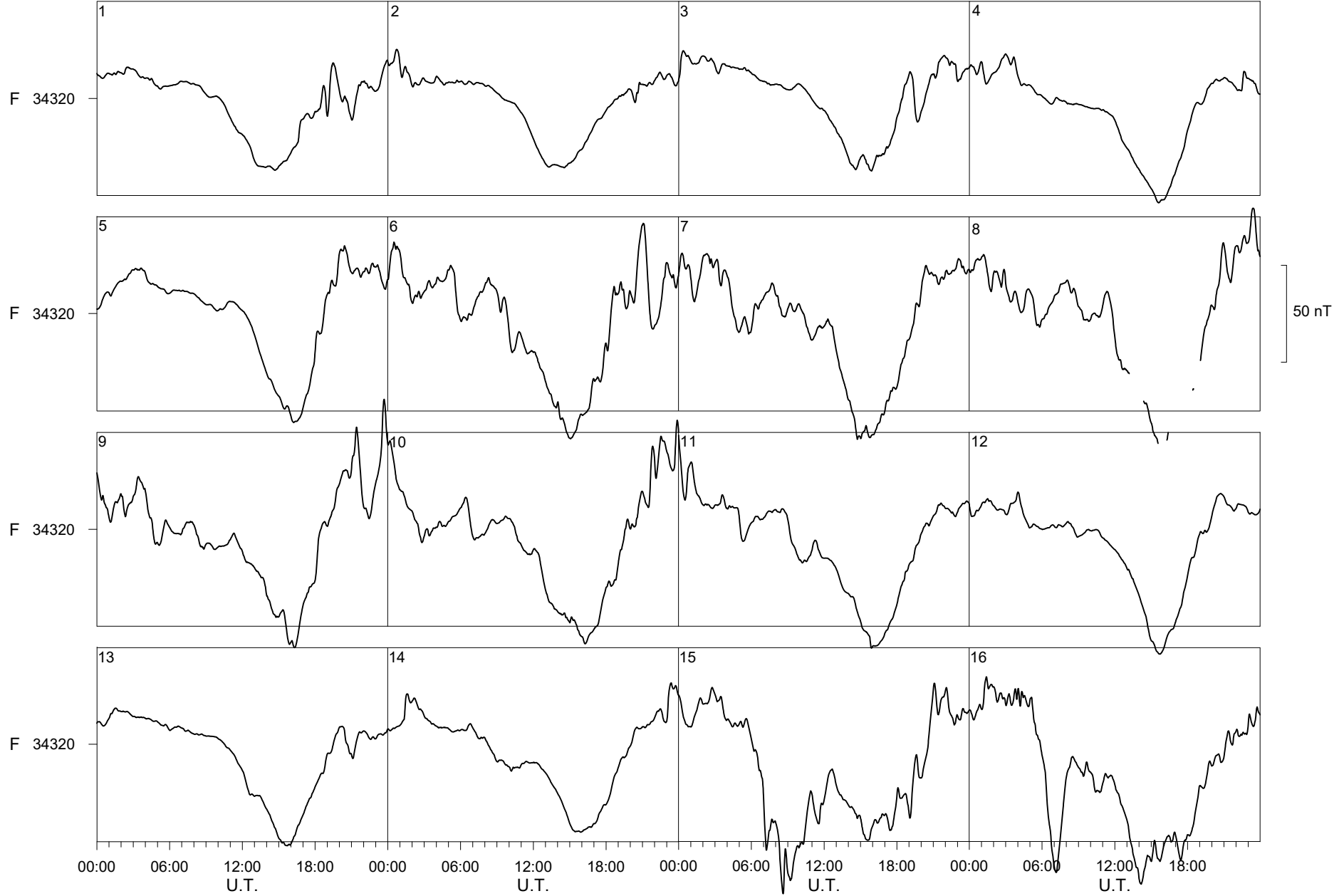


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Livingston Island

February

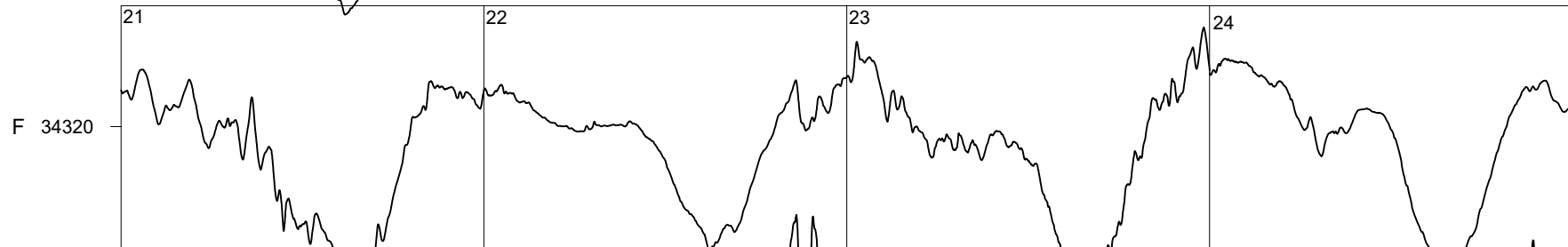
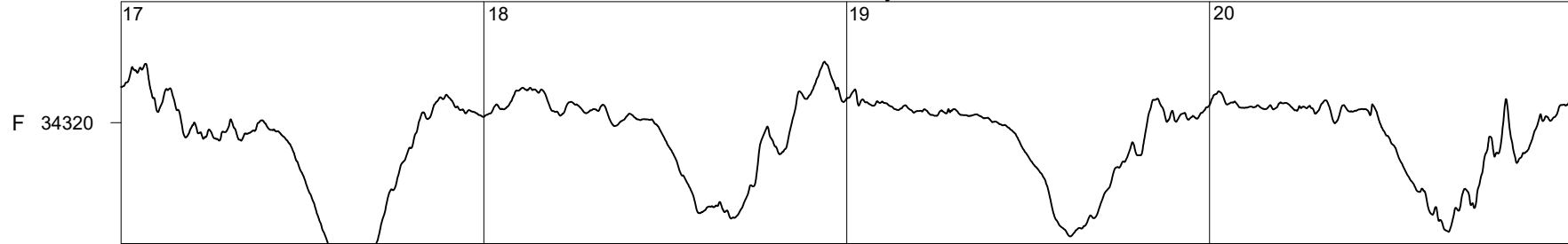
2023



Livingston Island

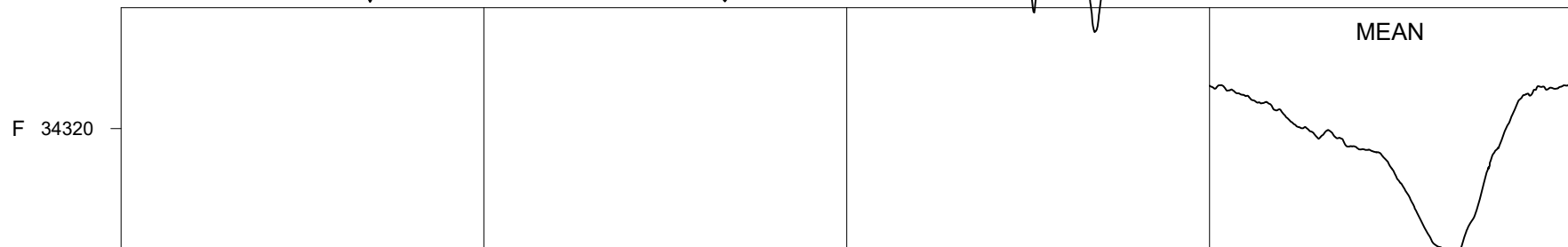
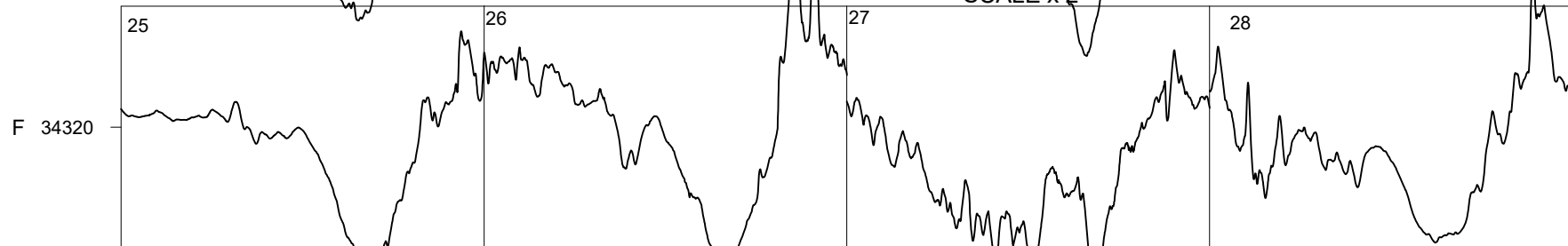
February

2023



50 nT

SCALE x2



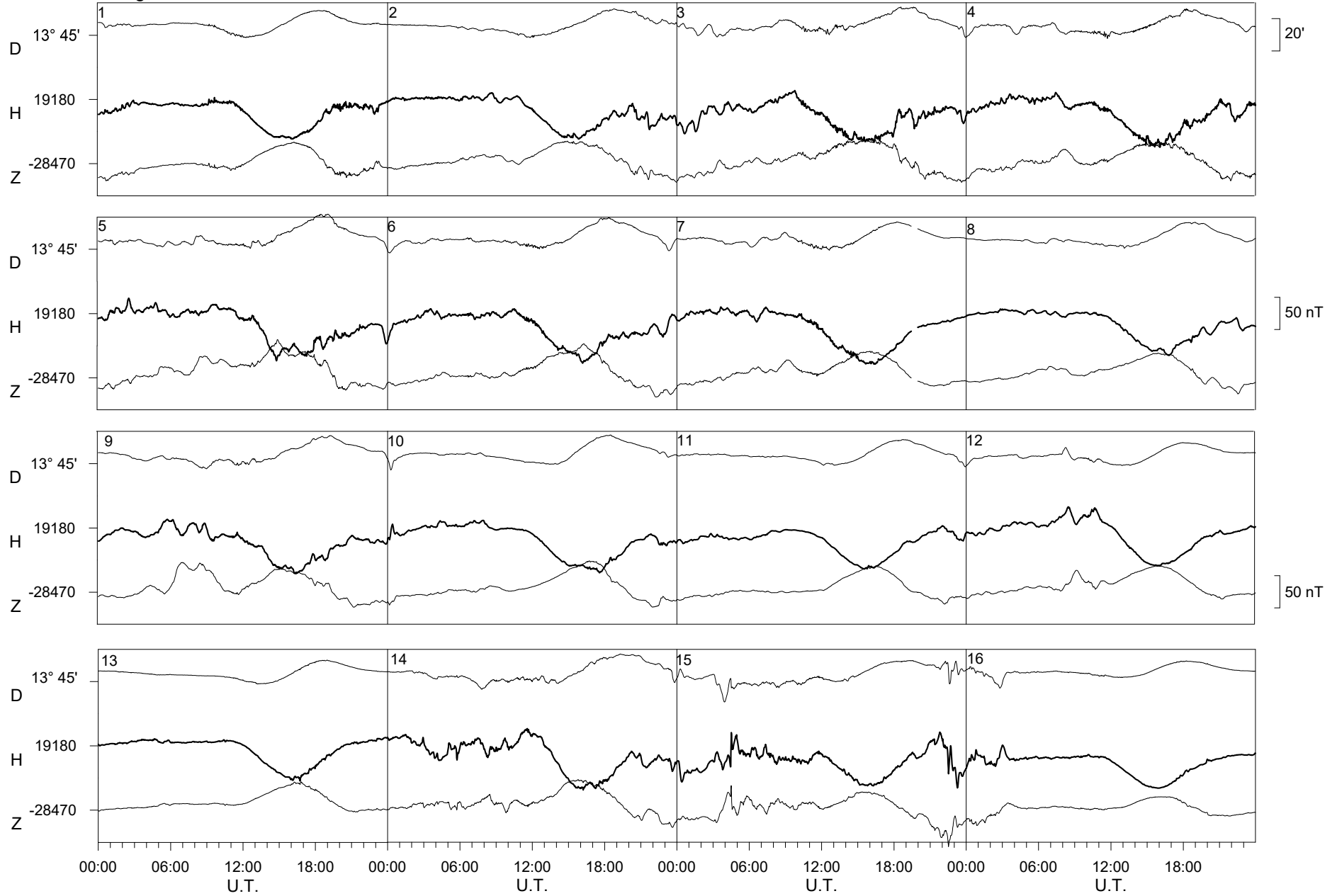
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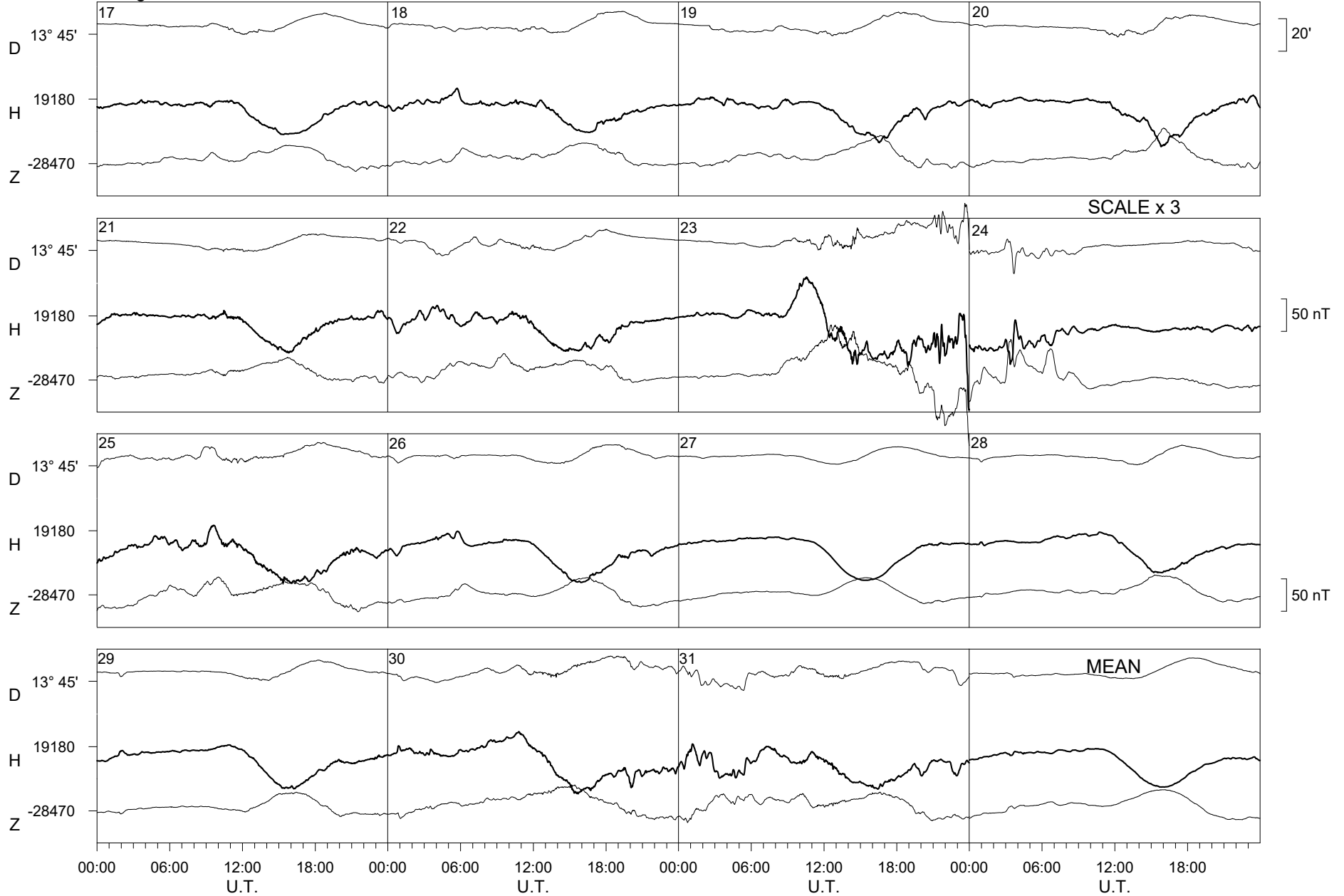
Livingston Island

March

2023



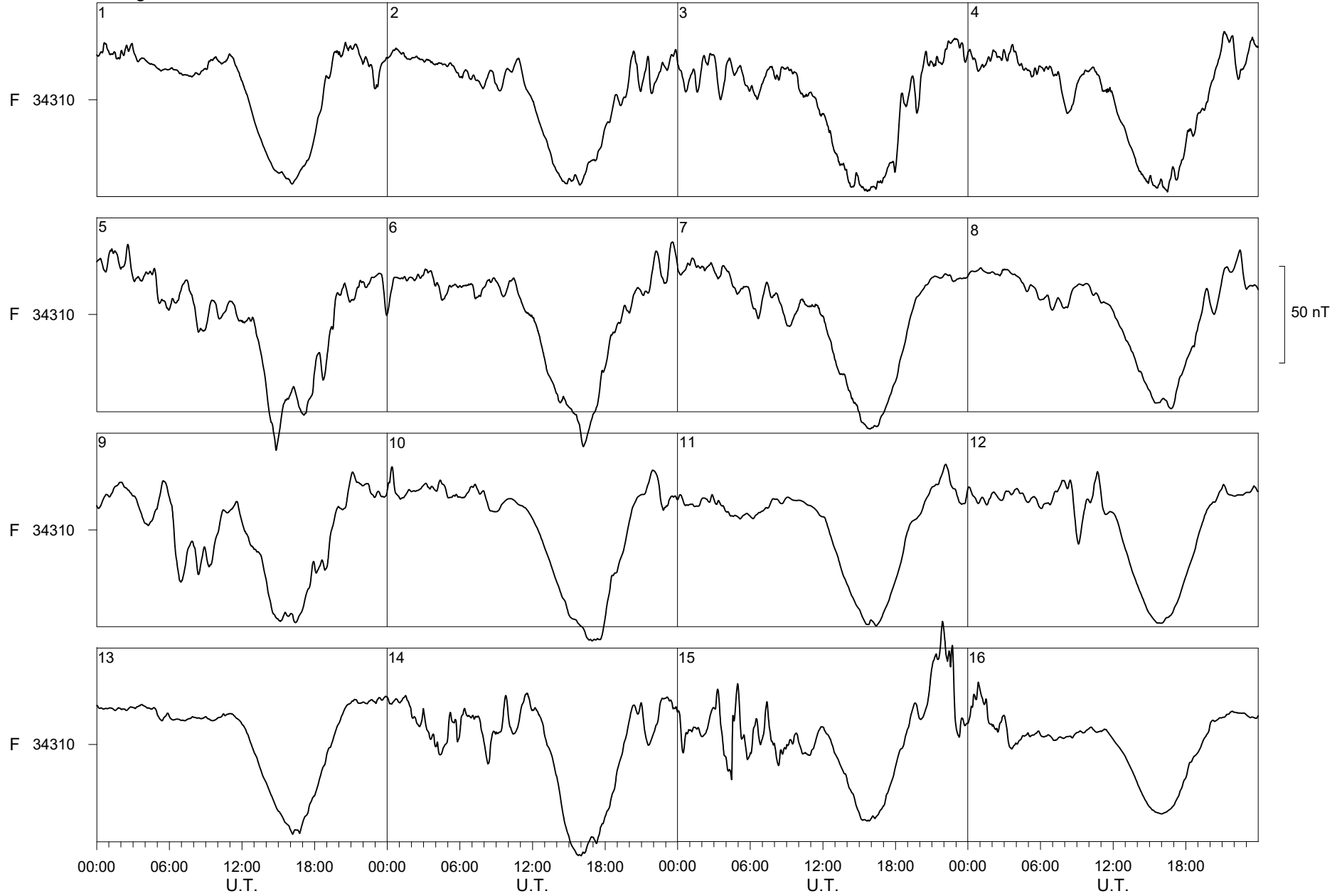
Livingston Island March 2023



Livingston Island

March

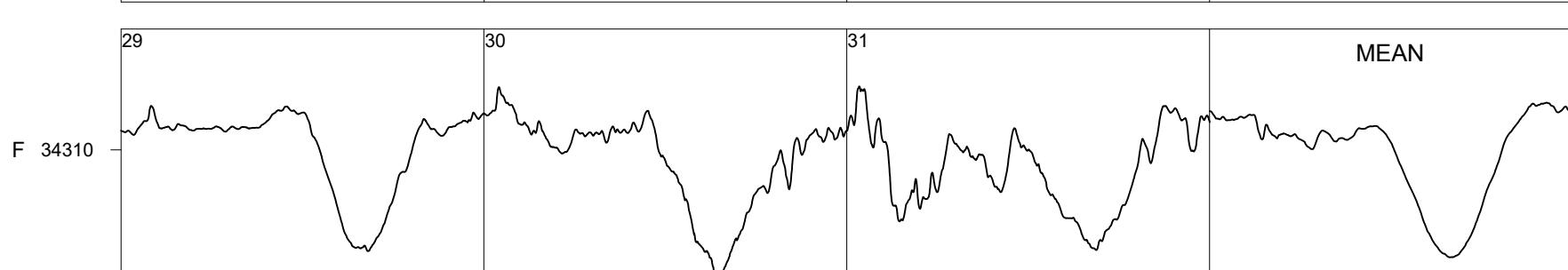
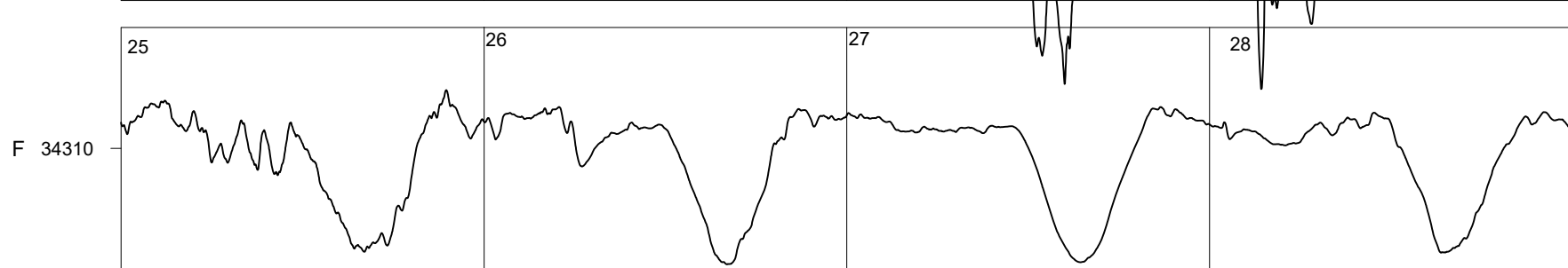
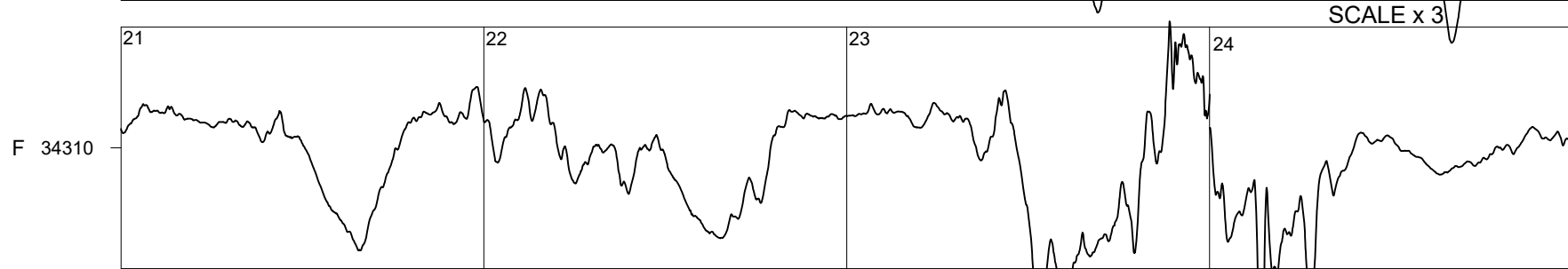
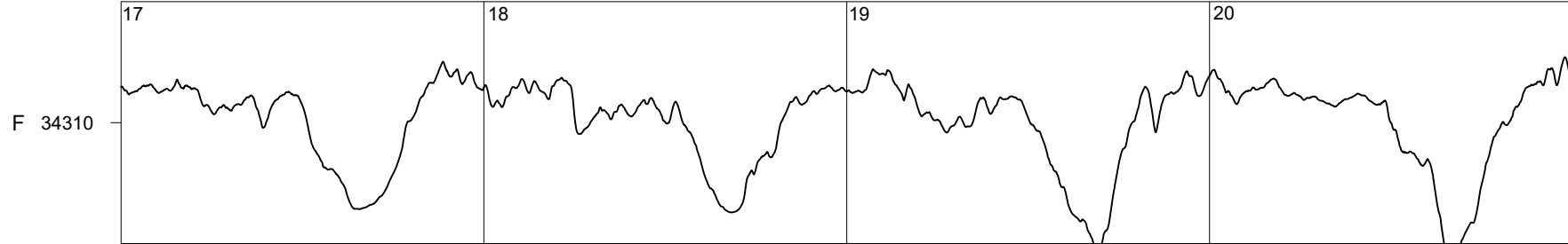
2023



Livingston Island

March

2023

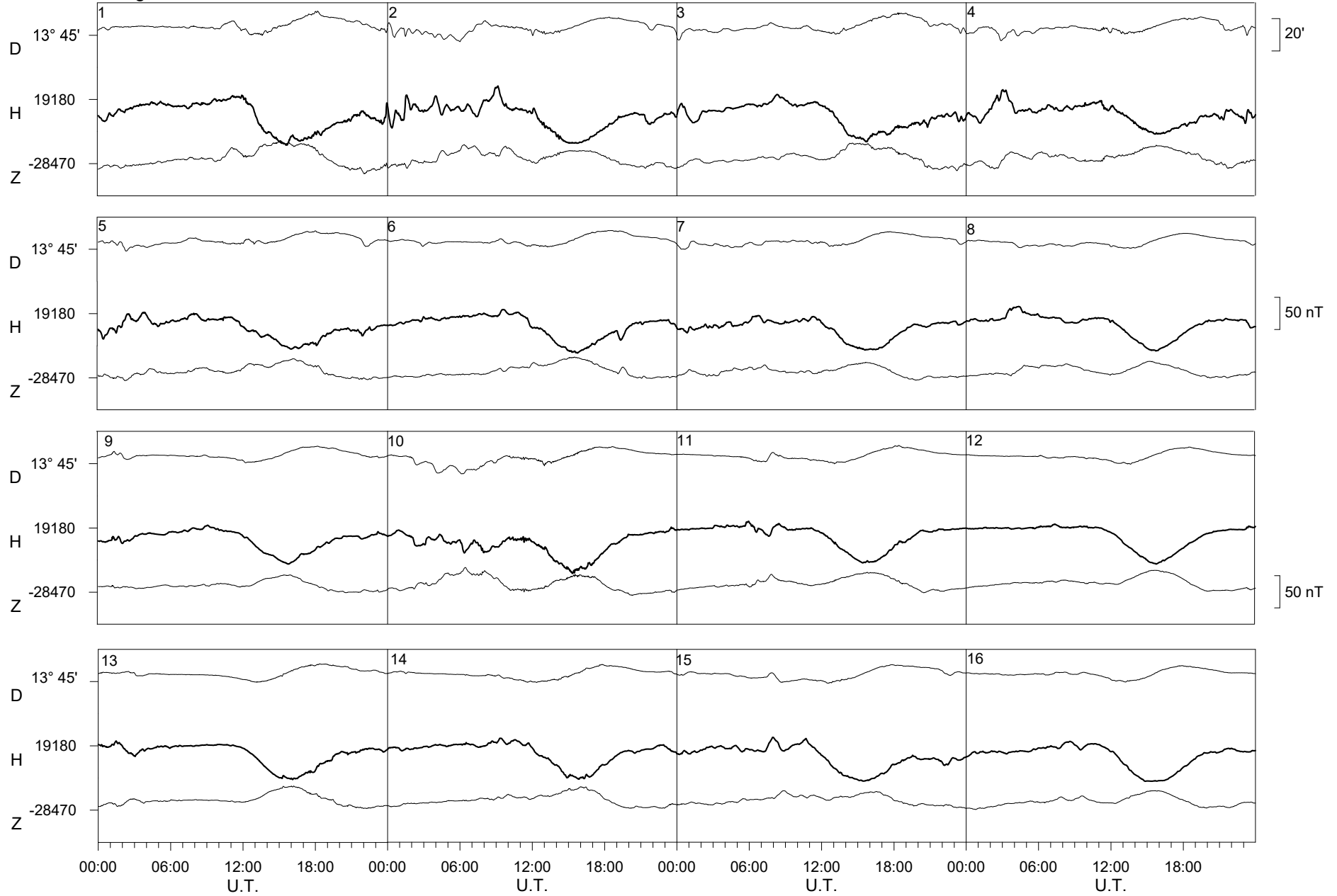


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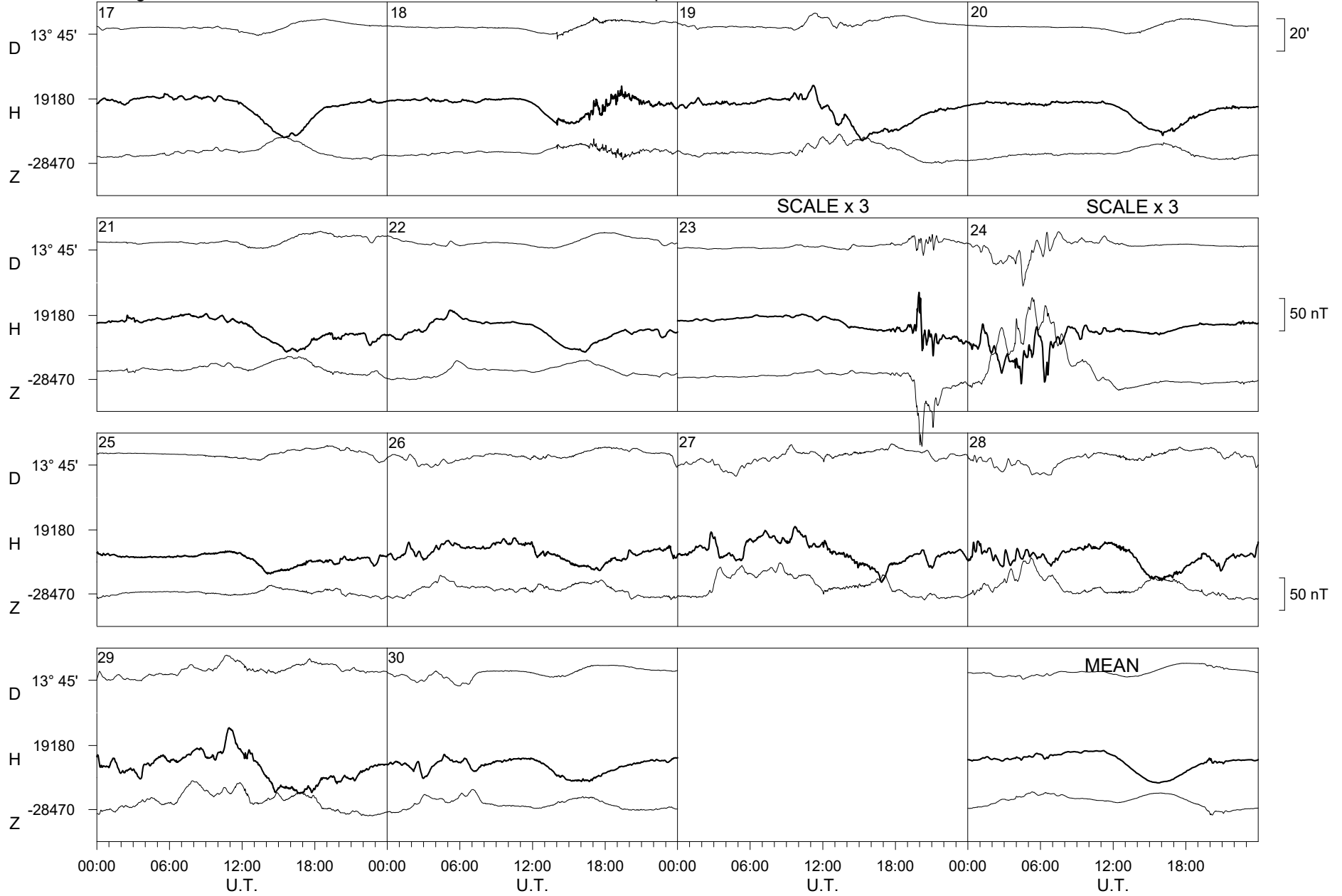
Livingston Island

April

2023



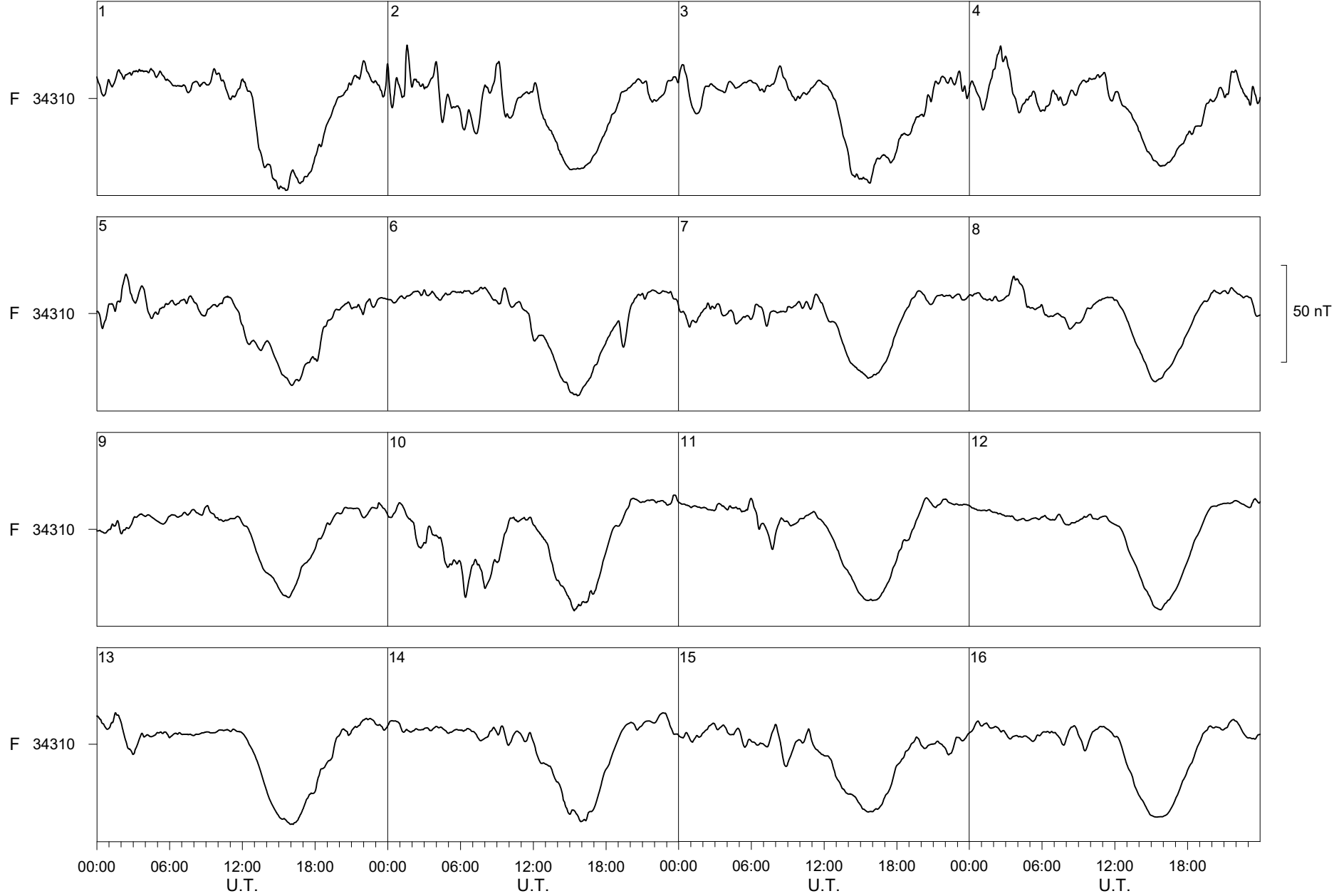
Livingston Island April 2023



Livingston Island

April

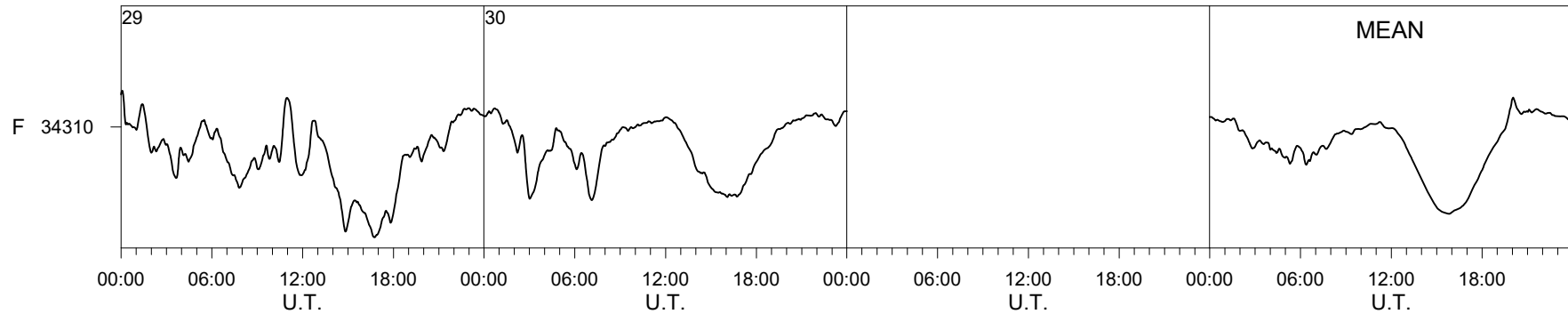
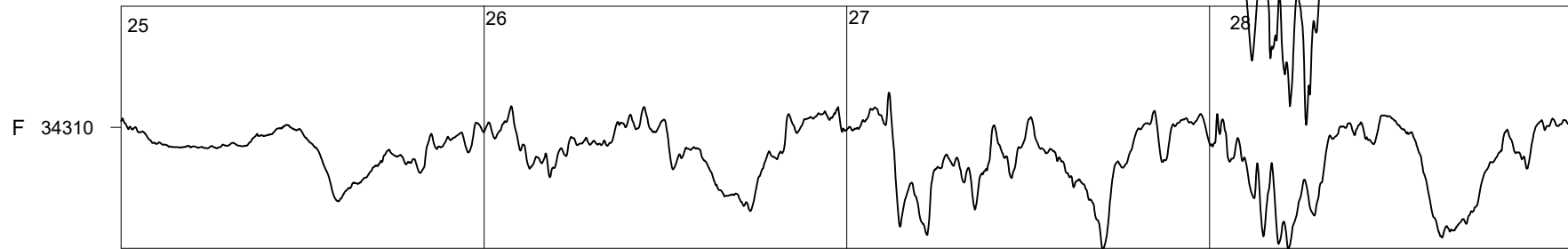
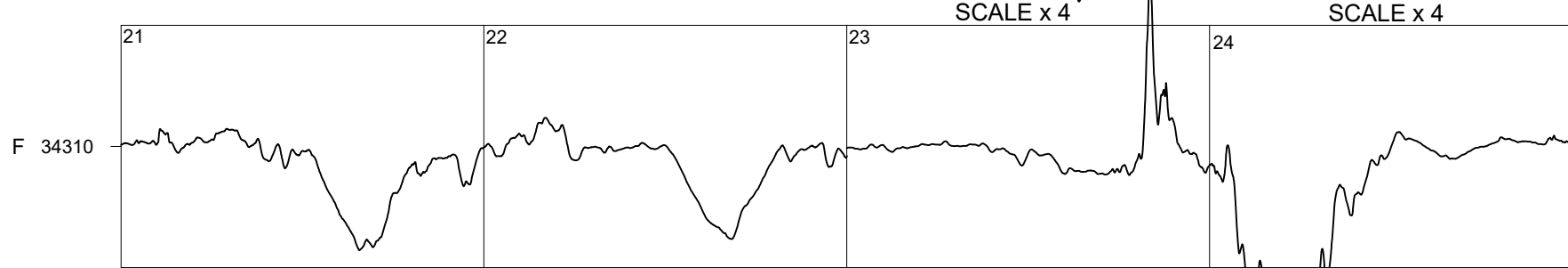
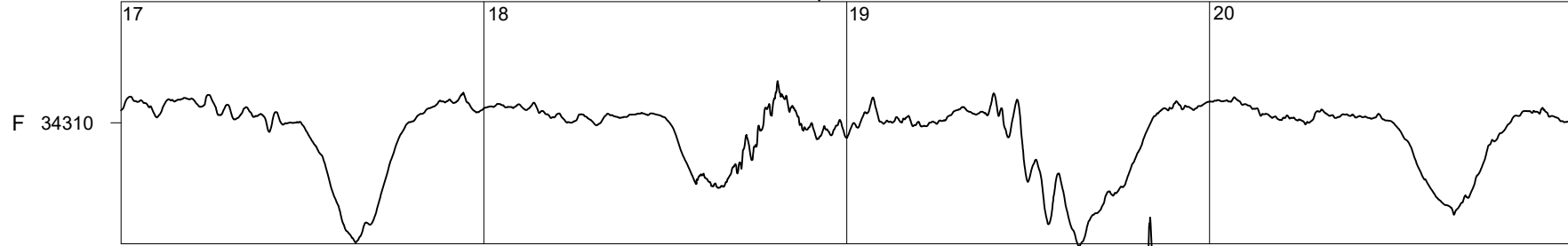
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Livingston Island

April

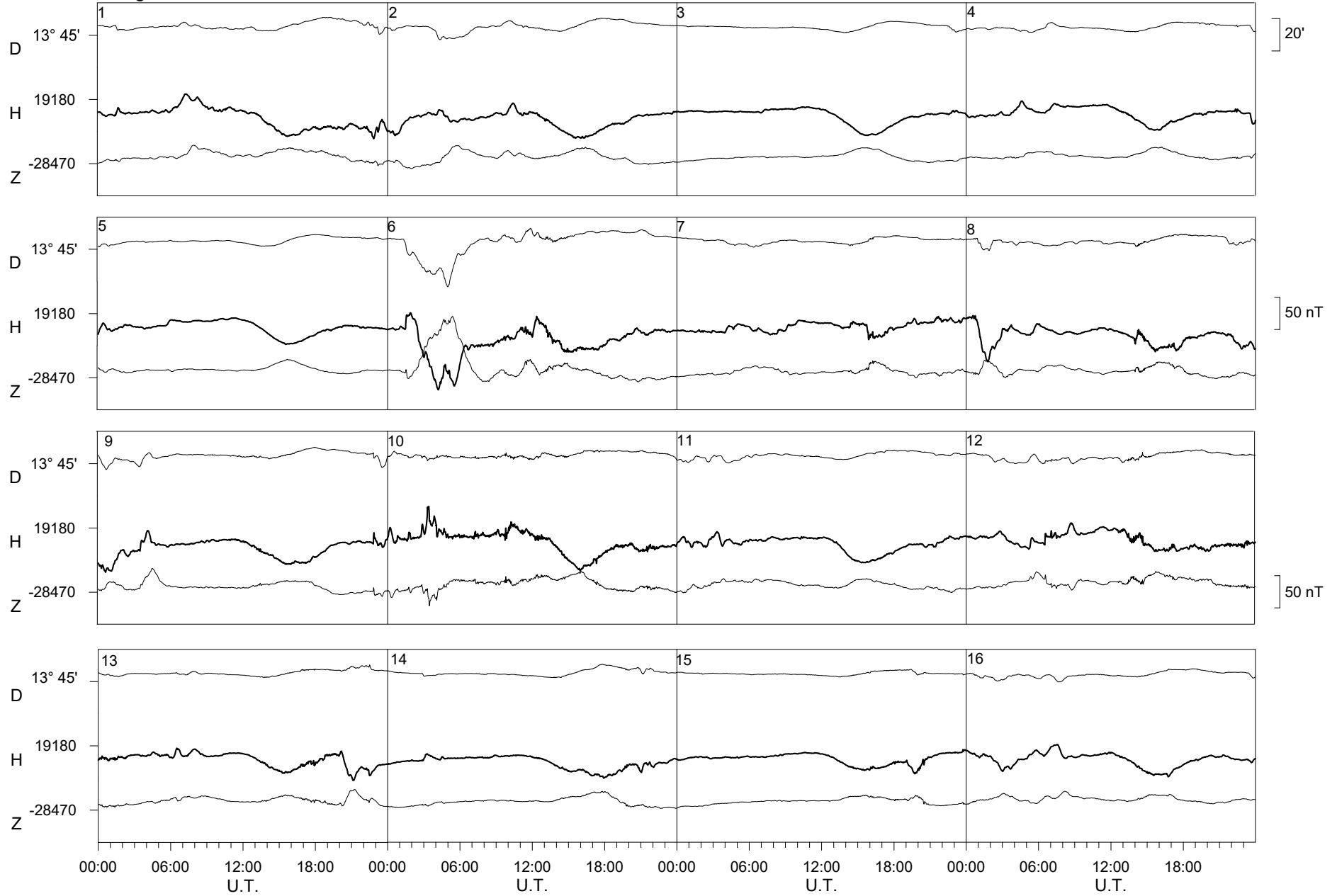
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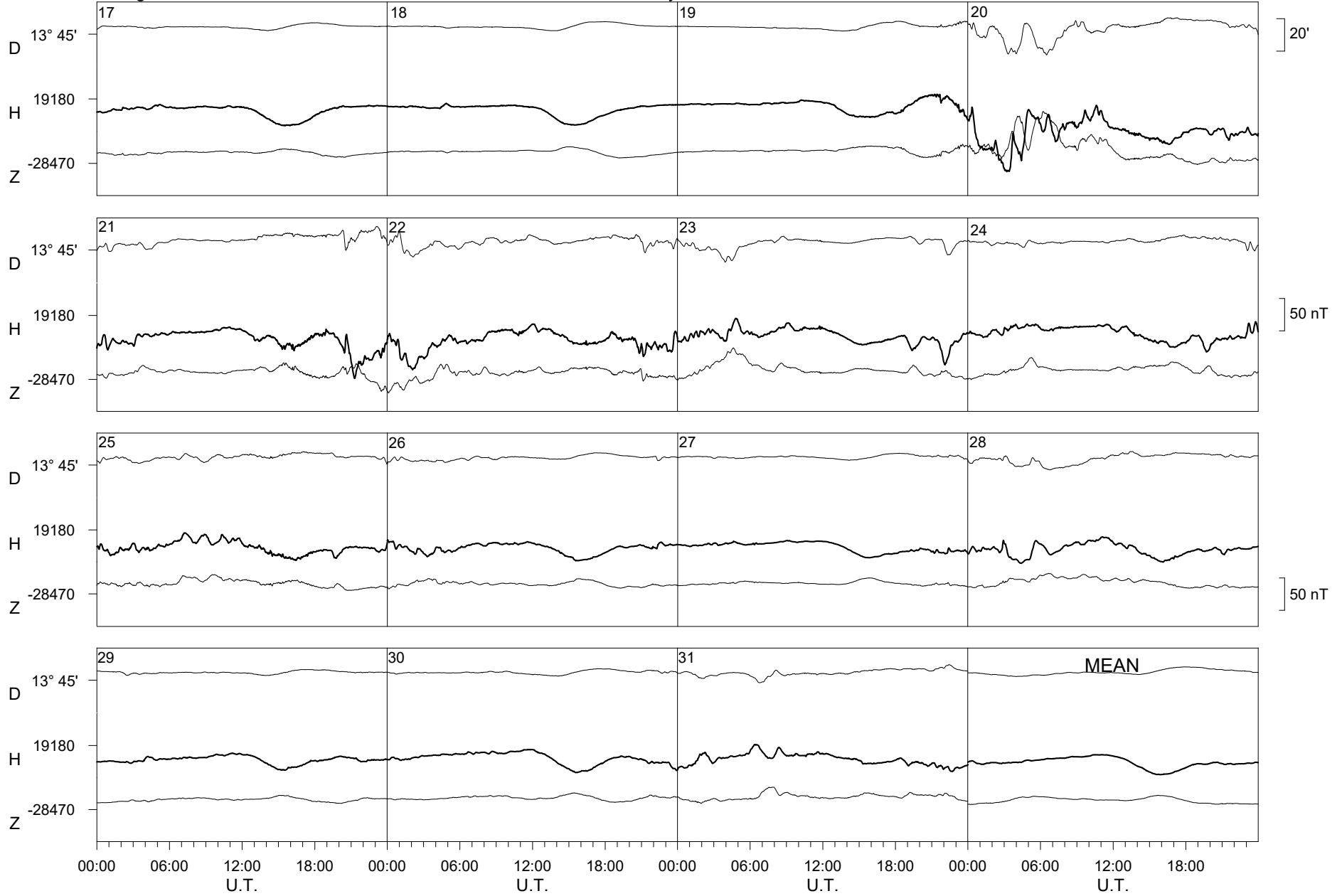
Livingston Island

May

2023



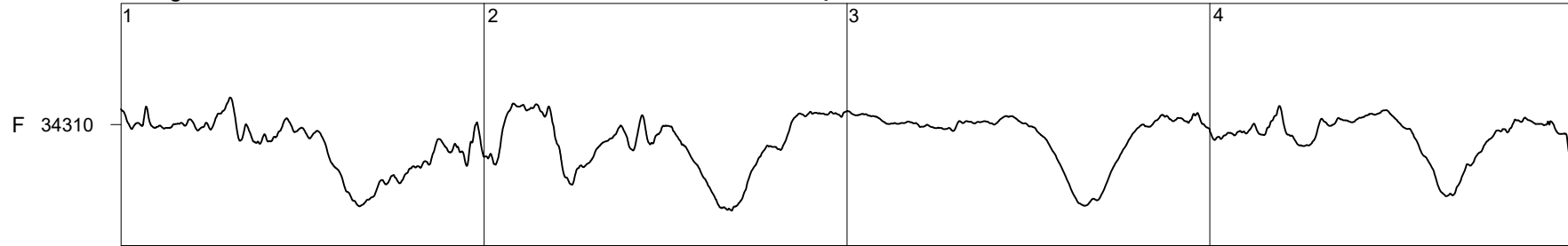
Livingston Island May 2023



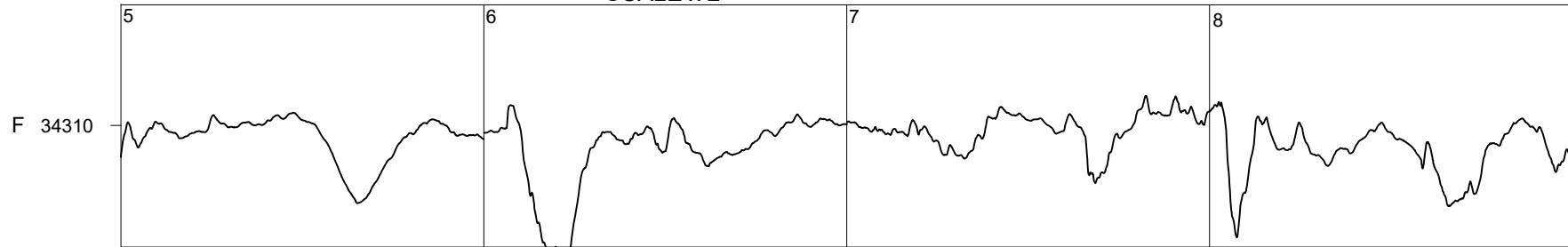
Livingston Island

May

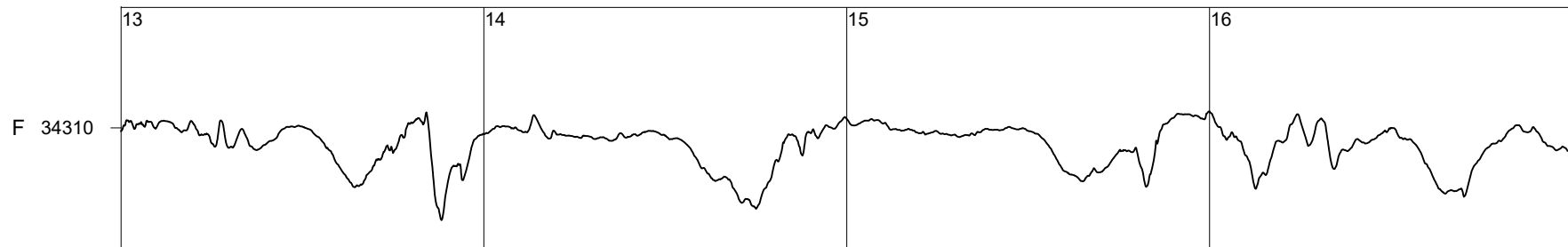
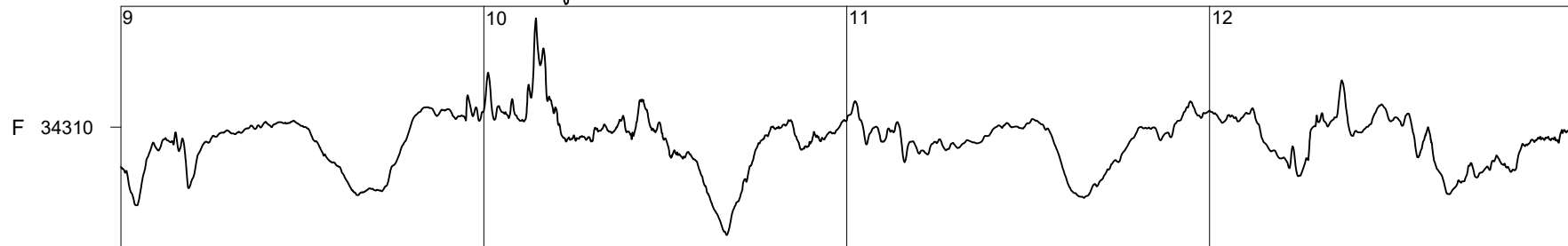
2023



SCALE x 2



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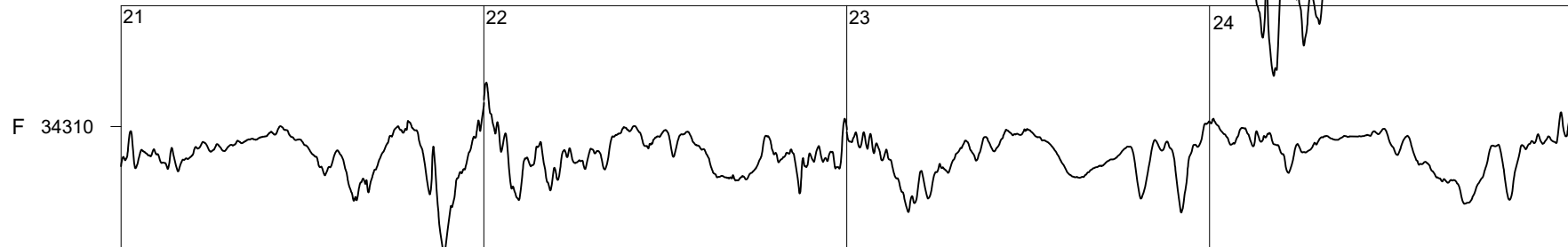
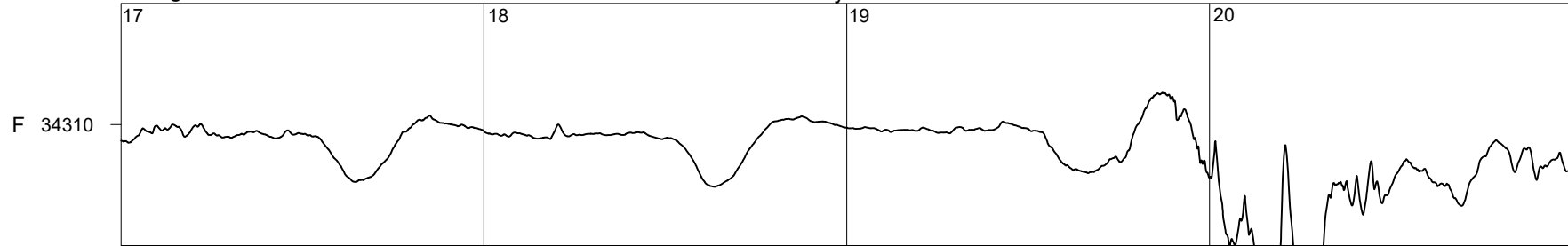


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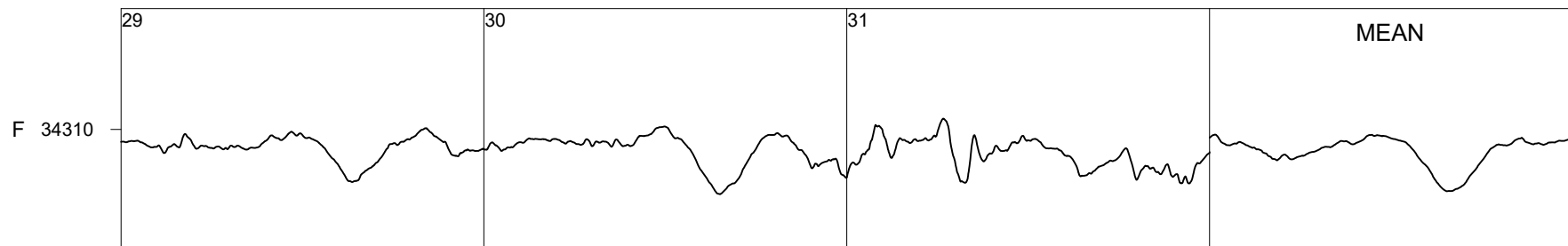
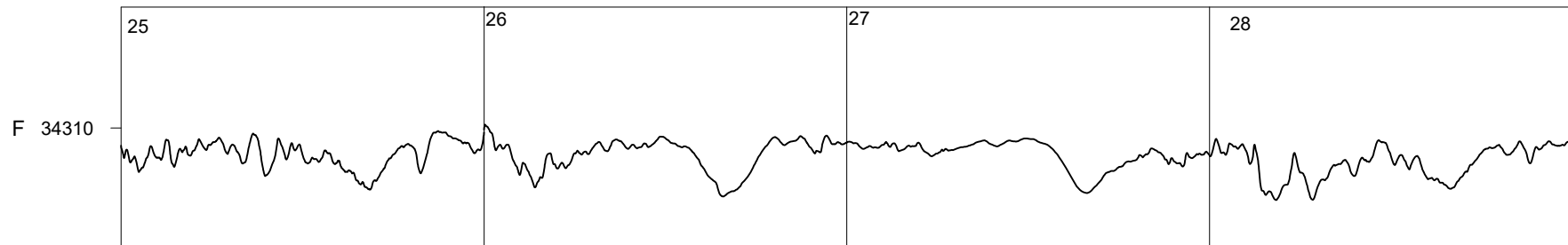
Livingston Island

May

2023



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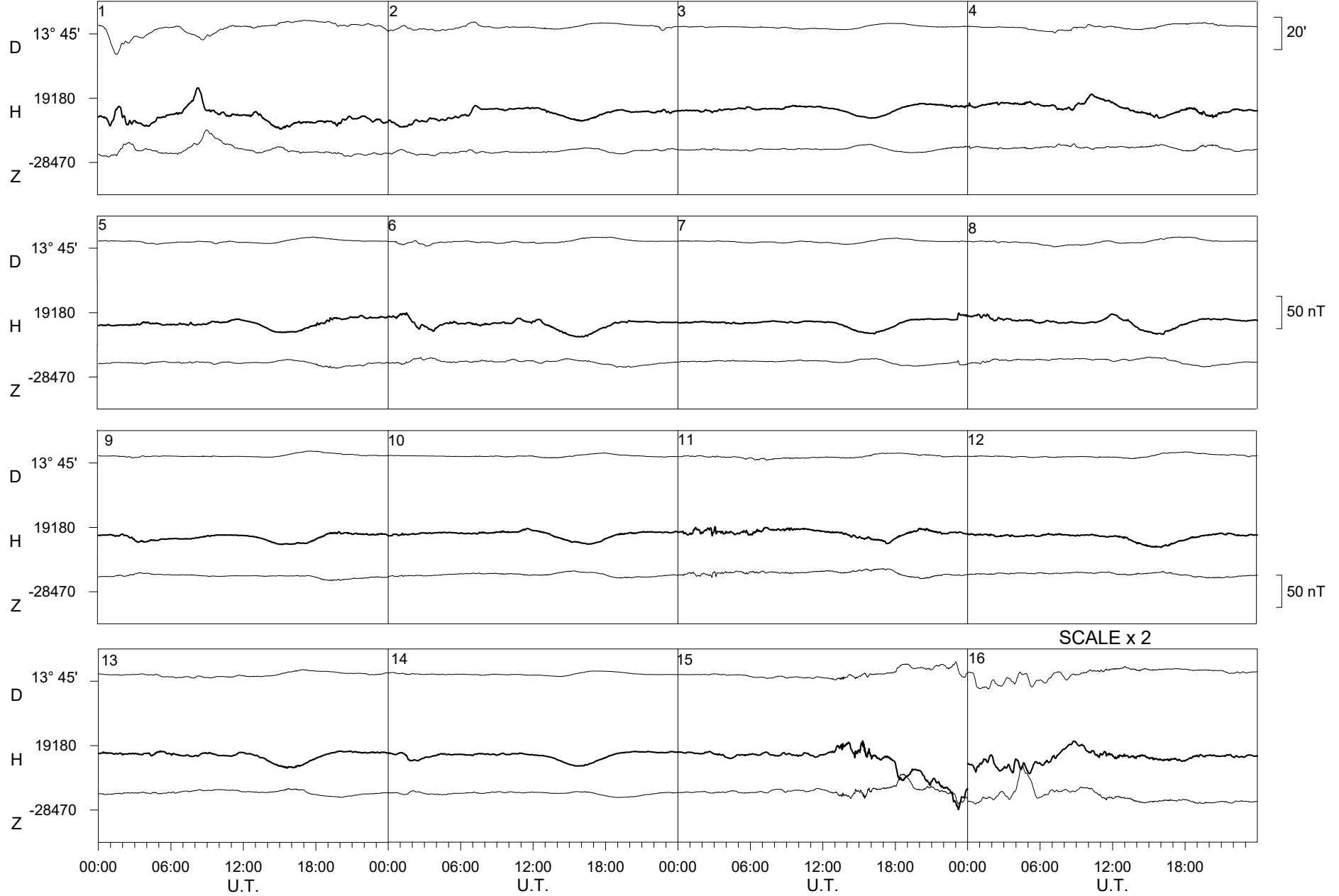
MEAN

00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00
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Livingston Island

June

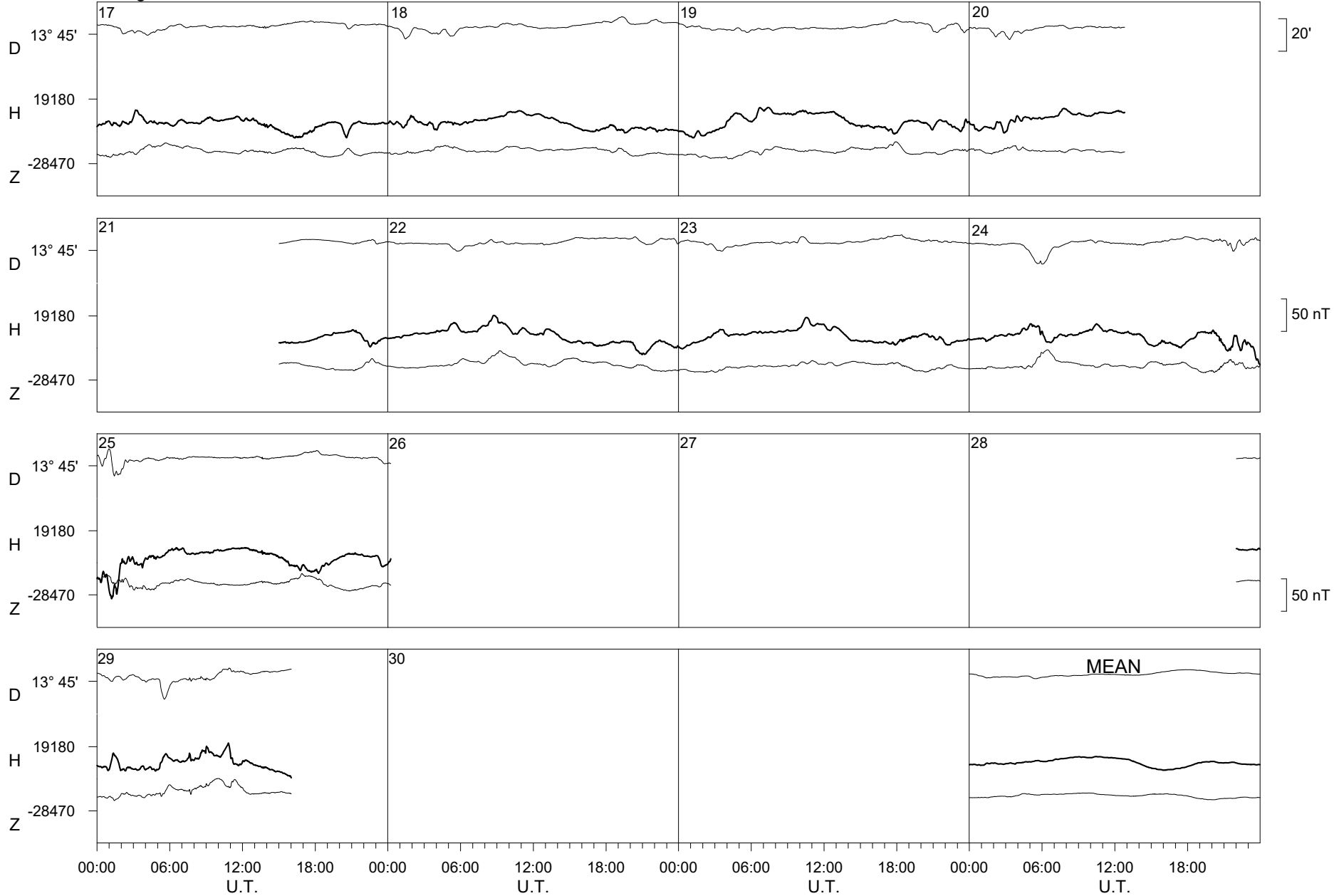
2023



Livingston Island

June

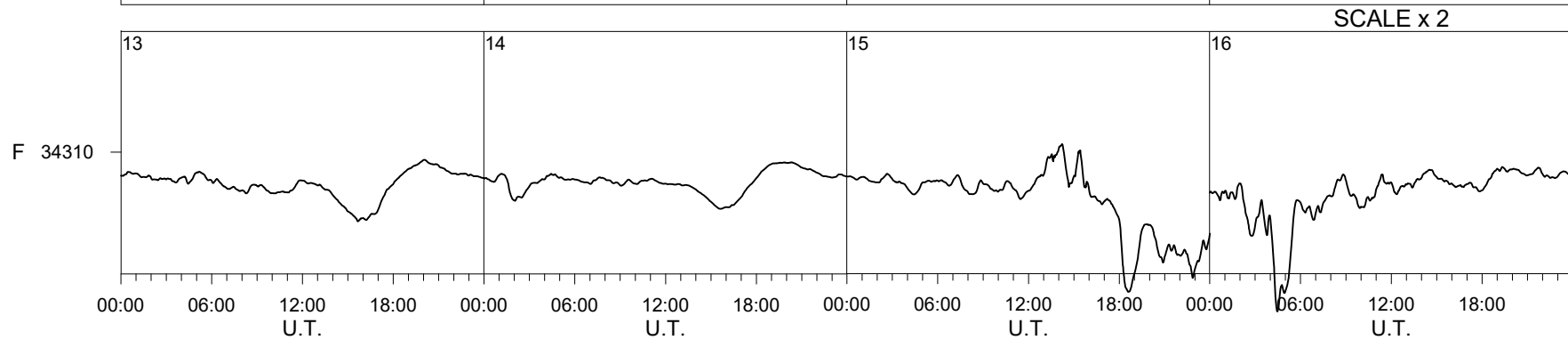
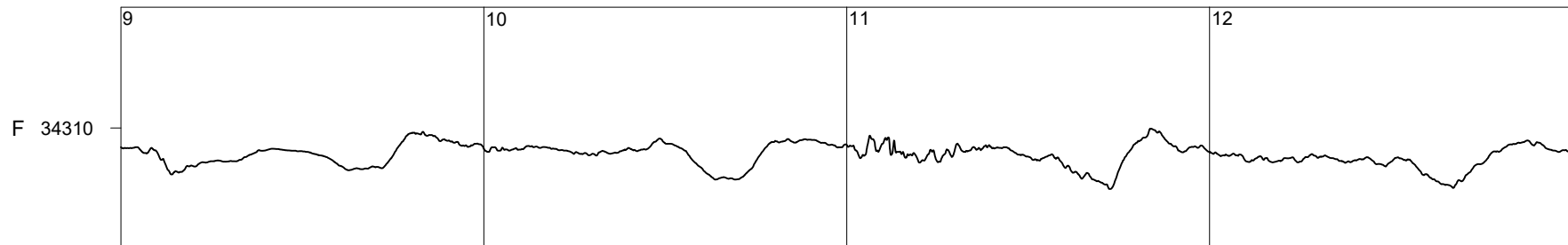
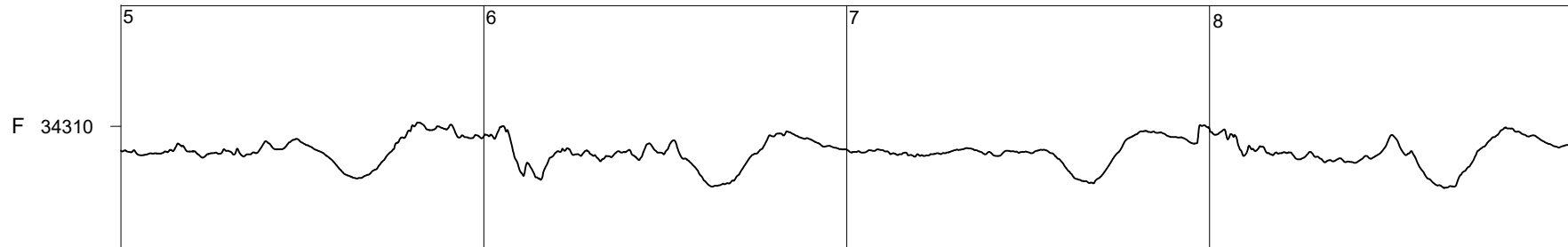
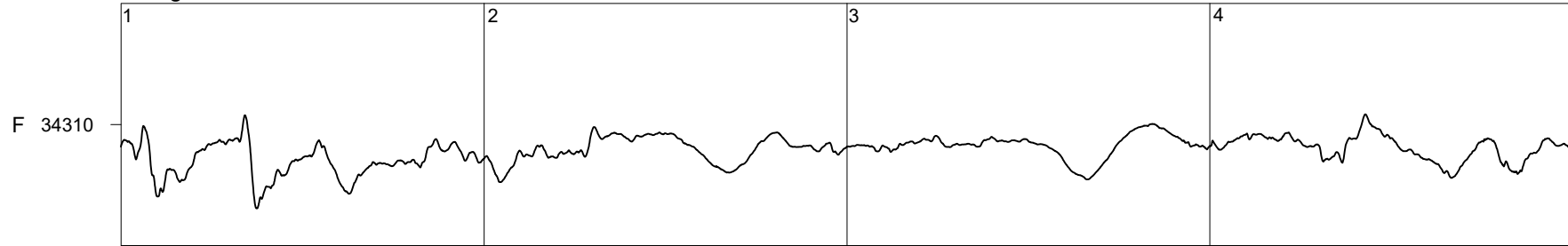
2023



Livingston Island

June

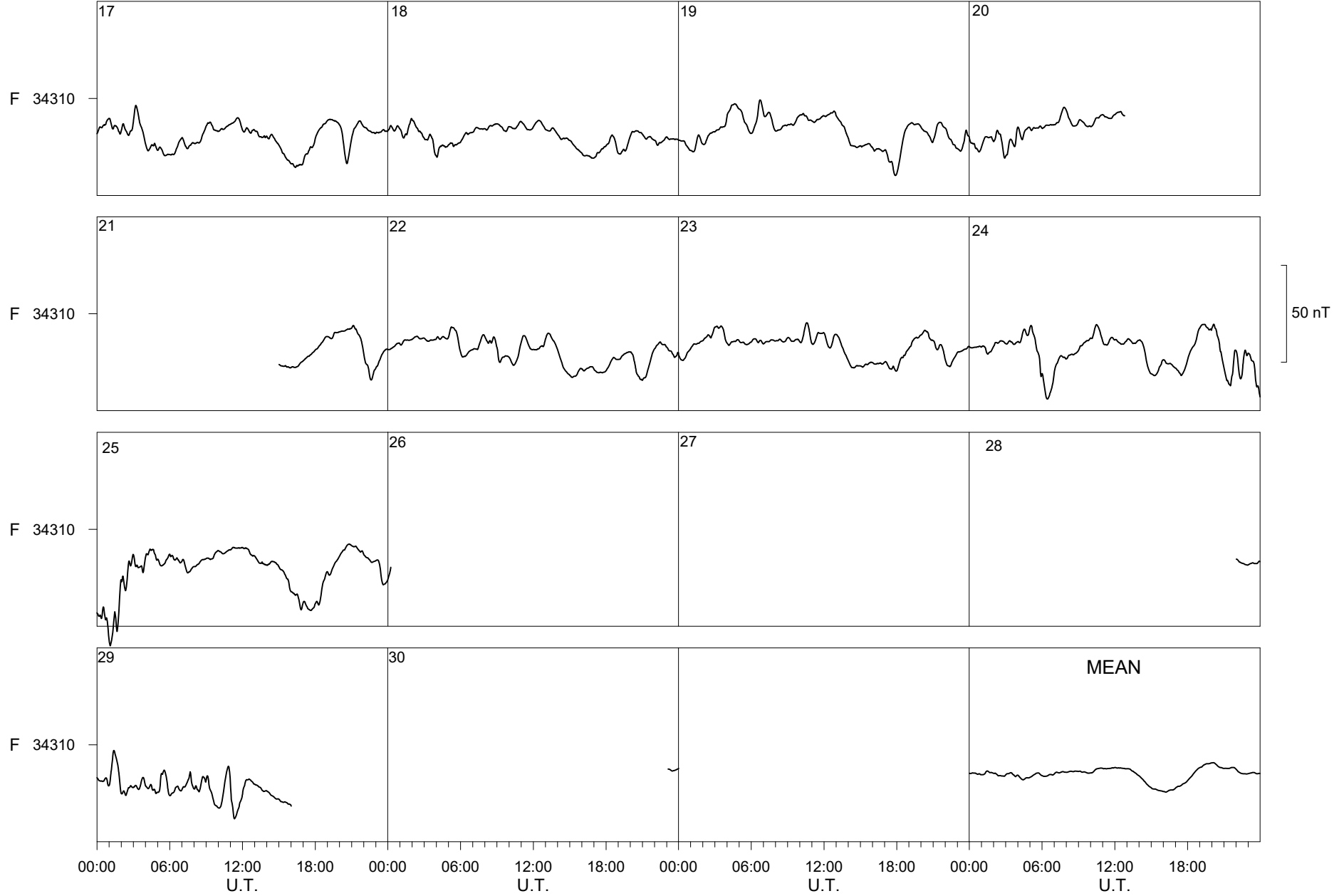
2023



Livingston Island

June

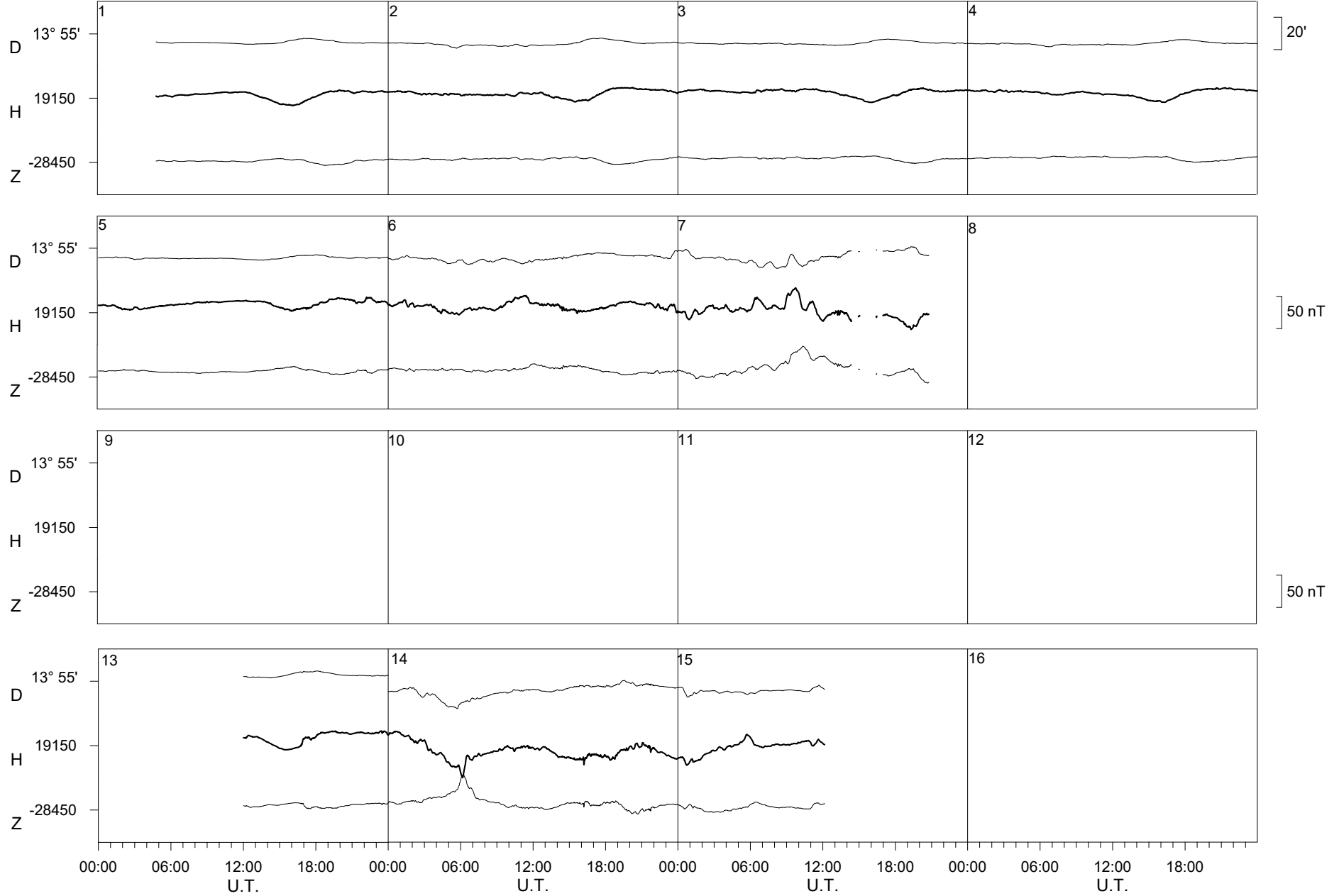
2023



Livingston Island

July

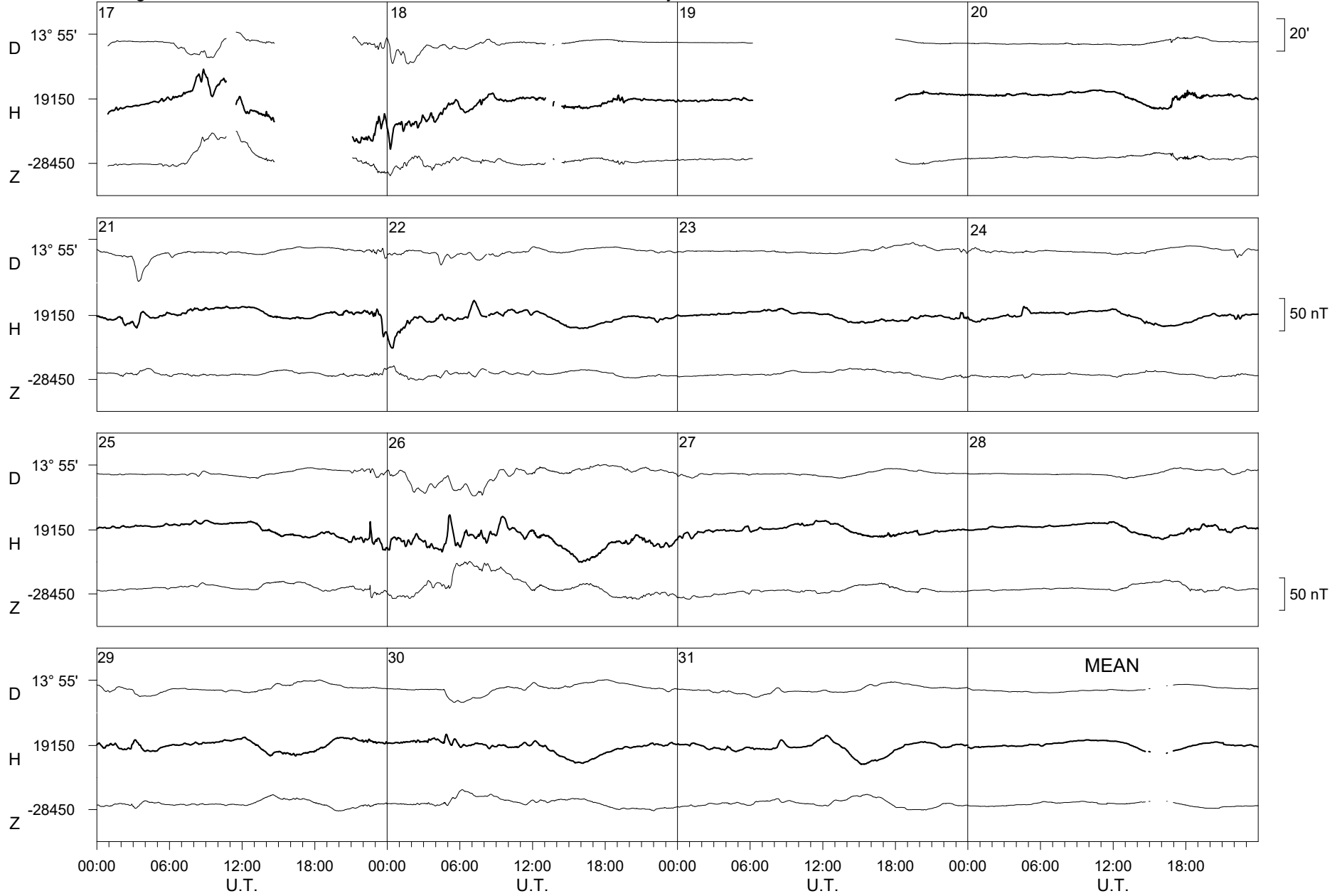
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Livingston Island

July

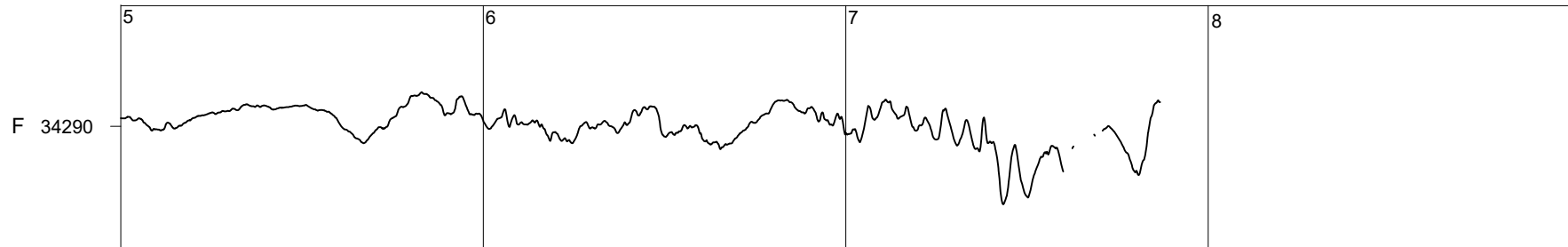
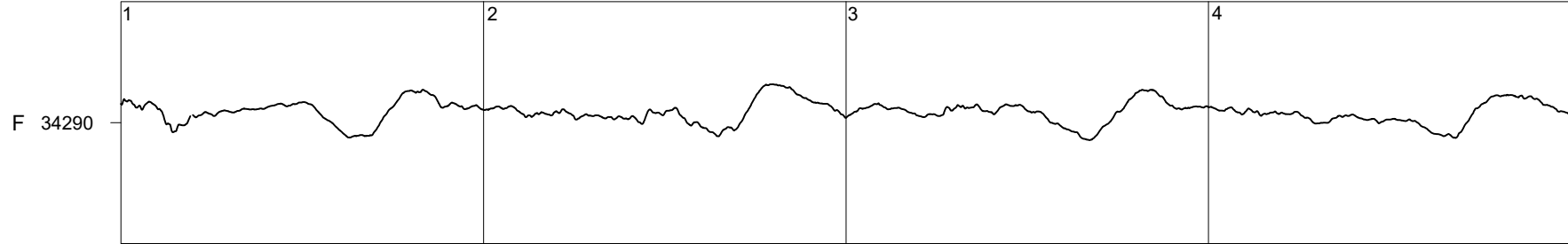
2023



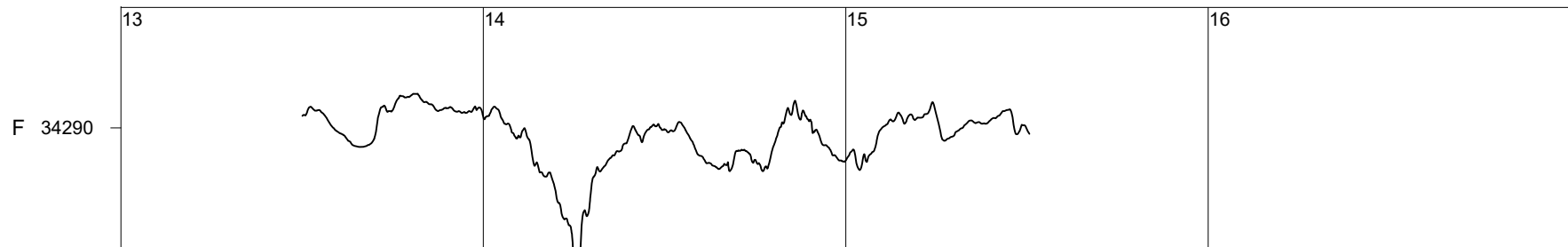
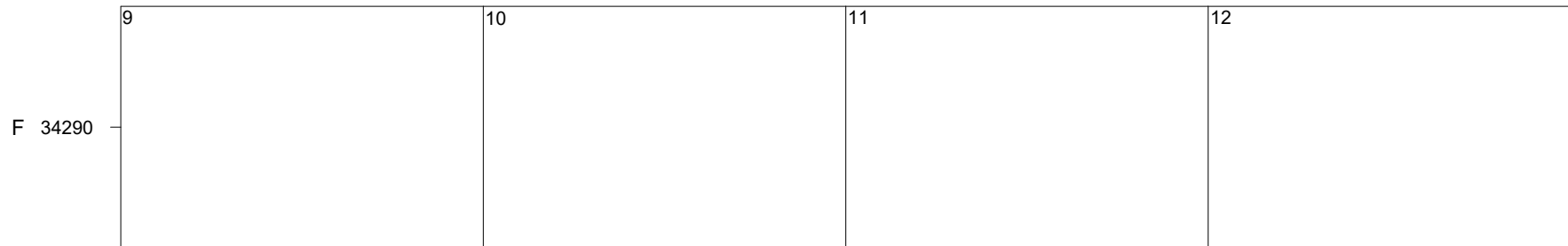
Livingston Island

July

2023



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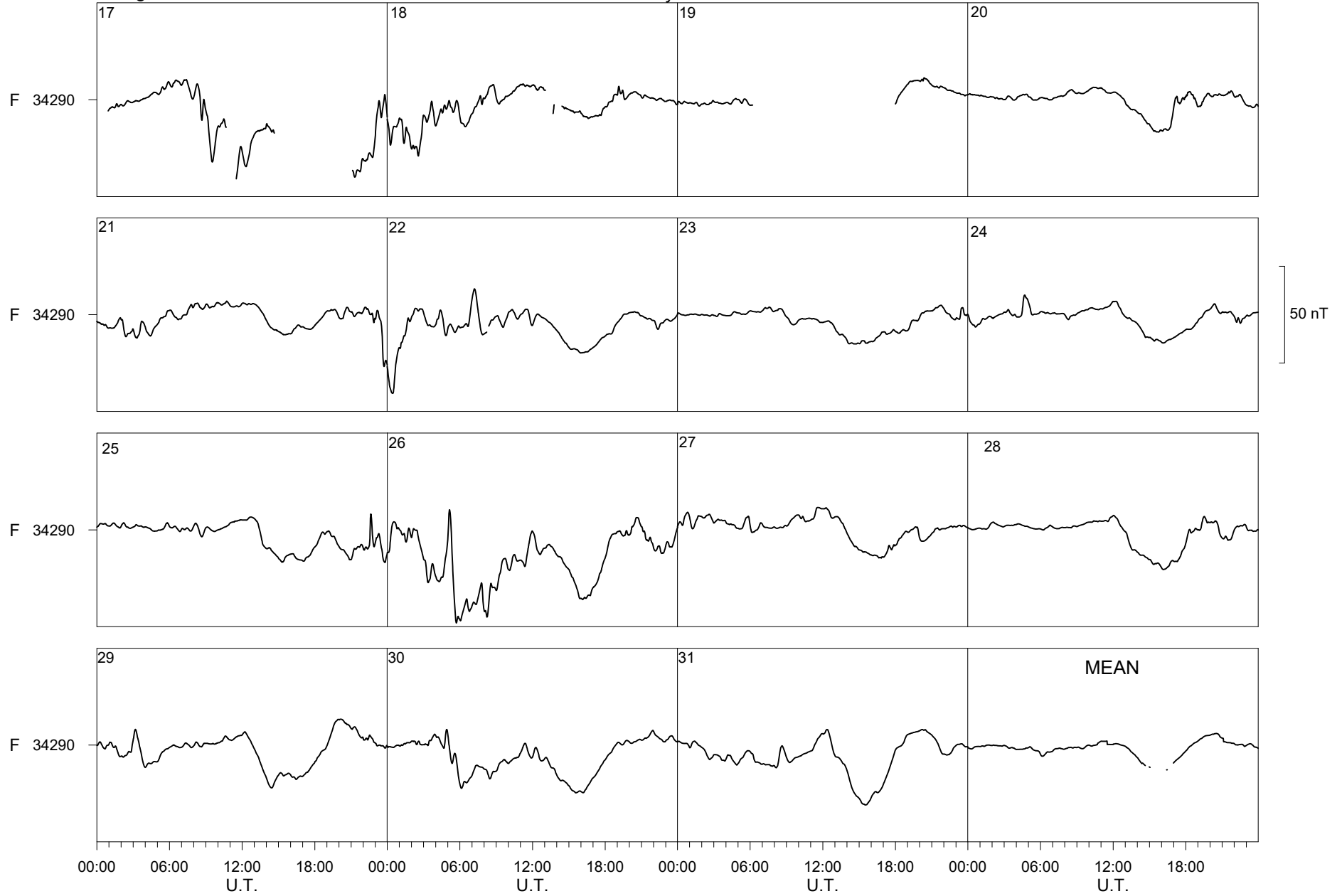


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Livingston Island

July

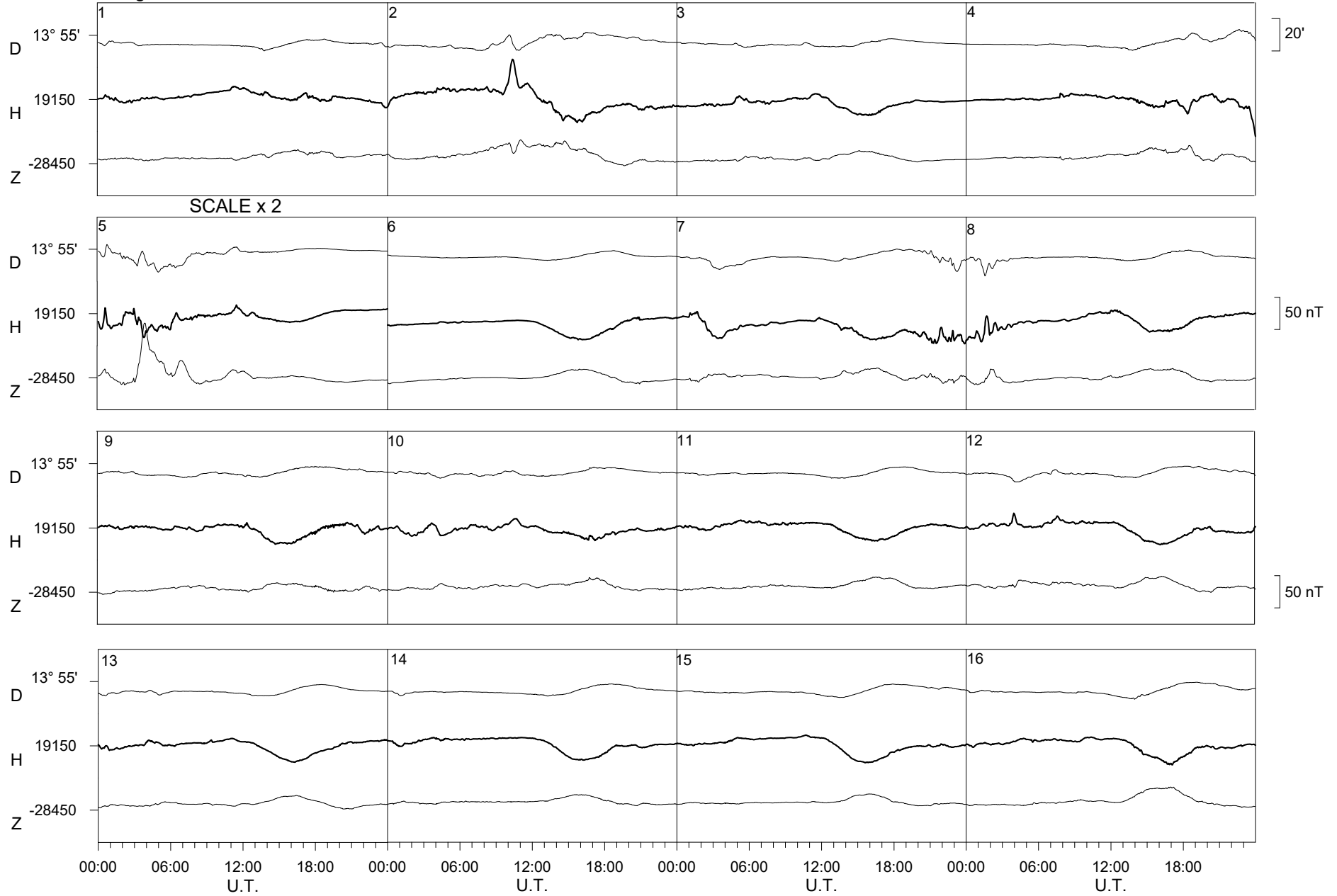
2023



Livingston Island

August

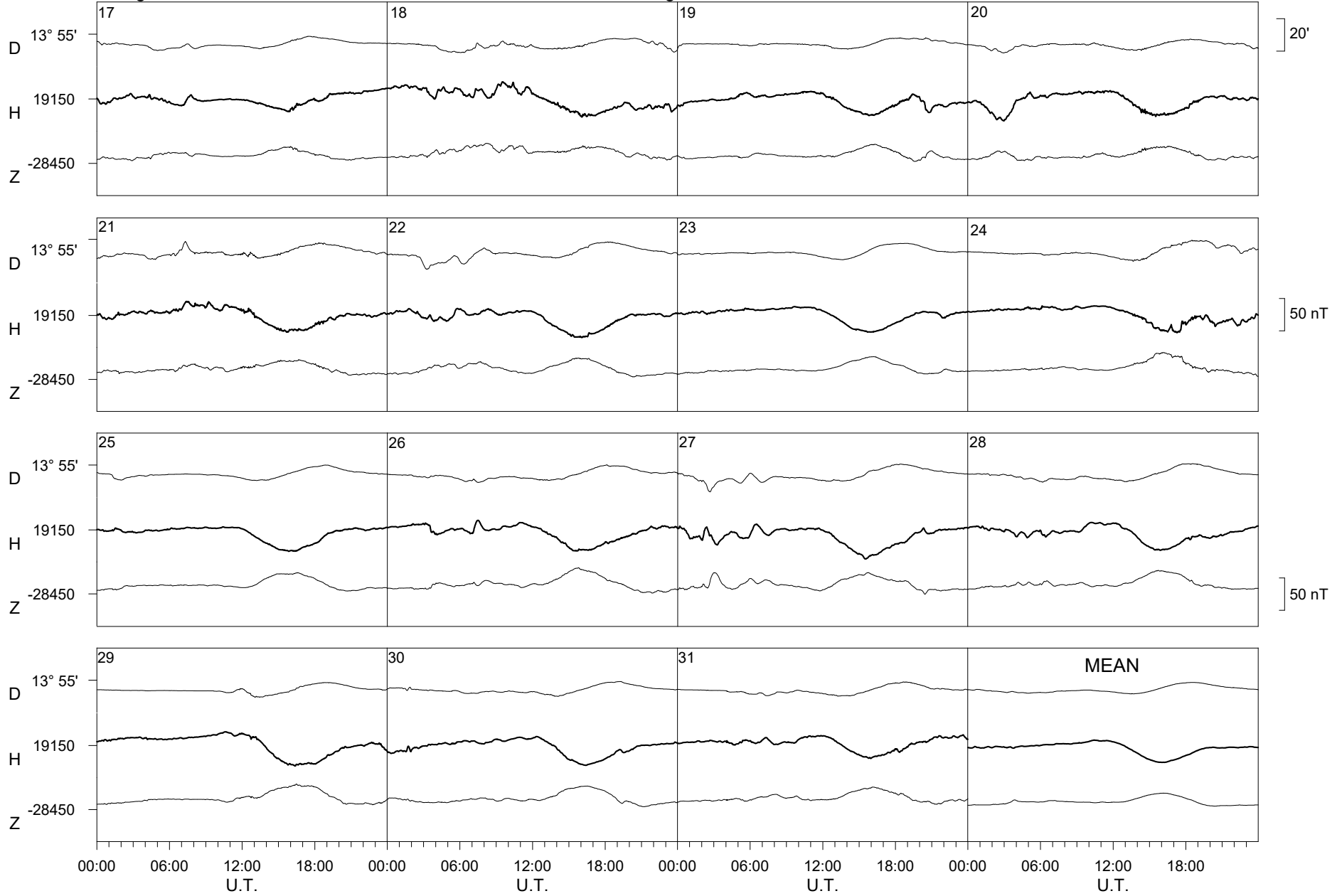
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Livingston Island

August

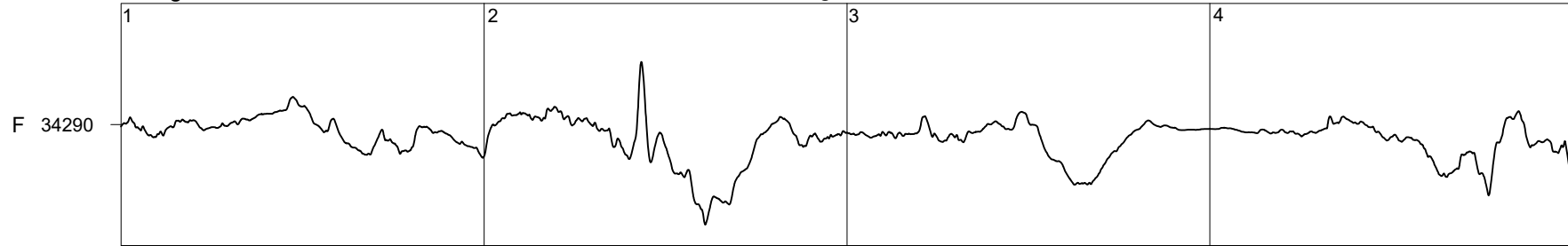
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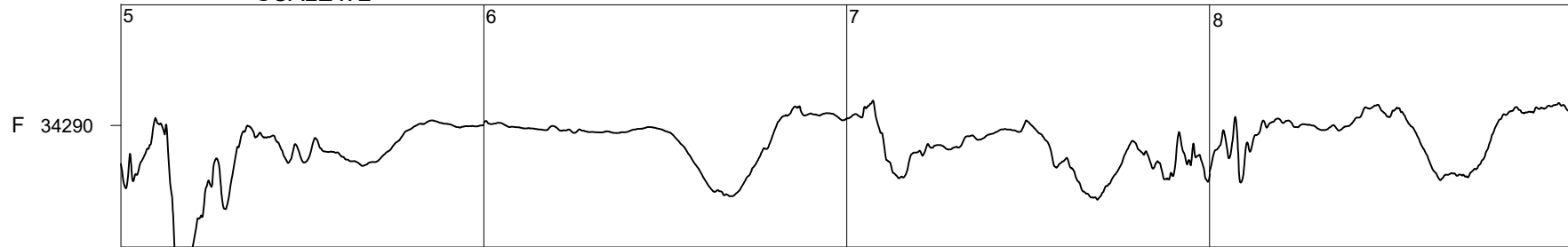
Livingston Island

August

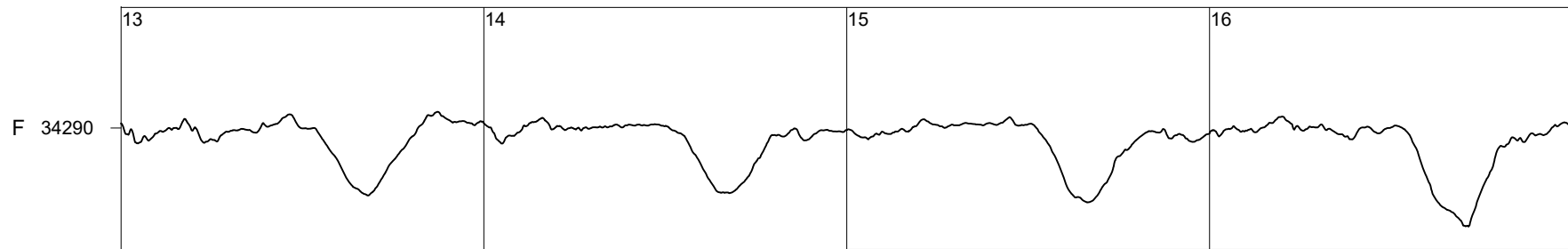
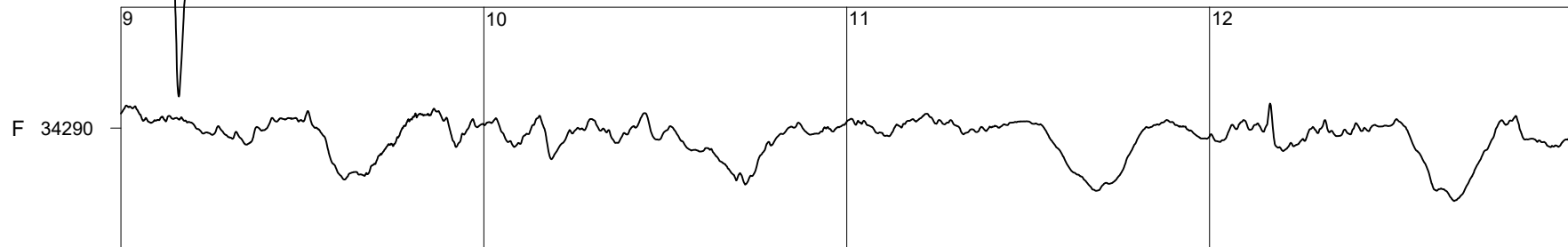
2023



SCALE x 2



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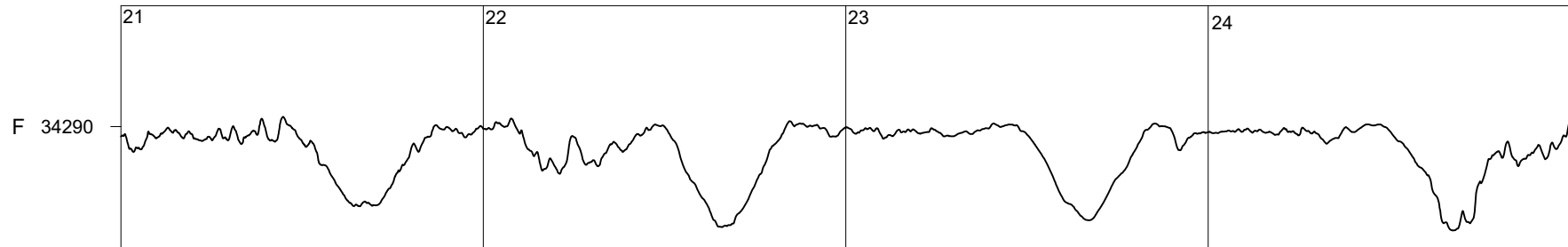
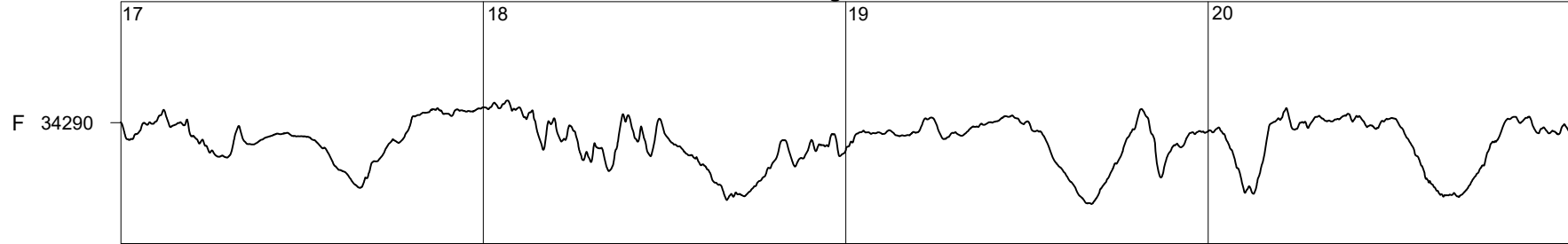


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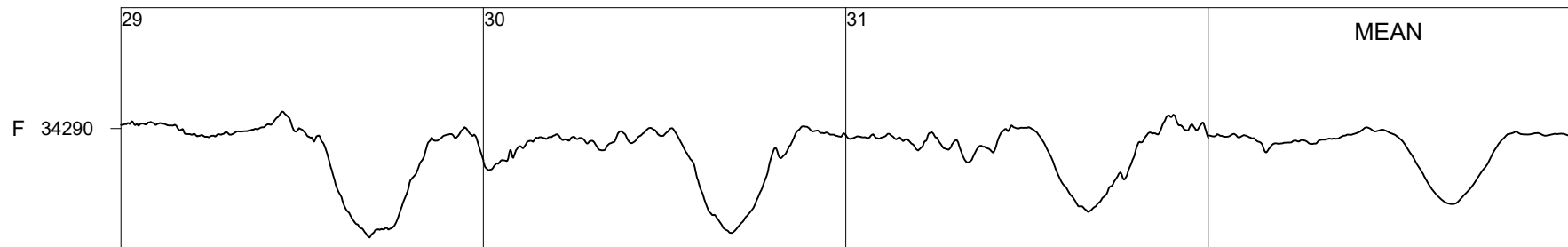
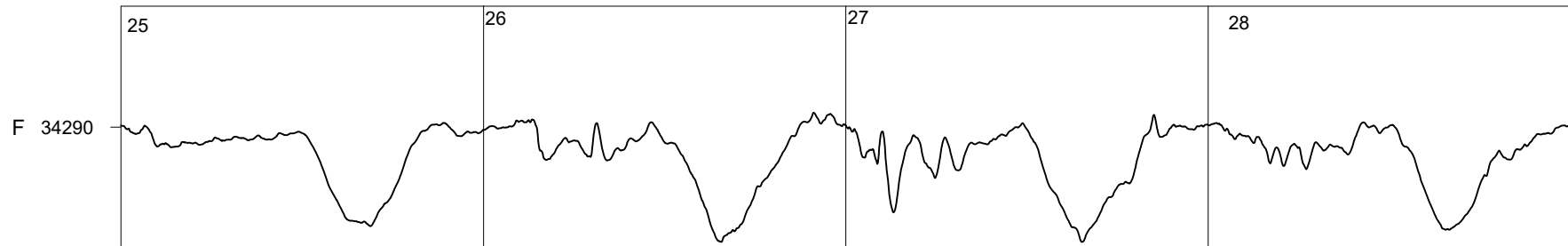
Livingston Island

August

2023



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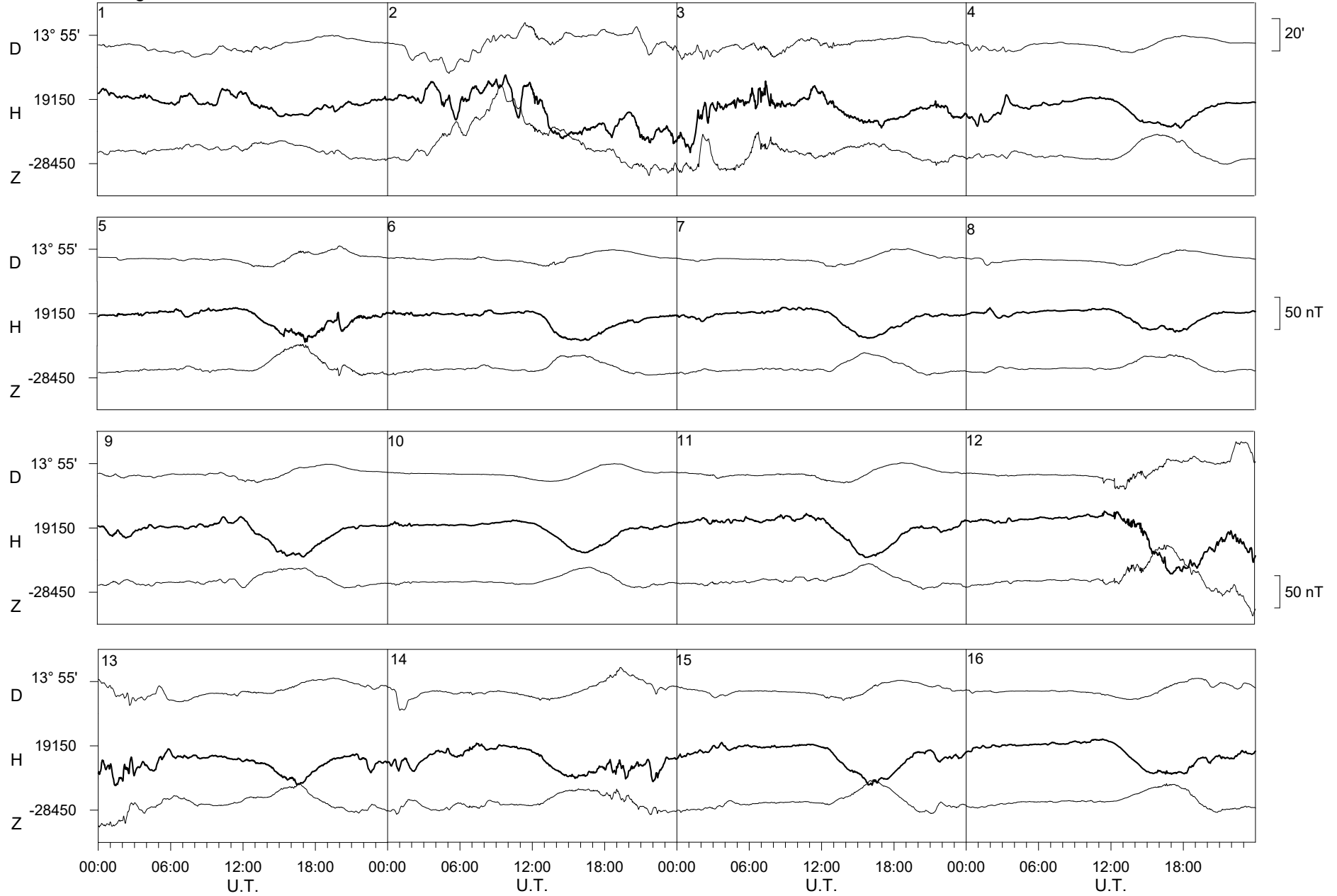
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Livingston Island

September

2023

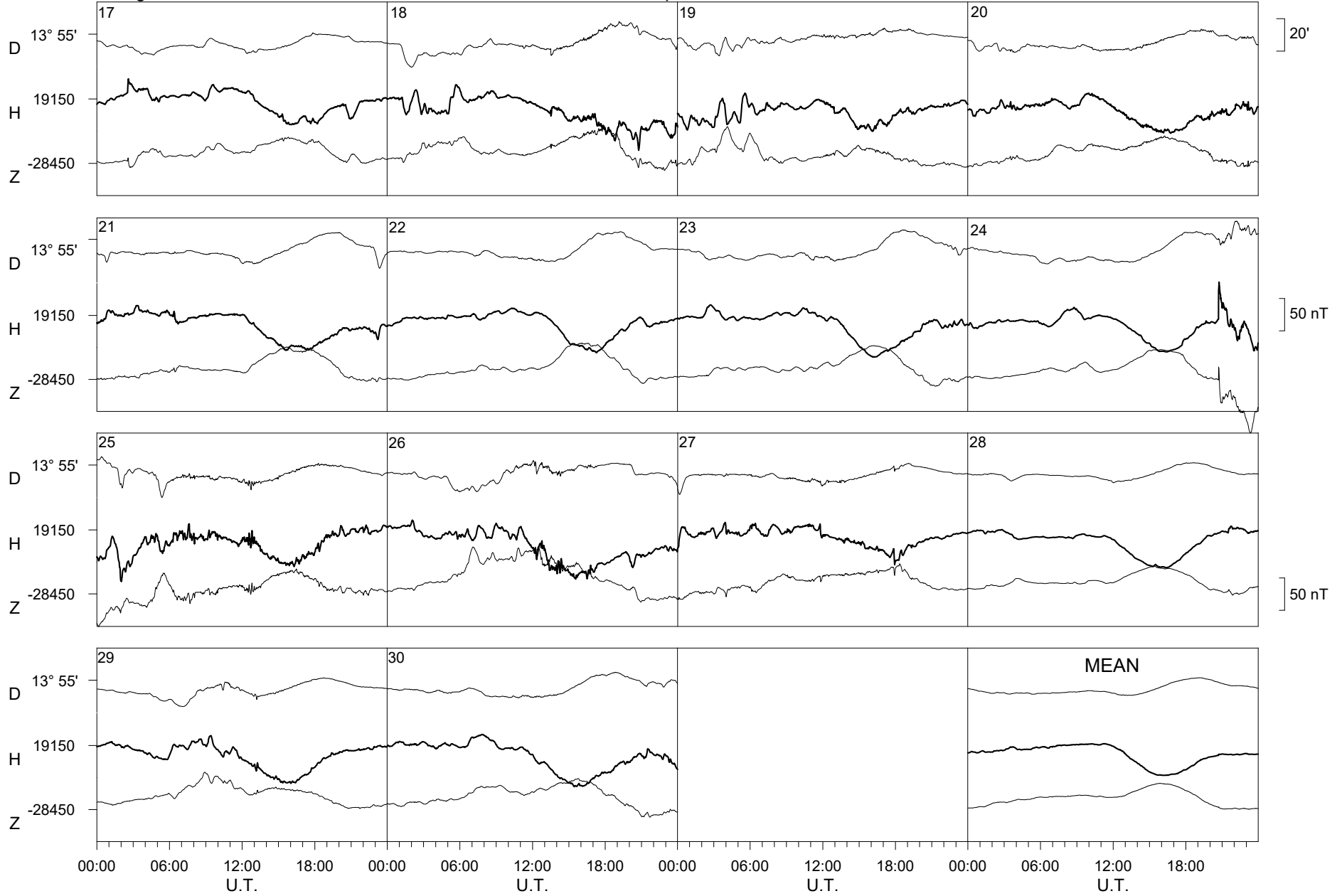


Livingston Island

September

SCALE x 2

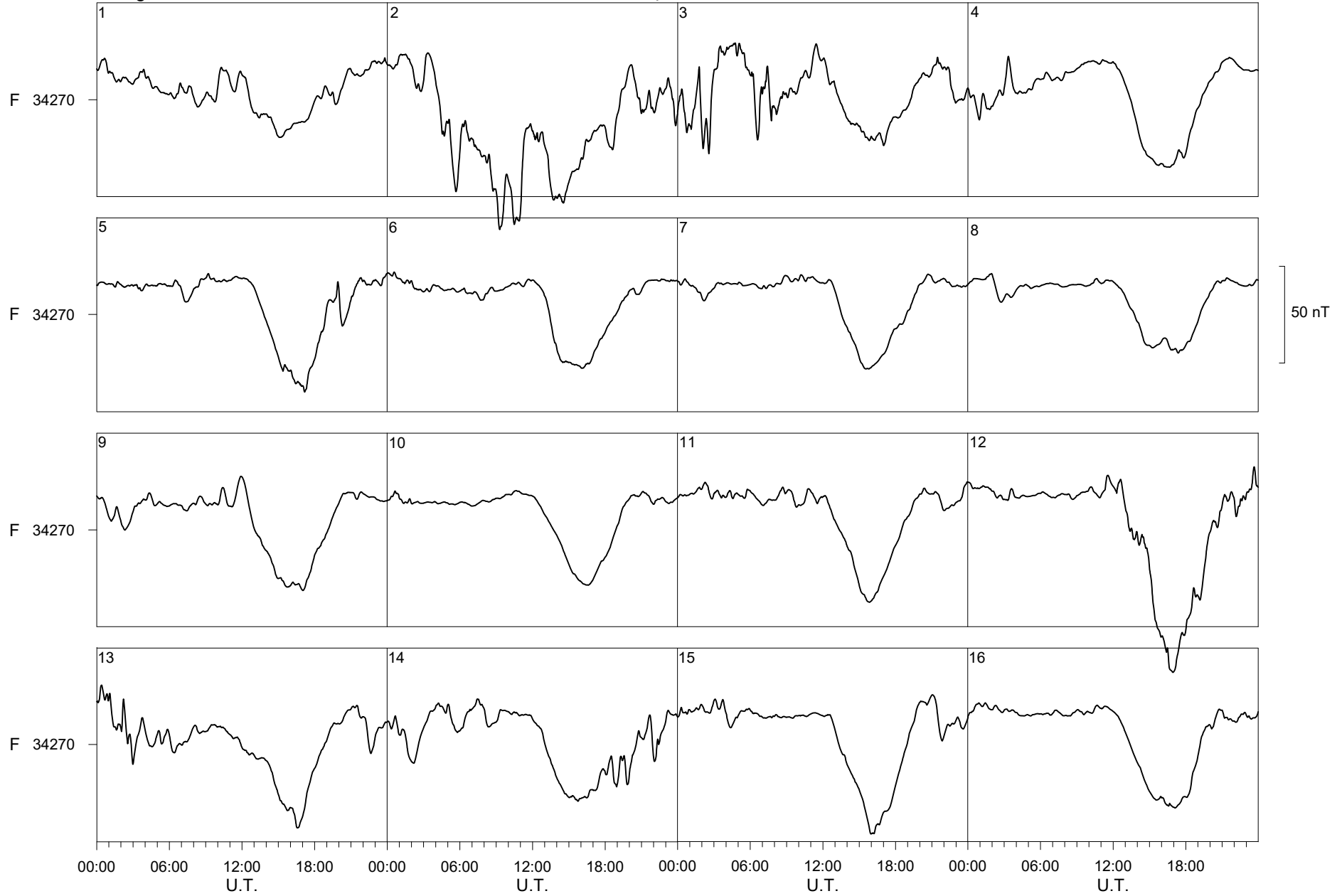
2023



Livingston Island

September

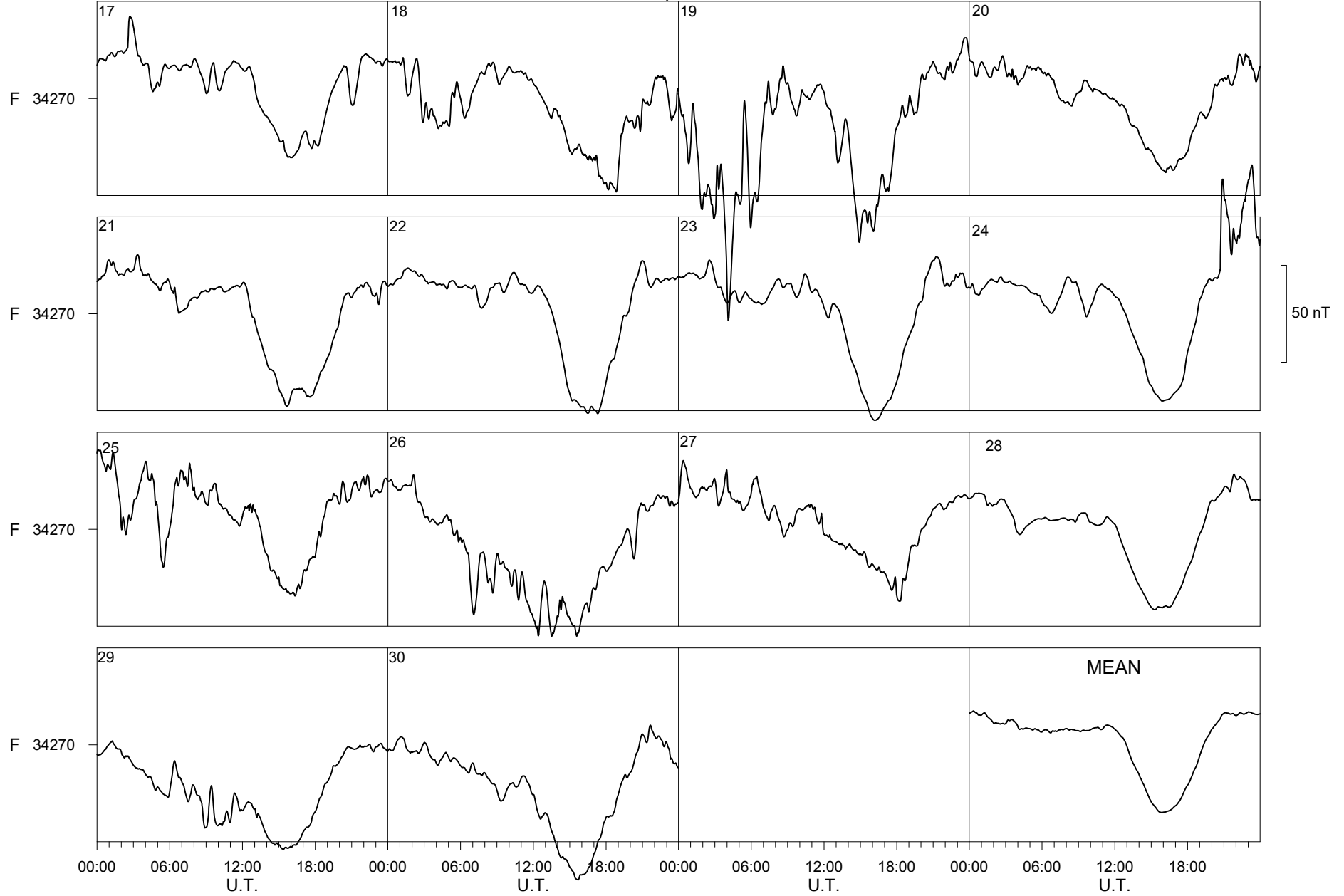
2023



Livingston Island

September

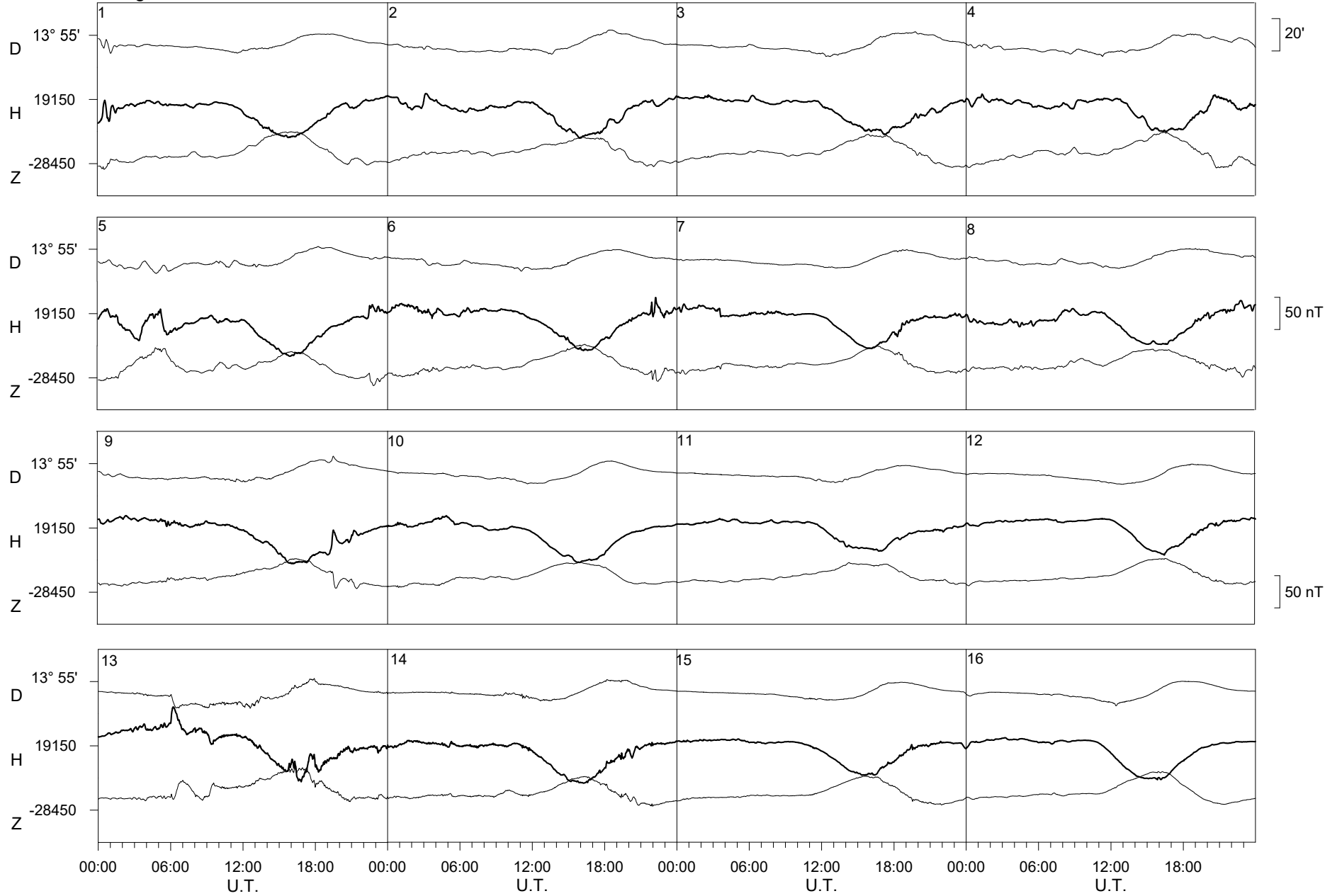
2023



Livingston Island

October

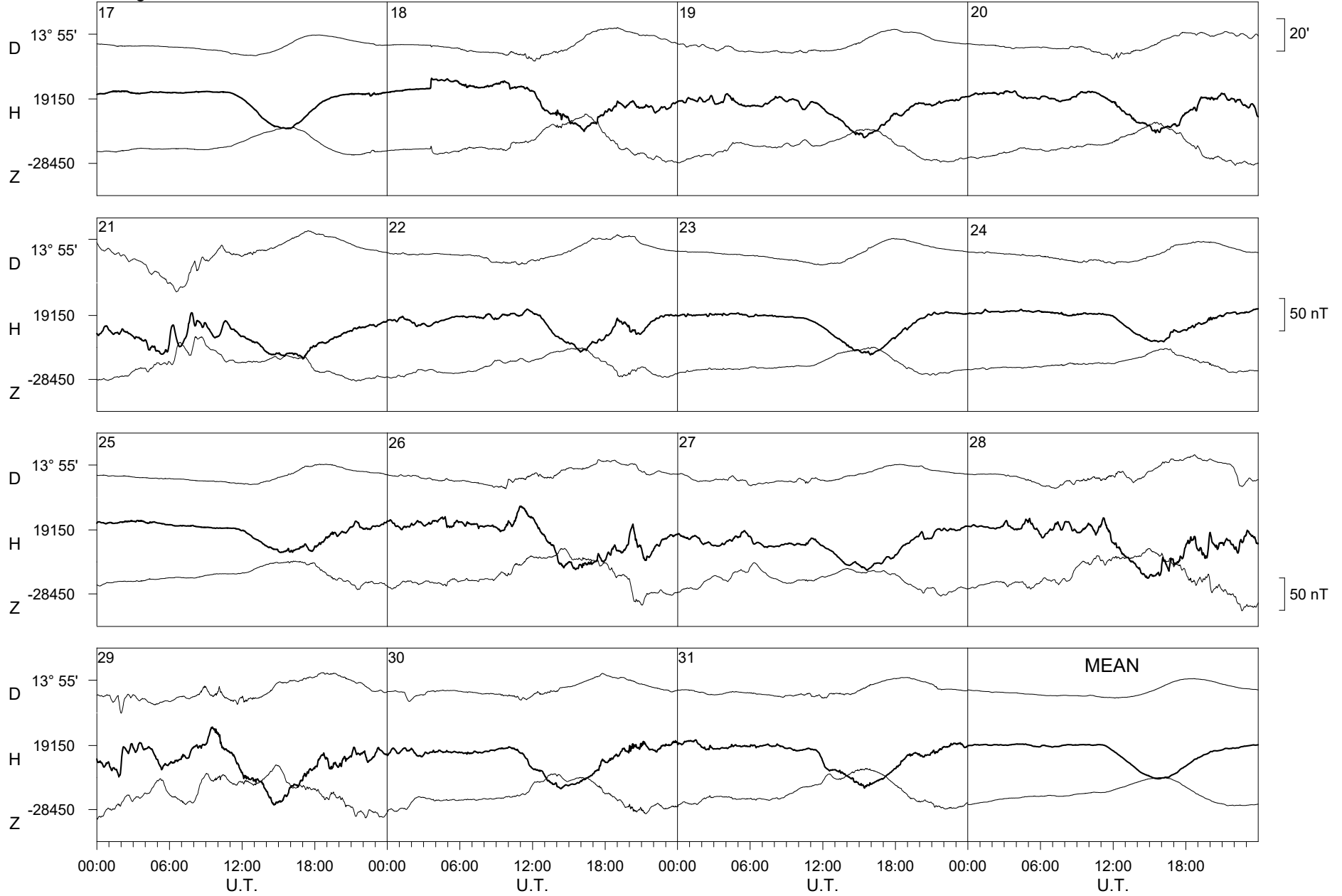
2023



Livingston Island

October

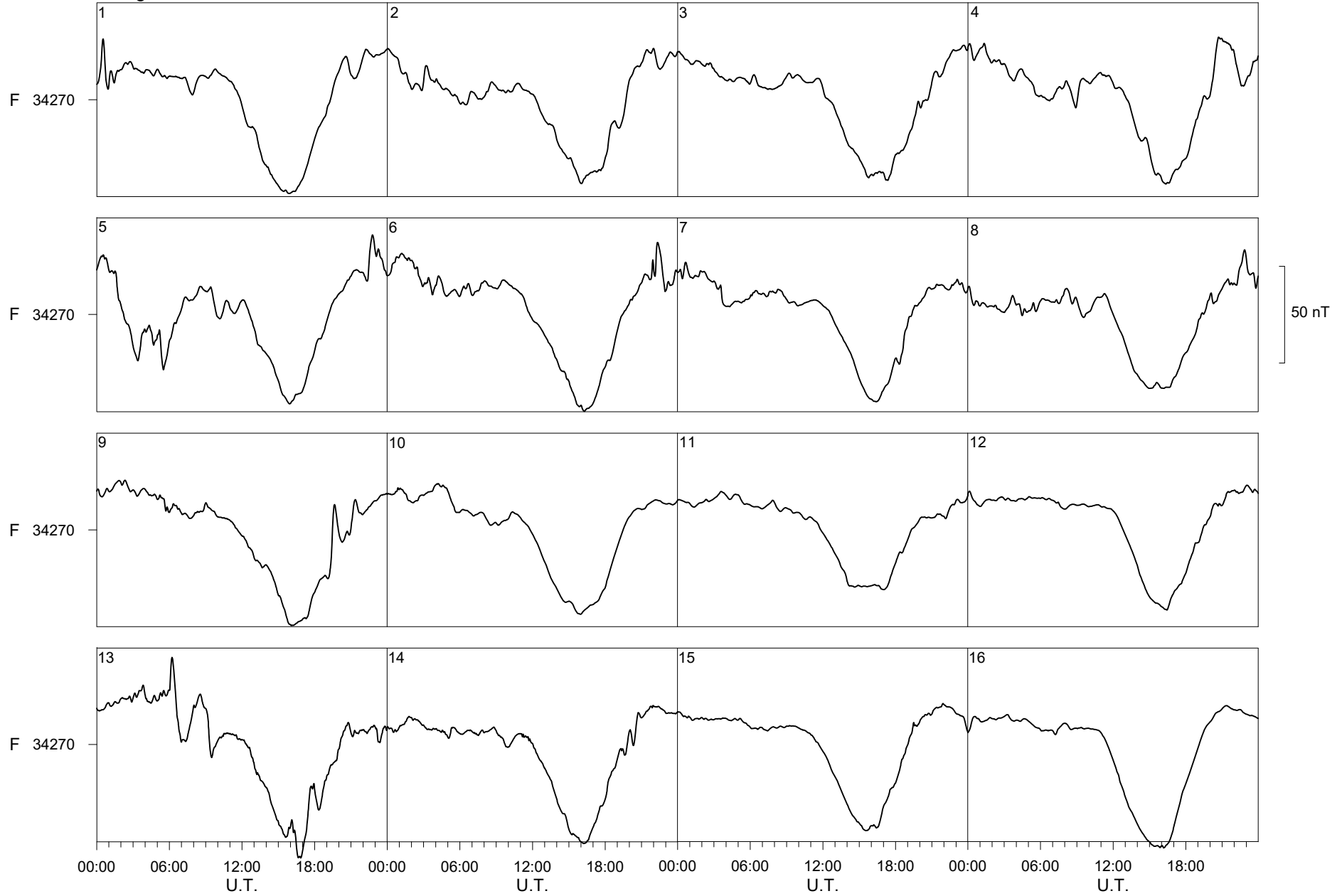
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Livingston Island

October

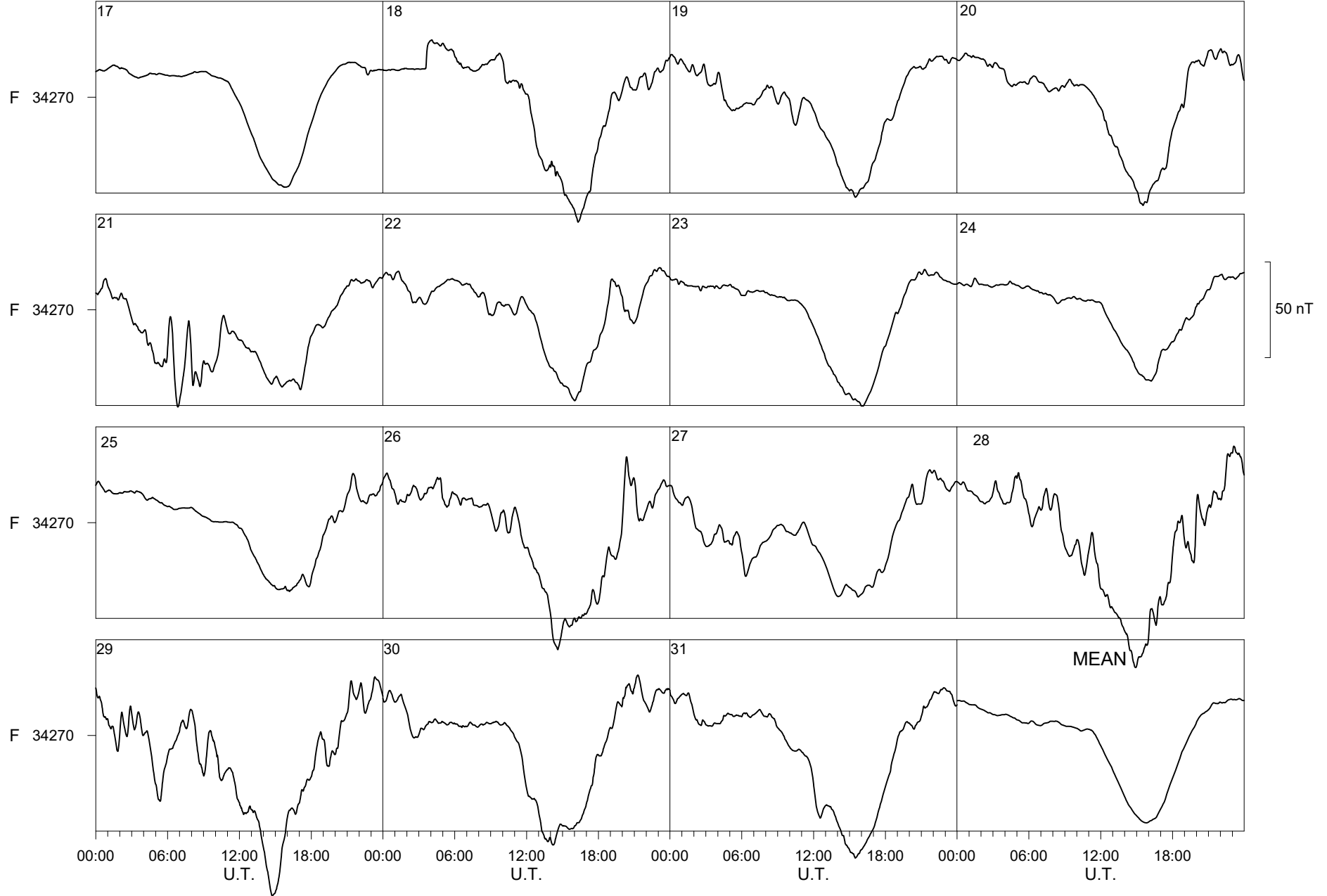
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Livingston Island

October

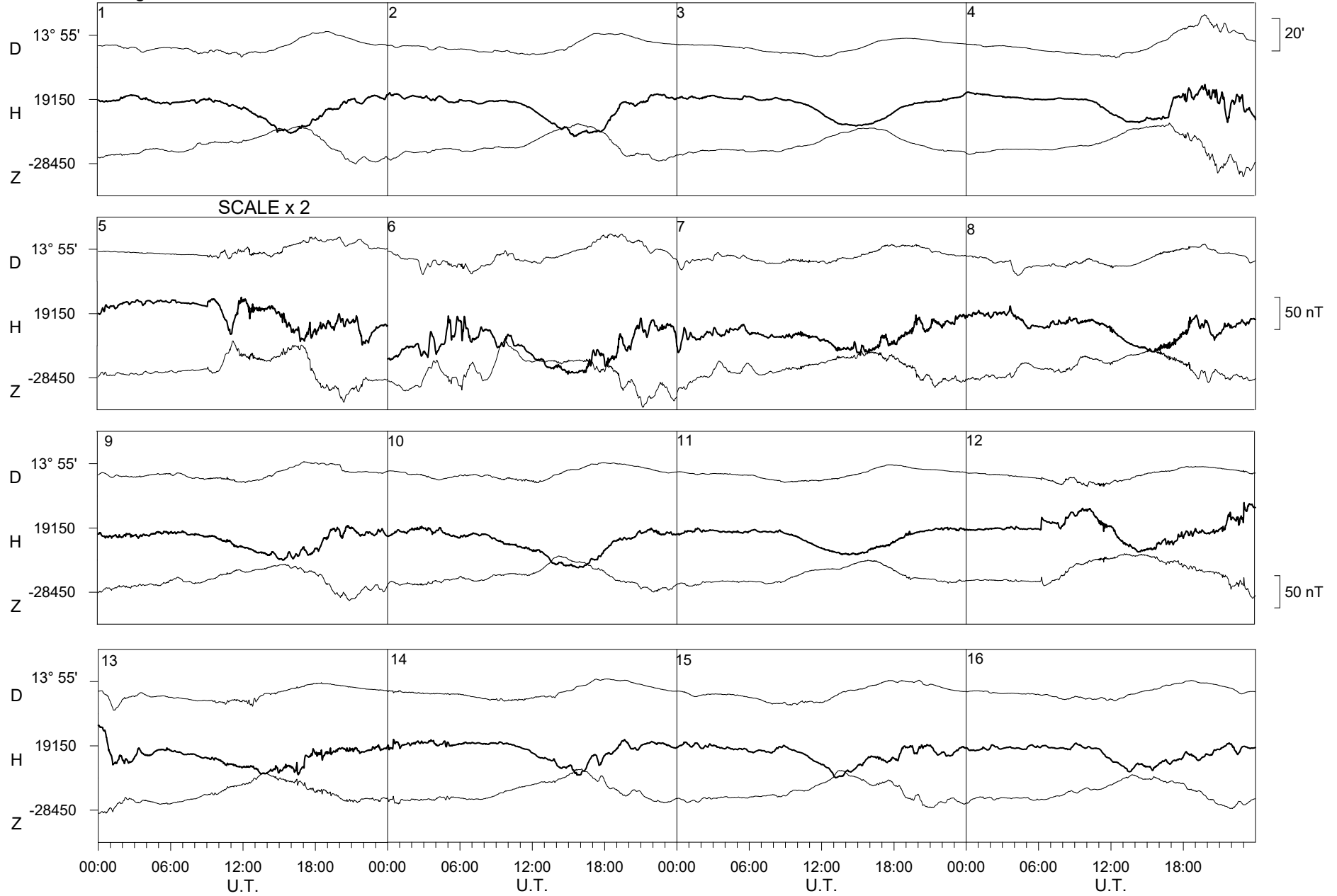
2023



Livingston Island

November

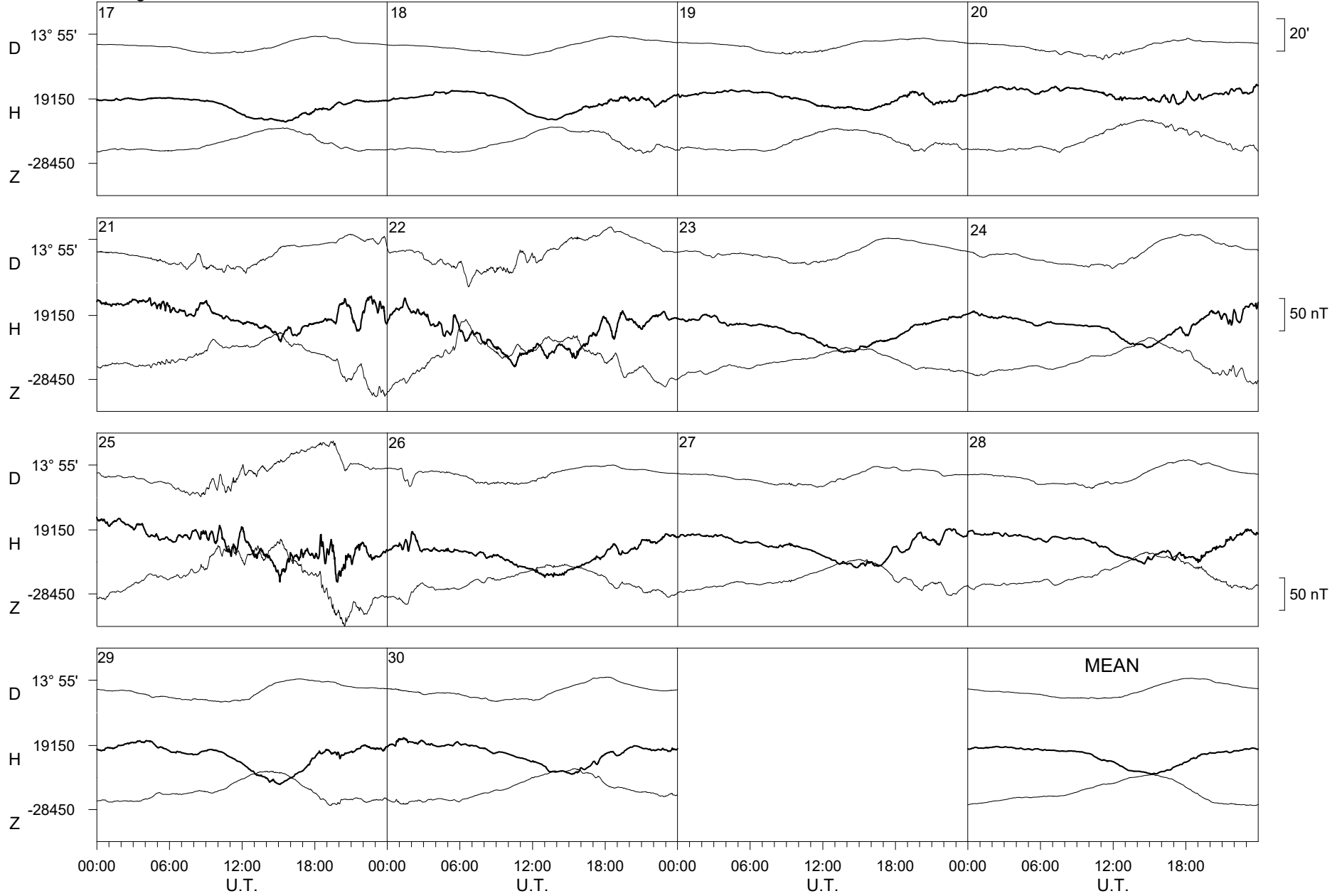
2023



Livingston Island

November

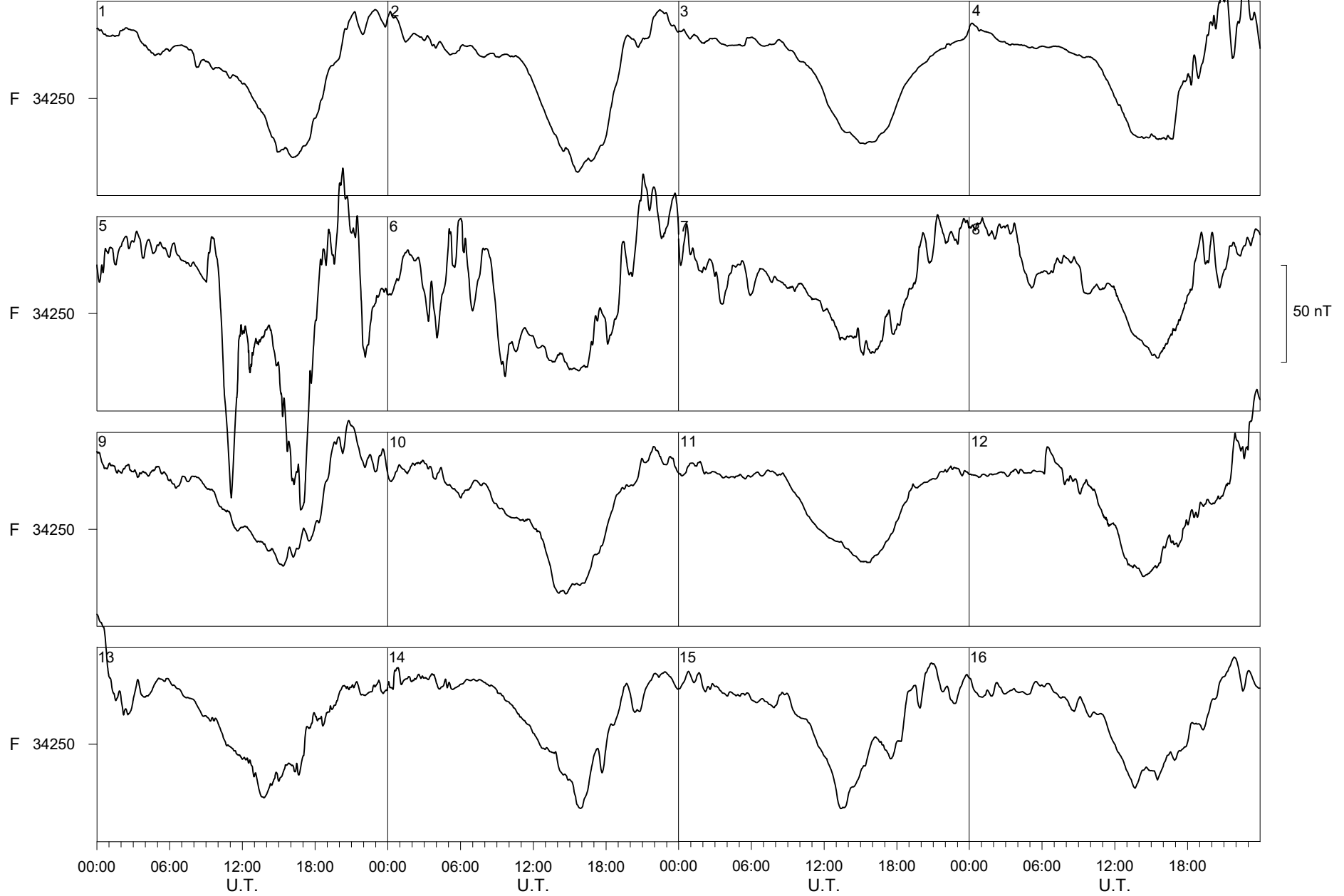
2023



Livingston Island

November

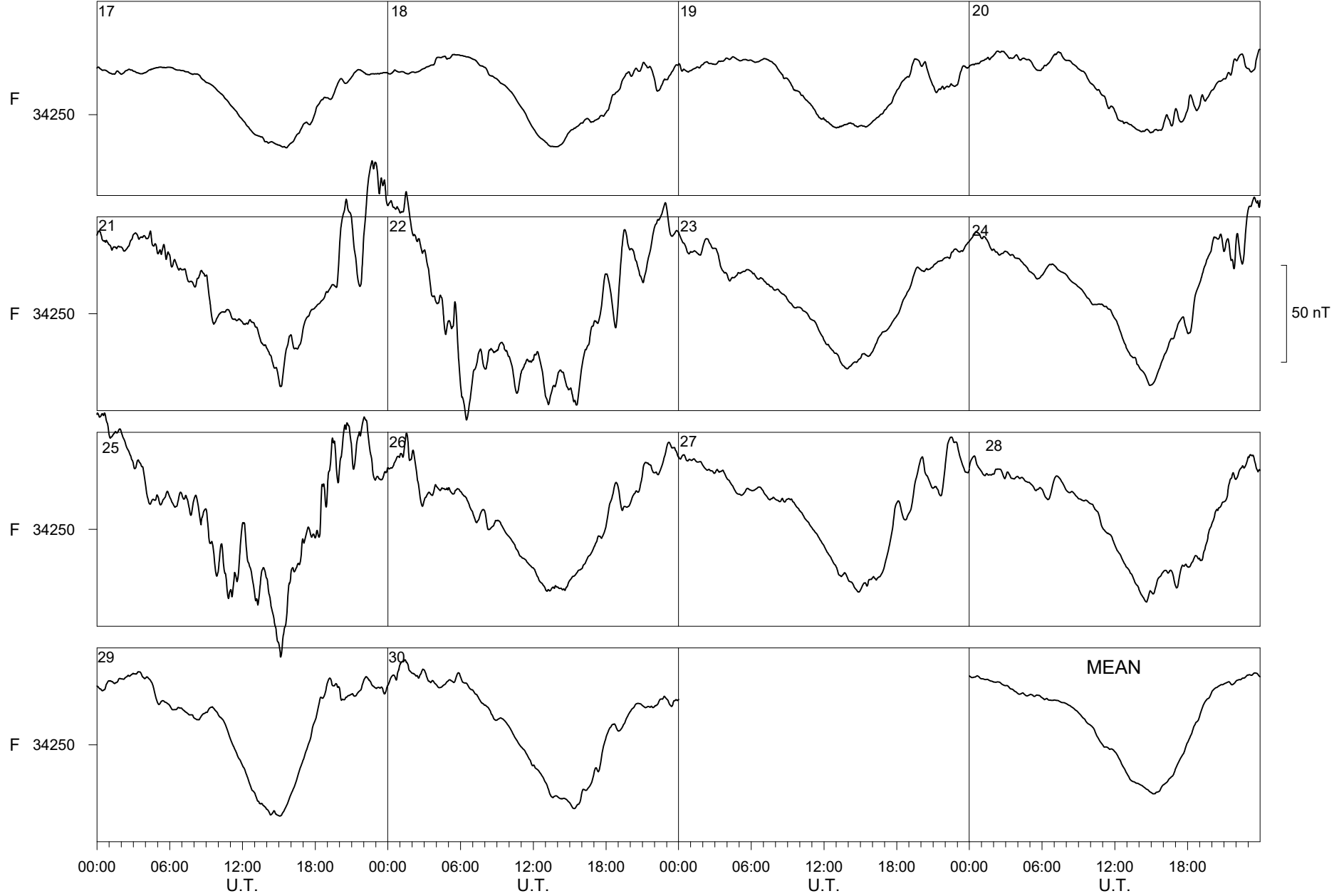
2023



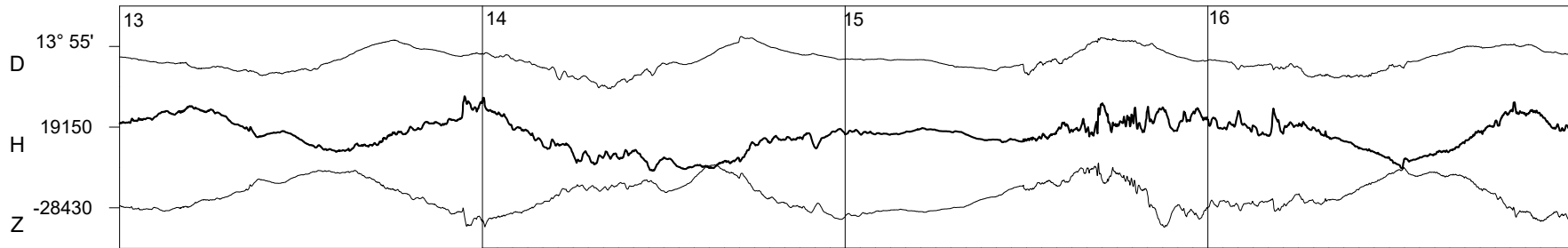
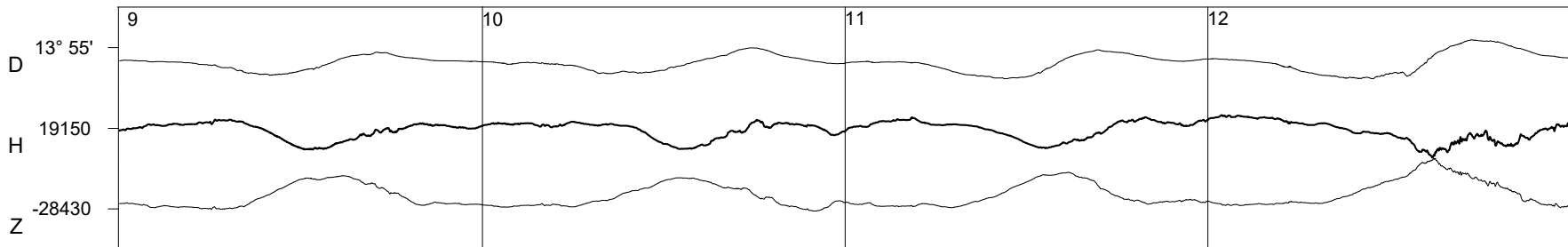
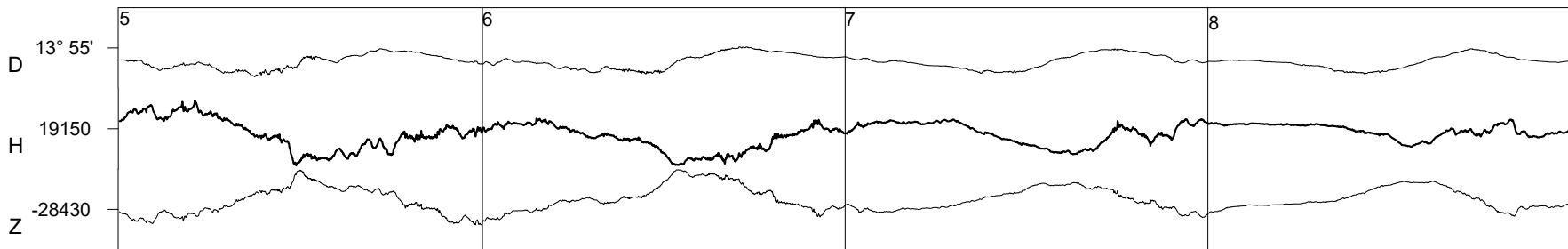
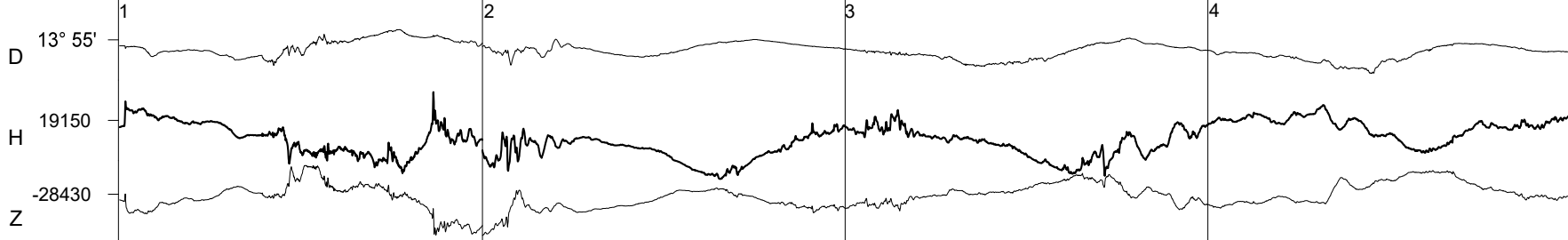
Livingston Island

November

2023



Livingston Island SCALE x 2 December 2023

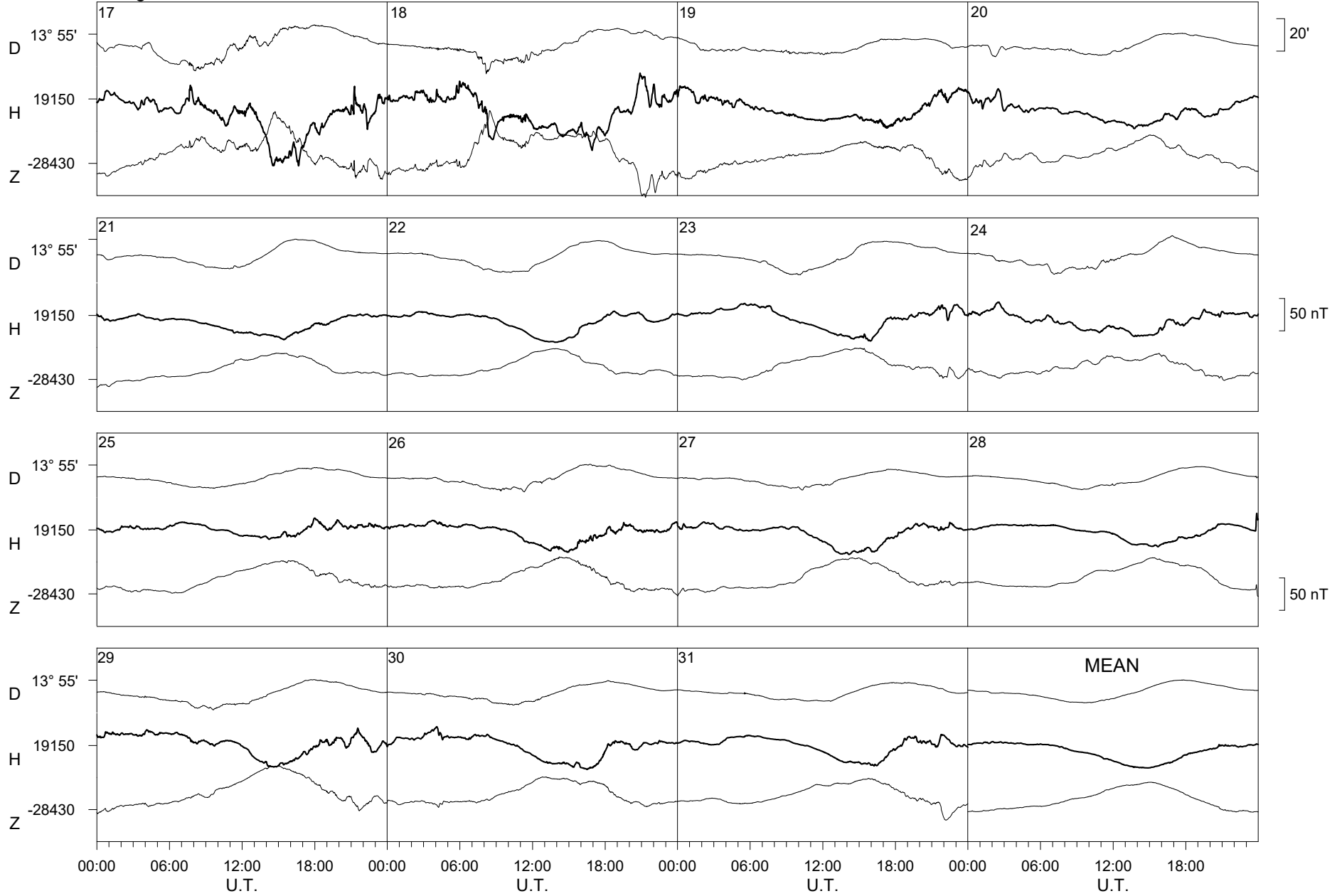


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Livingston Island

December

2023



Livingston Island

December

2023

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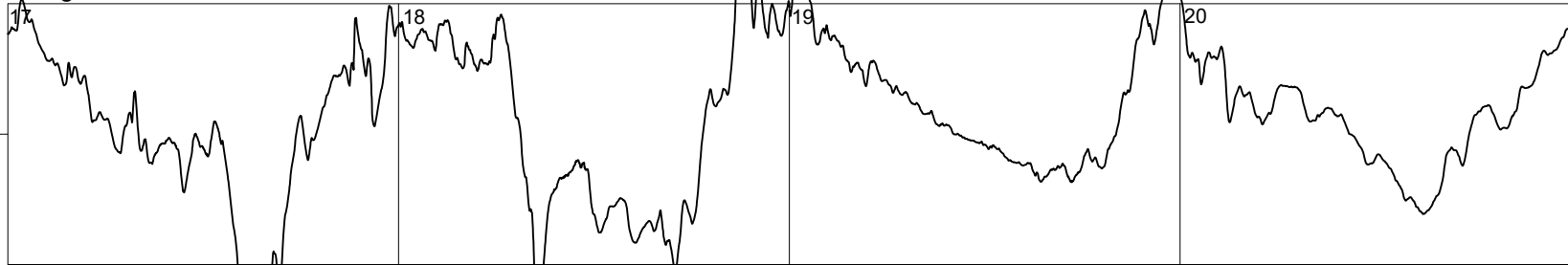
8

Livingston Island

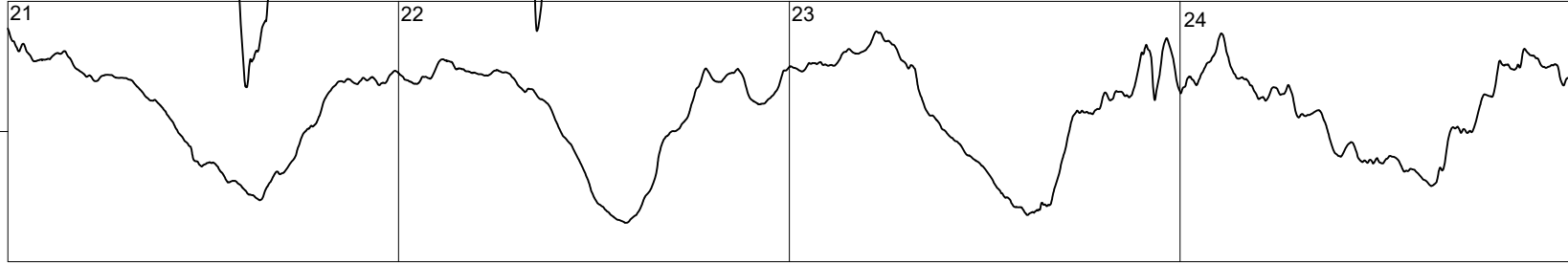
December

2023

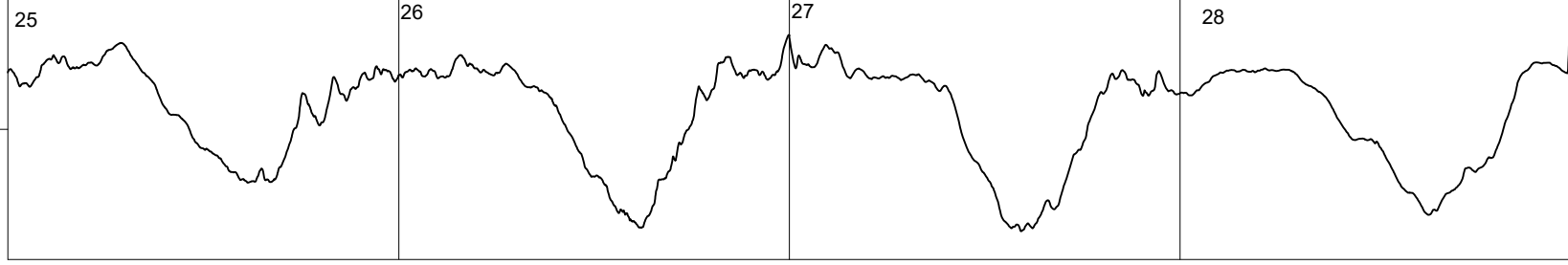
F 34250



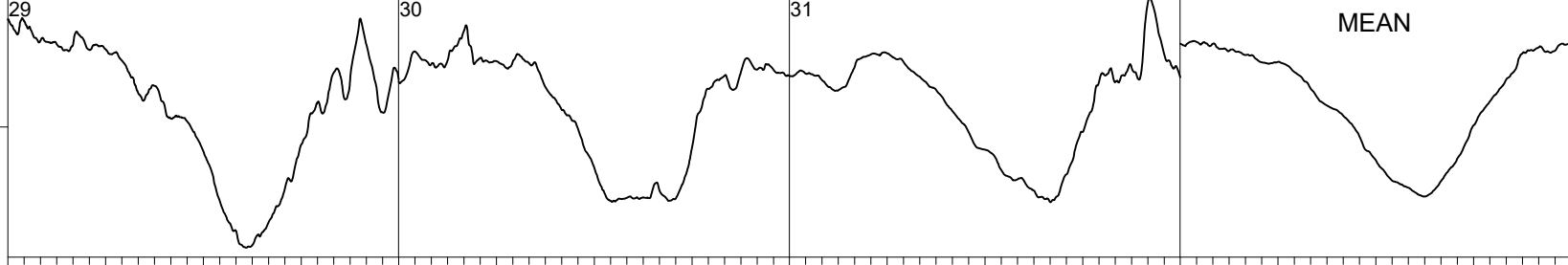
F 34250



F 34250



F 34250



00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T. 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T. 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T. 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T.

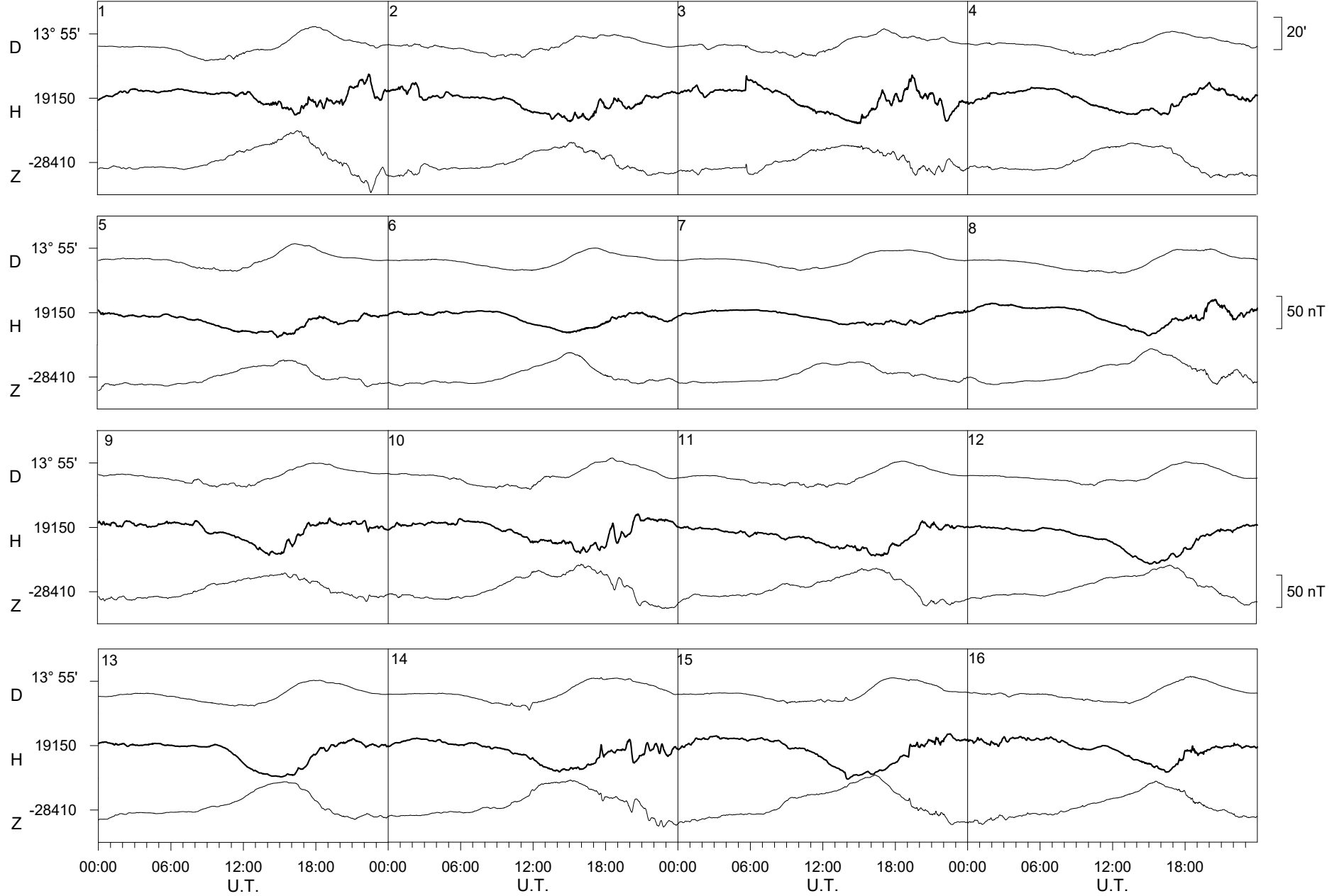
50 nT

MEAN

Livingston Island

January

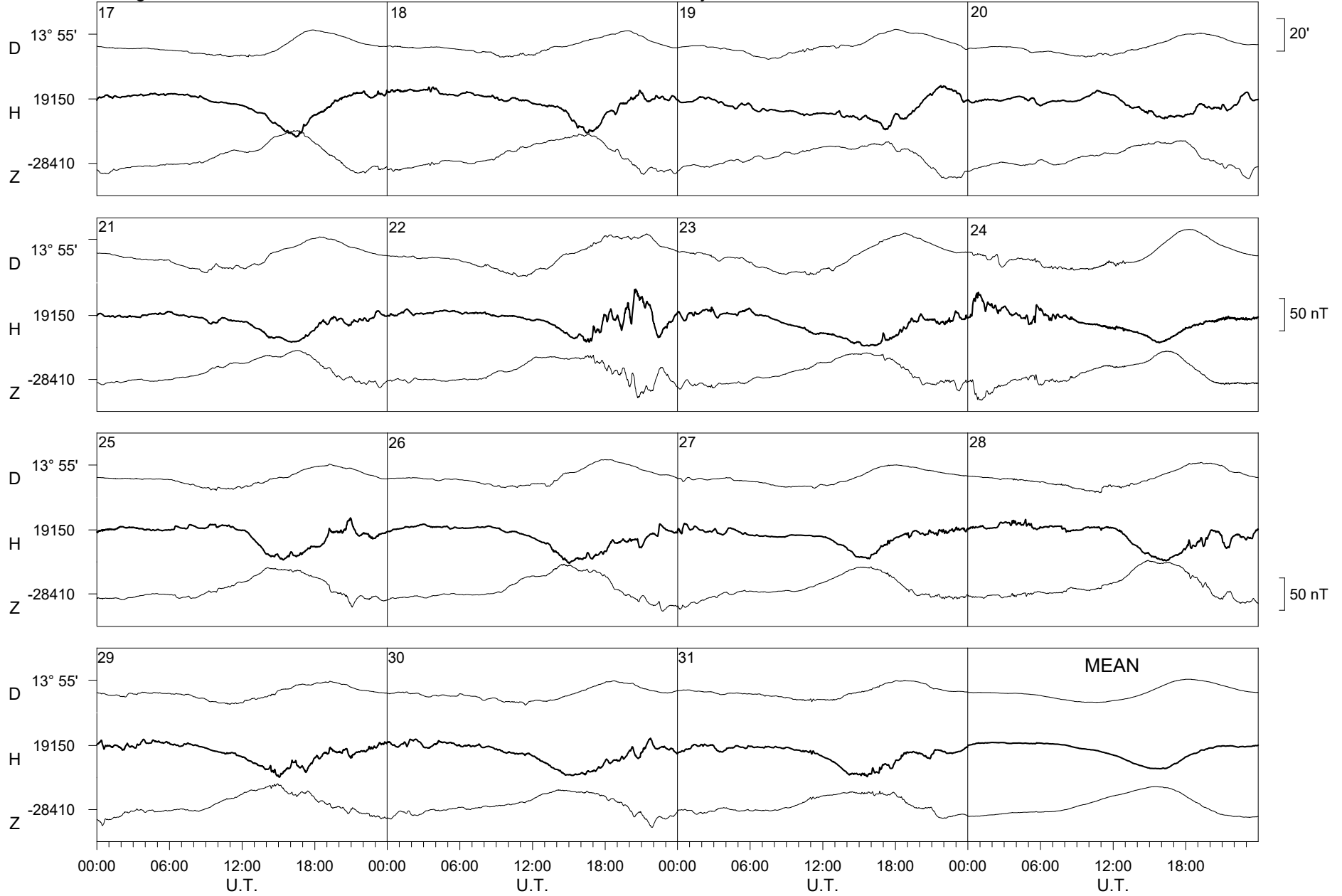
2024



Livingston Island

January

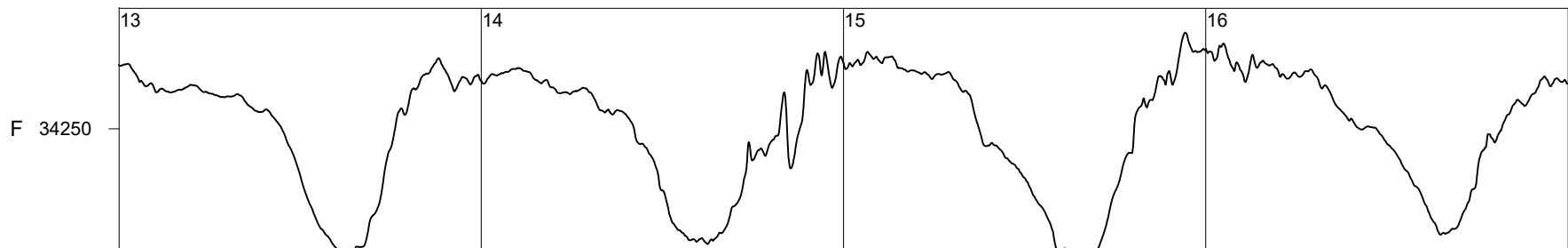
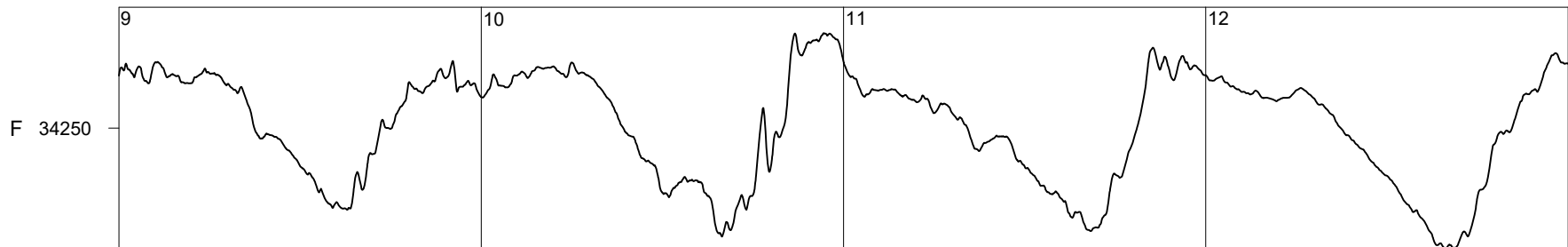
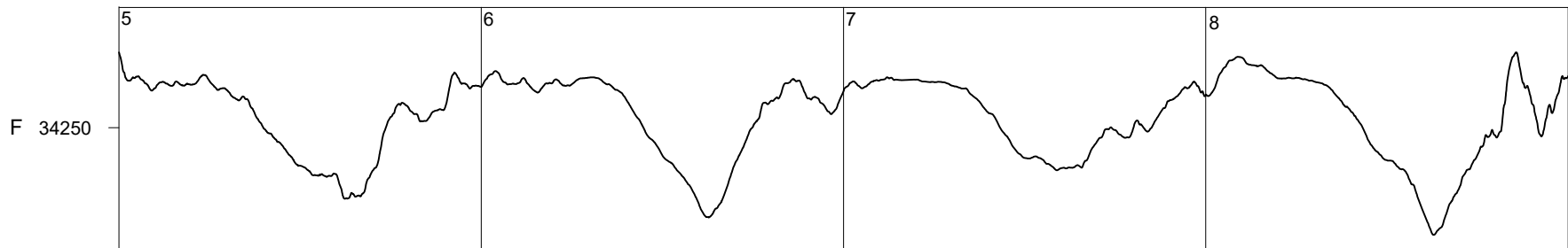
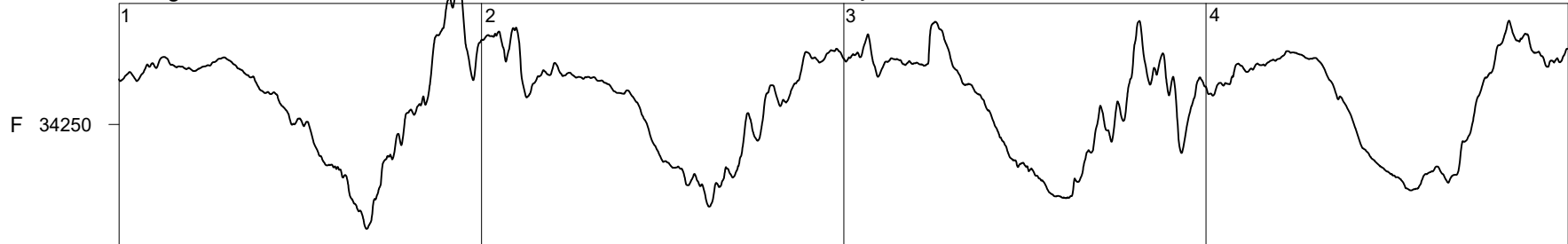
2024



Livingston Island

January

2024

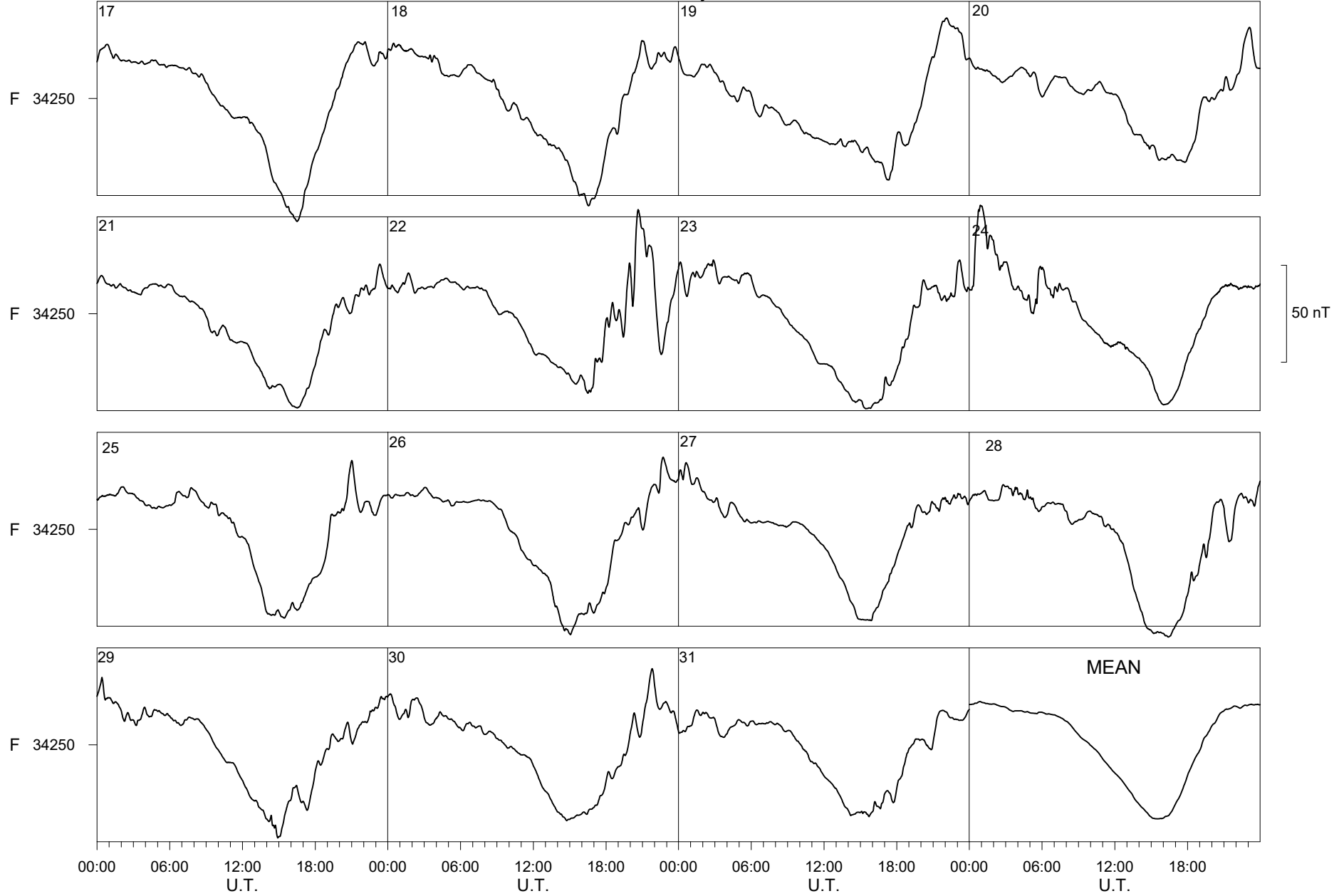


00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T. 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T. 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T. 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 U.T.

Livingston Island

January

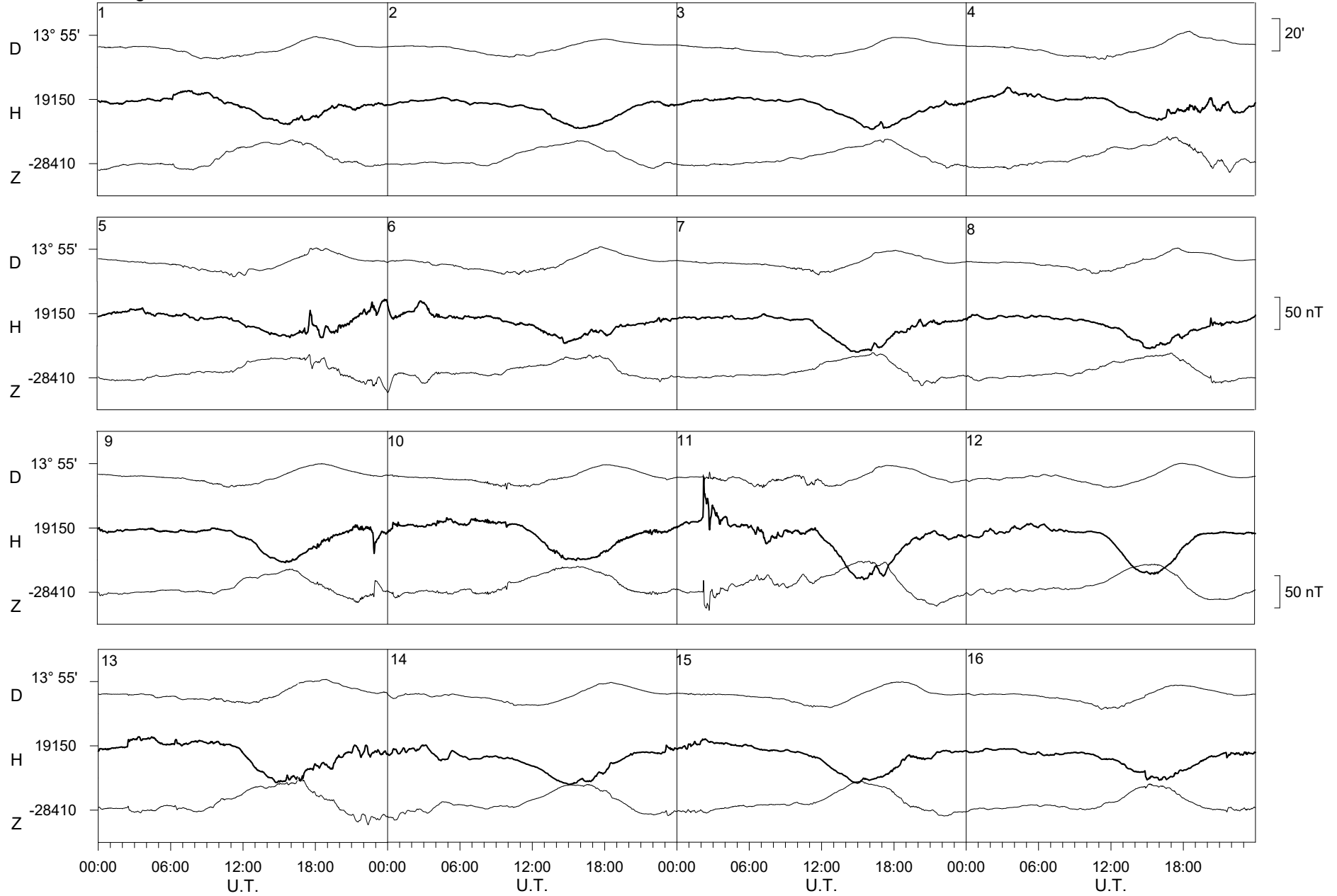
2024



Livingston Island

February

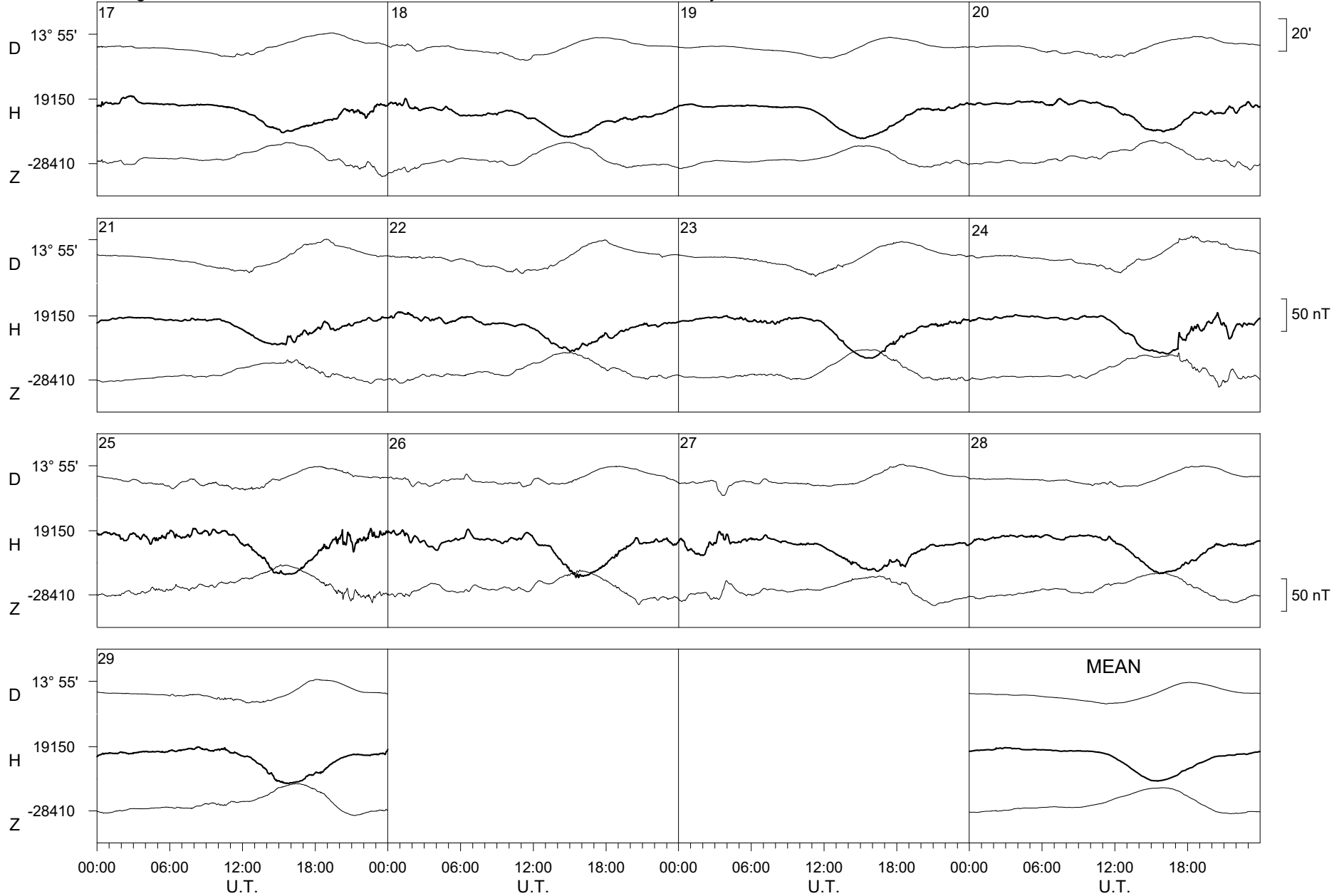
2024



Livingston Island

February

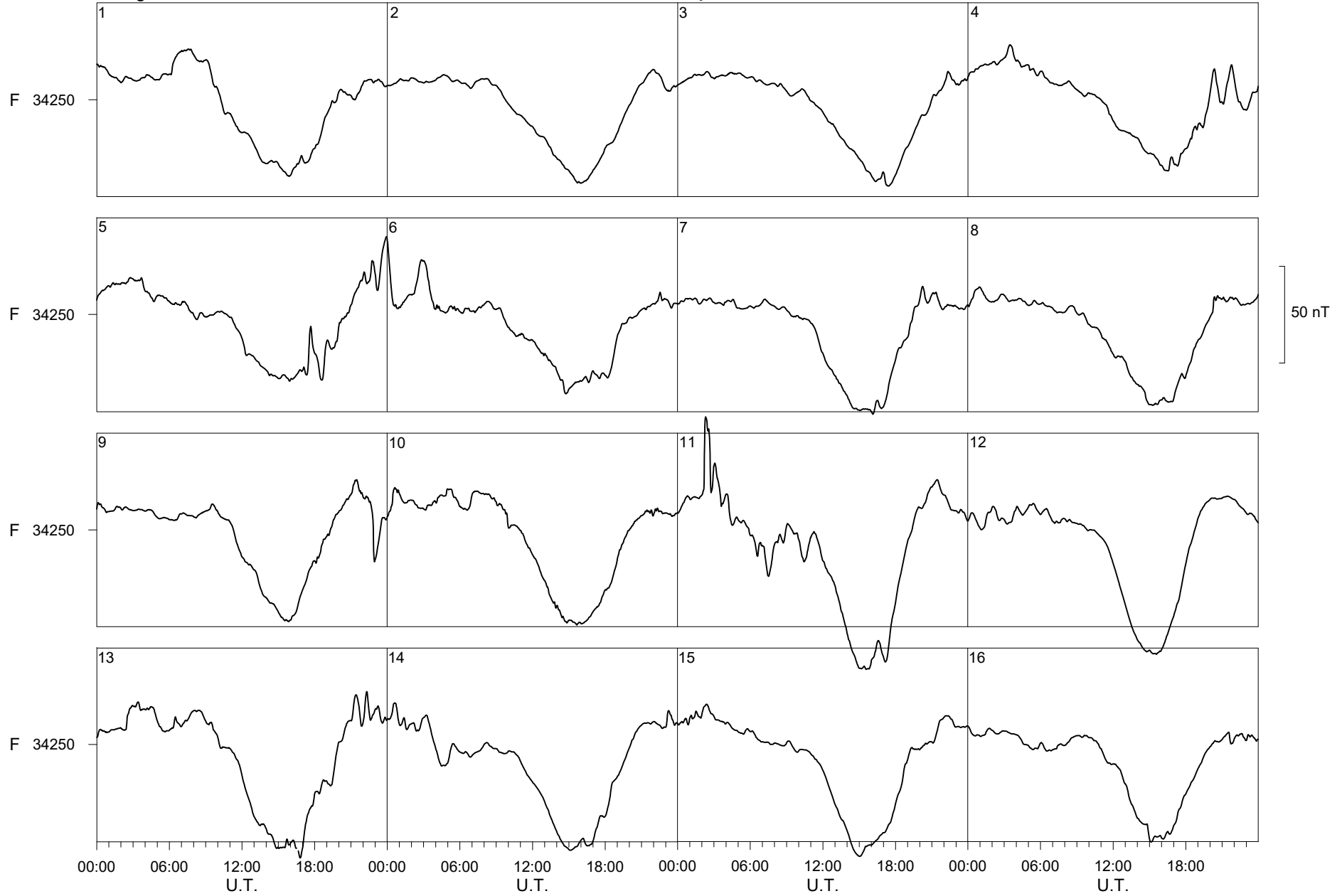
2024



Livingston Island

February

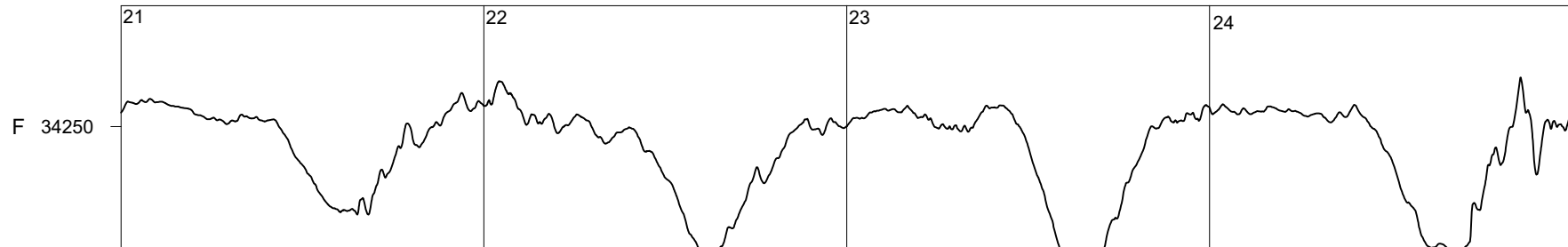
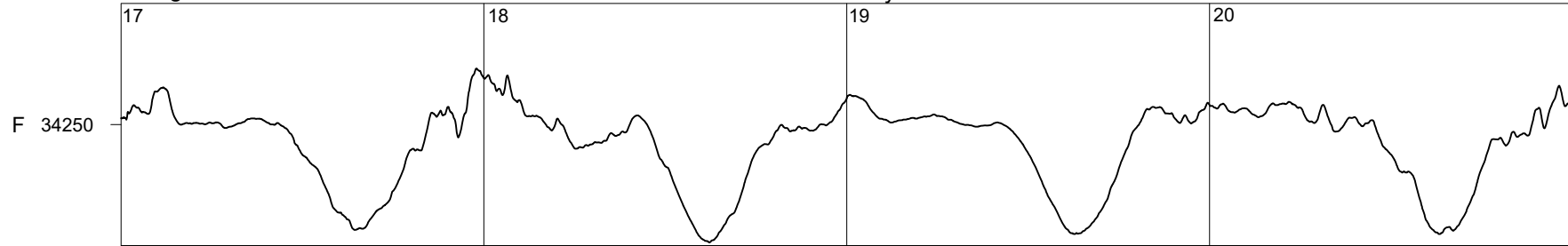
2024



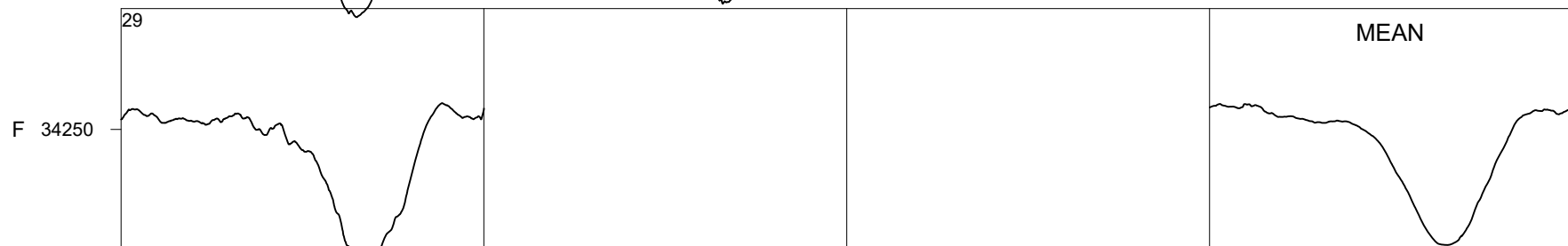
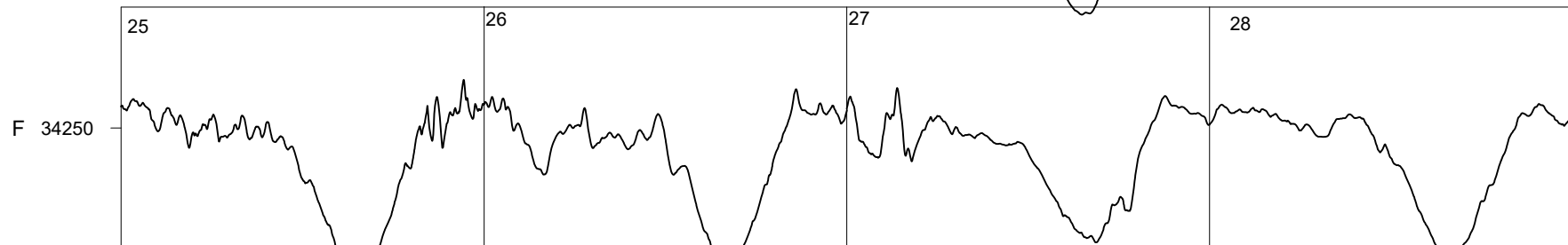
Livingston Island

February

2024



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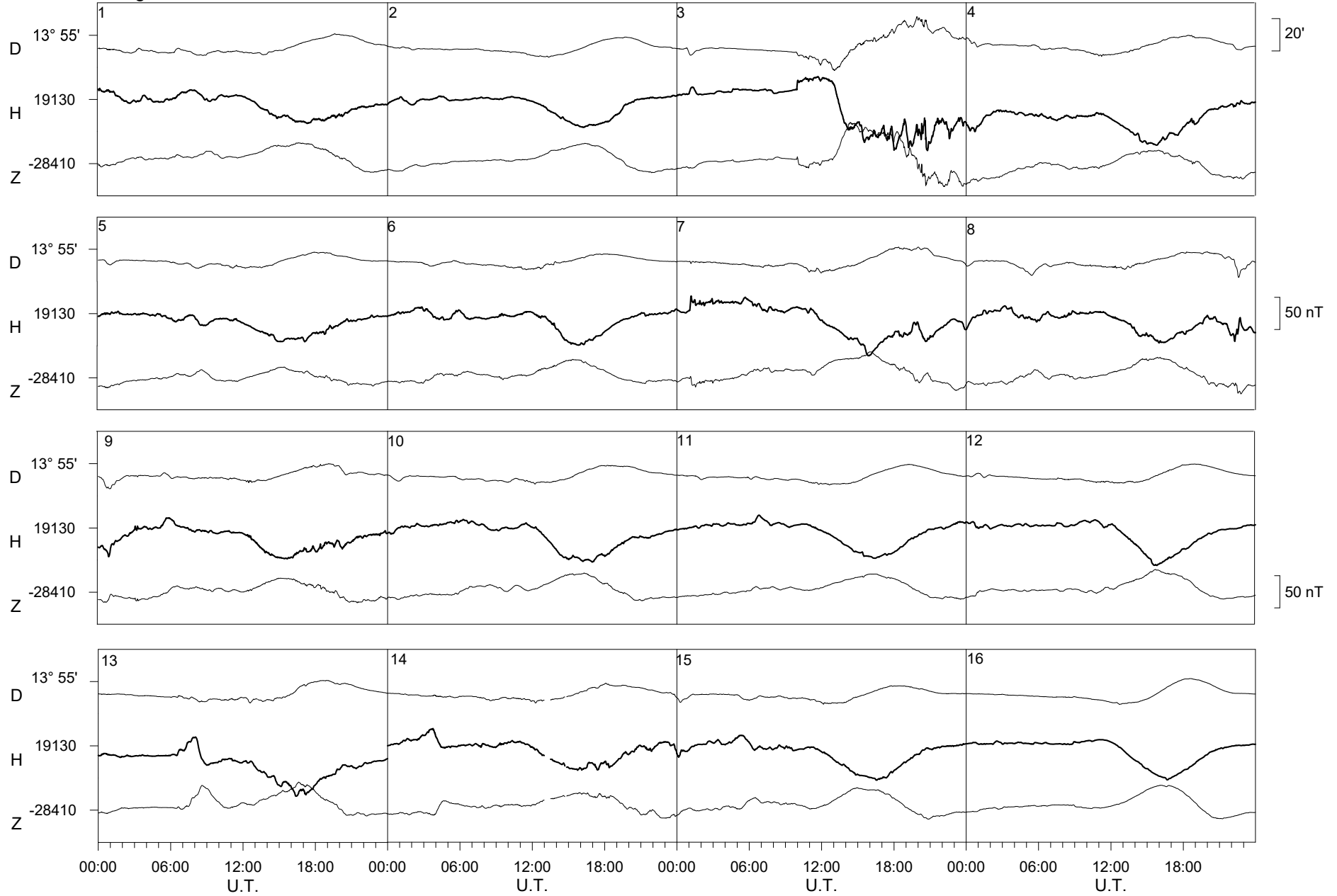
00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00

U.T. U.T. U.T. U.T.

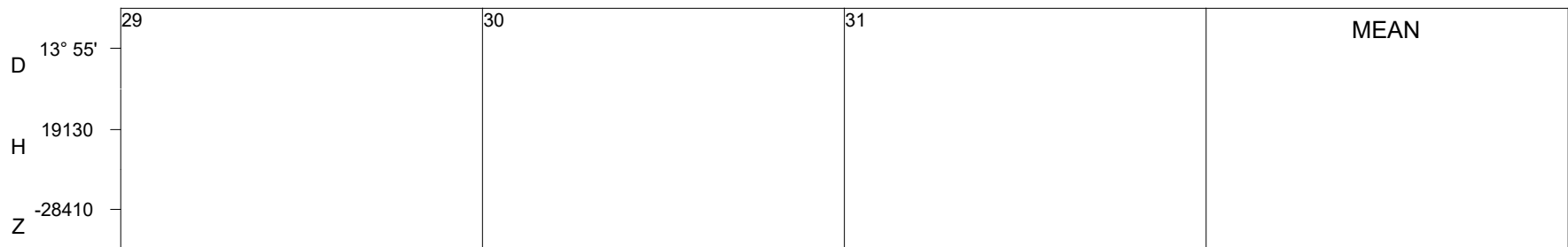
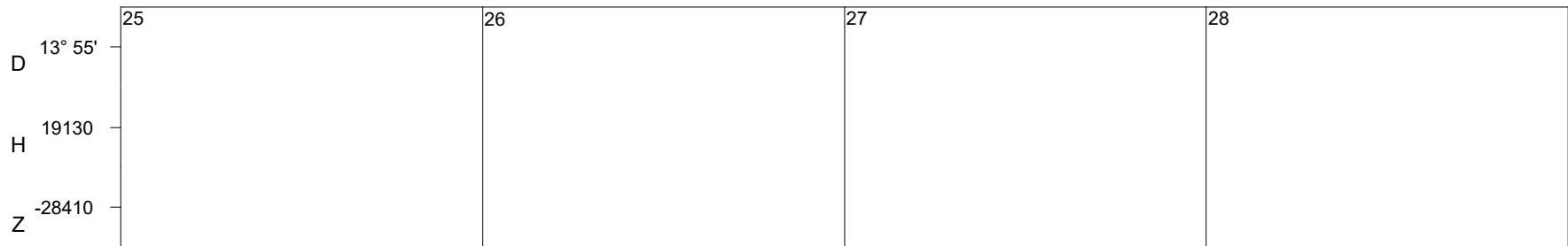
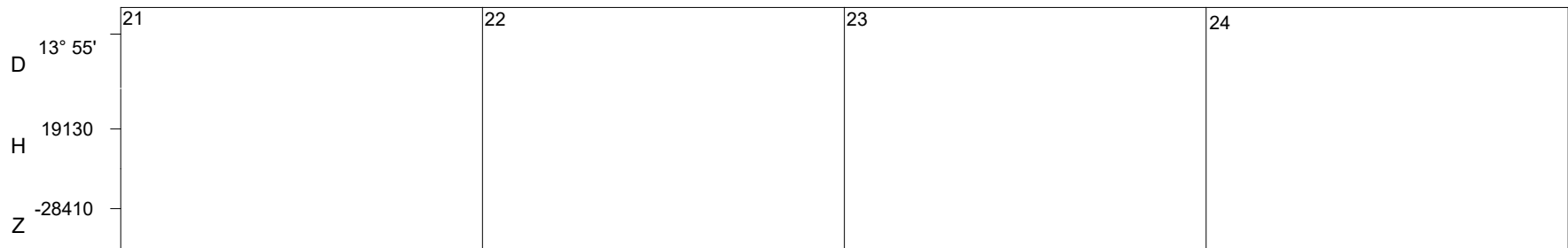
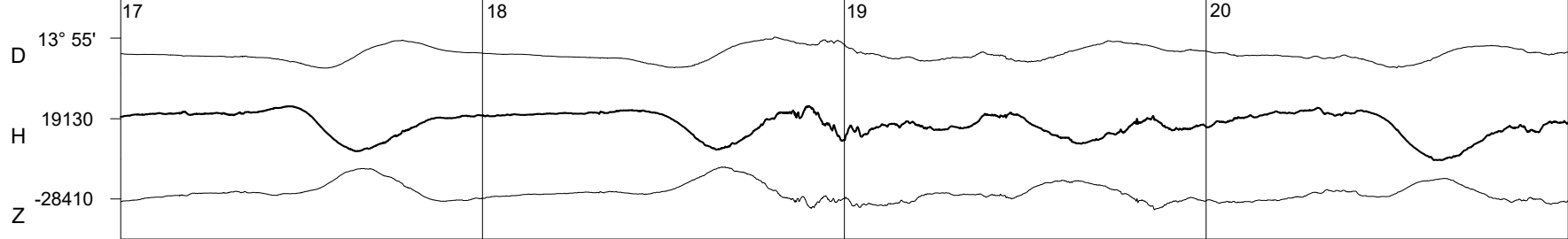
Livingston Island

March

2024



Livingston Island March 2024

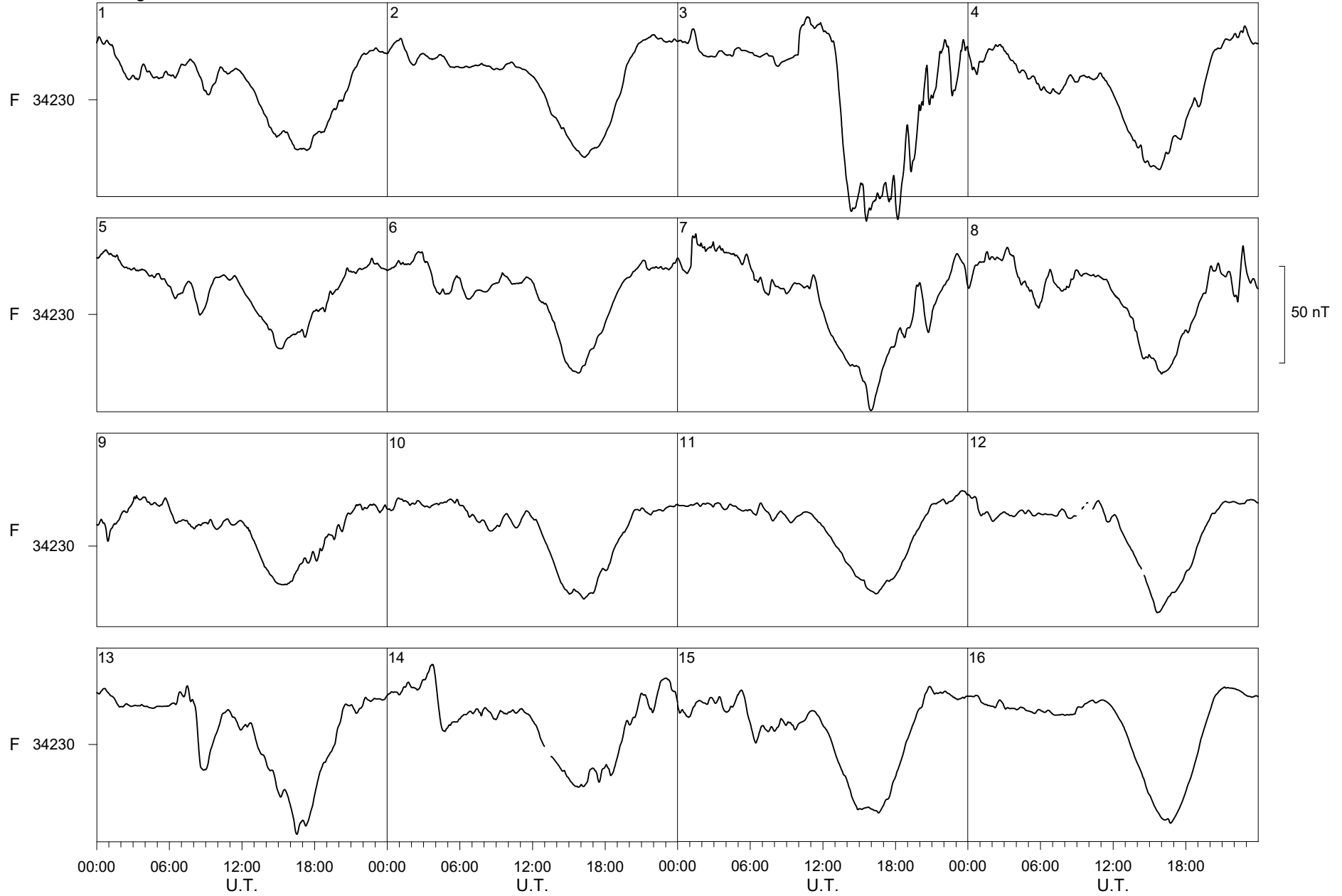


00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00
U.T. U.T. U.T. U.T.

Livingston Island

March

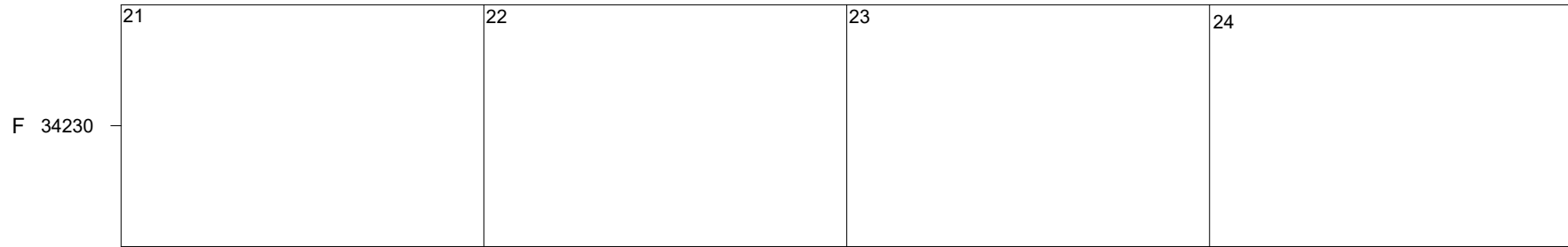
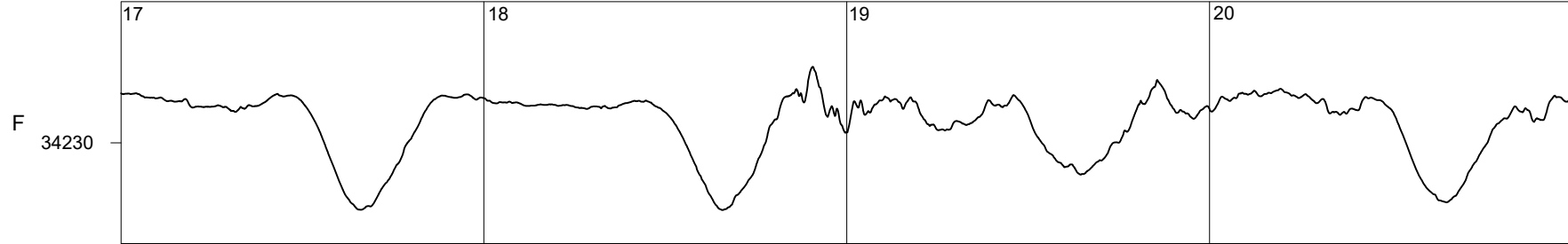
2024



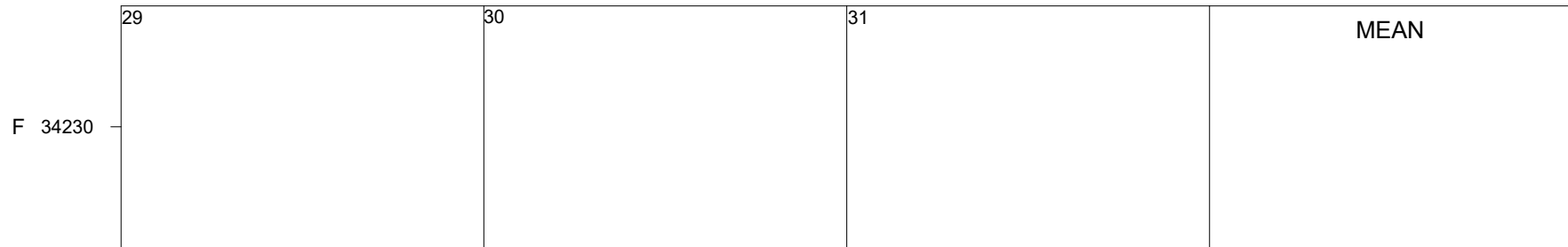
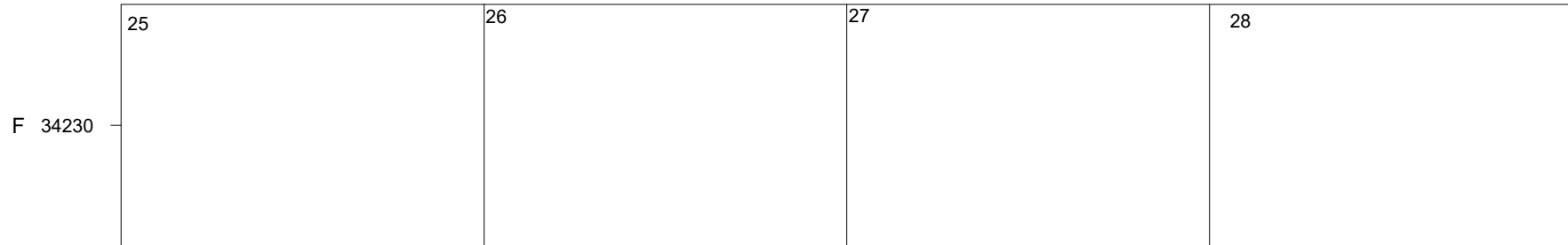
Livingston Island

March

2024



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00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00 00:00 06:00 12:00 18:00
U.T. U.T. U.T. U.T.

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 JANUARY 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
 H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 194 | 200 | 202 | 195 | 191 | 193 | 195 | 189 | 189 | 186 | 173 | 175 | 169 | 156 | 151 | 155 | 158 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 206 | 201 | --- |
| 2 | 196 | 196 | 197 | 196 | 197 | 193 | 194 | 193 | 190 | 180 | 170 | 167 | 166 | 167 | 167 | 174 | 176 | 183 | 194 | 200 | 194 | 194 | 202 | 199 | 187 |
| 3 | 197 | 196 | 197 | 198 | 200 | 199 | --- | --- | --- | 189 | 185 | 177 | 175 | 177 | 179 | 180 | 171 | 171 | 188 | 187 | 200 | 202 | 221 | 225 | 191 |
| 4 D | 223 | 223 | 211 | 196 | 176 | 172 | 167 | 169 | 180 | 177 | 171 | 169 | 166 | 158 | 150 | 149 | 153 | 166 | 180 | 188 | 195 | 203 | 206 | 205 | 181 |
| 5 | 207 | 211 | 213 | 217 | 221 | 226 | 228 | 225 | 216 | 208 | 207 | 203 | 191 | 191 | 184 | 188 | 187 | 184 | 186 | 185 | 183 | 192 | 181 | 177 | 201 |
| 6 Q | 187 | 193 | 196 | 198 | 200 | 204 | 206 | 207 | 201 | 196 | 191 | 191 | 192 | 192 | 186 | 176 | 170 | 174 | 192 | 204 | 212 | 201 | 200 | 199 | 194 |
| 7 | 193 | 199 | 206 | 213 | 217 | 218 | 213 | 206 | 201 | 197 | 194 | 187 | 175 | 173 | 171 | 173 | 195 | 194 | 185 | 198 | 205 | 194 | 196 | 199 | 196 |
| 8 | 205 | 210 | 203 | 204 | 201 | 197 | 203 | 202 | 201 | 197 | 186 | 179 | 171 | 177 | 178 | 181 | 182 | 189 | 192 | 204 | 214 | 204 | 204 | 206 | 196 |
| 9 Q | 201 | 200 | 203 | 203 | 207 | 208 | 211 | 212 | 206 | 199 | 191 | 178 | 168 | 159 | 157 | 164 | 182 | 197 | 203 | 194 | 197 | 199 | 188 | 199 | 193 |
| 10 | 201 | 209 | 217 | 223 | 223 | 225 | 225 | 223 | 217 | 210 | 202 | 188 | 172 | 162 | 167 | 160 | 174 | 190 | 194 | 194 | 197 | 199 | 195 | 195 | 198 |
| 11 | 202 | 209 | 212 | 212 | 217 | 210 | 214 | 209 | 203 | 198 | 195 | 190 | 180 | 174 | 177 | 187 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 199 | 195 | 196 | 211 | 209 | 199 |
| 12 | 205 | 205 | 212 | 214 | 213 | 213 | 210 | 210 | 214 | 212 | 206 | 191 | 178 | 177 | 173 | 175 | 182 | 194 | 202 | 215 | 197 | 202 | 199 | 194 | 200 |
| 13 | 193 | 198 | 207 | 212 | 215 | 218 | 204 | 193 | 195 | 197 | 188 | 186 | 185 | 180 | 175 | 165 | 166 | 177 | 198 | 222 | 208 | 213 | 221 | 198 | 196 |
| 14 | 192 | 185 | 192 | 193 | 195 | 198 | 193 | 186 | 181 | 174 | 170 | 169 | 166 | 164 | 167 | 170 | 172 | 179 | 187 | 187 | 193 | 212 | 209 | 191 | 184 |
| 15 D | 186 | 191 | 184 | 184 | 185 | 188 | 201 | 187 | 186 | 188 | 183 | 175 | 165 | 167 | 169 | 171 | 176 | 183 | 183 | 185 | 189 | 204 | 179 | 179 | 183 |
| 16 | 182 | 201 | 209 | 210 | 209 | 207 | 208 | 199 | 189 | 182 | 173 | 160 | 152 | 157 | 163 | 154 | 141 | 149 | 162 | 176 | 182 | 181 | 181 | 182 | 180 |
| 17 | 189 | 195 | 198 | 201 | 206 | 208 | 205 | 198 | 195 | 194 | 190 | 184 | 180 | 179 | 176 | 169 | 161 | 168 | 184 | 191 | 193 | 197 | 228 | 220 | 192 |
| 18 D | 208 | 214 | 188 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 169 | 163 | 165 | 169 | 177 | 181 | 182 | 183 | 186 | 183 | 183 | 185 | --- |
| 19 | 190 | 191 | 190 | 192 | 198 | 205 | 198 | 187 | 185 | 191 | 182 | 169 | 157 | 155 | 158 | 161 | 169 | 180 | 184 | 191 | 188 | 182 | 189 | 190 | 183 |
| 20 | 191 | 194 | 192 | 198 | 200 | 196 | 195 | 196 | 196 | 193 | 183 | 178 | 174 | 166 | 168 | 167 | 163 | 178 | 200 | 203 | 207 | 205 | 207 | 197 | 189 |
| 21 D | 219 | 211 | 208 | 210 | 216 | 193 | 181 | 178 | 180 | 174 | 174 | 166 | 153 | 150 | 152 | 157 | 157 | 182 | 174 | 182 | 192 | 184 | 192 | 192 | 182 |
| 22 | 189 | 196 | 196 | 199 | 199 | 197 | 196 | 194 | 191 | 184 | 178 | 173 | 158 | 148 | 147 | 139 | 160 | 183 | 190 | 201 | 194 | 178 | 185 | 193 | 182 |
| 23 | 195 | 195 | 194 | 199 | 204 | 201 | 200 | 202 | 198 | 193 | 184 | 174 | 160 | 155 | 149 | 151 | 161 | 181 | 189 | 196 | 188 | 187 | 197 | 191 | 185 |
| 24 Q | 193 | 194 | 196 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 193 | 191 | 189 | 190 | 189 | 185 | 173 | 159 | 153 | 151 | 155 | 173 | 190 | 201 | 206 | 203 | 196 | 194 | 186 |
| 25 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 198 | 196 | 197 | 195 | 195 | 195 | 189 | 188 | 182 | 168 | 156 | 145 | 147 | 155 | 175 | 193 | 195 | 199 | 186 | 202 | 208 | 185 |
| 26 | 205 | 209 | 209 | 212 | 206 | 204 | 203 | 203 | 204 | 204 | 199 | 189 | 173 | 154 | 147 | 143 | 143 | 176 | 177 | 188 | 189 | 188 | 185 | 186 | 187 |
| 27 | 194 | 198 | 200 | 202 | 204 | 203 | 200 | 198 | 192 | 192 | 197 | 188 | 180 | 171 | 164 | 163 | 166 | 175 | 191 | 192 | 194 | 187 | 198 | 194 | 189 |
| 28 | 201 | 195 | 195 | 197 | 198 | 198 | 195 | 193 | 181 | 181 | 182 | 177 | 173 | 163 | 162 | 164 | 170 | 180 | 195 | 188 | 194 | 203 | 200 | 198 | 187 |
| 29 Q | 198 | 201 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 206 | 202 | 196 | 195 | 190 | 182 | 170 | 166 | 167 | 172 | 177 | 183 | 191 | 184 | 190 | 196 | 202 | 200 | 191 |
| 30 Q | 202 | 203 | 205 | 205 | 202 | 201 | 199 | 197 | 197 | 194 | 191 | 188 | 185 | 181 | 175 | 168 | 166 | 176 | 193 | 207 | 206 | 202 | 182 | 187 | 192 |
| 31 | 195 | 201 | 206 | 212 | 215 | 209 | 205 | 195 | 197 | 195 | 195 | 189 | 176 | 166 | 156 | 155 | 169 | 170 | 173 | 172 | 180 | 179 | 184 | 188 | 187 |
| MEAN | 198 | 201 | 201 | 203 | 204 | 203 | 201 | 198 | 195 | 192 | 187 | 180 | 172 | 167 | 164 | 164 | 169 | 179 | 188 | 194 | 196 | 195 | 198 | 196 | 189 |
| MEAN Q | 196 | 198 | 201 | 201 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 202 | 198 | 195 | 190 | 185 | 178 | 171 | 168 | 166 | 170 | 181 | 194 | 198 | 202 | 200 | 194 | 196 | 191 |
| MEAN D | 206 | 208 | 199 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 165 | 159 | 157 | 160 | 164 | 178 | --- | --- | --- | 193 | 193 | 192 | --- |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 JANUARY 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 525 | 524 | 522 | 509 | 500 | 500 | 504 | 505 | 492 | 485 | 478 | 475 | 486 | 495 | 522 | 549 | 570 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 536 | 536 | --- |
| 2 | 537 | 534 | 523 | 514 | 509 | 497 | 485 | 477 | 470 | 457 | 460 | 472 | 482 | 513 | 533 | 537 | 551 | 558 | 557 | 566 | 559 | 551 | 532 | 512 | 516 |
| 3 | 517 | 522 | 524 | 518 | 510 | 498 | --- | --- | --- | 450 | 443 | 444 | 460 | 481 | 503 | 525 | 568 | 595 | 599 | 578 | 567 | 556 | 550 | 543 | 519 |
| 4 D | 543 | 512 | 506 | 504 | 457 | 470 | 408 | 347 | 352 | 381 | 446 | 469 | 481 | 508 | 529 | 548 | 565 | 576 | 579 | 572 | 552 | 534 | 522 | 522 | 495 |
| 5 | 521 | 517 | 513 | 499 | 493 | 489 | 479 | 465 | 452 | 453 | 454 | 457 | 463 | 510 | 533 | 553 | 563 | 575 | 582 | 584 | 566 | 567 | 554 | 542 | 516 |
| 6 Q | 529 | 526 | 523 | 523 | 520 | 521 | 511 | 497 | 476 | 471 | 473 | 468 | 477 | 484 | 503 | 520 | 537 | 541 | 543 | 538 | 529 | 518 | 516 | 514 | 511 |
| 7 | 513 | 512 | 509 | 505 | 508 | 502 | 493 | 473 | 455 | 452 | 457 | 465 | 479 | 493 | 516 | 536 | 577 | 612 | 603 | 579 | 565 | 538 | 521 | 510 | 516 |
| 8 | 507 | 502 | 488 | 489 | 482 | 456 | 470 | 444 | 430 | 414 | 411 | 435 | 490 | 524 | 550 | 565 | 567 | 563 | 564 | 553 | 536 | 521 | 500 | 494 | 498 |
| 9 Q | 502 | 505 | 503 | 507 | 504 | 500 | 493 | 486 | 456 | 440 | 419 | 423 | 437 | 468 | 518 | 563 | 590 | 595 | 594 | 573 | 533 | 514 | 501 | 499 | 505 |
| 10 | 508 | 513 | 514 | 515 | 514 | 509 | 496 | 477 | 445 | 427 | 430 | 434 | 459 | 478 | 501 | 554 | 577 | 596 | 598 | 580 | 554 | 533 | 520 | 506 | 510 |
| 11 | 513 | 510 | 510 | 512 | 512 | 489 | 488 | 467 | 448 | 442 | 452 | 464 | 480 | 496 | 513 | 539 | 573 | 589 | 590 | 576 | 554 | 525 | 508 | 508 | 511 |
| 12 | 499 | 510 | 513 | 510 | 509 | 508 | 495 | 489 | 464 | 438 | 423 | 424 | 451 | 476 | 508 | 542 | 571 | 601 | 593 | 580 | 553 | 541 | 518 | 526 | 510 |
| 13 | 529 | 537 | 531 | 531 | 530 | 529 | 507 | 472 | 444 | 458 | 474 | 490 | 520 | 512 | 512 | 531 | 563 | 596 | 615 | 619 | 588 | 574 | 553 | 477 | 529 |
| 14 | 512 | 510 | 516 | 518 | 525 | 530 | 517 | 495 | 472 | 467 | 457 | 459 | 464 | 488 | 508 | 530 | 544 | 560 | 579 | 586 | 574 | 541 | 531 | 537 | 518 |
| 15 D | 528 | 494 | 515 | 503 | 505 | 501 | 509 | 489 | 445 | 496 | 500 | 529 | 539 | 558 | 573 | 584 | 596 | 618 | 609 | 597 | 574 | 577 | 568 | 501 | 538 |
| 16 | 547 | 543 | 541 | 530 | 521 | 510 | 488 | 476 | 462 | 454 | 442 | 450 | 483 | 495 | 506 | 542 | 585 | 597 | 588 | 574 | 560 | 542 | 536 | 534 | 521 |
| 17 | 530 | 520 | 510 | 499 | 490 | 476 | 469 | 472 | 460 | 449 | 452 | 458 | 456 | 475 | 492 | 512 | 537 | 566 | 575 | 564 | 550 | 538 | 527 | 523 | 504 |
| 18 D | 524 | 487 | 480 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 451 | 489 | 510 | 536 | 563 | 581 | 572 | 543 | 525 | 516 | 513 | 517 | --- |
| 19 | 518 | 519 | 513 | 505 | 498 | 496 | 483 | 450 | 421 | 427 | 454 | 460 | 484 | 503 | 499 | 512 | 535 | 561 | 570 | 554 | 538 | 528 | 517 | 507 | 502 |
| 20 | 505 | 502 | 500 | 503 | 501 | 497 | 489 | 475 | 460 | 446 | 434 | 443 | 438 | 452 | 475 | 532 | 564 | 570 | 560 | 545 | 534 | 516 | 513 | 510 | 498 |
| 21 D | 511 | 518 | 505 | 504 | 491 | 429 | 421 | 417 | 427 | 449 | 453 | 457 | 483 | 513 | 530 | 557 | 593 | 629 | 639 | 595 | 585 | 552 | 530 | 518 | 513 |
| 22 | 509 | 512 | 515 | 516 | 509 | 502 | 498 | 482 | 458 | 437 | 425 | 396 | 425 | 456 | 475 | 526 | 569 | 583 | 574 | 556 | 562 | 529 | 526 | 518 | 502 |
| 23 | 519 | 520 | 518 | 514 | 501 | 488 | 478 | 466 | 455 | 443 | 435 | 439 | 439 | 458 | 502 | 552 | 578 | 598 | 612 | 612 | 588 | 560 | 532 | 513 | 513 |
| 24 Q | 521 | 520 | 517 | 513 | 510 | 503 | 490 | 472 | 453 | 449 | 435 | 435 | 450 | 472 | 497 | 529 | 548 | 565 | 565 | 534 | 514 | 499 | 496 | 501 | 500 |
| 25 | 505 | 510 | 510 | 504 | 495 | 490 | 481 | 475 | 464 | 453 | 440 | 471 | 469 | 472 | 510 | 531 | 566 | 584 | 586 | 581 | 579 | 553 | 537 | 527 | 512 |
| 26 | 528 | 523 | 521 | 507 | 475 | 479 | 480 | 465 | 466 | 434 | 428 | 432 | 431 | 446 | 491 | 527 | 561 | 600 | 595 | 567 | 548 | 530 | 518 | 508 | 502 |
| 27 | 508 | 508 | 504 | 502 | 502 | 499 | 493 | 481 | 463 | 471 | 483 | 474 | 466 | 477 | 505 | 531 | 568 | 573 | 575 | 580 | 574 | 551 | 533 | 515 | 514 |
| 28 | 507 | 499 | 497 | 494 | 503 | 485 | 481 | 482 | 459 | 460 | 455 | 448 | 445 | 473 | 493 | 535 | 582 | 604 | 594 | 579 | 554 | 538 | 526 | 518 | 509 |
| 29 Q | 513 | 511 | 507 | 505 | 501 | 491 | 481 | 468 | 459 | 456 | 456 | 446 | 449 | 472 | 510 | 542 | 564 | 554 | 555 | 548 | 540 | 533 | 522 | 515 | 504 |
| 30 Q | 503 | 505 | 510 | 510 | 509 | 506 | 499 | 489 | 473 | 456 | 445 | 438 | 447 | 466 | 492 | 517 | 542 | 557 | 562 | 560 | 555 | 557 | 561 | 543 | 508 |
| 31 | 529 | 521 | 518 | 514 | 505 | 493 | 484 | 476 | 473 | 469 | 470 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 484 | 522 | 560 | 593 | 579 | 572 | 561 | 540 | 509 | 502 | 512 |
| MEAN | 518 | 514 | 512 | 509 | 503 | 495 | 485 | 470 | 454 | 449 | 449 | 454 | 466 | 486 | 509 | 538 | 565 | 583 | 584 | 571 | 556 | 539 | 527 | 516 | 511 |
| MEAN Q | 513 | 513 | 512 | 512 | 509 | 504 | 495 | 482 | 464 | 454 | 446 | 442 | 452 | 472 | 504 | 534 | 556 | 562 | 564 | 550 | 534 | 524 | 519 | 514 | 506 |
| MEAN D | 526 | 507 | 506 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 488 | 513 | 533 | 555 | 577 | 598 | --- | --- | --- | 543 | 534 | 519 | --- |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY

VERTICAL INTENSITY

JANUARY 2023

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 D | -478 | -480 | -477 | -474 | -468 | -469 | -473 | -464 | -461 | -461 | -450 | -455 | -453 | -443 | -437 | -434 | -439 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -485 | -486 | --- |
| 2 | -473 | -472 | -473 | -472 | -473 | -471 | -474 | -472 | -465 | -456 | -447 | -441 | -443 | -445 | -447 | -451 | -450 | -450 | -457 | -463 | -470 | -474 | -483 | -484 | -463 |
| 3 | -475 | -467 | -469 | -470 | -471 | -472 | --- | --- | --- | -455 | -452 | -446 | -441 | -436 | -435 | -439 | -438 | -437 | -453 | -452 | -465 | -466 | -483 | -491 | -458 |
| 4 D | -490 | -490 | -485 | -468 | -454 | -449 | -449 | -439 | -439 | -439 | -444 | -443 | -449 | -443 | -438 | -439 | -439 | -445 | -455 | -465 | -471 | -474 | -473 | -472 | -456 |
| 5 | -471 | -473 | -473 | -475 | -477 | -478 | -475 | -470 | -463 | -454 | -446 | -440 | -439 | -443 | -436 | -431 | -437 | -442 | -449 | -460 | -468 | -482 | -482 | -482 | -460 |
| 6 Q | -483 | -483 | -478 | -474 | -473 | -473 | -475 | -476 | -471 | -465 | -460 | -456 | -454 | -454 | -455 | -455 | -455 | -454 | -460 | -468 | -480 | -475 | -479 | -478 | -468 |
| 7 | -468 | -471 | -475 | -477 | -477 | -474 | -469 | -469 | -462 | -453 | -447 | -443 | -437 | -433 | -438 | -441 | -441 | -443 | -450 | -460 | -475 | -467 | -472 | -473 | -459 |
| 8 | -476 | -476 | -474 | -470 | -468 | -463 | -467 | -468 | -471 | -466 | -454 | -442 | -426 | -430 | -434 | -437 | -438 | -442 | -450 | -456 | -468 | -473 | -475 | -479 | -458 |
| 9 Q | -474 | -468 | -469 | -467 | -469 | -469 | -471 | -472 | -469 | -460 | -450 | -440 | -434 | -427 | -426 | -427 | -438 | -456 | -467 | -474 | -477 | -487 | -479 | -481 | -460 |
| 10 | -474 | -473 | -475 | -476 | -474 | -473 | -474 | -474 | -469 | -457 | -443 | -432 | -420 | -413 | -413 | -408 | -418 | -442 | -455 | -461 | -470 | -479 | -480 | -478 | -455 |
| 11 | -474 | -476 | -475 | -469 | -468 | -467 | -471 | -470 | -464 | -457 | -449 | -441 | -437 | -432 | -421 | -420 | -426 | -433 | -446 | -461 | -466 | -474 | -483 | -485 | -457 |
| 12 | -479 | -477 | -475 | -471 | -468 | -464 | -464 | -463 | -459 | -455 | -451 | -443 | -428 | -420 | -419 | -421 | -429 | -442 | -456 | -473 | -470 | -480 | -483 | -476 | -457 |
| 13 | -476 | -470 | -473 | -473 | -472 | -472 | -461 | -456 | -456 | -450 | -441 | -440 | -444 | -446 | -442 | -436 | -440 | -441 | -458 | -481 | -490 | -497 | -523 | -512 | -465 |
| 14 | -496 | -483 | -481 | -473 | -468 | -464 | -463 | -466 | -464 | -461 | -455 | -452 | -448 | -442 | -434 | -426 | -426 | -432 | -444 | -454 | -466 | -496 | -501 | -494 | -462 |
| 15 D | -493 | -489 | -481 | -475 | -475 | -477 | -466 | -450 | -455 | -449 | -442 | -445 | -445 | -447 | -443 | -440 | -443 | -446 | -459 | -470 | -488 | -505 | -515 | -523 | -468 |
| 16 | -499 | -492 | -490 | -484 | -478 | -476 | -475 | -469 | -459 | -449 | -446 | -437 | -432 | -436 | -436 | -432 | -428 | -437 | -452 | -461 | -468 | -467 | -466 | -468 | -460 |
| 17 | -472 | -475 | -475 | -476 | -474 | -474 | -470 | -465 | -464 | -461 | -454 | -448 | -441 | -442 | -442 | -438 | -434 | -436 | -447 | -453 | -458 | -465 | -483 | -486 | -460 |
| 18 D | -484 | -484 | -474 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -432 | -428 | -432 | -434 | -440 | -442 | -453 | -462 | -468 | -475 | -466 | -462 | --- |
| 19 | -464 | -465 | -467 | -469 | -472 | -474 | -468 | -457 | -459 | -462 | -452 | -442 | -437 | -437 | -444 | -444 | -444 | -447 | -453 | -463 | -467 | -464 | -469 | -471 | -458 |
| 20 | -469 | -471 | -469 | -470 | -471 | -467 | -466 | -466 | -464 | -460 | -455 | -448 | -444 | -439 | -434 | -425 | -425 | -438 | -451 | -457 | -464 | -462 | -466 | -459 | -456 |
| 21 D | -475 | -473 | -467 | -466 | -465 | -451 | -442 | -450 | -457 | -445 | -445 | -442 | -431 | -430 | -430 | -433 | -434 | -447 | -451 | -462 | -474 | -467 | -473 | -473 | -454 |
| 22 | -468 | -474 | -470 | -470 | -470 | -467 | -464 | -460 | -464 | -461 | -454 | -447 | -436 | -432 | -425 | -417 | -430 | -443 | -461 | -473 | -481 | -471 | -469 | -470 | -457 |
| 23 | -467 | -466 | -465 | -467 | -472 | -470 | -468 | -469 | -465 | -459 | -453 | -443 | -436 | -430 | -422 | -425 | -433 | -441 | -450 | -458 | -461 | -470 | -480 | -480 | -456 |
| 24 Q | -470 | -469 | -468 | -467 | -466 | -465 | -466 | -466 | -465 | -463 | -460 | -452 | -443 | -435 | -426 | -418 | -422 | -434 | -453 | -464 | -468 | -468 | -463 | -461 | -455 |
| 25 | -460 | -460 | -461 | -462 | -463 | -463 | -463 | -462 | -462 | -458 | -446 | -440 | -434 | -428 | -413 | -411 | -418 | -431 | -447 | -456 | -468 | -461 | -471 | -473 | -450 |
| 26 | -468 | -468 | -467 | -468 | -465 | -464 | -463 | -457 | -446 | -443 | -437 | -431 | -429 | -420 | -415 | -414 | -414 | -432 | -444 | -456 | -463 | -465 | -464 | -463 | -448 |
| 27 | -465 | -465 | -466 | -465 | -465 | -464 | -462 | -464 | -460 | -452 | -445 | -439 | -439 | -436 | -431 | -429 | -430 | -437 | -451 | -458 | -465 | -467 | -478 | -476 | -455 |
| 28 | -485 | -476 | -471 | -468 | -466 | -462 | -457 | -460 | -456 | -455 | -454 | -450 | -445 | -438 | -433 | -424 | -427 | -437 | -454 | -460 | -465 | -469 | -465 | -463 | -456 |
| 29 Q | -464 | -464 | -464 | -462 | -461 | -460 | -459 | -457 | -455 | -452 | -449 | -446 | -439 | -430 | -421 | -423 | -435 | -446 | -454 | -455 | -456 | -459 | -468 | -465 | -452 |
| 30 Q | -467 | -465 | -464 | -462 | -459 | -457 | -457 | -457 | -459 | -456 | -448 | -442 | -439 | -431 | -425 | -424 | -426 | -427 | -438 | -453 | -456 | -463 | -447 | -452 | -449 |
| 31 | -460 | -463 | -465 | -468 | -468 | -463 | -455 | -449 | -448 | -447 | -445 | -442 | -436 | -435 | -433 | -430 | -433 | -438 | -451 | -458 | -462 | -463 | -474 | -476 | -453 |
| MEAN | -475 | -474 | -472 | -470 | -469 | -467 | -465 | -463 | -460 | -455 | -449 | -444 | -438 | -435 | -432 | -430 | -433 | -441 | -452 | -462 | -469 | -473 | -477 | -477 | -458 |
| MEAN Q | -472 | -470 | -469 | -467 | -465 | -465 | -465 | -466 | -464 | -459 | -453 | -447 | -442 | -435 | -431 | -429 | -435 | -443 | -454 | -463 | -467 | -470 | -467 | -467 | -457 |
| MEAN D | -484 | -483 | -477 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -442 | -438 | -436 | -436 | -439 | -446 | --- | --- | --- | -481 | -483 | -483 | --- |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 JANUARY 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 343 | 347 | 346 | 340 | 332 | 335 | 339 | 328 | 326 | 323 | 308 | 312 | 308 | 292 | 284 | 284 | 290 | 316 | 330 | 349 | 359 | 352 | 355 | 353 | 327 |
| 2 | 339 | 338 | 340 | 339 | 340 | 336 | 339 | 337 | 329 | 317 | 304 | 297 | 298 | 300 | 302 | 309 | 309 | 313 | 325 | 333 | 336 | 339 | 351 | 351 | 326 |
| 3 | 342 | 335 | 337 | 338 | 340 | 340 | 339 | 338 | 330 | 321 | 316 | 307 | 301 | 298 | 299 | 302 | 296 | 296 | 319 | 317 | 335 | 337 | 362 | 370 | 326 |
| 4 D | 368 | 368 | 358 | 335 | 313 | 306 | 303 | 296 | 302 | 301 | 301 | 299 | 303 | 293 | 285 | 285 | 288 | 300 | 316 | 329 | 337 | 344 | 345 | 343 | 317 |
| 5 | 344 | 348 | 349 | 353 | 357 | 360 | 359 | 354 | 342 | 330 | 323 | 316 | 308 | 312 | 302 | 301 | 305 | 307 | 314 | 322 | 328 | 345 | 338 | 336 | 331 |
| 6 Q | 342 | 346 | 344 | 342 | 342 | 344 | 346 | 348 | 341 | 333 | 325 | 322 | 322 | 321 | 319 | 313 | 310 | 312 | 327 | 340 | 355 | 344 | 346 | 345 | 335 |
| 7 | 334 | 340 | 346 | 352 | 354 | 352 | 346 | 342 | 333 | 324 | 317 | 309 | 298 | 294 | 296 | 300 | 312 | 314 | 314 | 329 | 346 | 333 | 338 | 341 | 328 |
| 8 | 347 | 350 | 344 | 342 | 338 | 332 | 338 | 338 | 340 | 334 | 319 | 304 | 287 | 294 | 297 | 301 | 303 | 310 | 318 | 330 | 345 | 344 | 345 | 350 | 327 |
| 9 Q | 343 | 338 | 340 | 339 | 342 | 343 | 346 | 348 | 342 | 330 | 318 | 302 | 291 | 281 | 279 | 283 | 303 | 325 | 338 | 339 | 343 | 353 | 340 | 348 | 327 |
| 10 | 343 | 347 | 353 | 357 | 355 | 356 | 356 | 355 | 348 | 333 | 318 | 300 | 282 | 271 | 273 | 265 | 282 | 310 | 324 | 328 | 338 | 346 | 345 | 343 | 326 |
| 11 | 343 | 349 | 350 | 345 | 347 | 342 | 348 | 344 | 336 | 327 | 319 | 310 | 301 | 293 | 286 | 290 | 297 | 302 | 313 | 331 | 333 | 340 | 356 | 357 | 327 |
| 12 | 350 | 348 | 350 | 348 | 345 | 342 | 340 | 339 | 338 | 333 | 327 | 312 | 292 | 284 | 282 | 284 | 295 | 312 | 328 | 350 | 338 | 348 | 349 | 341 | 328 |
| 13 | 340 | 338 | 345 | 348 | 349 | 351 | 334 | 323 | 325 | 321 | 308 | 306 | 309 | 308 | 302 | 291 | 295 | 302 | 328 | 361 | 361 | 369 | 395 | 373 | 333 |
| 14 | 356 | 342 | 343 | 337 | 335 | 333 | 330 | 328 | 323 | 317 | 310 | 307 | 301 | 296 | 291 | 286 | 287 | 296 | 310 | 319 | 332 | 368 | 370 | 354 | 324 |
| 15 D | 350 | 350 | 340 | 334 | 335 | 338 | 336 | 315 | 319 | 315 | 307 | 305 | 298 | 301 | 299 | 298 | 303 | 310 | 320 | 331 | 348 | 370 | 365 | 371 | 328 |
| 16 | 353 | 358 | 361 | 356 | 351 | 347 | 347 | 338 | 324 | 312 | 304 | 289 | 281 | 286 | 290 | 282 | 271 | 284 | 303 | 318 | 328 | 326 | 325 | 328 | 319 |
| 17 | 335 | 340 | 342 | 344 | 346 | 347 | 342 | 334 | 331 | 328 | 320 | 312 | 304 | 304 | 302 | 296 | 288 | 293 | 311 | 320 | 325 | 334 | 366 | 363 | 326 |
| 18 D | 355 | 358 | 336 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 290 | 283 | 288 | 292 | 301 | 306 | 315 | 323 | 330 | 334 | 326 | 324 | --- |
| 19 | 329 | 330 | 331 | 333 | 340 | 345 | 336 | 321 | 322 | 327 | 314 | 298 | 288 | 287 | 294 | 296 | 300 | 309 | 316 | 329 | 331 | 324 | 332 | 334 | 319 |
| 20 | 334 | 337 | 334 | 338 | 339 | 334 | 333 | 333 | 332 | 327 | 317 | 309 | 303 | 295 | 291 | 283 | 281 | 300 | 323 | 331 | 338 | 335 | 340 | 328 | 321 |
| 21 D | 354 | 347 | 342 | 341 | 344 | 319 | 305 | 311 | 317 | 304 | 304 | 296 | 281 | 278 | 279 | 285 | 285 | 310 | 309 | 323 | 338 | 328 | 338 | 337 | 316 |
| 22 | 331 | 340 | 337 | 339 | 338 | 335 | 332 | 328 | 329 | 323 | 313 | 305 | 287 | 278 | 272 | 261 | 283 | 307 | 326 | 342 | 345 | 327 | 330 | 335 | 319 |
| 23 | 334 | 333 | 331 | 336 | 343 | 339 | 338 | 339 | 333 | 326 | 316 | 302 | 289 | 280 | 271 | 275 | 287 | 304 | 317 | 327 | 325 | 332 | 345 | 343 | 320 |
| 24 Q | 335 | 335 | 335 | 334 | 333 | 332 | 332 | 331 | 329 | 327 | 324 | 316 | 302 | 287 | 276 | 269 | 274 | 294 | 319 | 335 | 341 | 339 | 331 | 329 | 319 |
| 25 | 328 | 329 | 330 | 331 | 331 | 331 | 331 | 330 | 329 | 323 | 312 | 305 | 292 | 280 | 261 | 261 | 271 | 293 | 316 | 324 | 337 | 324 | 341 | 346 | 315 |
| 26 | 340 | 342 | 342 | 344 | 338 | 336 | 335 | 330 | 322 | 318 | 311 | 301 | 290 | 272 | 264 | 260 | 261 | 295 | 304 | 321 | 327 | 328 | 325 | 325 | 314 |
| 27 | 332 | 334 | 336 | 336 | 337 | 336 | 333 | 333 | 326 | 320 | 317 | 307 | 302 | 295 | 287 | 284 | 287 | 298 | 318 | 325 | 332 | 330 | 345 | 341 | 320 |
| 28 | 352 | 341 | 337 | 335 | 335 | 332 | 325 | 327 | 317 | 316 | 316 | 309 | 303 | 292 | 287 | 281 | 287 | 300 | 323 | 324 | 332 | 340 | 335 | 332 | 320 |
| 29 Q | 333 | 335 | 337 | 335 | 334 | 333 | 333 | 330 | 325 | 322 | 316 | 310 | 296 | 286 | 280 | 284 | 297 | 310 | 321 | 318 | 322 | 328 | 338 | 335 | 319 |
| 30 Q | 338 | 337 | 337 | 335 | 331 | 329 | 328 | 326 | 328 | 325 | 316 | 310 | 305 | 296 | 288 | 283 | 283 | 290 | 308 | 329 | 331 | 334 | 310 | 317 | 317 |
| 31 | 328 | 334 | 338 | 344 | 346 | 338 | 329 | 319 | 319 | 317 | 315 | 309 | 298 | 291 | 283 | 281 | 291 | 296 | 308 | 314 | 322 | 321 | 333 | 337 | 317 |
| MEAN | 342 | 342 | 342 | 341 | 340 | 338 | 336 | 332 | 329 | 322 | 315 | 306 | 297 | 291 | 287 | 286 | 291 | 304 | 318 | 329 | 337 | 339 | 344 | 343 | 323 |
| MEAN Q | 338 | 338 | 339 | 337 | 336 | 336 | 337 | 337 | 333 | 327 | 320 | 312 | 303 | 294 | 288 | 286 | 293 | 306 | 323 | 332 | 338 | 340 | 333 | 335 | 323 |
| MEAN D | 354 | 354 | 344 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 296 | 290 | 287 | 289 | 294 | 308 | 318 | 331 | 342 | 346 | 346 | 346 | 321 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
 H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 188 | 191 | 195 | 196 | 195 | 192 | 192 | 191 | 189 | 186 | 181 | 175 | 168 | 158 | 159 | 162 | 171 | 185 | 191 | 197 | 177 | 180 | 179 | 180 | 182 |
| 2 Q | 185 | 184 | 182 | 185 | 187 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 185 | 182 | 174 | 162 | 154 | 155 | 160 | 168 | 176 | 181 | 182 | 182 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 179 |
| 3 | 197 | 197 | 199 | 197 | 199 | 198 | 194 | 191 | 192 | 194 | 191 | 184 | 178 | 167 | 157 | 162 | 167 | 177 | 194 | 180 | 183 | 190 | 190 | 188 | 186 |
| 4 Q | 191 | 186 | 197 | 200 | 193 | 188 | 182 | 181 | 180 | 181 | 183 | 179 | 168 | 157 | 147 | 138 | 144 | 163 | 181 | 188 | 194 | 192 | 188 | 184 | 178 |
| 5 Q | 188 | 193 | 199 | 205 | 203 | 200 | 199 | 198 | 195 | 195 | 198 | 198 | 188 | 172 | 161 | 155 | 153 | 169 | 192 | 203 | 208 | 201 | 203 | 204 | 191 |
| 6 | 217 | 202 | 198 | 203 | 207 | 207 | 196 | 198 | 204 | 210 | 201 | 189 | 176 | 157 | 142 | 133 | 145 | 163 | 191 | 187 | 195 | 182 | 178 | 175 | 186 |
| 7 | 182 | 183 | 199 | 199 | 189 | 182 | 185 | 188 | 180 | 180 | 178 | 181 | 178 | 156 | 137 | 133 | 134 | 145 | 156 | 169 | 178 | 171 | 175 | 178 | 172 |
| 8 | 186 | 187 | 192 | 189 | 187 | 188 | 185 | 191 | 190 | 189 | 185 | 190 | 165 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 164 | 173 | 183 | 191 | 196 | --- |
| 9 | 176 | 175 | 182 | 201 | 192 | 184 | 179 | 181 | 175 | 173 | 171 | 174 | 165 | 154 | 138 | 135 | 130 | 144 | 174 | 180 | 185 | 185 | 166 | 186 | 171 |
| 10 | 185 | 174 | 164 | 166 | 171 | 174 | 182 | 171 | 172 | 174 | 171 | 166 | 159 | 144 | 138 | 137 | 131 | 143 | 155 | 167 | 172 | 179 | 186 | 186 | 165 |
| 11 | 183 | 191 | 186 | 191 | 193 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 191 | 182 | 181 | 180 | 170 | 158 | 152 | 141 | 135 | 141 | 152 | 161 | 170 | 177 | 177 | 181 | 173 |
| 12 | 178 | 184 | 184 | 191 | 189 | 184 | 184 | 187 | 190 | 185 | 182 | 176 | 170 | 162 | 147 | 132 | 139 | 151 | 167 | 173 | 182 | 175 | 176 | 180 | 174 |
| 13 Q | 187 | 195 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 196 | 195 | 194 | 191 | 190 | 188 | 185 | 172 | 164 | 152 | 145 | 150 | 163 | 176 | 189 | 187 | 184 | 183 | 186 | 182 |
| 14 | 191 | 202 | 204 | 198 | 197 | 195 | 197 | 197 | 202 | 195 | 188 | 188 | 183 | 172 | 160 | 152 | 157 | 164 | 174 | 184 | 191 | 187 | 185 | 196 | 186 |
| 15 D | 183 | 191 | 199 | 200 | 196 | 196 | 194 | 177 | 177 | 164 | 152 | 157 | 171 | 164 | 155 | 144 | 150 | 142 | 147 | 148 | 156 | 159 | 137 | 138 | 166 |
| 16 D | 165 | 186 | 189 | 195 | 198 | 187 | 164 | 143 | 155 | 161 | 170 | 167 | 153 | 136 | 133 | 138 | 139 | 138 | 148 | 157 | 161 | 167 | 170 | 177 | 162 |
| 17 | 182 | 185 | 179 | 181 | 173 | 176 | 173 | 174 | 172 | 173 | 166 | 155 | 140 | 126 | 115 | 114 | 119 | 136 | 151 | 164 | 170 | 175 | 173 | 175 | 160 |
| 18 | 178 | 180 | 186 | 188 | 182 | 185 | 184 | 185 | 181 | 182 | 181 | 175 | 167 | 157 | 147 | 147 | 143 | 151 | 171 | 165 | 176 | 181 | 191 | 185 | 174 |
| 19 | 182 | 182 | 185 | 184 | 183 | 182 | 183 | 183 | 182 | 181 | 180 | 174 | 165 | 150 | 141 | 140 | 144 | 158 | 169 | 176 | 188 | 180 | 179 | 180 | 173 |
| 20 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 189 | 188 | 187 | 191 | 188 | 191 | 194 | 192 | 180 | 169 | 161 | 151 | 165 | 168 | 185 | 190 | 177 | 182 | 183 | 192 | 182 |
| 21 | 196 | 200 | 185 | 192 | 200 | 185 | 185 | 184 | 195 | 192 | 180 | 175 | 160 | 147 | 129 | 119 | 122 | 132 | 152 | 171 | 179 | 181 | 180 | 182 | 172 |
| 22 | 187 | 190 | 190 | 187 | 183 | 180 | 178 | 179 | 178 | 179 | 180 | 178 | 168 | 153 | 139 | 133 | 136 | 150 | 169 | 185 | 189 | 178 | 183 | 192 | 173 |
| 23 | 199 | 200 | 181 | 192 | 186 | 180 | 180 | 177 | 178 | 178 | 182 | 180 | 167 | 150 | 135 | 116 | 120 | 133 | 146 | 160 | 170 | 166 | 178 | 190 | 169 |
| 24 Q | 190 | 200 | 204 | 203 | 204 | 197 | 192 | 183 | 181 | 184 | 187 | 182 | 166 | 145 | 128 | 121 | 126 | 138 | 155 | 170 | 180 | 181 | 182 | 180 | 174 |
| 25 | 180 | 182 | 185 | 185 | 187 | 189 | 190 | 197 | 190 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 179 | 168 | 157 | 146 | 139 | 144 | 156 | 169 | 173 | 171 | 182 | 174 | 175 |
| 26 D | 185 | 193 | 199 | 197 | 208 | 203 | 197 | 200 | 191 | 187 | 193 | 190 | 177 | 158 | 147 | 134 | 133 | 146 | 161 | 190 | 221 | 194 | 161 | 153 | 180 |
| 27 D | 147 | 138 | 140 | 146 | 159 | 133 | 126 | 156 | 178 | 160 | 130 | 142 | 94 | 99 | 82 | 77 | 21 | 62 | 73 | 98 | 125 | 114 | 110 | 121 | 118 |
| 28 D | 115 | 116 | 136 | 142 | 153 | 149 | 145 | 143 | 148 | 150 | 145 | 138 | 132 | 120 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 128 | 146 | 142 | 150 | 166 | 161 | 156 | 138 |
| MEAN | 183 | 185 | 186 | 189 | 189 | 185 | 183 | 183 | 183 | 182 | 179 | 176 | 165 | 153 | 142 | 136 | 137 | 148 | 163 | 172 | 178 | 177 | 176 | 179 | 172 |
| MEAN Q | 188 | 191 | 196 | 198 | 197 | 194 | 191 | 189 | 187 | 187 | 188 | 184 | 171 | 158 | 149 | 144 | 148 | 162 | 177 | 186 | 190 | 189 | 189 | 188 | 181 |
| MEAN D | 159 | 165 | 172 | 176 | 183 | 174 | 165 | 164 | 170 | 165 | 158 | 159 | 145 | 136 | 126 | 121 | 111 | 123 | 135 | 147 | 162 | 160 | 148 | 149 | 153 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 505 | 505 | 502 | 509 | 513 | 511 | 508 | 495 | 474 | 460 | 450 | 447 | 455 | 472 | 487 | 525 | 553 | 570 | 575 | 570 | 547 | 535 | 519 | 501 | 508 |
| 2 Q | 481 | 485 | 506 | 509 | 511 | 505 | 501 | 486 | 478 | 470 | 462 | 469 | 477 | 490 | 514 | 535 | 555 | 561 | 563 | 565 | 552 | 542 | 531 | 523 | 511 |
| 3 | 518 | 514 | 511 | 503 | 510 | 503 | 490 | 477 | 466 | 457 | 449 | 442 | 438 | 438 | 476 | 509 | 554 | 596 | 601 | 586 | 557 | 533 | 515 | 509 | 506 |
| 4 Q | 511 | 489 | 509 | 497 | 500 | 496 | 482 | 475 | 463 | 460 | 462 | 453 | 457 | 477 | 499 | 530 | 564 | 601 | 612 | 598 | 577 | 553 | 537 | 521 | 513 |
| 5 Q | 516 | 509 | 502 | 496 | 488 | 494 | 498 | 491 | 478 | 470 | 459 | 448 | 439 | 440 | 456 | 495 | 551 | 587 | 603 | 587 | 561 | 528 | 508 | 502 | 504 |
| 6 | 496 | 494 | 484 | 502 | 504 | 463 | 464 | 461 | 475 | 490 | 465 | 462 | 461 | 477 | 511 | 552 | 581 | 623 | 642 | 620 | 592 | 578 | 543 | 516 | 519 |
| 7 | 467 | 504 | 502 | 493 | 488 | 487 | 496 | 504 | 490 | 491 | 503 | 480 | 452 | 444 | 477 | 523 | 571 | 618 | 623 | 601 | 581 | 538 | 516 | 506 | 515 |
| 8 | 499 | 483 | 480 | 468 | 469 | 468 | 488 | 503 | 503 | 501 | 463 | 456 | 466 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 622 | 584 | 563 | 542 | 502 | --- |
| 9 | 497 | 471 | 481 | 493 | 456 | 501 | 495 | 505 | 492 | 489 | 470 | 475 | 493 | 487 | 504 | 542 | 572 | 580 | 627 | 630 | 618 | 599 | 566 | 462 | 521 |
| 10 | 478 | 497 | 514 | 521 | 519 | 514 | 506 | 471 | 454 | 461 | 462 | 469 | 468 | 493 | 505 | 536 | 577 | 604 | 625 | 603 | 571 | 526 | 495 | 476 | 514 |
| 11 | 471 | 498 | 504 | 506 | 497 | 501 | 498 | 486 | 478 | 481 | 493 | 488 | 476 | 480 | 492 | 525 | 561 | 585 | 589 | 580 | 565 | 542 | 523 | 513 | 514 |
| 12 | 506 | 500 | 503 | 508 | 493 | 500 | 500 | 510 | 514 | 488 | 464 | 455 | 451 | 453 | 487 | 533 | 572 | 601 | 596 | 580 | 552 | 526 | 500 | 504 | 512 |
| 13 Q | 510 | 513 | 511 | 509 | 508 | 507 | 498 | 487 | 473 | 460 | 453 | 453 | 464 | 480 | 498 | 531 | 566 | 591 | 599 | 599 | 573 | 537 | 514 | 506 | 514 |
| 14 | 509 | 504 | 501 | 499 | 495 | 493 | 491 | 495 | 478 | 452 | 446 | 465 | 457 | 465 | 484 | 514 | 547 | 576 | 579 | 581 | 565 | 542 | 519 | 518 | 507 |
| 15 D | 528 | 520 | 501 | 469 | 461 | 474 | 461 | 419 | 468 | 388 | 434 | 467 | 485 | 494 | 514 | 550 | 585 | 605 | 611 | 616 | 610 | 608 | 591 | 507 | 515 |
| 16 D | 517 | 513 | 517 | 514 | 502 | 488 | 446 | 415 | 436 | 419 | 427 | 438 | 416 | 434 | 512 | 554 | 576 | 595 | 610 | 602 | 576 | 549 | 527 | 515 | 504 |
| 17 | 504 | 498 | 498 | 500 | 488 | 490 | 504 | 499 | 500 | 494 | 477 | 466 | 462 | 480 | 502 | 531 | 564 | 602 | 600 | 586 | 584 | 556 | 539 | 535 | 519 |
| 18 | 530 | 519 | 509 | 493 | 491 | 503 | 497 | 494 | 484 | 481 | 475 | 453 | 447 | 450 | 480 | 508 | 537 | 565 | 594 | 589 | 569 | 544 | 527 | 522 | 511 |
| 19 | 506 | 488 | 500 | 504 | 500 | 496 | 489 | 482 | 468 | 462 | 454 | 444 | 433 | 449 | 488 | 513 | 529 | 552 | 573 | 570 | 564 | 536 | 520 | 512 | 501 |
| 20 | 509 | 509 | 506 | 503 | 501 | 492 | 488 | 482 | 471 | 453 | 439 | 439 | 455 | 465 | 482 | 510 | 540 | 575 | 602 | 600 | 574 | 549 | 537 | 527 | 509 |
| 21 | 512 | 488 | 474 | 494 | 485 | 452 | 466 | 445 | 458 | 499 | 506 | 467 | 463 | 487 | 493 | 532 | 570 | 593 | 596 | 588 | 572 | 541 | 523 | 521 | 509 |
| 22 | 509 | 502 | 503 | 503 | 501 | 494 | 487 | 482 | 474 | 464 | 456 | 450 | 477 | 476 | 488 | 514 | 542 | 571 | 593 | 607 | 603 | 577 | 555 | 533 | 515 |
| 23 | 514 | 497 | 454 | 447 | 457 | 467 | 480 | 489 | 503 | 493 | 493 | 486 | 447 | 470 | 494 | 545 | 584 | 613 | 622 | 613 | 615 | 569 | 535 | 520 | 517 |
| 24 Q | 503 | 508 | 508 | 503 | 498 | 498 | 498 | 480 | 485 | 475 | 459 | 440 | 442 | 452 | 476 | 505 | 541 | 567 | 583 | 578 | 562 | 531 | 514 | 513 | 505 |
| 25 | 510 | 509 | 502 | 507 | 507 | 506 | 504 | 501 | 482 | 466 | 454 | 454 | 446 | 445 | 471 | 514 | 560 | 599 | 619 | 650 | 648 | 623 | 585 | 557 | 526 |
| 26 D | 538 | 521 | 508 | 493 | 489 | 487 | 485 | 475 | 469 | 493 | 510 | 492 | 472 | 458 | 474 | 510 | 551 | 579 | 594 | 585 | 581 | 658 | 580 | 539 | 522 |
| 27 D | 513 | 467 | 469 | 443 | 455 | 427 | 354 | 452 | 450 | 485 | 570 | 705 | 562 | 535 | 531 | 591 | 683 | 702 | 687 | 635 | 643 | 532 | 527 | 532 | 540 |
| 28 D | 427 | 442 | 483 | 486 | 492 | 494 | 504 | 505 | 514 | 496 | 479 | 471 | 472 | 489 | 512 | 543 | 573 | 610 | 634 | 651 | 630 | 535 | 522 | 528 | 520 |
| MEAN | 503 | 498 | 498 | 495 | 492 | 490 | 485 | 481 | 478 | 471 | 469 | 469 | 462 | 470 | 493 | 528 | 565 | 593 | 606 | 600 | 583 | 555 | 532 | 515 | 514 |
| MEAN Q | 504 | 501 | 507 | 503 | 501 | 500 | 495 | 484 | 475 | 467 | 459 | 453 | 456 | 468 | 489 | 519 | 556 | 582 | 592 | 586 | 565 | 538 | 521 | 513 | 510 |
| MEAN D | 505 | 493 | 496 | 481 | 480 | 474 | 450 | 453 | 467 | 456 | 484 | 515 | 482 | 482 | 509 | 549 | 593 | 618 | 627 | 618 | 608 | 577 | 549 | 524 | 520 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | -469 | -469 | -468 | -464 | -461 | -460 | -461 | -463 | -461 | -458 | -456 | -445 | -440 | -433 | -432 | -434 | -441 | -446 | -450 | -460 | -460 | -462 | -468 | -474 | -456 |
| 2 Q | -482 | -474 | -469 | -468 | -467 | -465 | -465 | -465 | -462 | -458 | -455 | -448 | -440 | -436 | -435 | -438 | -444 | -451 | -457 | -462 | -464 | -466 | -470 | -468 | -459 |
| 3 | -473 | -472 | -472 | -468 | -467 | -466 | -464 | -462 | -460 | -458 | -458 | -453 | -448 | -442 | -435 | -433 | -432 | -437 | -453 | -460 | -463 | -474 | -475 | -470 | -458 |
| 4 Q | -472 | -470 | -470 | -470 | -461 | -460 | -458 | -459 | -457 | -455 | -452 | -452 | -446 | -439 | -433 | -427 | -429 | -437 | -451 | -457 | -462 | -463 | -464 | -466 | -455 |
| 5 Q | -464 | -467 | -470 | -471 | -464 | -461 | -462 | -462 | -459 | -455 | -452 | -454 | -451 | -441 | -429 | -420 | -413 | -424 | -446 | -464 | -478 | -472 | -473 | -467 | -455 |
| 6 | -472 | -467 | -459 | -462 | -464 | -459 | -447 | -458 | -462 | -446 | -429 | -433 | -432 | -424 | -418 | -421 | -428 | -436 | -453 | -467 | -476 | -478 | -469 | -487 | -452 |
| 7 | -490 | -476 | -481 | -473 | -458 | -451 | -460 | -470 | -463 | -464 | -456 | -449 | -453 | -438 | -423 | -418 | -423 | -434 | -447 | -466 | -486 | -488 | -490 | -490 | -460 |
| 8 | -487 | -482 | -475 | -466 | -463 | -456 | -459 | -469 | -468 | -453 | -456 | -460 | -441 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -463 | -484 | -488 | -496 | -501 | --- |
| 9 | -483 | -477 | -474 | -473 | -456 | -456 | -459 | -463 | -457 | -455 | -457 | -457 | -450 | -449 | -439 | -432 | -429 | -446 | -460 | -474 | -491 | -500 | -484 | -510 | -464 |
| 10 | -498 | -482 | -472 | -468 | -469 | -473 | -471 | -462 | -469 | -470 | -465 | -456 | -454 | -439 | -435 | -430 | -427 | -434 | -445 | -464 | -475 | -489 | -504 | -503 | -465 |
| 11 | -492 | -479 | -471 | -469 | -465 | -454 | -462 | -466 | -464 | -450 | -441 | -448 | -447 | -441 | -433 | -422 | -420 | -429 | -446 | -460 | -470 | -475 | -473 | -475 | -456 |
| 12 | -473 | -475 | -470 | -468 | -465 | -460 | -459 | -458 | -455 | -455 | -458 | -455 | -450 | -441 | -429 | -418 | -423 | -435 | -453 | -465 | -477 | -478 | -477 | -470 | -457 |
| 13 Q | -468 | -470 | -468 | -465 | -464 | -462 | -460 | -459 | -459 | -459 | -455 | -448 | -439 | -437 | -431 | -423 | -428 | -437 | -445 | -455 | -459 | -459 | -463 | -463 | -453 |
| 14 | -463 | -468 | -468 | -462 | -460 | -458 | -459 | -454 | -443 | -439 | -441 | -444 | -445 | -442 | -435 | -426 | -424 | -428 | -438 | -450 | -461 | -468 | -475 | -482 | -451 |
| 15 D | -476 | -474 | -477 | -471 | -463 | -461 | -441 | -411 | -392 | -398 | -431 | -435 | -445 | -438 | -435 | -429 | -434 | -440 | -450 | -459 | -476 | -502 | -510 | -507 | -452 |
| 16 D | -491 | -490 | -484 | -479 | -477 | -467 | -431 | -429 | -465 | -457 | -441 | -449 | -443 | -424 | -415 | -421 | -430 | -425 | -436 | -455 | -464 | -472 | -474 | -479 | -454 |
| 17 | -481 | -482 | -472 | -471 | -461 | -457 | -458 | -461 | -461 | -464 | -464 | -460 | -452 | -440 | -432 | -433 | -437 | -447 | -457 | -466 | -473 | -476 | -471 | -468 | -460 |
| 18 | -468 | -469 | -473 | -471 | -467 | -465 | -464 | -464 | -461 | -462 | -462 | -461 | -453 | -444 | -439 | -441 | -440 | -445 | -458 | -457 | -468 | -475 | -480 | -472 | -461 |
| 19 | -472 | -469 | -467 | -465 | -465 | -464 | -464 | -463 | -463 | -461 | -459 | -454 | -448 | -441 | -432 | -435 | -441 | -447 | -451 | -453 | -465 | -463 | -464 | -465 | -457 |
| 20 | -469 | -465 | -463 | -462 | -463 | -463 | -463 | -462 | -459 | -460 | -458 | -449 | -444 | -437 | -433 | -429 | -430 | -432 | -443 | -451 | -446 | -455 | -461 | -463 | -452 |
| 21 | -466 | -472 | -464 | -462 | -465 | -453 | -457 | -457 | -450 | -438 | -424 | -419 | -424 | -430 | -426 | -425 | -430 | -445 | -459 | -471 | -479 | -479 | -476 | -472 | -452 |
| 22 | -473 | -471 | -466 | -463 | -461 | -460 | -460 | -462 | -462 | -462 | -457 | -451 | -441 | -436 | -434 | -437 | -440 | -447 | -455 | -461 | -470 | -463 | -469 | -473 | -457 |
| 23 | -478 | -479 | -474 | -464 | -456 | -450 | -454 | -454 | -450 | -455 | -453 | -449 | -448 | -436 | -423 | -412 | -421 | -434 | -450 | -464 | -479 | -486 | -490 | -492 | -456 |
| 24 Q | -483 | -480 | -475 | -469 | -466 | -460 | -453 | -449 | -457 | -461 | -464 | -463 | -457 | -443 | -435 | -432 | -433 | -438 | -451 | -465 | -475 | -479 | -476 | -469 | -460 |
| 25 | -466 | -464 | -464 | -461 | -460 | -460 | -460 | -457 | -451 | -452 | -452 | -455 | -454 | -447 | -432 | -424 | -420 | -427 | -443 | -458 | -473 | -476 | -494 | -489 | -456 |
| 26 D | -487 | -485 | -480 | -469 | -471 | -466 | -460 | -461 | -457 | -439 | -447 | -456 | -450 | -445 | -437 | -427 | -427 | -437 | -450 | -469 | -506 | -512 | -518 | -512 | -465 |
| 27 D | -503 | -489 | -478 | -462 | -449 | -432 | -422 | -395 | -369 | -364 | -400 | -381 | -395 | -466 | -462 | -456 | -417 | -461 | -510 | -512 | -523 | -548 | -541 | -526 | -457 |
| 28 D | -531 | -506 | -485 | -459 | -470 | -473 | -481 | -470 | -465 | -457 | -471 | -477 | -469 | -458 | -451 | -451 | -453 | -462 | -477 | -484 | -504 | -526 | -514 | -498 | -479 |
| MEAN | -480 | -476 | -472 | -467 | -463 | -460 | -458 | -456 | -454 | -450 | -450 | -449 | -445 | -440 | -433 | -429 | -430 | -439 | -453 | -464 | -475 | -481 | -483 | -482 | -458 |
| MEAN Q | -474 | -472 | -471 | -469 | -464 | -462 | -460 | -459 | -459 | -457 | -456 | -453 | -446 | -439 | -433 | -428 | -429 | -437 | -450 | -461 | -467 | -468 | -469 | -467 | -456 |
| MEAN D | -498 | -489 | -481 | -468 | -466 | -460 | -447 | -433 | -430 | -423 | -438 | -439 | -440 | -446 | -440 | -437 | -432 | -445 | -465 | -476 | -495 | -512 | -511 | -504 | -461 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 332 | 333 | 335 | 332 | 329 | 326 | 327 | 328 | 326 | 321 | 316 | 305 | 296 | 285 | 284 | 288 | 299 | 311 | 318 | 329 | 318 | 321 | 326 | 332 | 317 |
| 2 Q | 341 | 333 | 328 | 329 | 329 | 328 | 328 | 328 | 325 | 320 | 316 | 307 | 292 | 286 | 285 | 290 | 300 | 310 | 317 | 323 | 323 | 327 | 331 | 330 | 318 |
| 3 | 341 | 339 | 340 | 336 | 336 | 335 | 331 | 328 | 326 | 326 | 324 | 316 | 309 | 297 | 286 | 287 | 290 | 299 | 322 | 320 | 324 | 337 | 338 | 333 | 322 |
| 4 Q | 336 | 331 | 337 | 339 | 328 | 324 | 319 | 319 | 317 | 316 | 315 | 312 | 301 | 289 | 279 | 269 | 274 | 291 | 313 | 322 | 329 | 329 | 328 | 327 | 314 |
| 5 Q | 327 | 333 | 339 | 343 | 336 | 332 | 332 | 331 | 327 | 323 | 324 | 324 | 317 | 299 | 283 | 273 | 266 | 283 | 315 | 336 | 350 | 341 | 343 | 338 | 321 |
| 6 | 351 | 337 | 329 | 334 | 338 | 334 | 318 | 329 | 335 | 324 | 305 | 302 | 294 | 277 | 264 | 261 | 273 | 290 | 320 | 329 | 342 | 336 | 326 | 339 | 316 |
| 7 | 346 | 335 | 348 | 342 | 323 | 314 | 323 | 332 | 323 | 323 | 315 | 311 | 312 | 288 | 265 | 258 | 263 | 278 | 296 | 319 | 340 | 338 | 342 | 344 | 316 |
| 8 | 345 | 342 | 339 | 329 | 326 | 320 | 322 | 333 | 332 | 319 | 319 | 325 | 296 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 313 | 336 | 345 | 356 | 363 | --- |
| 9 | 336 | 331 | 333 | 343 | 324 | 319 | 318 | 323 | 314 | 311 | 312 | 314 | 303 | 296 | 279 | 271 | 266 | 288 | 316 | 332 | 348 | 356 | 332 | 364 | 318 |
| 10 | 354 | 335 | 321 | 319 | 322 | 327 | 330 | 316 | 323 | 325 | 319 | 308 | 303 | 282 | 276 | 270 | 264 | 277 | 293 | 316 | 327 | 343 | 360 | 359 | 315 |
| 11 | 348 | 342 | 332 | 334 | 331 | 318 | 325 | 329 | 329 | 312 | 305 | 310 | 304 | 292 | 282 | 266 | 261 | 273 | 292 | 309 | 322 | 331 | 329 | 333 | 313 |
| 12 | 329 | 334 | 330 | 332 | 329 | 321 | 321 | 322 | 321 | 318 | 319 | 313 | 305 | 294 | 275 | 258 | 266 | 282 | 307 | 320 | 335 | 332 | 332 | 328 | 314 |
| 13 Q | 331 | 337 | 336 | 334 | 332 | 330 | 328 | 327 | 325 | 324 | 320 | 312 | 298 | 292 | 280 | 269 | 276 | 291 | 305 | 320 | 323 | 321 | 324 | 325 | 315 |
| 14 | 328 | 338 | 340 | 332 | 329 | 327 | 328 | 325 | 317 | 311 | 308 | 310 | 309 | 300 | 288 | 276 | 277 | 284 | 298 | 314 | 326 | 330 | 335 | 347 | 316 |
| 15 D | 334 | 337 | 344 | 340 | 331 | 330 | 312 | 277 | 262 | 259 | 280 | 286 | 302 | 293 | 285 | 274 | 281 | 281 | 293 | 301 | 320 | 343 | 337 | 336 | 306 |
| 16 D | 337 | 348 | 345 | 344 | 343 | 329 | 287 | 273 | 310 | 307 | 299 | 303 | 290 | 265 | 256 | 264 | 271 | 267 | 282 | 303 | 312 | 323 | 326 | 334 | 305 |
| 17 | 339 | 341 | 329 | 329 | 317 | 315 | 315 | 317 | 316 | 319 | 315 | 306 | 290 | 273 | 260 | 260 | 267 | 285 | 301 | 316 | 325 | 330 | 325 | 324 | 309 |
| 18 | 325 | 327 | 334 | 333 | 326 | 326 | 326 | 326 | 321 | 322 | 321 | 318 | 307 | 294 | 284 | 285 | 282 | 291 | 313 | 309 | 324 | 332 | 342 | 332 | 317 |
| 19 | 331 | 328 | 328 | 326 | 325 | 324 | 325 | 324 | 323 | 321 | 318 | 311 | 302 | 287 | 275 | 277 | 283 | 296 | 306 | 312 | 328 | 322 | 323 | 324 | 313 |
| 20 | 331 | 328 | 326 | 326 | 327 | 326 | 326 | 327 | 323 | 325 | 325 | 317 | 306 | 294 | 286 | 278 | 286 | 290 | 308 | 318 | 306 | 316 | 322 | 328 | 315 |
| 21 | 334 | 341 | 325 | 328 | 335 | 317 | 320 | 319 | 319 | 308 | 290 | 282 | 279 | 276 | 263 | 256 | 262 | 280 | 303 | 323 | 335 | 336 | 333 | 331 | 308 |
| 22 | 334 | 335 | 330 | 326 | 322 | 320 | 319 | 320 | 321 | 321 | 318 | 311 | 297 | 285 | 275 | 274 | 279 | 292 | 310 | 323 | 332 | 321 | 329 | 338 | 314 |
| 23 | 345 | 347 | 332 | 330 | 320 | 312 | 315 | 313 | 311 | 315 | 314 | 310 | 302 | 283 | 264 | 244 | 254 | 272 | 292 | 312 | 329 | 334 | 344 | 352 | 310 |
| 24 Q | 344 | 347 | 345 | 340 | 338 | 329 | 320 | 312 | 318 | 323 | 327 | 324 | 309 | 285 | 270 | 264 | 267 | 278 | 298 | 318 | 332 | 336 | 335 | 327 | 316 |
| 25 | 325 | 325 | 326 | 323 | 324 | 325 | 325 | 327 | 318 | 316 | 317 | 318 | 314 | 302 | 284 | 271 | 264 | 272 | 292 | 312 | 327 | 328 | 350 | 341 | 313 |
| 26 D | 345 | 348 | 347 | 337 | 344 | 337 | 330 | 332 | 323 | 306 | 316 | 322 | 310 | 295 | 282 | 267 | 266 | 282 | 301 | 333 | 381 | 371 | 357 | 348 | 324 |
| 27 D | 337 | 320 | 312 | 302 | 299 | 270 | 258 | 252 | 243 | 228 | 241 | 233 | 218 | 280 | 267 | 259 | 195 | 255 | 302 | 317 | 341 | 356 | 348 | 341 | 282 |
| 28 D | 342 | 322 | 316 | 298 | 312 | 313 | 317 | 308 | 306 | 300 | 309 | 310 | 300 | 284 | 275 | 275 | 277 | 292 | 315 | 319 | 339 | 366 | 354 | 337 | 312 |
| MEAN | 337 | 335 | 333 | 331 | 328 | 322 | 319 | 318 | 316 | 312 | 311 | 308 | 299 | 288 | 276 | 269 | 271 | 285 | 305 | 318 | 331 | 336 | 337 | 338 | 314 |
| MEAN Q | 336 | 336 | 337 | 337 | 333 | 329 | 325 | 323 | 323 | 321 | 320 | 316 | 303 | 290 | 279 | 273 | 276 | 291 | 310 | 324 | 332 | 331 | 332 | 330 | 317 |
| MEAN D | 339 | 335 | 333 | 324 | 326 | 316 | 301 | 288 | 289 | 280 | 289 | 291 | 284 | 283 | 273 | 268 | 258 | 276 | 298 | 314 | 339 | 352 | 344 | 339 | 306 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MARCH 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 159 | 163 | 172 | 174 | 173 | 172 | 173 | 171 | 171 | 176 | 175 | 170 | 154 | 136 | 124 | 122 | 123 | 132 | 151 | 166 | 170 | 169 | 167 | 171 | 160 |
| 2 | 180 | 181 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 181 | 182 | 182 | 186 | 179 | 183 | 171 | 155 | 138 | 124 | 122 | 128 | 140 | 155 | 157 | 162 | 148 | 147 | 151 | 162 |
| 3 D | 137 | 141 | 164 | 162 | 169 | 167 | 164 | 175 | 181 | 189 | 174 | 161 | 148 | 133 | 122 | 118 | 120 | 127 | 152 | 153 | 155 | 161 | 167 | 156 | 154 |
| 4 | 162 | 169 | 175 | 181 | 183 | 179 | 180 | 184 | 168 | 172 | 173 | 164 | 152 | 134 | 121 | 113 | 115 | 125 | 143 | 148 | 164 | 173 | 153 | 170 | 158 |
| 5 D | 173 | 185 | 190 | 184 | 191 | 182 | 177 | 183 | 182 | 191 | 187 | 179 | 172 | 156 | 120 | 123 | 125 | 121 | 136 | 144 | 146 | 155 | 162 | 153 | 163 |
| 6 | 158 | 169 | 175 | 183 | 177 | 178 | 178 | 175 | 180 | 177 | 183 | 172 | 160 | 138 | 125 | 117 | 109 | 126 | 143 | 145 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 169 | 158 |
| 7 | 174 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 183 | 183 | 174 | 185 | 180 | 177 | 173 | 162 | 145 | 128 | 117 | 105 | 105 | 118 | 135 | --- | 161 | 165 | 168 | 173 | 159 |
| 8 | 179 | 181 | 183 | 185 | 182 | 184 | 182 | 179 | 178 | 181 | 180 | 176 | 164 | 149 | 133 | 124 | 120 | 129 | 140 | 152 | 154 | 167 | 165 | 160 | 164 |
| 9 | 166 | 176 | 177 | 170 | 170 | 187 | 181 | 181 | 181 | 165 | 168 | 167 | 156 | 149 | 126 | 119 | 113 | 128 | 133 | 148 | 157 | 164 | 160 | 159 | 158 |
| 10 | 172 | 172 | 179 | 182 | 187 | 184 | 185 | 190 | 182 | 179 | 179 | 175 | 163 | 145 | 129 | 122 | 119 | 115 | 129 | 142 | 159 | 166 | 160 | 157 | 161 |
| 11 | 159 | 162 | 168 | 167 | 164 | 164 | 165 | 172 | 175 | 177 | 175 | 169 | 157 | 141 | 126 | 119 | 121 | 133 | 149 | 159 | 168 | 177 | 177 | 165 | 159 |
| 12 | 171 | 173 | 177 | 185 | 188 | 186 | 184 | 193 | 203 | 194 | 204 | 189 | 173 | 152 | 133 | 123 | 125 | 133 | 146 | 162 | 170 | 172 | 175 | 181 | 170 |
| 13 Q | 182 | 184 | 185 | 188 | 189 | 186 | 185 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 188 | 185 | 175 | 159 | 144 | 133 | 131 | 141 | 156 | 170 | 181 | 185 | 188 | 191 | 174 |
| 14 | 192 | 194 | 184 | 171 | 162 | 175 | 183 | 187 | 172 | 181 | 182 | 201 | 194 | 170 | 141 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 133 | 154 | 166 | 151 | 160 | 153 | 165 |
| 15 D | 139 | 141 | 148 | 158 | 173 | 171 | 169 | 169 | 158 | 159 | 156 | 166 | 160 | 145 | 131 | 120 | 121 | 133 | 150 | 164 | 170 | 190 | 167 | 135 | 154 |
| 16 | 160 | 159 | 158 | 165 | 159 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 161 | 150 | 136 | 123 | 116 | 117 | 128 | 142 | 150 | 158 | 163 | 166 | 166 | 152 |
| 17 Q | 167 | 171 | 172 | 175 | 176 | 173 | 171 | 171 | 174 | 172 | 176 | 174 | 158 | 143 | 134 | 126 | 127 | 135 | 150 | 161 | 170 | 174 | 173 | 170 | 162 |
| 18 | 166 | 170 | 175 | 176 | 179 | 190 | 174 | 174 | 172 | 172 | 175 | 173 | 173 | 163 | 146 | 134 | 129 | 141 | 148 | 155 | 161 | 165 | 170 | 170 | 165 |
| 19 | 171 | 178 | 181 | 176 | 177 | 173 | 168 | 167 | 174 | 174 | 176 | 173 | 163 | 148 | 132 | 126 | 118 | 129 | 150 | 162 | 157 | 168 | 174 | 173 | 162 |
| 20 | 176 | 169 | 176 | 179 | 180 | 178 | 177 | 176 | 176 | 179 | 177 | 173 | 159 | 151 | 145 | 119 | 117 | 127 | 148 | 157 | 165 | 173 | 178 | 180 | 164 |
| 21 | 173 | 181 | 182 | 183 | 181 | 179 | 179 | 180 | 181 | 178 | 181 | 177 | 165 | 148 | 135 | 127 | 134 | 150 | 163 | 171 | 175 | 176 | 178 | 183 | 169 |
| 22 | 165 | 167 | 181 | 185 | 187 | 174 | 169 | 181 | 176 | 175 | 182 | 174 | 156 | 139 | 128 | 127 | 133 | 145 | 147 | 164 | 170 | 172 | 174 | 177 | 165 |
| 23 D | 179 | 182 | 183 | 183 | 178 | 185 | 185 | 182 | 180 | 204 | 234 | 212 | 156 | 150 | 118 | 126 | 117 | 122 | 126 | 134 | 133 | 138 | 138 | 144 | 162 |
| 24 D | 31 | 24 | 32 | 52 | 57 | 55 | 64 | 108 | 114 | 108 | 117 | 132 | 132 | 125 | 113 | 108 | 117 | 120 | 124 | 118 | 121 | 132 | 122 | 124 | 98 |
| 25 | 136 | 145 | 154 | 156 | 164 | 167 | 160 | 156 | 159 | 180 | 162 | 160 | 146 | 127 | 115 | 104 | 102 | 106 | 116 | 132 | 144 | 150 | 144 | 144 | 143 |
| 26 | 147 | 156 | 161 | 165 | 171 | 174 | 160 | 158 | 161 | 164 | 165 | 163 | 150 | 132 | 115 | 102 | 105 | 116 | 130 | 140 | 148 | 146 | 150 | 155 | 147 |
| 27 Q | 160 | 162 | 164 | 164 | 165 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 168 | 168 | 165 | 158 | 141 | 121 | 108 | 103 | 108 | 122 | 137 | 150 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 160 | 150 |
| 28 Q | 159 | 160 | 164 | 163 | 162 | 162 | 167 | 170 | 171 | 174 | 175 | 173 | 161 | 145 | 129 | 116 | 119 | 127 | 138 | 146 | 153 | 155 | 159 | 159 | 154 |
| 29 Q | 158 | 165 | 169 | 169 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 174 | 174 | 176 | 181 | 178 | 167 | 149 | 129 | 117 | 118 | 130 | 143 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 160 | 165 | 159 |
| 30 | 171 | 176 | 171 | 170 | 167 | 168 | 174 | 178 | 187 | 190 | 198 | 188 | 172 | 150 | 129 | 111 | 115 | 128 | 137 | 140 | 134 | 141 | 143 | 144 | 158 |
| 31 | 159 | 168 | 164 | 136 | 137 | 149 | 164 | 178 | 167 | 156 | 161 | 165 | 153 | 137 | 125 | 121 | 118 | 127 | 136 | 147 | 146 | 158 | 148 | 151 | 149 |
| MEAN | 161 | 165 | 169 | 170 | 170 | 171 | 170 | 174 | 174 | 175 | 176 | 172 | 159 | 143 | 127 | 119 | 119 | 128 | 141 | 152 | 157 | 162 | 161 | 162 | 157 |
| MEAN Q | 165 | 168 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 172 | 173 | 174 | 175 | 175 | 177 | 174 | 160 | 143 | 129 | 119 | 121 | 131 | 145 | 156 | 163 | 166 | 168 | 169 | 160 |
| MEAN D | 132 | 135 | 143 | 148 | 153 | 152 | 152 | 163 | 163 | 170 | 174 | 170 | 154 | 142 | 121 | 119 | 120 | 124 | 138 | 143 | 145 | 155 | 151 | 142 | 146 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MARCH 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 515 | 513 | 514 | 511 | 518 | 518 | 526 | 524 | 518 | 506 | 477 | 452 | 441 | 454 | 484 | 524 | 566 | 594 | 602 | 579 | 547 | 525 | 520 | 520 | 519 |
| 2 | 516 | 514 | 512 | 510 | 506 | 503 | 494 | 485 | 487 | 479 | 463 | 447 | 450 | 461 | 488 | 514 | 545 | 583 | 607 | 602 | 588 | 553 | 533 | 527 | 515 |
| 3 D | 507 | 475 | 496 | 451 | 480 | 486 | 489 | 504 | 534 | 534 | 492 | 483 | 475 | 502 | 502 | 526 | 554 | 581 | 615 | 618 | 581 | 547 | 523 | 486 | 518 |
| 4 | 475 | 511 | 513 | 500 | 479 | 509 | 509 | 499 | 468 | 473 | 467 | 455 | 462 | 469 | 490 | 519 | 555 | 573 | 605 | 587 | 564 | 544 | 514 | 489 | 510 |
| 5 D | 502 | 494 | 501 | 501 | 481 | 481 | 482 | 489 | 523 | 497 | 480 | 477 | 475 | 484 | 508 | 551 | 586 | 626 | 659 | 628 | 573 | 543 | 528 | 498 | 524 |
| 6 | 454 | 498 | 488 | 506 | 508 | 510 | 514 | 499 | 502 | 499 | 491 | 475 | 463 | 476 | 495 | 536 | 585 | 624 | 635 | 611 | 584 | 548 | 515 | 473 | 520 |
| 7 | 513 | 518 | 518 | 501 | 485 | 492 | 482 | 516 | 527 | 526 | 490 | 465 | 458 | 465 | 487 | 528 | 572 | 604 | 613 | --- | 560 | 532 | 520 | 521 | 519 |
| 8 | 513 | 506 | 508 | 508 | 505 | 496 | 493 | 510 | 504 | 496 | 485 | 475 | 471 | 468 | 487 | 517 | 555 | 595 | 614 | 608 | 573 | 544 | 518 | 502 | 519 |
| 9 | 516 | 512 | 497 | 474 | 480 | 487 | 481 | 468 | 430 | 452 | 473 | 451 | 462 | 467 | 485 | 527 | 546 | 582 | 611 | 612 | 576 | 558 | 532 | 518 | 508 |
| 10 | 460 | 503 | 514 | 514 | 506 | 509 | 511 | 510 | 495 | 486 | 473 | 461 | 456 | 448 | 461 | 513 | 567 | 610 | 621 | 594 | 572 | 550 | 525 | 500 | 515 |
| 11 | 502 | 507 | 507 | 508 | 500 | 499 | 494 | 493 | 494 | 492 | 480 | 464 | 448 | 447 | 463 | 499 | 544 | 580 | 595 | 585 | 561 | 530 | 509 | 464 | 507 |
| 12 | 468 | 490 | 496 | 502 | 492 | 495 | 498 | 508 | 512 | 483 | 471 | 461 | 443 | 443 | 463 | 501 | 543 | 572 | 577 | 567 | 545 | 525 | 518 | 518 | 504 |
| 13 Q | 515 | 513 | 508 | 503 | 495 | 493 | 492 | 490 | 486 | 485 | 479 | 467 | 450 | 438 | 448 | 478 | 519 | 557 | 579 | 573 | 552 | 531 | 519 | 512 | 503 |
| 14 | 510 | 513 | 507 | 485 | 478 | 481 | 475 | 429 | 443 | 457 | 462 | 466 | 470 | 453 | 457 | 497 | 543 | 582 | 600 | 616 | 613 | 576 | 552 | 500 | 507 |
| 15 D | 494 | 469 | 482 | 416 | 409 | 438 | 431 | 442 | 429 | 449 | 445 | 475 | 462 | 454 | 474 | 508 | 544 | 567 | 575 | 577 | 557 | 543 | 528 | 527 | 487 |
| 16 | 525 | 497 | 443 | 497 | 507 | 508 | 510 | 513 | 508 | 503 | 494 | 486 | 478 | 479 | 492 | 519 | 549 | 570 | 575 | 567 | 548 | 531 | 520 | 516 | 514 |
| 17 Q | 513 | 513 | 510 | 505 | 506 | 501 | 497 | 500 | 499 | 512 | 496 | 467 | 459 | 471 | 472 | 500 | 534 | 559 | 575 | 566 | 547 | 524 | 510 | 497 | 510 |
| 18 | 508 | 512 | 509 | 498 | 492 | 477 | 483 | 490 | 488 | 489 | 481 | 483 | 487 | 464 | 466 | 495 | 533 | 573 | 586 | 586 | 557 | 525 | 518 | 516 | 509 |
| 19 | 510 | 505 | 495 | 478 | 468 | 467 | 466 | 475 | 496 | 481 | 473 | 461 | 454 | 456 | 476 | 506 | 546 | 570 | 582 | 573 | 550 | 530 | 525 | 519 | 503 |
| 20 | 508 | 500 | 505 | 504 | 500 | 495 | 496 | 493 | 490 | 488 | 477 | 459 | 449 | 466 | 460 | 501 | 549 | 556 | 567 | 559 | 546 | 530 | 518 | 510 | 505 |
| 21 | 510 | 510 | 506 | 502 | 497 | 494 | 489 | 481 | 469 | 459 | 455 | 457 | 448 | 453 | 474 | 500 | 530 | 548 | 548 | 538 | 532 | 530 | 523 | 514 | 499 |
| 22 | 513 | 506 | 506 | 464 | 424 | 457 | 499 | 508 | 483 | 508 | 487 | 467 | 465 | 454 | 474 | 508 | 537 | 569 | 566 | 546 | 534 | 528 | 522 | 516 | 502 |
| 23 D | 513 | 508 | 504 | 497 | 491 | 490 | 474 | 475 | 497 | 515 | 506 | 480 | 518 | 484 | 521 | 534 | 541 | 562 | 614 | 615 | 603 | 637 | 570 | 622 | 532 |
| 24 D | 416 | 418 | 443 | 420 | 410 | 351 | 414 | 438 | 390 | 491 | 534 | 548 | 535 | 545 | 558 | 577 | 587 | 608 | 620 | 612 | 584 | 582 | 521 | 458 | 503 |
| 25 | 475 | 499 | 511 | 497 | 494 | 493 | 493 | 510 | 522 | 553 | 491 | 485 | 487 | 502 | 504 | 520 | 546 | 575 | 589 | 572 | 556 | 539 | 516 | 504 | 518 |
| 26 | 491 | 492 | 512 | 511 | 513 | 502 | 514 | 516 | 515 | 512 | 514 | 498 | 477 | 468 | 471 | 496 | 540 | 570 | 579 | 563 | 538 | 513 | 501 | 510 | 513 |
| 27 Q | 509 | 504 | 503 | 508 | 509 | 512 | 516 | 520 | 516 | 512 | 498 | 478 | 463 | 465 | 483 | 516 | 548 | 564 | 565 | 553 | 531 | 513 | 502 | 501 | 512 |
| 28 Q | 492 | 492 | 504 | 511 | 515 | 514 | 517 | 514 | 509 | 503 | 499 | 489 | 479 | 460 | 471 | 511 | 551 | 572 | 563 | 548 | 523 | 506 | 498 | 500 | 510 |
| 29 Q | 506 | 498 | 500 | 511 | 512 | 513 | 511 | 512 | 511 | 509 | 503 | 487 | 470 | 462 | 469 | 501 | 538 | 568 | 575 | 562 | 536 | 521 | 507 | 504 | 512 |
| 30 | 492 | 465 | 473 | 455 | 452 | 469 | 488 | 511 | 521 | 507 | 539 | 508 | 504 | 490 | 505 | 544 | 565 | 583 | 601 | 592 | 544 | 543 | 534 | 526 | 517 |
| 31 | 519 | 483 | 443 | 432 | 418 | 444 | 501 | 489 | 484 | 513 | 533 | 507 | 481 | 478 | 496 | 519 | 543 | 566 | 573 | 567 | 519 | 533 | 510 | 444 | 500 |
| MEAN | 499 | 498 | 498 | 490 | 485 | 487 | 492 | 494 | 492 | 496 | 487 | 475 | 469 | 469 | 483 | 516 | 550 | 579 | 593 | 583 | 558 | 540 | 521 | 507 | 511 |
| MEAN Q | 507 | 504 | 505 | 507 | 508 | 506 | 507 | 507 | 504 | 504 | 495 | 478 | 464 | 459 | 469 | 501 | 538 | 564 | 571 | 560 | 538 | 519 | 507 | 503 | 509 |
| MEAN D | 486 | 473 | 485 | 457 | 454 | 449 | 458 | 470 | 474 | 497 | 491 | 493 | 493 | 494 | 513 | 539 | 562 | 589 | 617 | 610 | 580 | 571 | 534 | 518 | 513 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MARCH 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | -493 | -487 | -485 | -478 | -476 | -473 | -471 | -470 | -471 | -475 | -476 | -476 | -466 | -454 | -446 | -440 | -439 | -445 | -463 | -481 | -486 | -486 | -478 | -473 | -470 |
| 2 | -477 | -475 | -473 | -471 | -469 | -467 | -462 | -458 | -459 | -461 | -468 | -463 | -453 | -443 | -437 | -438 | -440 | -445 | -457 | -466 | -481 | -484 | -487 | -493 | -464 |
| 3 D | -491 | -488 | -485 | -472 | -476 | -470 | -464 | -469 | -465 | -459 | -456 | -459 | -451 | -441 | -437 | -435 | -437 | -442 | -456 | -471 | -487 | -485 | -492 | -496 | -466 |
| 4 | -486 | -479 | -480 | -477 | -468 | -467 | -468 | -457 | -453 | -469 | -470 | -465 | -458 | -449 | -441 | -441 | -440 | -444 | -454 | -466 | -479 | -492 | -485 | -488 | -466 |
| 5 D | -484 | -482 | -474 | -468 | -466 | -454 | -459 | -463 | -441 | -445 | -445 | -451 | -450 | -442 | -420 | -428 | -433 | -434 | -447 | -468 | -485 | -480 | -481 | -484 | -458 |
| 6 | -480 | -478 | -475 | -471 | -464 | -467 | -467 | -465 | -469 | -465 | -464 | -456 | -449 | -437 | -432 | -428 | -422 | -437 | -457 | -472 | -481 | -484 | -495 | -491 | -463 |
| 7 | -480 | -478 | -476 | -472 | -466 | -462 | -456 | -459 | -454 | -447 | -460 | -464 | -458 | -448 | -438 | -431 | -431 | -439 | -453 | - | -479 | -482 | -479 | -475 | -461 |
| 8 | -476 | -475 | -472 | -471 | -467 | -461 | -456 | -455 | -461 | -466 | -461 | -457 | -453 | -447 | -440 | -433 | -433 | -441 | -455 | -473 | -473 | -485 | -489 | -479 | -462 |
| 9 | -476 | -477 | -476 | -469 | -462 | -468 | -440 | -431 | -430 | -443 | -465 | -471 | -460 | -452 | -438 | -435 | -440 | -448 | -457 | -470 | -481 | -490 | -487 | -485 | -460 |
| 10 | -482 | -475 | -474 | -474 | -470 | -467 | -467 | -467 | -462 | -465 | -467 | -464 | -458 | -451 | -441 | -431 | -424 | -426 | -448 | -462 | -479 | -486 | -486 | -482 | -463 |
| 11 | -480 | -476 | -476 | -473 | -469 | -468 | -468 | -469 | -470 | -470 | -469 | -467 | -463 | -452 | -442 | -434 | -431 | -438 | -452 | -468 | -474 | -481 | -483 | -478 | -465 |
| 12 | -475 | -471 | -471 | -469 | -465 | -462 | -462 | -466 | -454 | -445 | -459 | -455 | -454 | -444 | -436 | -431 | -431 | -440 | -453 | -467 | -475 | -477 | -474 | -473 | -459 |
| 13 Q | -470 | -468 | -467 | -466 | -465 | -461 | -460 | -460 | -461 | -460 | -461 | -462 | -457 | -448 | -440 | -433 | -428 | -435 | -445 | -458 | -469 | -471 | -470 | -469 | -458 |
| 14 | -467 | -466 | -460 | -462 | -458 | -464 | -464 | -458 | -453 | -464 | -458 | -461 | -457 | -449 | -434 | -425 | -427 | -434 | -447 | -464 | -479 | -474 | -482 | -492 | -458 |
| 15 D | -483 | -484 | -482 | -478 | -456 | -459 | -462 | -466 | -457 | -466 | -460 | -462 | -466 | -458 | -449 | -442 | -445 | -453 | -466 | -478 | -480 | -500 | -507 | -490 | -469 |
| 16 | -488 | -485 | -475 | -462 | -466 | -467 | -466 | -465 | -466 | -468 | -468 | -468 | -466 | -463 | -455 | -450 | -450 | -453 | -463 | -471 | -478 | -479 | -477 | -474 | -468 |
| 17 Q | -473 | -472 | -470 | -470 | -469 | -463 | -461 | -463 | -464 | -456 | -464 | -466 | -458 | -452 | -450 | -443 | -443 | -446 | -455 | -468 | -475 | -479 | -476 | -475 | -463 |
| 18 | -470 | -467 | -470 | -468 | -466 | -460 | -449 | -457 | -459 | -460 | -461 | -460 | -458 | -456 | -448 | -440 | -439 | -445 | -453 | -460 | -471 | -471 | -472 | -471 | -460 |
| 19 | -470 | -471 | -472 | -468 | -462 | -457 | -454 | -457 | -458 | -460 | -464 | -463 | -456 | -450 | -443 | -436 | -429 | -442 | -460 | -472 | -468 | -471 | -474 | -470 | -459 |
| 20 | -474 | -468 | -467 | -467 | -467 | -463 | -463 | -461 | -460 | -462 | -462 | -461 | -453 | -451 | -448 | -428 | -424 | -438 | -455 | -463 | -469 | -472 | -473 | -474 | -459 |
| 21 | -464 | -467 | -465 | -465 | -462 | -461 | -461 | -462 | -459 | -456 | -460 | -456 | -453 | -446 | -443 | -437 | -443 | -454 | -465 | -469 | -469 | -467 | -465 | -471 | -459 |
| 22 | -463 | -462 | -469 | -467 | -456 | -445 | -444 | -447 | -449 | -433 | -446 | -454 | -451 | -447 | -444 | -440 | -444 | -451 | -452 | -468 | -472 | -470 | -467 | -466 | -454 |
| 23 D | -465 | -466 | -464 | -464 | -461 | -463 | -462 | -461 | -450 | -437 | -434 | -415 | -396 | -410 | -410 | -434 | -441 | -447 | -455 | -467 | -483 | -519 | -525 | -501 | -455 |
| 24 D | -500 | -435 | -473 | -357 | -368 | -421 | -365 | -450 | -444 | -495 | -503 | -494 | -482 | -474 | -465 | -459 | -463 | -465 | -475 | -490 | -492 | -505 | -502 | -499 | -461 |
| 25 | -489 | -490 | -488 | -480 | -472 | -463 | -459 | -467 | -463 | -449 | -452 | -470 | -467 | -462 | -457 | -452 | -453 | -453 | -462 | -477 | -487 | -492 | -487 | -482 | -470 |
| 26 | -481 | -480 | -477 | -475 | -473 | -465 | -455 | -464 | -468 | -469 | -468 | -471 | -471 | -466 | -458 | -447 | -445 | -452 | -463 | -479 | -487 | -487 | -484 | -480 | -469 |
| 27 Q | -478 | -476 | -473 | -468 | -467 | -466 | -465 | -465 | -465 | -467 | -469 | -470 | -465 | -456 | -447 | -444 | -447 | -457 | -468 | -477 | -483 | -480 | -478 | -475 | -467 |
| 28 Q | -473 | -469 | -468 | -465 | -463 | -463 | -465 | -466 | -464 | -466 | -465 | -468 | -463 | -457 | -449 | -441 | -442 | -448 | -460 | -471 | -478 | -479 | -479 | -475 | -464 |
| 29 Q | -472 | -472 | -470 | -467 | -465 | -464 | -464 | -463 | -463 | -465 | -467 | -469 | -469 | -460 | -449 | -443 | -442 | -448 | -460 | -471 | -476 | -474 | -475 | -475 | -464 |
| 30 | -475 | -476 | -468 | -465 | -460 | -458 | -461 | -458 | -452 | -452 | -451 | -447 | -443 | -439 | -433 | -433 | -444 | -453 | -458 | -469 | -475 | -480 | -481 | -481 | -459 |
| 31 | -483 | -471 | -461 | -446 | -454 | -449 | -455 | -451 | -454 | -451 | -451 | -463 | -460 | -456 | -452 | -447 | -443 | -446 | -453 | -469 | -478 | -483 | -479 | -480 | -460 |
| MEAN | -478 | -474 | -473 | -465 | -462 | -461 | -457 | -460 | -458 | -460 | -462 | -462 | -457 | -450 | -443 | -438 | -438 | -445 | -457 | -470 | -478 | -483 | -483 | -481 | -462 |
| MEAN Q | -473 | -471 | -470 | -467 | -466 | -464 | -463 | -463 | -464 | -463 | -465 | -467 | -462 | -455 | -447 | -441 | -440 | -447 | -458 | -469 | -476 | -477 | -475 | -474 | -463 |
| MEAN D | -485 | -471 | -476 | -448 | -446 | -453 | -442 | -462 | -451 | -460 | -460 | -456 | -449 | -445 | -436 | -440 | -444 | -448 | -460 | -475 | -485 | -498 | -501 | -494 | -462 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MARCH 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 336 | 333 | 336 | 332 | 329 | 326 | 325 | 323 | 324 | 330 | 330 | 327 | 310 | 291 | 276 | 271 | 270 | 281 | 306 | 329 | 336 | 335 | 327 | 325 | 317 |
| 2 | 334 | 333 | 331 | 330 | 328 | 326 | 323 | 319 | 322 | 319 | 328 | 317 | 300 | 282 | 269 | 269 | 274 | 284 | 304 | 311 | 326 | 322 | 324 | 331 | 313 |
| 3 D | 321 | 321 | 331 | 319 | 327 | 321 | 314 | 324 | 324 | 324 | 313 | 308 | 294 | 277 | 268 | 264 | 266 | 275 | 301 | 313 | 328 | 329 | 339 | 336 | 310 |
| 4 | 331 | 329 | 333 | 334 | 328 | 325 | 326 | 319 | 307 | 323 | 324 | 315 | 302 | 285 | 271 | 267 | 267 | 276 | 294 | 307 | 326 | 342 | 326 | 338 | 312 |
| 5 D | 336 | 341 | 337 | 328 | 331 | 316 | 317 | 324 | 305 | 313 | 311 | 312 | 307 | 291 | 253 | 261 | 267 | 265 | 284 | 307 | 321 | 322 | 327 | 325 | 308 |
| 6 | 324 | 329 | 329 | 331 | 321 | 325 | 325 | 321 | 327 | 323 | 325 | 312 | 300 | 277 | 266 | 258 | 248 | 270 | 296 | 310 | 320 | 324 | 335 | 339 | 310 |
| 7 | 333 | 336 | 335 | 332 | 327 | 323 | 313 | 322 | 315 | 307 | 316 | 313 | 299 | 280 | 266 | 253 | 254 | 267 | 289 | 313 | 325 | 329 | 329 | 329 | 309 |
| 8 | 332 | 332 | 331 | 332 | 326 | 322 | 317 | 315 | 319 | 325 | 321 | 315 | 305 | 291 | 277 | 266 | 264 | 276 | 293 | 315 | 316 | 333 | 335 | 324 | 312 |
| 9 | 325 | 331 | 331 | 321 | 315 | 331 | 303 | 296 | 295 | 298 | 317 | 321 | 306 | 295 | 271 | 265 | 265 | 281 | 291 | 310 | 325 | 336 | 331 | 328 | 308 |
| 10 | 334 | 328 | 331 | 332 | 332 | 327 | 329 | 331 | 322 | 323 | 325 | 320 | 309 | 292 | 275 | 263 | 256 | 255 | 281 | 300 | 324 | 333 | 330 | 326 | 312 |
| 11 | 325 | 323 | 326 | 323 | 318 | 317 | 318 | 323 | 325 | 326 | 324 | 320 | 310 | 291 | 275 | 264 | 263 | 275 | 296 | 314 | 325 | 335 | 337 | 326 | 312 |
| 12 | 328 | 326 | 327 | 330 | 328 | 325 | 323 | 332 | 328 | 315 | 332 | 320 | 311 | 291 | 274 | 263 | 265 | 277 | 295 | 316 | 326 | 330 | 328 | 331 | 313 |
| 13 Q | 329 | 328 | 328 | 330 | 329 | 324 | 323 | 323 | 324 | 323 | 325 | 324 | 314 | 298 | 283 | 271 | 266 | 277 | 294 | 313 | 327 | 332 | 332 | 333 | 315 |
| 14 | 332 | 332 | 322 | 316 | 308 | 320 | 325 | 322 | 309 | 323 | 319 | 332 | 325 | 305 | 276 | 256 | 258 | 265 | 282 | 309 | 328 | 316 | 327 | 331 | 310 |
| 15 D | 316 | 317 | 320 | 322 | 313 | 313 | 315 | 319 | 305 | 312 | 306 | 313 | 313 | 299 | 283 | 271 | 274 | 288 | 308 | 326 | 331 | 359 | 352 | 319 | 312 |
| 16 | 332 | 329 | 320 | 313 | 313 | 315 | 314 | 313 | 314 | 317 | 317 | 316 | 308 | 297 | 284 | 276 | 276 | 285 | 301 | 312 | 323 | 326 | 326 | 324 | 310 |
| 17 Q | 323 | 325 | 324 | 325 | 325 | 318 | 316 | 317 | 320 | 312 | 320 | 321 | 305 | 292 | 286 | 275 | 276 | 283 | 299 | 315 | 326 | 332 | 329 | 326 | 312 |
| 18 | 320 | 320 | 325 | 325 | 324 | 325 | 307 | 314 | 314 | 315 | 318 | 315 | 314 | 307 | 291 | 278 | 273 | 286 | 296 | 305 | 319 | 320 | 324 | 324 | 311 |
| 19 | 323 | 328 | 330 | 324 | 320 | 313 | 308 | 310 | 314 | 317 | 320 | 318 | 307 | 294 | 279 | 269 | 259 | 276 | 303 | 320 | 314 | 322 | 328 | 324 | 309 |
| 20 | 329 | 321 | 323 | 325 | 326 | 322 | 320 | 319 | 318 | 321 | 320 | 317 | 303 | 296 | 290 | 259 | 255 | 272 | 297 | 309 | 319 | 326 | 330 | 331 | 310 |
| 21 | 319 | 326 | 325 | 325 | 322 | 320 | 320 | 321 | 319 | 315 | 320 | 314 | 305 | 290 | 280 | 271 | 280 | 298 | 314 | 322 | 325 | 323 | 323 | 331 | 313 |
| 22 | 313 | 314 | 327 | 328 | 320 | 304 | 301 | 310 | 308 | 295 | 309 | 311 | 298 | 286 | 278 | 274 | 281 | 293 | 295 | 318 | 325 | 323 | 323 | 323 | 306 |
| 23 D | 323 | 325 | 325 | 325 | 320 | 324 | 324 | 322 | 312 | 314 | 328 | 300 | 253 | 261 | 243 | 268 | 269 | 276 | 286 | 299 | 312 | 346 | 350 | 333 | 306 |
| 24 D | 270 | 212 | 248 | 163 | 175 | 217 | 176 | 271 | 269 | 309 | 320 | 321 | 311 | 301 | 287 | 279 | 287 | 290 | 301 | 310 | 314 | 330 | 322 | 321 | 275 |
| 25 | 320 | 325 | 328 | 323 | 321 | 315 | 308 | 312 | 310 | 310 | 303 | 317 | 307 | 292 | 281 | 270 | 270 | 273 | 286 | 307 | 322 | 330 | 322 | 318 | 307 |
| 26 | 318 | 323 | 323 | 324 | 326 | 320 | 305 | 311 | 316 | 319 | 319 | 319 | 313 | 298 | 282 | 265 | 265 | 277 | 294 | 313 | 324 | 323 | 323 | 322 | 309 |
| 27 Q | 324 | 323 | 322 | 318 | 317 | 318 | 317 | 318 | 318 | 318 | 319 | 316 | 302 | 283 | 269 | 263 | 269 | 285 | 302 | 317 | 326 | 325 | 323 | 321 | 309 |
| 28 Q | 319 | 316 | 317 | 315 | 312 | 312 | 317 | 319 | 318 | 321 | 321 | 323 | 312 | 298 | 282 | 268 | 271 | 280 | 297 | 310 | 320 | 322 | 323 | 320 | 309 |
| 29 Q | 317 | 322 | 322 | 319 | 319 | 319 | 319 | 319 | 319 | 321 | 326 | 326 | 320 | 302 | 282 | 270 | 271 | 282 | 299 | 315 | 319 | 318 | 321 | 324 | 311 |
| 30 | 327 | 330 | 321 | 318 | 312 | 311 | 317 | 317 | 317 | 318 | 322 | 313 | 301 | 285 | 269 | 259 | 270 | 285 | 294 | 305 | 306 | 314 | 316 | 317 | 306 |
| 31 | 327 | 322 | 312 | 284 | 291 | 293 | 307 | 311 | 308 | 299 | 301 | 313 | 305 | 292 | 283 | 276 | 271 | 279 | 290 | 308 | 316 | 326 | 317 | 321 | 302 |
| MEAN | 324 | 323 | 324 | 318 | 316 | 316 | 312 | 317 | 314 | 316 | 319 | 317 | 305 | 291 | 276 | 267 | 268 | 278 | 296 | 312 | 322 | 328 | 328 | 326 | 309 |
| MEAN Q | 322 | 323 | 323 | 321 | 320 | 318 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 319 | 322 | 322 | 311 | 295 | 280 | 270 | 270 | 281 | 298 | 314 | 324 | 326 | 326 | 325 | 311 |
| MEAN D | 313 | 303 | 312 | 291 | 293 | 298 | 289 | 312 | 303 | 315 | 316 | 311 | 296 | 286 | 267 | 269 | 273 | 279 | 296 | 311 | 321 | 337 | 338 | 327 | 302 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 APRIL 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
 H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 151 | 160 | 165 | 171 | 173 | 173 | 169 | 170 | 173 | 177 | 180 | 184 | 173 | 139 | 123 | 113 | 119 | 121 | 129 | 140 | 146 | 157 | 154 | 150 | 155 |
| 2 | 152 | 165 | 167 | 169 | 168 | 166 | 166 | 162 | 183 | 182 | 165 | 162 | 152 | 133 | 118 | 112 | 117 | 129 | 142 | 153 | 158 | 149 | 151 | 157 | 153 |
| 3 | 165 | 148 | 162 | 162 | 166 | 170 | 171 | 174 | 184 | 173 | 172 | 174 | 165 | 145 | 124 | 118 | 126 | 128 | 137 | 141 | 143 | 152 | 155 | 151 | 154 |
| 4 | 155 | 153 | 179 | 183 | 162 | 162 | 166 | 165 | 167 | 170 | 174 | 169 | 163 | 151 | 137 | 128 | 129 | 136 | 142 | 152 | 155 | 157 | 156 | 154 | 157 |
| 5 | 149 | 157 | 173 | 175 | 167 | 165 | 169 | 175 | 173 | 171 | 173 | 168 | 154 | 147 | 142 | 129 | 127 | 133 | 140 | 152 | 156 | 152 | 155 | 161 | 157 |
| 6 | 163 | 167 | 170 | 173 | 171 | 175 | 176 | 178 | 177 | 182 | 180 | 171 | 157 | 144 | 128 | 121 | 127 | 138 | 149 | 148 | 164 | 167 | 169 | 166 | 161 |
| 7 | 154 | 157 | 160 | 161 | 164 | 164 | 174 | 169 | 165 | 168 | 170 | 172 | 159 | 144 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 135 | 150 | 161 | 161 | 165 | 166 | 165 | 157 |
| 8 | 170 | 169 | 171 | 181 | 187 | 179 | 174 | 173 | 166 | 168 | 172 | 172 | 163 | 147 | 133 | 123 | 129 | 141 | 155 | 164 | 169 | 171 | 170 | 163 | 163 |
| 9 | 159 | 163 | 161 | 170 | 171 | 171 | 174 | 177 | 180 | 181 | 176 | 172 | 161 | 145 | 136 | 126 | 133 | 141 | 152 | 161 | 166 | 166 | 167 | 171 | 162 |
| 10 | 172 | 171 | 155 | 162 | 164 | 158 | 150 | 154 | 147 | 157 | 163 | 162 | 153 | 138 | 122 | 114 | 120 | 135 | 152 | 162 | 169 | 172 | 174 | 177 | 154 |
| 11 Q | 178 | 179 | 180 | 183 | 183 | 184 | 180 | 173 | 183 | 178 | 179 | 177 | 166 | 150 | 137 | 127 | 130 | 142 | 157 | 166 | 175 | 176 | 178 | 179 | 168 |
| 12 Q | 179 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 179 | 180 | 182 | 184 | 181 | 182 | 181 | 177 | 167 | 150 | 136 | 126 | 131 | 143 | 155 | 167 | 174 | 177 | 178 | 181 | 169 |
| 13 | 180 | 183 | 171 | 171 | 177 | 179 | 179 | 180 | 181 | 181 | 182 | 179 | 170 | 154 | 137 | 130 | 131 | 139 | 151 | 162 | 169 | 171 | 175 | 173 | 167 |
| 14 | 177 | 174 | 177 | 179 | 181 | 181 | 183 | 180 | 184 | 187 | 187 | 182 | 167 | 156 | 140 | 132 | 132 | 144 | 157 | 170 | 171 | 175 | 180 | 173 | 170 |
| 15 | 169 | 170 | 177 | 178 | 177 | 174 | 173 | 179 | 181 | 179 | 186 | 174 | 157 | 139 | 130 | 126 | 132 | 143 | 155 | 162 | 159 | 159 | 154 | 160 | 162 |
| 16 Q | 167 | 170 | 171 | 170 | 172 | 173 | 177 | 178 | 185 | 178 | 183 | 177 | 164 | 144 | 129 | 125 | 127 | 139 | 153 | 166 | 170 | 174 | 173 | 171 | 164 |
| 17 Q | 178 | 177 | 174 | 181 | 183 | 184 | 182 | 181 | 182 | 181 | 181 | 176 | 165 | 150 | 133 | 122 | 126 | 143 | 162 | 168 | 171 | 174 | 177 | 175 | 168 |
| 18 | 178 | 178 | 179 | 179 | 177 | 175 | 177 | 176 | 179 | 180 | 180 | 177 | 166 | 150 | 145 | 144 | 155 | 166 | 177 | 187 | 180 | 173 | 171 | 170 | 172 |
| 19 | 169 | 176 | 172 | 174 | 173 | 172 | 175 | 180 | 179 | 183 | 184 | 184 | 164 | 146 | 137 | 120 | 128 | 131 | 135 | 145 | 156 | 162 | 164 | 168 | 162 |
| 20 Q | 172 | 174 | 174 | 173 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 174 | 173 | 166 | 154 | 139 | 131 | 130 | 137 | 150 | 158 | 164 | 166 | 167 | 167 | 163 |
| 21 | 169 | 171 | 174 | 171 | 173 | 175 | 178 | 181 | 179 | 176 | 175 | 171 | 164 | 150 | 139 | 128 | 127 | 135 | 146 | 148 | 149 | 151 | 141 | 146 | 159 |
| 22 | 146 | 149 | 156 | 165 | 175 | 184 | 174 | 170 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 166 | 160 | 146 | 133 | 127 | 127 | 140 | 148 | 155 | 154 | 158 | 152 | 154 | 156 |
| 23 D | 155 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 165 | 169 | 177 | 175 | 176 | 176 | 181 | 165 | 168 | 151 | 126 | 119 | 112 | 111 | 114 | 150 | 96 | 64 | 76 | 61 | 140 |
| 24 D | 39 | 77 | -24 | -29 | -42 | 58 | -20 | 60 | 117 | 104 | 101 | 109 | 112 | 107 | 100 | 95 | 103 | 120 | 132 | 140 | 137 | 137 | 144 | 144 | 84 |
| 25 | 142 | 140 | 138 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 141 | 143 | 145 | 144 | 137 | 123 | 114 | 117 | 123 | 130 | 131 | 129 | 134 | 135 | 133 | 136 | 134 |
| 26 | 138 | 147 | 143 | 142 | 156 | 158 | 152 | 152 | 154 | 162 | 162 | 158 | 144 | 142 | 135 | 126 | 123 | 120 | 133 | 135 | 143 | 147 | 149 | 145 | 144 |
| 27 D | 142 | 151 | 159 | 147 | 139 | 148 | 166 | 172 | 164 | 172 | 167 | 156 | 151 | 142 | 133 | 125 | 112 | 120 | 130 | 141 | 136 | 135 | 144 | 144 | 146 |
| 28 D | 147 | 148 | 131 | 135 | 143 | 140 | 133 | 138 | 148 | 152 | 153 | 159 | 153 | 143 | 119 | 105 | 107 | 115 | 128 | 139 | 127 | 134 | 139 | 144 | 137 |
| 29 D | 150 | 150 | 141 | 137 | 153 | 161 | 156 | 165 | 173 | 161 | 182 | 187 | 166 | 146 | 119 | 115 | 109 | 111 | 124 | 128 | 128 | 132 | 145 | 150 | 145 |
| 30 | 153 | 150 | 144 | 140 | 159 | 156 | 154 | 144 | 152 | 156 | 159 | 159 | 155 | 143 | 130 | 125 | 126 | 133 | 140 | 147 | 152 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 148 |
| MEAN | 157 | 160 | 158 | 159 | 161 | 165 | 163 | 166 | 170 | 170 | 171 | 169 | 159 | 144 | 130 | 123 | 125 | 133 | 144 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 157 | 157 | 154 |
| MEAN Q | 175 | 176 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 179 | 178 | 181 | 179 | 180 | 176 | 166 | 150 | 135 | 126 | 129 | 141 | 155 | 165 | 171 | 174 | 174 | 175 | 166 |
| MEAN D | 127 | 137 | 113 | 110 | 112 | 135 | 123 | 142 | 155 | 153 | 157 | 155 | 150 | 138 | 119 | 112 | 109 | 115 | 126 | 140 | 125 | 120 | 130 | 129 | 130 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 APRIL 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 491 | 502 | 502 | 506 | 503 | 503 | 500 | 501 | 499 | 494 | 516 | 512 | 469 | 462 | 487 | 513 | 547 | 577 | 579 | 560 | 544 | 532 | 508 | 484 | 512 |
| 2 | 480 | 481 | 470 | 459 | 441 | 434 | 452 | 510 | 521 | 506 | 499 | 487 | 472 | 465 | 480 | 504 | 533 | 553 | 558 | 550 | 537 | 508 | 510 | 496 | 496 |
| 3 | 458 | 484 | 478 | 475 | 484 | 488 | 494 | 516 | 507 | 494 | 501 | 484 | 469 | 471 | 496 | 525 | 554 | 568 | 584 | 572 | 541 | 514 | 516 | 484 | 506 |
| 4 | 468 | 499 | 465 | 459 | 463 | 471 | 493 | 496 | 503 | 499 | 488 | 484 | 480 | 466 | 476 | 501 | 526 | 547 | 552 | 559 | 547 | 495 | 495 | 487 | 497 |
| 5 | 494 | 491 | 457 | 470 | 472 | 487 | 490 | 512 | 508 | 498 | 489 | 486 | 501 | 494 | 496 | 514 | 542 | 557 | 551 | 550 | 544 | 520 | 481 | 507 | 505 |
| 6 | 502 | 507 | 490 | 486 | 491 | 496 | 495 | 493 | 492 | 503 | 491 | 476 | 473 | 469 | 483 | 512 | 542 | 558 | 564 | 557 | 534 | 525 | 517 | 502 | 507 |
| 7 | 458 | 490 | 476 | 477 | 466 | 474 | 482 | 495 | 499 | 500 | 500 | 490 | 481 | 477 | 486 | 514 | 543 | 556 | 551 | 541 | 528 | 523 | 516 | 492 | 501 |
| 8 | 503 | 502 | 497 | 492 | 468 | 473 | 475 | 478 | 470 | 484 | 490 | 481 | 465 | 458 | 471 | 502 | 526 | 543 | 547 | 535 | 522 | 512 | 505 | 488 | 495 |
| 9 | 495 | 513 | 483 | 499 | 502 | 501 | 500 | 497 | 498 | 492 | 488 | 476 | 460 | 469 | 486 | 514 | 541 | 553 | 553 | 543 | 526 | 511 | 494 | 492 | 504 |
| 10 | 500 | 494 | 457 | 449 | 404 | 426 | 402 | 422 | 459 | 486 | 489 | 482 | 469 | 459 | 482 | 507 | 533 | 551 | 551 | 543 | 530 | 518 | 512 | 508 | 485 |
| 11 Q | 508 | 505 | 502 | 498 | 495 | 490 | 471 | 483 | 500 | 482 | 481 | 471 | 462 | 458 | 473 | 498 | 526 | 545 | 556 | 545 | 532 | 518 | 511 | 505 | 501 |
| 12 Q | 503 | 499 | 497 | 496 | 496 | 495 | 492 | 487 | 492 | 489 | 483 | 474 | 456 | 453 | 472 | 501 | 527 | 544 | 549 | 539 | 524 | 513 | 505 | 502 | 499 |
| 13 | 505 | 503 | 508 | 489 | 498 | 496 | 494 | 493 | 492 | 490 | 483 | 471 | 457 | 450 | 468 | 499 | 530 | 548 | 557 | 550 | 540 | 522 | 518 | 508 | 503 |
| 14 | 508 | 509 | 503 | 500 | 498 | 495 | 492 | 486 | 489 | 480 | 465 | 453 | 449 | 458 | 472 | 497 | 527 | 548 | 547 | 540 | 524 | 512 | 510 | 508 | 499 |
| 15 | 496 | 506 | 499 | 500 | 493 | 481 | 473 | 487 | 463 | 454 | 464 | 458 | 447 | 457 | 472 | 501 | 531 | 549 | 550 | 545 | 538 | 529 | 498 | 507 | 496 |
| 16 Q | 501 | 499 | 497 | 491 | 493 | 497 | 495 | 504 | 501 | 502 | 495 | 478 | 456 | 454 | 467 | 495 | 527 | 544 | 543 | 534 | 522 | 508 | 505 | 503 | 500 |
| 17 Q | 485 | 486 | 484 | 491 | 493 | 493 | 490 | 489 | 490 | 493 | 487 | 474 | 458 | 450 | 465 | 491 | 522 | 534 | 541 | 534 | 522 | 511 | 504 | 502 | 495 |
| 18 | 499 | 495 | 493 | 491 | 491 | 493 | 492 | 491 | 490 | 489 | 487 | 477 | 461 | 453 | 454 | 486 | 517 | 532 | 536 | 535 | 528 | 522 | 524 | 524 | 498 |
| 19 | 507 | 494 | 493 | 496 | 498 | 495 | 495 | 492 | 490 | 484 | 521 | 567 | 536 | 508 | 503 | 522 | 538 | 556 | 564 | 552 | 532 | 520 | 513 | 508 | 516 |
| 20 Q | 503 | 499 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 495 | 495 | 492 | 493 | 493 | 488 | 478 | 463 | 456 | 471 | 499 | 525 | 541 | 543 | 535 | 522 | 509 | 501 | 501 | 500 |
| 21 | 499 | 498 | 496 | 490 | 495 | 498 | 499 | 494 | 492 | 496 | 504 | 496 | 471 | 463 | 474 | 503 | 536 | 552 | 560 | 543 | 534 | 538 | 515 | 534 | 507 |
| 22 | 527 | 505 | 492 | 486 | 478 | 491 | 483 | 491 | 497 | 495 | 491 | 483 | 469 | 464 | 475 | 499 | 529 | 553 | 555 | 541 | 526 | 521 | 498 | 489 | 502 |
| 23 D | 490 | 488 | 472 | 475 | 482 | 494 | 487 | 483 | 488 | 522 | 525 | 511 | 503 | 469 | 513 | 522 | 536 | 557 | 564 | 628 | 571 | 618 | 637 | 587 | 526 |
| 24 D | 532 | 456 | 214 | 284 | 136 | 455 | 504 | 701 | 595 | 627 | 594 | 647 | 565 | 527 | 526 | 540 | 551 | 557 | 555 | 538 | 528 | 523 | 517 | 522 | 508 |
| 25 | 523 | 523 | 523 | 522 | 521 | 519 | 517 | 514 | 511 | 505 | 502 | 495 | 489 | 487 | 516 | 532 | 543 | 551 | 557 | 563 | 547 | 535 | 516 | 476 | 520 |
| 26 | 509 | 497 | 467 | 447 | 467 | 471 | 489 | 506 | 517 | 517 | 506 | 497 | 496 | 504 | 495 | 511 | 535 | 555 | 557 | 546 | 547 | 527 | 524 | 492 | 507 |
| 27 D | 456 | 472 | 476 | 435 | 398 | 442 | 478 | 488 | 506 | 550 | 524 | 518 | 501 | 512 | 521 | 529 | 542 | 561 | 552 | 537 | 528 | 484 | 507 | 511 | 501 |
| 28 D | 488 | 483 | 428 | 455 | 460 | 402 | 395 | 455 | 492 | 505 | 517 | 518 | 505 | 485 | 490 | 513 | 534 | 550 | 541 | 551 | 540 | 502 | 514 | 483 | 492 |
| 29 D | 472 | 467 | 458 | 453 | 481 | 487 | 489 | 530 | 517 | 517 | 579 | 574 | 524 | 509 | 501 | 514 | 542 | 563 | 553 | 546 | 511 | 514 | 501 | 503 | 513 |
| 30 | 482 | 476 | 445 | 475 | 481 | 434 | 430 | 490 | 506 | 507 | 507 | 501 | 486 | 472 | 476 | 500 | 530 | 541 | 541 | 537 | 525 | 515 | 511 | 508 | 495 |
| MEAN | 495 | 494 | 474 | 475 | 468 | 479 | 481 | 499 | 499 | 502 | 502 | 497 | 480 | 473 | 485 | 509 | 535 | 552 | 554 | 548 | 533 | 520 | 513 | 504 | 503 |
| MEAN Q | 500 | 498 | 495 | 495 | 495 | 494 | 488 | 491 | 495 | 492 | 487 | 475 | 459 | 454 | 470 | 497 | 525 | 542 | 546 | 538 | 524 | 512 | 505 | 502 | 499 |
| MEAN D | 488 | 473 | 410 | 420 | 392 | 456 | 471 | 531 | 520 | 544 | 548 | 554 | 520 | 500 | 510 | 523 | 541 | 558 | 553 | 560 | 536 | 528 | 535 | 521 | 508 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 APRIL 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -474 | -474 | -473 | -472 | -469 | -467 | -464 | -462 | -462 | -464 | -457 | -450 | -458 | -445 | -439 | -438 | -441 | -442 | -456 | -468 | -476 | -479 | -481 | -476 | -462 |
| 2 | -473 | -472 | -467 | -467 | -456 | -453 | -444 | -449 | -455 | -450 | -453 | -464 | -466 | -459 | -453 | -450 | -450 | -455 | -463 | -470 | -474 | -474 | -469 | -475 | -461 |
| 3 | -472 | -464 | -468 | -466 | -466 | -465 | -462 | -460 | -461 | -455 | -457 | -462 | -463 | -453 | -440 | -440 | -446 | -446 | -453 | -459 | -469 | -478 | -475 | -475 | -461 |
| 4 | -470 | -469 | -474 | -456 | -457 | -459 | -455 | -458 | -460 | -465 | -466 | -461 | -459 | -456 | -449 | -443 | -444 | -449 | -454 | -460 | -468 | -473 | -471 | -466 | -460 |
| 5 | -467 | -470 | -470 | -464 | -458 | -462 | -462 | -460 | -455 | -458 | -461 | -459 | -450 | -451 | -451 | -444 | -442 | -450 | -458 | -466 | -470 | -470 | -471 | -470 | -460 |
| 6 | -468 | -468 | -468 | -466 | -464 | -465 | -465 | -464 | -462 | -458 | -454 | -453 | -449 | -449 | -442 | -439 | -443 | -451 | -458 | -459 | -468 | -470 | -469 | -468 | -459 |
| 7 | -464 | -461 | -466 | -464 | -458 | -456 | -455 | -454 | -459 | -462 | -460 | -462 | -459 | -455 | -450 | -447 | -449 | -457 | -466 | -472 | -470 | -469 | -468 | -468 | -460 |
| 8 | -467 | -465 | -463 | -464 | -456 | -453 | -451 | -452 | -450 | -455 | -460 | -464 | -464 | -457 | -449 | -446 | -450 | -455 | -461 | -467 | -469 | -469 | -466 | -463 | -459 |
| 9 | -461 | -462 | -462 | -464 | -462 | -459 | -461 | -460 | -459 | -458 | -457 | -460 | -460 | -452 | -447 | -444 | -448 | -456 | -462 | -468 | -470 | -469 | -468 | -468 | -460 |
| 10 | -464 | -465 | -459 | -458 | -447 | -442 | -437 | -442 | -443 | -456 | -466 | -467 | -464 | -457 | -450 | -445 | -446 | -451 | -464 | -469 | -473 | -472 | -470 | -468 | -457 |
| 11 Q | -465 | -463 | -461 | -461 | -460 | -459 | -456 | -449 | -450 | -454 | -457 | -459 | -455 | -449 | -444 | -440 | -440 | -445 | -454 | -461 | -469 | -467 | -466 | -464 | -456 |
| 12 Q | -462 | -460 | -458 | -456 | -455 | -455 | -454 | -453 | -452 | -455 | -455 | -457 | -457 | -450 | -442 | -436 | -438 | -444 | -455 | -465 | -467 | -467 | -466 | -464 | -455 |
| 13 | -462 | -462 | -456 | -456 | -456 | -456 | -455 | -454 | -454 | -455 | -456 | -457 | -456 | -449 | -440 | -435 | -435 | -443 | -450 | -457 | -463 | -466 | -466 | -464 | -454 |
| 14 | -464 | -460 | -459 | -458 | -457 | -456 | -455 | -453 | -453 | -450 | -449 | -451 | -449 | -448 | -442 | -437 | -436 | -445 | -457 | -465 | -466 | -466 | -466 | -462 | -454 |
| 15 | -461 | -459 | -461 | -460 | -457 | -454 | -454 | -452 | -445 | -446 | -449 | -448 | -453 | -450 | -449 | -444 | -442 | -449 | -457 | -462 | -461 | -463 | -463 | -466 | -454 |
| 16 Q | -468 | -466 | -463 | -460 | -458 | -457 | -458 | -453 | -454 | -450 | -455 | -459 | -458 | -450 | -444 | -440 | -443 | -451 | -458 | -465 | -465 | -465 | -462 | -458 | -457 |
| 17 Q | -460 | -460 | -458 | -459 | -458 | -456 | -454 | -452 | -452 | -449 | -449 | -451 | -451 | -446 | -435 | -430 | -436 | -445 | -454 | -458 | -462 | -463 | -462 | -458 | -452 |
| 18 | -458 | -458 | -457 | -456 | -454 | -453 | -453 | -452 | -453 | -452 | -453 | -454 | -454 | -447 | -444 | -441 | -442 | -445 | -452 | -457 | -454 | -450 | -449 | -452 | -452 |
| 19 | -454 | -458 | -455 | -454 | -453 | -453 | -454 | -455 | -454 | -455 | -445 | -440 | -435 | -431 | -437 | -432 | -439 | -446 | -451 | -461 | -468 | -469 | -466 | -465 | -451 |
| 20 Q | -465 | -463 | -461 | -458 | -456 | -456 | -455 | -457 | -455 | -455 | -455 | -455 | -454 | -450 | -444 | -441 | -441 | -447 | -456 | -460 | -463 | -463 | -461 | -458 | -455 |
| 21 | -457 | -457 | -457 | -455 | -454 | -455 | -456 | -455 | -450 | -447 | -447 | -450 | -455 | -450 | -442 | -437 | -436 | -442 | -452 | -459 | -461 | -462 | -461 | -463 | -452 |
| 22 | -469 | -469 | -469 | -466 | -462 | -447 | -449 | -454 | -455 | -455 | -456 | -457 | -457 | -452 | -448 | -443 | -441 | -448 | -455 | -462 | -461 | -463 | -464 | -462 | -457 |
| 23 D | -461 | -461 | -459 | -457 | -458 | -458 | -455 | -452 | -453 | -446 | -438 | -431 | -443 | -446 | -436 | -439 | -442 | -443 | -445 | -518 | -648 | -578 | -507 | -490 | -469 |
| 24 D | -491 | -439 | -290 | -319 | -239 | -157 | -178 | -267 | -382 | -389 | -447 | -473 | -513 | -508 | -497 | -485 | -479 | -482 | -483 | -489 | -486 | -483 | -484 | -480 | -414 |
| 25 | -475 | -472 | -468 | -467 | -467 | -467 | -467 | -467 | -467 | -469 | -471 | -472 | -470 | -466 | -459 | -462 | -465 | -468 | -466 | -463 | -470 | -471 | -474 | -475 | -468 |
| 26 | -475 | -474 | -464 | -457 | -446 | -453 | -459 | -459 | -461 | -463 | -464 | -463 | -459 | -462 | -463 | -455 | -453 | -451 | -461 | -466 | -475 | -475 | -475 | -475 | -463 |
| 27 D | -474 | -475 | -470 | -438 | -441 | -433 | -441 | -432 | -430 | -442 | -441 | -455 | -464 | -461 | -459 | -457 | -448 | -455 | -466 | -475 | -474 | -474 | -475 | -475 | -456 |
| 28 D | -468 | -459 | -458 | -443 | -431 | -426 | -445 | -455 | -468 | -467 | -462 | -467 | -468 | -467 | -456 | -447 | -449 | -453 | -464 | -469 | -470 | -475 | -477 | -477 | -459 |
| 29 D | -473 | -470 | -465 | -460 | -454 | -460 | -457 | -434 | -432 | -445 | -441 | -435 | -449 | -459 | -451 | -453 | -446 | -449 | -463 | -470 | -476 | -475 | -479 | -476 | -457 |
| 30 | -474 | -470 | -459 | -450 | -455 | -456 | -446 | -449 | -462 | -464 | -464 | -465 | -468 | -464 | -458 | -453 | -451 | -456 | -463 | -469 | -470 | -470 | -469 | -468 | -461 |
| MEAN | -467 | -464 | -457 | -454 | -449 | -445 | -445 | -447 | -452 | -453 | -455 | -457 | -459 | -455 | -449 | -445 | -445 | -451 | -459 | -467 | -475 | -473 | -470 | -468 | -457 |
| MEAN Q | -464 | -463 | -460 | -459 | -457 | -457 | -455 | -453 | -453 | -452 | -454 | -456 | -455 | -449 | -442 | -438 | -440 | -447 | -455 | -462 | -465 | -465 | -463 | -461 | -455 |
| MEAN D | -473 | -461 | -428 | -423 | -404 | -387 | -395 | -408 | -433 | -438 | -446 | -452 | -467 | -468 | -460 | -456 | -453 | -456 | -464 | -484 | -511 | -497 | -484 | -480 | -451 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 APRIL 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 315 | 320 | 322 | 324 | 324 | 321 | 317 | 316 | 318 | 321 | 317 | 313 | 314 | 284 | 271 | 264 | 269 | 272 | 288 | 304 | 314 | 322 | 322 | 316 | 307 |
| 2 | 315 | 321 | 318 | 320 | 309 | 306 | 299 | 300 | 317 | 313 | 306 | 313 | 309 | 292 | 279 | 274 | 277 | 287 | 301 | 313 | 318 | 314 | 311 | 320 | 305 |
| 3 | 321 | 305 | 316 | 314 | 317 | 318 | 316 | 316 | 322 | 312 | 313 | 318 | 314 | 294 | 272 | 268 | 278 | 279 | 290 | 298 | 307 | 319 | 319 | 316 | 306 |
| 4 | 314 | 313 | 331 | 318 | 307 | 309 | 308 | 309 | 312 | 319 | 321 | 315 | 309 | 300 | 286 | 277 | 278 | 286 | 294 | 304 | 312 | 318 | 316 | 310 | 307 |
| 5 | 308 | 315 | 324 | 320 | 311 | 313 | 316 | 317 | 312 | 313 | 317 | 312 | 297 | 293 | 290 | 278 | 276 | 285 | 295 | 309 | 314 | 313 | 315 | 317 | 307 |
| 6 | 317 | 319 | 321 | 320 | 319 | 321 | 321 | 322 | 319 | 319 | 315 | 309 | 298 | 290 | 276 | 269 | 276 | 288 | 301 | 301 | 318 | 320 | 321 | 319 | 308 |
| 7 | 309 | 307 | 313 | 312 | 309 | 308 | 312 | 308 | 311 | 314 | 314 | 317 | 307 | 296 | 283 | 278 | 280 | 292 | 308 | 319 | 317 | 319 | 319 | 318 | 307 |
| 8 | 320 | 317 | 317 | 324 | 320 | 313 | 309 | 309 | 304 | 309 | 315 | 318 | 313 | 299 | 285 | 276 | 283 | 294 | 307 | 317 | 321 | 322 | 319 | 313 | 309 |
| 9 | 309 | 312 | 311 | 317 | 316 | 314 | 317 | 319 | 319 | 319 | 315 | 316 | 309 | 294 | 285 | 276 | 283 | 295 | 306 | 316 | 320 | 320 | 319 | 321 | 309 |
| 10 | 319 | 319 | 305 | 308 | 300 | 293 | 284 | 290 | 287 | 303 | 315 | 315 | 308 | 294 | 279 | 270 | 275 | 287 | 307 | 317 | 325 | 325 | 324 | 325 | 303 |
| 11 Q | 323 | 322 | 320 | 322 | 321 | 321 | 317 | 306 | 314 | 313 | 317 | 316 | 308 | 294 | 282 | 274 | 275 | 286 | 302 | 313 | 324 | 323 | 324 | 323 | 310 |
| 12 Q | 321 | 320 | 318 | 316 | 315 | 316 | 316 | 315 | 313 | 316 | 316 | 315 | 309 | 294 | 280 | 270 | 274 | 286 | 302 | 316 | 322 | 324 | 323 | 324 | 309 |
| 13 | 321 | 323 | 311 | 311 | 315 | 316 | 315 | 315 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 317 | 311 | 296 | 279 | 271 | 271 | 283 | 295 | 307 | 316 | 319 | 323 | 319 | 308 |
| 14 | 321 | 317 | 317 | 318 | 318 | 317 | 317 | 314 | 316 | 315 | 314 | 313 | 303 | 296 | 282 | 274 | 273 | 287 | 304 | 318 | 319 | 321 | 324 | 318 | 309 |
| 15 | 314 | 313 | 319 | 319 | 316 | 312 | 310 | 313 | 308 | 308 | 314 | 307 | 301 | 288 | 283 | 276 | 278 | 290 | 303 | 311 | 309 | 310 | 308 | 313 | 305 |
| 16 Q | 319 | 319 | 318 | 314 | 314 | 313 | 316 | 313 | 317 | 310 | 318 | 317 | 309 | 292 | 279 | 273 | 276 | 289 | 303 | 316 | 318 | 321 | 317 | 314 | 308 |
| 17 Q | 319 | 318 | 315 | 319 | 320 | 319 | 316 | 314 | 314 | 311 | 311 | 310 | 304 | 291 | 272 | 263 | 270 | 287 | 305 | 312 | 316 | 319 | 320 | 315 | 307 |
| 18 | 317 | 317 | 316 | 316 | 313 | 311 | 312 | 310 | 313 | 313 | 314 | 313 | 307 | 292 | 287 | 284 | 290 | 299 | 311 | 321 | 315 | 307 | 306 | 308 | 308 |
| 19 | 308 | 316 | 311 | 311 | 310 | 310 | 312 | 316 | 314 | 317 | 310 | 305 | 290 | 277 | 276 | 262 | 273 | 281 | 287 | 301 | 313 | 317 | 316 | 317 | 302 |
| 20 Q | 319 | 319 | 317 | 314 | 312 | 312 | 311 | 314 | 313 | 313 | 312 | 312 | 307 | 296 | 284 | 277 | 276 | 285 | 299 | 307 | 314 | 315 | 313 | 311 | 306 |
| 21 | 311 | 312 | 314 | 310 | 311 | 313 | 315 | 316 | 311 | 307 | 306 | 307 | 307 | 294 | 282 | 271 | 270 | 280 | 294 | 301 | 303 | 306 | 299 | 303 | 302 |
| 22 | 309 | 310 | 314 | 317 | 319 | 311 | 307 | 309 | 309 | 309 | 311 | 310 | 306 | 294 | 283 | 276 | 275 | 287 | 297 | 308 | 306 | 309 | 307 | 307 | 304 |
| 23 D | 306 | 309 | 307 | 306 | 309 | 312 | 314 | 310 | 312 | 306 | 302 | 287 | 299 | 292 | 270 | 268 | 267 | 267 | 270 | 351 | 429 | 353 | 301 | 278 | 305 |
| 24 D | 267 | 245 | 65 | 86 | 12 | 0 | -26 | 93 | 220 | 218 | 265 | 291 | 326 | 319 | 306 | 293 | 293 | 305 | 312 | 322 | 318 | 315 | 320 | 316 | 228 |
| 25 | 311 | 307 | 303 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 307 | 310 | 309 | 304 | 293 | 282 | 287 | 292 | 298 | 297 | 294 | 302 | 304 | 305 | 308 | 301 |
| 26 | 309 | 313 | 302 | 296 | 295 | 302 | 304 | 303 | 307 | 312 | 313 | 310 | 299 | 300 | 297 | 285 | 282 | 278 | 294 | 300 | 311 | 314 | 315 | 313 | 302 |
| 27 D | 310 | 315 | 316 | 282 | 281 | 279 | 296 | 293 | 286 | 301 | 297 | 302 | 307 | 300 | 292 | 286 | 272 | 282 | 297 | 310 | 307 | 307 | 313 | 311 | 297 |
| 28 D | 308 | 301 | 291 | 280 | 275 | 269 | 281 | 292 | 308 | 310 | 306 | 313 | 311 | 304 | 282 | 267 | 270 | 277 | 294 | 304 | 298 | 306 | 311 | 314 | 295 |
| 29 D | 314 | 312 | 302 | 296 | 299 | 309 | 304 | 290 | 293 | 297 | 306 | 303 | 303 | 300 | 278 | 277 | 269 | 272 | 291 | 299 | 304 | 305 | 316 | 316 | 298 |
| 30 | 316 | 311 | 299 | 289 | 303 | 302 | 293 | 290 | 305 | 309 | 311 | 312 | 312 | 302 | 290 | 283 | 282 | 290 | 300 | 308 | 312 | 315 | 314 | 313 | 303 |
| MEAN | 313 | 312 | 305 | 303 | 300 | 299 | 298 | 301 | 307 | 308 | 311 | 311 | 307 | 295 | 282 | 275 | 277 | 286 | 299 | 311 | 318 | 317 | 315 | 314 | 303 |
| MEAN Q | 320 | 320 | 318 | 317 | 316 | 316 | 315 | 312 | 314 | 313 | 315 | 314 | 307 | 294 | 279 | 271 | 274 | 287 | 302 | 313 | 319 | 320 | 319 | 317 | 308 |
| MEAN D | 301 | 296 | 256 | 250 | 235 | 234 | 234 | 255 | 284 | 286 | 295 | 299 | 309 | 303 | 285 | 278 | 274 | 281 | 293 | 317 | 331 | 317 | 312 | 307 | 285 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MAY 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 157 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 170 | 183 | 176 | 165 | 165 | 163 | 160 | 151 | 137 | 125 | 126 | 134 | 136 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 130 | 139 | 151 |
| 2 | 128 | 145 | 154 | 158 | 159 | 147 | 149 | 151 | 154 | 158 | 167 | 158 | 156 | 144 | 132 | 122 | 122 | 130 | 140 | 143 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 159 | 148 |
| 3 Q | 161 | 162 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 160 | 163 | 165 | 165 | 168 | 166 | 161 | 151 | 138 | 126 | 126 | 136 | 146 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 159 | 160 | 155 |
| 4 | 153 | 155 | 157 | 157 | 171 | 163 | 161 | 171 | 169 | 169 | 170 | 171 | 165 | 156 | 144 | 134 | 139 | 147 | 154 | 157 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 153 | 158 |
| 5 Q | 158 | 156 | 161 | 158 | 159 | 163 | 169 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 171 | 172 | 167 | 157 | 143 | 134 | 135 | 143 | 152 | 156 | 161 | 160 | 158 | 157 | 158 |
| 6 D | 156 | 167 | 149 | 100 | 79 | 80 | 124 | 130 | 132 | 140 | 145 | 153 | 164 | 146 | 129 | 123 | 125 | 127 | 138 | 142 | 152 | 149 | 154 | 153 | 136 |
| 7 | 153 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 159 | 162 | 155 | 150 | 152 | 162 | 168 | 166 | 165 | 160 | 163 | 160 | 145 | 153 | 159 | 167 | 166 | 170 | 170 | 169 | 159 |
| 8 | 173 | 124 | 133 | 157 | 151 | 153 | 158 | 150 | 151 | 150 | 155 | 157 | 152 | 146 | 144 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 142 | 146 | 150 | 148 | 134 | 131 | 145 |
| 9 | 118 | 130 | 141 | 153 | 162 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 158 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 155 | 144 | 136 | 126 | 126 | 130 | 141 | 153 | 157 | 159 | 159 | 156 | 148 |
| 10 D | 167 | 164 | 168 | 190 | 173 | 167 | 167 | 169 | 169 | 171 | 181 | 174 | 165 | 160 | 140 | 122 | 121 | 134 | 147 | 152 | 150 | 148 | 150 | 152 | 158 |
| 11 | 161 | 156 | 157 | 164 | 159 | 157 | 161 | 163 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 164 | 163 | 152 | 133 | 127 | 131 | 139 | 148 | 154 | 153 | 155 | 164 | 165 | 155 |
| 12 | 165 | 166 | 170 | 162 | 153 | 157 | 161 | 168 | 178 | 171 | 174 | 179 | 177 | 167 | 162 | 149 | 146 | 148 | 150 | 148 | 150 | 154 | 153 | 156 | 161 |
| 13 | 160 | 161 | 164 | 165 | 167 | 165 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 164 | 167 | 169 | 165 | 155 | 145 | 139 | 145 | 153 | 159 | 166 | 151 | 138 | 141 | 150 | 158 |
| 14 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 164 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 164 | 161 | 154 | 145 | 141 | 139 | 134 | 134 | 144 | 149 | 150 | 152 | 157 | 154 |
| 15 | 159 | 162 | 162 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 165 | 168 | 169 | 168 | 165 | 156 | 147 | 143 | 146 | 150 | 155 | 145 | 155 | 166 | 169 | 171 | 160 |
| 16 | 168 | 165 | 154 | 146 | 158 | 168 | 169 | 178 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 168 | 166 | 157 | 145 | 136 | 135 | 145 | 155 | 160 | 164 | 163 | 159 | 158 | 159 |
| 17 Q | 160 | 163 | 165 | 166 | 166 | 169 | 166 | 166 | 168 | 167 | 167 | 168 | 165 | 157 | 145 | 139 | 141 | 148 | 159 | 165 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 162 |
| 18 Q | 168 | 168 | 168 | 166 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 170 | 168 | 165 | 155 | 143 | 140 | 143 | 152 | 159 | 164 | 167 | 169 | 170 | 171 | 163 |
| 19 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 171 | 173 | 174 | 174 | 177 | 176 | 173 | 163 | 154 | 152 | 153 | 158 | 162 | 174 | 184 | 183 | 179 | 161 | 170 |
| 20 D | 137 | 102 | 94 | 88 | 113 | 153 | 140 | 127 | 141 | 148 | 158 | 144 | 133 | 127 | 122 | 117 | 112 | 122 | 132 | 132 | 130 | 125 | 127 | 127 | 127 |
| 21 D | 137 | 138 | 138 | 146 | 149 | 151 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 156 | 160 | 159 | 152 | 143 | 145 | 133 | 132 | 143 | 151 | 150 | 132 | 98 | 113 | 126 | 142 |
| 22 D | 142 | 111 | 107 | 126 | 138 | 143 | 139 | 141 | 153 | 157 | 154 | 158 | 160 | 156 | 148 | 137 | 136 | 138 | 149 | 143 | 137 | 129 | 133 | 135 | 140 |
| 23 | 142 | 151 | 155 | 147 | 162 | 156 | 149 | 152 | 160 | 162 | 159 | 160 | 156 | 149 | 139 | 135 | 138 | 143 | 147 | 132 | 144 | 135 | 123 | 146 | 148 |
| 24 | 152 | 149 | 154 | 161 | 162 | 164 | 157 | 160 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 158 | 155 | 146 | 140 | 136 | 134 | 145 | 135 | 140 | 145 | 146 | 160 | 152 |
| 25 | 151 | 144 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 156 | 162 | 170 | 166 | 162 | 166 | 165 | 155 | 151 | 142 | 138 | 135 | 142 | 148 | 143 | 150 | 153 | 152 | 149 | 152 |
| 26 | 158 | 153 | 147 | 142 | 149 | 148 | 155 | 158 | 158 | 159 | 158 | 160 | 157 | 152 | 143 | 134 | 134 | 140 | 149 | 153 | 155 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 151 |
| 27 | 156 | 156 | 158 | 158 | 160 | 158 | 158 | 159 | 161 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 161 | 155 | 146 | 138 | 139 | 142 | 145 | 148 | 150 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 153 |
| 28 | 149 | 150 | 151 | 141 | 131 | 152 | 149 | 148 | 157 | 159 | 164 | 167 | 158 | 154 | 143 | 135 | 133 | 140 | 147 | 148 | 150 | 147 | 151 | 152 | 149 |
| 29 Q | 155 | 155 | 154 | 156 | 160 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 164 | 165 | 167 | 165 | 158 | 147 | 143 | 147 | 154 | 157 | 160 | 162 | 158 | 157 | 158 | 157 |
| 30 | 160 | 158 | 162 | 164 | 166 | 166 | 168 | 168 | 169 | 168 | 171 | 173 | 170 | 161 | 148 | 140 | 141 | 150 | 159 | 162 | 160 | 155 | 153 | 148 | 160 |
| 31 | 146 | 156 | 162 | 159 | 163 | 166 | 177 | 163 | 170 | 165 | 165 | 167 | 166 | 161 | 159 | 153 | 152 | 155 | 157 | 153 | 150 | 149 | 143 | 147 | 158 |
| MEAN | 154 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 155 | 157 | 159 | 160 | 162 | 163 | 165 | 165 | 161 | 153 | 144 | 136 | 136 | 142 | 149 | 151 | 153 | 151 | 151 | 153 | 153 |
| MEAN Q | 160 | 161 | 162 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 | 168 | 165 | 155 | 143 | 136 | 139 | 147 | 154 | 160 | 163 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 159 |
| MEAN D | 148 | 137 | 131 | 130 | 131 | 139 | 145 | 144 | 150 | 154 | 160 | 157 | 155 | 146 | 137 | 127 | 125 | 133 | 143 | 144 | 140 | 130 | 136 | 139 | 141 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MAY 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 507 | 497 | 484 | 497 | 500 | 505 | 511 | 518 | 503 | 492 | 494 | 489 | 497 | 480 | 480 | 502 | 521 | 540 | 557 | 556 | 544 | 534 | 514 | 482 | 508 |
| 2 | 489 | 504 | 505 | 496 | 437 | 433 | 455 | 498 | 504 | 518 | 526 | 503 | 493 | 482 | 479 | 503 | 532 | 552 | 551 | 545 | 528 | 522 | 515 | 510 | 503 |
| 3 Q | 508 | 506 | 506 | 505 | 503 | 498 | 497 | 497 | 496 | 499 | 497 | 491 | 483 | 471 | 474 | 494 | 518 | 534 | 534 | 529 | 519 | 512 | 502 | 479 | 502 |
| 4 | 490 | 492 | 495 | 494 | 480 | 474 | 502 | 515 | 498 | 497 | 495 | 490 | 483 | 474 | 478 | 497 | 518 | 531 | 528 | 525 | 518 | 513 | 509 | 500 | 500 |
| 5 Q | 476 | 481 | 496 | 498 | 496 | 501 | 499 | 500 | 500 | 502 | 503 | 495 | 483 | 471 | 473 | 497 | 523 | 537 | 538 | 528 | 523 | 522 | 519 | 516 | 503 |
| 6 D | 514 | 467 | 386 | 308 | 295 | 340 | 441 | 501 | 508 | 520 | 509 | 548 | 533 | 509 | 517 | 537 | 554 | 557 | 562 | 556 | 557 | 556 | 531 | 526 | 493 |
| 7 | 519 | 513 | 505 | 505 | 483 | 481 | 469 | 485 | 500 | 505 | 496 | 497 | 493 | 486 | 480 | 494 | 523 | 527 | 531 | 523 | 512 | 510 | 511 | 511 | 502 |
| 8 | 513 | 460 | 499 | 493 | 487 | 491 | 475 | 475 | 493 | 496 | 502 | 488 | 490 | 487 | 484 | 505 | 526 | 539 | 538 | 534 | 533 | 513 | 485 | 502 | 500 |
| 9 | 447 | 472 | 468 | 460 | 497 | 493 | 507 | 505 | 506 | 504 | 502 | 497 | 494 | 490 | 486 | 502 | 522 | 544 | 541 | 536 | 528 | 516 | 507 | 461 | 499 |
| 10 D | 510 | 499 | 498 | 482 | 495 | 489 | 490 | 486 | 491 | 497 | 492 | 487 | 494 | 507 | 495 | 507 | 527 | 528 | 528 | 528 | 524 | 522 | 515 | 499 | 504 |
| 11 | 468 | 483 | 478 | 492 | 462 | 485 | 499 | 508 | 507 | 504 | 497 | 494 | 486 | 477 | 484 | 506 | 518 | 528 | 531 | 529 | 522 | 508 | 504 | 511 | 499 |
| 12 | 511 | 503 | 472 | 464 | 454 | 488 | 461 | 474 | 473 | 473 | 487 | 483 | 481 | 473 | 489 | 501 | 518 | 523 | 530 | 532 | 519 | 513 | 504 | 504 | 493 |
| 13 | 495 | 485 | 496 | 500 | 498 | 499 | 500 | 501 | 502 | 500 | 496 | 492 | 486 | 479 | 482 | 498 | 513 | 523 | 525 | 522 | 525 | 540 | 536 | 519 | 505 |
| 14 | 510 | 504 | 500 | 487 | 496 | 498 | 500 | 498 | 498 | 496 | 493 | 488 | 483 | 477 | 482 | 504 | 524 | 547 | 549 | 533 | 530 | 519 | 512 | 505 | 506 |
| 15 | 506 | 502 | 500 | 500 | 499 | 497 | 494 | 496 | 497 | 495 | 494 | 490 | 485 | 482 | 488 | 501 | 514 | 519 | 521 | 515 | 501 | 500 | 499 | 497 | 500 |
| 16 | 496 | 479 | 464 | 478 | 492 | 481 | 483 | 463 | 478 | 489 | 495 | 491 | 486 | 482 | 483 | 499 | 518 | 524 | 526 | 522 | 510 | 506 | 508 | 492 | 494 |
| 17 Q | 496 | 498 | 498 | 494 | 489 | 495 | 496 | 496 | 496 | 495 | 495 | 489 | 485 | 477 | 476 | 492 | 509 | 519 | 518 | 512 | 503 | 500 | 499 | 498 | 497 |
| 18 Q | 498 | 499 | 499 | 499 | 494 | 492 | 495 | 494 | 495 | 494 | 492 | 489 | 480 | 473 | 480 | 503 | 523 | 527 | 526 | 517 | 507 | 502 | 499 | 498 | 499 |
| 19 | 498 | 497 | 497 | 496 | 495 | 493 | 493 | 490 | 489 | 488 | 485 | 484 | 477 | 471 | 476 | 495 | 513 | 523 | 527 | 509 | 498 | 498 | 503 | 523 | 497 |
| 20 D | 484 | 455 | 465 | 350 | 440 | 427 | 346 | 420 | 500 | 501 | 467 | 484 | 505 | 495 | 505 | 519 | 545 | 546 | 539 | 535 | 531 | 507 | 501 | 490 | 482 |
| 21 D | 470 | 471 | 484 | 483 | 465 | 497 | 514 | 516 | 510 | 509 | 505 | 510 | 514 | 531 | 542 | 548 | 544 | 537 | 537 | 543 | 517 | 534 | 567 | 552 | 517 |
| 22 D | 517 | 460 | 430 | 477 | 490 | 469 | 487 | 492 | 522 | 505 | 504 | 526 | 522 | 499 | 493 | 502 | 515 | 526 | 534 | 527 | 527 | 472 | 499 | 494 | 499 |
| 23 | 490 | 469 | 457 | 423 | 408 | 475 | 498 | 508 | 519 | 515 | 513 | 508 | 500 | 494 | 495 | 509 | 520 | 525 | 523 | 518 | 507 | 513 | 446 | 501 | 493 |
| 24 | 502 | 495 | 489 | 492 | 482 | 498 | 495 | 495 | 502 | 504 | 501 | 499 | 509 | 516 | 501 | 505 | 523 | 536 | 528 | 527 | 522 | 514 | 503 | 467 | 504 |
| 25 | 481 | 494 | 486 | 465 | 482 | 496 | 493 | 510 | 483 | 493 | 502 | 502 | 514 | 503 | 497 | 514 | 525 | 527 | 522 | 514 | 498 | 504 | 503 | 486 | 500 |
| 26 | 481 | 487 | 476 | 474 | 474 | 480 | 487 | 500 | 491 | 494 | 501 | 498 | 494 | 488 | 488 | 501 | 517 | 525 | 519 | 508 | 501 | 498 | 493 | 499 | 495 |
| 27 | 501 | 503 | 500 | 497 | 494 | 493 | 501 | 501 | 503 | 505 | 502 | 497 | 492 | 485 | 482 | 492 | 506 | 519 | 522 | 514 | 506 | 504 | 504 | 498 | 501 |
| 28 | 474 | 492 | 487 | 472 | 445 | 475 | 430 | 432 | 445 | 461 | 490 | 499 | 515 | 526 | 506 | 510 | 514 | 524 | 521 | 518 | 514 | 506 | 502 | 503 | 490 |
| 29 Q | 504 | 502 | 489 | 491 | 492 | 496 | 497 | 498 | 497 | 497 | 498 | 495 | 493 | 483 | 483 | 497 | 512 | 515 | 513 | 509 | 502 | 498 | 499 | 499 | 498 |
| 30 | 493 | 495 | 497 | 496 | 496 | 495 | 498 | 497 | 502 | 502 | 496 | 489 | 484 | 478 | 480 | 498 | 514 | 520 | 518 | 508 | 501 | 508 | 502 | 501 | 499 |
| 31 | 498 | 480 | 472 | 485 | 496 | 490 | 454 | 468 | 493 | 487 | 492 | 489 | 488 | 492 | 497 | 508 | 514 | 520 | 518 | 520 | 515 | 521 | 535 | 512 | 498 |
| MEAN | 495 | 489 | 483 | 476 | 475 | 482 | 483 | 491 | 497 | 498 | 497 | 496 | 494 | 488 | 489 | 504 | 521 | 530 | 531 | 526 | 518 | 512 | 507 | 501 | 499 |
| MEAN Q | 496 | 497 | 498 | 497 | 495 | 496 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 497 | 492 | 485 | 475 | 478 | 497 | 517 | 526 | 526 | 519 | 511 | 507 | 503 | 498 | 500 |
| MEAN D | 499 | 471 | 453 | 420 | 437 | 444 | 456 | 483 | 506 | 506 | 495 | 511 | 514 | 508 | 510 | 523 | 537 | 539 | 540 | 538 | 532 | 518 | 523 | 512 | 499 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MAY 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | -466 | -465 | -461 | -462 | -462 | -460 | -460 | -450 | -446 | -451 | -456 | -458 | -457 | -457 | -451 | -447 | -448 | -451 | -451 | -456 | -461 | -466 | -468 | -469 | -457 |
| 2 | -466 | -474 | -475 | -471 | -463 | -445 | -448 | -455 | -460 | -456 | -455 | -458 | -461 | -459 | -455 | -448 | -446 | -454 | -462 | -462 | -468 | -470 | -469 | -468 | -460 |
| 3 Q | -466 | -465 | -463 | -462 | -461 | -460 | -459 | -460 | -460 | -459 | -460 | -459 | -458 | -456 | -450 | -446 | -448 | -455 | -461 | -466 | -467 | -466 | -465 | -463 | -460 |
| 4 | -460 | -461 | -461 | -461 | -459 | -453 | -452 | -455 | -458 | -458 | -460 | -461 | -460 | -459 | -453 | -446 | -447 | -453 | -458 | -461 | -463 | -462 | -461 | -458 | -457 |
| 5 Q | -458 | -458 | -461 | -459 | -458 | -458 | -458 | -456 | -457 | -457 | -458 | -459 | -458 | -456 | -450 | -443 | -446 | -453 | -459 | -462 | -463 | -461 | -458 | -459 | -457 |
| 6 D | -458 | -464 | -450 | -412 | -391 | -388 | -433 | -468 | -472 | -461 | -466 | -449 | -458 | -455 | -450 | -455 | -458 | -464 | -469 | -469 | -474 | -471 | -472 | -469 | -453 |
| 7 | -467 | -465 | -464 | -464 | -462 | -456 | -453 | -454 | -459 | -463 | -463 | -462 | -461 | -460 | -461 | -457 | -447 | -455 | -460 | -466 | -464 | -464 | -462 | -459 | -460 |
| 8 | -462 | -450 | -454 | -466 | -458 | -459 | -454 | -451 | -455 | -458 | -461 | -463 | -460 | -459 | -457 | -450 | -447 | -453 | -463 | -466 | -470 | -468 | -464 | -465 | -459 |
| 9 | -462 | -457 | -465 | -459 | -440 | -457 | -462 | -462 | -462 | -463 | -463 | -463 | -462 | -458 | -457 | -453 | -453 | -455 | -463 | -471 | -473 | -471 | -469 | -472 | -461 |
| 10 D | -470 | -467 | -463 | -475 | -465 | -452 | -452 | -454 | -455 | -454 | -456 | -451 | -446 | -448 | -449 | -442 | -445 | -457 | -465 | -467 | -466 | -462 | -464 | -468 | -458 |
| 11 | -469 | -462 | -460 | -453 | -453 | -453 | -452 | -451 | -452 | -456 | -459 | -459 | -462 | -462 | -455 | -450 | -453 | -457 | -460 | -465 | -464 | -464 | -468 | -465 | -458 |
| 12 | -464 | -462 | -462 | -456 | -453 | -446 | -450 | -459 | -461 | -453 | -453 | -457 | -454 | -453 | -452 | -442 | -443 | -448 | -449 | -451 | -455 | -459 | -461 | -462 | -454 |
| 13 | -464 | -463 | -462 | -460 | -458 | -455 | -453 | -450 | -449 | -451 | -455 | -457 | -457 | -456 | -452 | -448 | -450 | -455 | -457 | -461 | -453 | -444 | -454 | -462 | -455 |
| 14 | -465 | -465 | -463 | -461 | -458 | -458 | -456 | -456 | -455 | -455 | -456 | -456 | -456 | -456 | -452 | -449 | -446 | -442 | -447 | -459 | -464 | -464 | -466 | -466 | -457 |
| 15 | -464 | -464 | -462 | -460 | -459 | -458 | -457 | -456 | -455 | -456 | -456 | -455 | -455 | -454 | -449 | -448 | -450 | -452 | -454 | -451 | -456 | -463 | -462 | -460 | -457 |
| 16 | -458 | -454 | -450 | -447 | -455 | -458 | -451 | -449 | -445 | -450 | -452 | -454 | -455 | -456 | -452 | -447 | -447 | -452 | -456 | -458 | -459 | -458 | -454 | -453 | -453 |
| 17 Q | -454 | -456 | -456 | -456 | -454 | -454 | -452 | -452 | -453 | -452 | -451 | -452 | -453 | -454 | -451 | -448 | -449 | -452 | -457 | -459 | -460 | -457 | -455 | -454 | -454 |
| 18 Q | -452 | -451 | -452 | -451 | -452 | -452 | -452 | -452 | -451 | -451 | -451 | -450 | -451 | -451 | -446 | -445 | -448 | -454 | -459 | -461 | -460 | -458 | -456 | -454 | -452 |
| 19 | -452 | -452 | -451 | -451 | -451 | -451 | -450 | -451 | -450 | -450 | -451 | -450 | -450 | -449 | -446 | -444 | -444 | -445 | -447 | -456 | -460 | -457 | -451 | -444 | -450 |
| 20 D | -450 | -444 | -457 | -432 | -417 | -417 | -397 | -424 | -444 | -436 | -431 | -438 | -457 | -463 | -462 | -460 | -457 | -463 | -469 | -469 | -465 | -466 | -465 | -464 | -448 |
| 21 D | -464 | -462 | -462 | -454 | -454 | -458 | -455 | -457 | -459 | -460 | -460 | -457 | -455 | -452 | -455 | -448 | -455 | -463 | -466 | -465 | -455 | -452 | -470 | -482 | -459 |
| 22 D | -482 | -479 | -471 | -470 | -451 | -458 | -458 | -460 | -458 | -463 | -460 | -458 | -454 | -460 | -458 | -453 | -452 | -452 | -459 | -459 | -458 | -466 | -466 | -467 | -461 |
| 23 | -467 | -460 | -451 | -441 | -427 | -435 | -448 | -456 | -449 | -452 | -458 | -459 | -460 | -459 | -455 | -454 | -456 | -457 | -459 | -453 | -462 | -462 | -461 | -467 | -454 |
| 24 | -468 | -463 | -462 | -456 | -450 | -443 | -452 | -456 | -455 | -455 | -456 | -456 | -453 | -453 | -451 | -449 | -446 | -446 | -457 | -455 | -459 | -465 | -464 | -462 | -455 |
| 25 | -454 | -455 | -455 | -455 | -457 | -456 | -453 | -444 | -448 | -443 | -447 | -448 | -449 | -454 | -455 | -452 | -450 | -455 | -460 | -459 | -461 | -463 | -461 | -459 | -454 |
| 26 | -459 | -456 | -451 | -448 | -453 | -452 | -453 | -454 | -455 | -454 | -454 | -456 | -456 | -457 | -454 | -449 | -448 | -452 | -458 | -460 | -459 | -458 | -457 | -456 | -454 |
| 27 | -457 | -455 | -455 | -453 | -453 | -451 | -452 | -452 | -453 | -453 | -453 | -454 | -455 | -455 | -451 | -446 | -448 | -452 | -454 | -456 | -457 | -455 | -455 | -457 | -453 |
| 28 | -459 | -459 | -456 | -448 | -448 | -446 | -440 | -444 | -446 | -442 | -444 | -449 | -448 | -449 | -449 | -451 | -454 | -459 | -460 | -458 | -459 | -458 | -460 | -459 | -452 |
| 29 Q | -459 | -458 | -457 | -456 | -456 | -454 | -453 | -453 | -452 | -453 | -454 | -455 | -454 | -453 | -451 | -448 | -452 | -455 | -458 | -459 | -459 | -455 | -452 | -453 | -455 |
| 30 | -454 | -454 | -454 | -454 | -453 | -451 | -450 | -450 | -449 | -449 | -451 | -453 | -453 | -452 | -448 | -445 | -448 | -454 | -458 | -458 | -455 | -450 | -450 | -451 | -452 |
| 31 | -454 | -458 | -456 | -455 | -454 | -454 | -451 | -437 | -444 | -447 | -449 | -451 | -452 | -452 | -450 | -445 | -447 | -449 | -450 | -446 | -447 | -448 | -448 | -455 | -450 |
| MEAN | -461 | -460 | -459 | -455 | -451 | -450 | -451 | -452 | -454 | -453 | -455 | -455 | -456 | -455 | -452 | -449 | -449 | -454 | -458 | -460 | -461 | -461 | -461 | -461 | -456 |
| MEAN Q | -458 | -458 | -458 | -457 | -456 | -455 | -455 | -454 | -454 | -454 | -455 | -455 | -455 | -454 | -450 | -446 | -449 | -454 | -459 | -461 | -462 | -460 | -457 | -457 | -456 |
| MEAN D | -465 | -463 | -461 | -449 | -436 | -435 | -439 | -453 | -458 | -455 | -455 | -451 | -454 | -456 | -455 | -452 | -453 | -460 | -466 | -466 | -464 | -463 | -467 | -470 | -456 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
MAY 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 312 | 312 | 309 | 310 | 311 | 309 | 314 | 313 | 306 | 304 | 308 | 309 | 306 | 301 | 289 | 278 | 280 | 287 | 288 | 292 | 297 | 301 | 298 | 304 | 302 |
| 2 | 296 | 312 | 317 | 317 | 310 | 289 | 293 | 300 | 305 | 304 | 308 | 306 | 307 | 299 | 289 | 278 | 276 | 287 | 299 | 301 | 311 | 314 | 315 | 314 | 302 |
| 3 Q | 314 | 314 | 311 | 311 | 310 | 309 | 308 | 310 | 311 | 311 | 313 | 311 | 308 | 300 | 288 | 278 | 280 | 290 | 302 | 309 | 312 | 312 | 312 | 311 | 306 |
| 4 | 305 | 306 | 308 | 307 | 314 | 304 | 302 | 310 | 311 | 312 | 314 | 315 | 311 | 305 | 294 | 282 | 286 | 296 | 304 | 308 | 312 | 311 | 310 | 303 | 305 |
| 5 Q | 306 | 305 | 310 | 307 | 306 | 308 | 312 | 310 | 311 | 311 | 313 | 314 | 311 | 304 | 291 | 280 | 283 | 294 | 303 | 308 | 312 | 309 | 306 | 306 | 305 |
| 6 D | 305 | 316 | 295 | 235 | 206 | 204 | 266 | 298 | 302 | 298 | 305 | 295 | 309 | 296 | 282 | 284 | 287 | 293 | 304 | 306 | 315 | 311 | 315 | 311 | 289 |
| 7 | 311 | 309 | 307 | 307 | 309 | 306 | 300 | 298 | 303 | 312 | 316 | 314 | 312 | 309 | 311 | 306 | 289 | 300 | 308 | 318 | 315 | 317 | 316 | 312 | 308 |
| 8 | 318 | 280 | 289 | 312 | 302 | 304 | 302 | 296 | 299 | 301 | 307 | 309 | 305 | 300 | 297 | 282 | 280 | 285 | 301 | 305 | 312 | 309 | 297 | 296 | 299 |
| 9 | 287 | 289 | 303 | 304 | 293 | 302 | 307 | 308 | 310 | 311 | 312 | 312 | 307 | 299 | 292 | 284 | 284 | 287 | 300 | 314 | 317 | 317 | 315 | 316 | 303 |
| 10 D | 321 | 317 | 315 | 338 | 320 | 306 | 306 | 308 | 309 | 309 | 317 | 309 | 300 | 298 | 288 | 272 | 274 | 292 | 305 | 310 | 308 | 304 | 306 | 310 | 306 |
| 11 | 316 | 308 | 307 | 305 | 302 | 301 | 302 | 303 | 304 | 308 | 311 | 310 | 312 | 306 | 289 | 282 | 286 | 294 | 302 | 309 | 308 | 309 | 317 | 315 | 304 |
| 12 | 314 | 314 | 316 | 306 | 299 | 295 | 301 | 313 | 320 | 309 | 311 | 317 | 313 | 306 | 303 | 287 | 287 | 292 | 294 | 294 | 298 | 305 | 305 | 308 | 304 |
| 13 | 311 | 312 | 312 | 311 | 310 | 307 | 307 | 304 | 304 | 303 | 308 | 311 | 309 | 303 | 294 | 287 | 292 | 300 | 305 | 313 | 298 | 283 | 293 | 305 | 303 |
| 14 | 309 | 310 | 309 | 312 | 307 | 307 | 306 | 306 | 305 | 307 | 308 | 308 | 306 | 302 | 293 | 289 | 285 | 279 | 283 | 298 | 305 | 306 | 309 | 312 | 303 |
| 15 | 312 | 313 | 311 | 309 | 309 | 308 | 307 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 309 | 307 | 301 | 292 | 289 | 292 | 296 | 300 | 293 | 303 | 314 | 315 | 315 | 305 |
| 16 | 312 | 306 | 297 | 290 | 303 | 312 | 306 | 310 | 297 | 303 | 304 | 308 | 307 | 303 | 293 | 284 | 284 | 293 | 302 | 307 | 310 | 308 | 302 | 302 | 302 |
| 17 Q | 303 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 307 | 308 | 305 | 305 | 307 | 306 | 305 | 306 | 306 | 301 | 293 | 287 | 289 | 296 | 305 | 311 | 312 | 310 | 309 | 308 | 304 |
| 18 Q | 306 | 306 | 306 | 305 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 304 | 304 | 298 | 288 | 285 | 289 | 299 | 307 | 312 | 313 | 312 | 311 | 309 | 304 |
| 19 | 308 | 309 | 308 | 308 | 308 | 308 | 307 | 308 | 308 | 308 | 310 | 309 | 307 | 301 | 293 | 291 | 291 | 295 | 299 | 313 | 322 | 319 | 312 | 295 | 306 |
| 20 D | 287 | 263 | 269 | 245 | 247 | 268 | 245 | 260 | 285 | 282 | 284 | 281 | 291 | 293 | 289 | 285 | 278 | 289 | 300 | 300 | 296 | 293 | 294 | 293 | 280 |
| 21 D | 299 | 298 | 297 | 295 | 298 | 302 | 301 | 303 | 304 | 306 | 309 | 305 | 300 | 293 | 297 | 283 | 289 | 302 | 309 | 307 | 289 | 268 | 291 | 308 | 298 |
| 22 D | 316 | 297 | 289 | 298 | 289 | 298 | 295 | 298 | 303 | 309 | 305 | 306 | 303 | 306 | 300 | 290 | 289 | 290 | 301 | 298 | 294 | 296 | 298 | 300 | 299 |
| 23 | 304 | 304 | 298 | 285 | 282 | 286 | 293 | 301 | 299 | 303 | 306 | 307 | 306 | 302 | 293 | 289 | 293 | 296 | 300 | 287 | 301 | 296 | 289 | 307 | 297 |
| 24 | 310 | 305 | 307 | 306 | 301 | 297 | 300 | 305 | 305 | 306 | 307 | 307 | 302 | 300 | 293 | 288 | 284 | 283 | 298 | 290 | 297 | 304 | 304 | 310 | 300 |
| 25 | 298 | 296 | 299 | 299 | 300 | 303 | 304 | 301 | 302 | 295 | 301 | 302 | 297 | 298 | 294 | 290 | 286 | 295 | 302 | 298 | 304 | 307 | 305 | 302 | 299 |
| 26 | 307 | 301 | 293 | 289 | 296 | 296 | 300 | 303 | 303 | 303 | 302 | 305 | 304 | 301 | 294 | 285 | 284 | 291 | 301 | 305 | 305 | 303 | 304 | 304 | 299 |
| 27 | 304 | 302 | 303 | 302 | 303 | 299 | 301 | 302 | 304 | 304 | 304 | 305 | 305 | 302 | 293 | 285 | 286 | 292 | 295 | 298 | 300 | 296 | 297 | 299 | 299 |
| 28 | 301 | 302 | 300 | 288 | 283 | 293 | 286 | 288 | 295 | 293 | 298 | 303 | 297 | 296 | 290 | 287 | 289 | 296 | 302 | 301 | 302 | 299 | 303 | 304 | 296 |
| 29 Q | 305 | 304 | 302 | 303 | 306 | 303 | 302 | 303 | 302 | 305 | 306 | 308 | 306 | 302 | 294 | 289 | 294 | 301 | 305 | 308 | 309 | 303 | 300 | 301 | 303 |
| 30 | 303 | 302 | 305 | 306 | 306 | 305 | 305 | 304 | 304 | 303 | 307 | 310 | 308 | 302 | 292 | 285 | 288 | 297 | 306 | 308 | 304 | 297 | 296 | 294 | 302 |
| 31 | 295 | 304 | 306 | 304 | 305 | 306 | 311 | 291 | 301 | 300 | 302 | 306 | 305 | 302 | 299 | 292 | 294 | 297 | 299 | 293 | 293 | 292 | 289 | 297 | 299 |
| MEAN | 306 | 304 | 303 | 301 | 298 | 298 | 300 | 302 | 304 | 305 | 307 | 307 | 306 | 301 | 293 | 286 | 286 | 293 | 301 | 304 | 306 | 304 | 304 | 306 | 301 |
| MEAN Q | 307 | 307 | 308 | 307 | 307 | 307 | 307 | 307 | 307 | 308 | 309 | 309 | 307 | 301 | 291 | 284 | 287 | 296 | 304 | 309 | 311 | 309 | 308 | 307 | 304 |
| MEAN D | 306 | 298 | 293 | 282 | 272 | 276 | 283 | 293 | 301 | 301 | 304 | 299 | 301 | 297 | 291 | 283 | 283 | 293 | 304 | 304 | 300 | 294 | 301 | 305 | 294 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
AUGUST 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 153 | 149 | 146 | 150 | 152 | 151 | 153 | 155 | 158 | 161 | 164 | 168 | 164 | 159 | 155 | 151 | 152 | 156 | 149 | 152 | 152 | 151 | 147 | 142 | 154 |
| 2 D | 150 | 157 | 160 | 161 | 166 | 164 | 166 | 165 | 165 | 163 | 191 | 171 | 154 | 142 | 125 | 120 | 124 | 131 | 139 | 142 | 139 | 137 | 137 | 139 | 150 |
| 3 | 139 | 140 | 142 | 141 | 145 | 151 | 146 | 145 | 147 | 151 | 151 | 157 | 150 | 138 | 131 | 126 | 129 | 138 | 143 | 147 | 148 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 144 |
| 4 D | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 150 | 151 | 154 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 153 | 153 | 151 | 146 | 140 | 143 | 145 | 139 | 152 | 155 | 148 | 144 | 127 | 149 |
| 5 D | 89 | 80 | 117 | 80 | 71 | 75 | 101 | 101 | 110 | 111 | 116 | 130 | 115 | 105 | 98 | 92 | 92 | 100 | 113 | 123 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 130 | 106 |
| 6 Q | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 136 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 135 | 127 | 117 | 112 | 110 | 117 | 126 | 136 | 142 | 141 | 143 | 143 | 133 |
| 7 D | 145 | 149 | 129 | 113 | 124 | 130 | 132 | 134 | 135 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 138 | 130 | 125 | 114 | 111 | 114 | 122 | 121 | 116 | 112 | 113 | 111 | 126 |
| 8 | 114 | 123 | 127 | 130 | 136 | 137 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 144 | 150 | 151 | 153 | 145 | 132 | 123 | 123 | 126 | 135 | 143 | 145 | 147 | 149 | 150 | 138 |
| 9 | 153 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 151 | 148 | 151 | 149 | 148 | 153 | 155 | 154 | 152 | 141 | 128 | 127 | 131 | 140 | 149 | 153 | 156 | 151 | 145 | 150 | 147 |
| 10 | 151 | 142 | 141 | 153 | 142 | 146 | 151 | 153 | 149 | 153 | 161 | 153 | 151 | 144 | 143 | 140 | 135 | 134 | 141 | 144 | 148 | 146 | 148 | 150 | 147 |
| 11 Q | 152 | 151 | 148 | 153 | 157 | 160 | 159 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 158 | 156 | 148 | 139 | 133 | 131 | 134 | 142 | 150 | 154 | 155 | 154 | 150 | 151 |
| 12 | 150 | 154 | 155 | 158 | 156 | 152 | 156 | 163 | 159 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 157 | 147 | 135 | 128 | 126 | 133 | 142 | 149 | 147 | 145 | 143 | 145 | 149 |
| 13 | 148 | 145 | 149 | 152 | 156 | 152 | 152 | 154 | 154 | 157 | 159 | 159 | 155 | 148 | 138 | 129 | 126 | 134 | 142 | 147 | 154 | 155 | 157 | 158 | 149 |
| 14 Q | 155 | 152 | 157 | 161 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 162 | 162 | 160 | 153 | 140 | 130 | 129 | 134 | 145 | 150 | 150 | 149 | 152 | 153 | 152 |
| 15 Q | 153 | 152 | 153 | 155 | 158 | 162 | 160 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 165 | 163 | 159 | 147 | 131 | 125 | 127 | 136 | 144 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 151 |
| 16 | 151 | 154 | 153 | 154 | 160 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 158 | 159 | 162 | 160 | 161 | 155 | 142 | 133 | 125 | 127 | 139 | 148 | 147 | 147 | 149 | 152 | 151 |
| 17 | 145 | 149 | 155 | 153 | 152 | 148 | 142 | 149 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 147 | 143 | 137 | 133 | 139 | 146 | 148 | 157 | 159 | 159 | 162 | 165 | 149 |
| 18 D | 168 | 170 | 167 | 159 | 163 | 163 | 157 | 161 | 155 | 172 | 167 | 163 | 154 | 145 | 137 | 129 | 125 | 127 | 134 | 141 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 137 | 150 |
| 19 | 142 | 146 | 148 | 148 | 151 | 158 | 154 | 154 | 156 | 158 | 161 | 160 | 153 | 142 | 133 | 127 | 127 | 136 | 146 | 154 | 138 | 140 | 141 | 144 | 147 |
| 20 | 146 | 136 | 121 | 130 | 151 | 154 | 155 | 158 | 158 | 160 | 161 | 162 | 157 | 145 | 132 | 126 | 126 | 132 | 142 | 151 | 154 | 152 | 150 | 150 | 146 |
| 21 | 148 | 148 | 153 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 158 | 167 | 166 | 164 | 162 | 161 | 156 | 144 | 133 | 126 | 128 | 130 | 139 | 146 | 151 | 151 | 150 | 152 | 150 |
| 22 | 154 | 158 | 153 | 146 | 144 | 152 | 154 | 153 | 158 | 152 | 155 | 157 | 151 | 137 | 127 | 118 | 119 | 125 | 136 | 146 | 151 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 146 |
| 23 Q | 153 | 155 | 154 | 156 | 158 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 162 | 163 | 160 | 153 | 142 | 130 | 126 | 126 | 134 | 143 | 151 | 155 | 152 | 151 | 155 | 151 |
| 24 | 156 | 157 | 159 | 160 | 160 | 161 | 163 | 160 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 164 | 159 | 153 | 145 | 132 | 128 | 130 | 144 | 147 | 138 | 142 | 139 | 146 | 151 |
| 25 | 149 | 150 | 147 | 147 | 149 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 153 | 147 | 135 | 125 | 118 | 119 | 126 | 135 | 147 | 150 | 152 | 151 | 152 | 144 |
| 26 | 155 | 156 | 159 | 153 | 146 | 151 | 149 | 157 | 150 | 153 | 157 | 159 | 152 | 142 | 130 | 119 | 119 | 125 | 132 | 138 | 145 | 151 | 154 | 154 | 146 |
| 27 | 150 | 138 | 144 | 133 | 145 | 138 | 154 | 145 | 151 | 150 | 152 | 152 | 145 | 131 | 118 | 109 | 113 | 123 | 130 | 142 | 147 | 149 | 151 | 153 | 140 |
| 28 | 155 | 152 | 150 | 147 | 143 | 146 | 144 | 147 | 148 | 152 | 161 | 159 | 157 | 147 | 130 | 120 | 121 | 129 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 145 | 148 | 154 | 145 |
| 29 | 157 | 160 | 162 | 162 | 160 | 160 | 161 | 162 | 164 | 166 | 170 | 167 | 165 | 156 | 137 | 124 | 120 | 122 | 126 | 138 | 146 | 150 | 152 | 149 | 151 |
| 30 | 140 | 143 | 147 | 151 | 153 | 153 | 157 | 155 | 156 | 158 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 152 | 137 | 125 | 120 | 125 | 135 | 141 | 147 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 147 |
| 31 | 154 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 153 | 157 | 155 | 158 | 153 | 155 | 163 | 164 | 163 | 151 | 140 | 132 | 133 | 139 | 143 | 153 | 156 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 153 |
| MEAN | 147 | 147 | 148 | 147 | 149 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 153 | 155 | 158 | 157 | 153 | 143 | 133 | 125 | 125 | 131 | 138 | 145 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 146 |
| MEAN Q | 149 | 149 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 156 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 153 | 143 | 132 | 125 | 125 | 131 | 140 | 147 | 150 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 147 |
| MEAN D | 140 | 141 | 145 | 133 | 135 | 137 | 141 | 143 | 145 | 148 | 154 | 151 | 143 | 135 | 126 | 119 | 119 | 123 | 129 | 136 | 135 | 132 | 132 | 129 | 136 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
AUGUST 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 498 | 506 | 505 | 489 | 492 | 492 | 492 | 491 | 490 | 489 | 488 | 484 | 481 | 465 | 469 | 490 | 510 | 520 | 522 | 512 | 502 | 500 | 497 | 493 | 495 |
| 2 D | 483 | 486 | 485 | 479 | 479 | 476 | 469 | 459 | 479 | 509 | 494 | 487 | 525 | 550 | 538 | 533 | 560 | 553 | 548 | 537 | 536 | 519 | 513 | 507 | 508 |
| 3 | 502 | 501 | 496 | 494 | 494 | 481 | 483 | 489 | 490 | 490 | 496 | 484 | 480 | 480 | 482 | 501 | 512 | 526 | 523 | 514 | 507 | 502 | 499 | 496 | 497 |
| 4 D | 494 | 494 | 493 | 492 | 492 | 489 | 492 | 493 | 489 | 487 | 482 | 477 | 473 | 463 | 473 | 494 | 511 | 526 | 547 | 536 | 517 | 540 | 576 | 558 | 504 |
| 5 D | 508 | 485 | 421 | 422 | 328 | 311 | 328 | 430 | 482 | 490 | 491 | 539 | 502 | 501 | 501 | 513 | 532 | 543 | 545 | 536 | 525 | 520 | 520 | 515 | 479 |
| 6 Q | 510 | 506 | 503 | 501 | 498 | 497 | 497 | 499 | 501 | 502 | 499 | 492 | 484 | 482 | 489 | 501 | 518 | 531 | 539 | 529 | 512 | 505 | 503 | 506 | 504 |
| 7 D | 501 | 495 | 478 | 432 | 447 | 463 | 487 | 499 | 501 | 501 | 500 | 493 | 483 | 482 | 491 | 506 | 524 | 540 | 547 | 544 | 533 | 500 | 478 | 450 | 495 |
| 8 | 491 | 442 | 462 | 484 | 495 | 496 | 499 | 501 | 501 | 502 | 499 | 494 | 486 | 480 | 485 | 498 | 522 | 537 | 541 | 531 | 511 | 506 | 502 | 497 | 498 |
| 9 | 495 | 499 | 495 | 482 | 478 | 478 | 471 | 467 | 482 | 494 | 490 | 483 | 473 | 469 | 484 | 502 | 520 | 529 | 529 | 525 | 515 | 513 | 502 | 499 | 495 |
| 10 | 495 | 498 | 490 | 484 | 466 | 484 | 486 | 476 | 479 | 494 | 498 | 479 | 474 | 475 | 482 | 495 | 512 | 523 | 524 | 517 | 507 | 500 | 495 | 494 | 493 |
| 11 Q | 492 | 487 | 480 | 486 | 491 | 486 | 488 | 490 | 491 | 489 | 486 | 478 | 467 | 461 | 468 | 480 | 502 | 521 | 528 | 524 | 509 | 498 | 494 | 491 | 491 |
| 12 | 487 | 490 | 486 | 467 | 443 | 473 | 490 | 501 | 487 | 485 | 488 | 482 | 471 | 467 | 472 | 495 | 520 | 530 | 531 | 526 | 516 | 505 | 505 | 493 | 492 |
| 13 | 470 | 480 | 491 | 487 | 487 | 476 | 489 | 490 | 489 | 488 | 484 | 478 | 470 | 463 | 466 | 482 | 507 | 523 | 530 | 523 | 507 | 497 | 493 | 490 | 490 |
| 14 Q | 483 | 472 | 485 | 487 | 485 | 486 | 487 | 484 | 483 | 480 | 477 | 473 | 469 | 464 | 471 | 490 | 511 | 528 | 533 | 529 | 515 | 504 | 498 | 494 | 491 |
| 15 Q | 491 | 489 | 484 | 481 | 482 | 480 | 485 | 488 | 486 | 484 | 482 | 472 | 460 | 453 | 465 | 488 | 513 | 531 | 532 | 526 | 516 | 508 | 512 | 501 | 492 |
| 16 | 487 | 493 | 487 | 485 | 485 | 484 | 484 | 485 | 481 | 484 | 482 | 474 | 459 | 447 | 460 | 482 | 507 | 531 | 544 | 542 | 536 | 520 | 503 | 502 | 494 |
| 17 | 493 | 492 | 486 | 484 | 463 | 455 | 465 | 479 | 469 | 482 | 482 | 479 | 472 | 464 | 474 | 493 | 517 | 534 | 528 | 519 | 506 | 497 | 495 | 494 | 488 |
| 18 D | 493 | 490 | 487 | 480 | 456 | 440 | 445 | 475 | 473 | 493 | 484 | 476 | 466 | 460 | 462 | 471 | 487 | 507 | 521 | 520 | 522 | 503 | 490 | 454 | 482 |
| 19 | 485 | 490 | 490 | 490 | 489 | 482 | 484 | 489 | 491 | 490 | 487 | 484 | 474 | 461 | 463 | 476 | 501 | 522 | 524 | 522 | 520 | 510 | 499 | 490 | 492 |
| 20 | 482 | 466 | 448 | 452 | 480 | 476 | 488 | 488 | 487 | 487 | 490 | 478 | 463 | 453 | 459 | 478 | 499 | 512 | 517 | 511 | 501 | 491 | 490 | 469 | 482 |
| 21 | 469 | 476 | 483 | 478 | 461 | 474 | 484 | 513 | 487 | 488 | 484 | 478 | 481 | 466 | 474 | 488 | 509 | 522 | 530 | 523 | 513 | 501 | 491 | 485 | 490 |
| 22 | 479 | 476 | 467 | 424 | 441 | 464 | 446 | 491 | 494 | 486 | 485 | 479 | 471 | 466 | 470 | 489 | 515 | 533 | 535 | 526 | 511 | 500 | 494 | 486 | 485 |
| 23 Q | 481 | 483 | 482 | 485 | 487 | 486 | 485 | 489 | 488 | 488 | 484 | 474 | 463 | 457 | 466 | 489 | 515 | 527 | 530 | 526 | 510 | 496 | 491 | 492 | 491 |
| 24 | 491 | 489 | 486 | 483 | 483 | 484 | 478 | 481 | 486 | 486 | 483 | 473 | 461 | 453 | 459 | 488 | 513 | 528 | 541 | 541 | 519 | 520 | 497 | 503 | 493 |
| 25 | 497 | 472 | 470 | 483 | 487 | 490 | 493 | 494 | 492 | 489 | 485 | 476 | 460 | 457 | 465 | 488 | 511 | 533 | 545 | 540 | 519 | 508 | 501 | 495 | 494 |
| 26 | 490 | 488 | 479 | 478 | 484 | 473 | 453 | 450 | 465 | 476 | 476 | 469 | 461 | 458 | 467 | 490 | 514 | 540 | 545 | 541 | 522 | 506 | 500 | 504 | 489 |
| 27 | 490 | 467 | 418 | 447 | 460 | 461 | 471 | 461 | 477 | 472 | 471 | 460 | 453 | 454 | 463 | 493 | 521 | 543 | 553 | 544 | 526 | 513 | 503 | 497 | 484 |
| 28 | 494 | 493 | 489 | 485 | 470 | 461 | 456 | 463 | 462 | 478 | 469 | 464 | 455 | 453 | 470 | 495 | 518 | 550 | 557 | 547 | 528 | 511 | 496 | 492 | 490 |
| 29 | 490 | 488 | 487 | 487 | 485 | 486 | 485 | 485 | 484 | 483 | 477 | 486 | 473 | 448 | 459 | 474 | 498 | 520 | 532 | 532 | 519 | 502 | 495 | 492 | 490 |
| 30 | 501 | 498 | 492 | 488 | 483 | 483 | 471 | 472 | 481 | 477 | 479 | 475 | 472 | 458 | 459 | 480 | 501 | 524 | 537 | 535 | 519 | 505 | 497 | 493 | 491 |
| 31 | 491 | 490 | 488 | 486 | 478 | 474 | 466 | 459 | 474 | 480 | 481 | 472 | 462 | 454 | 459 | 479 | 503 | 526 | 535 | 530 | 510 | 497 | 493 | 491 | 487 |
| MEAN | 491 | 486 | 480 | 477 | 472 | 472 | 474 | 482 | 485 | 488 | 486 | 480 | 472 | 467 | 473 | 491 | 513 | 529 | 535 | 529 | 516 | 506 | 501 | 494 | 492 |
| MEAN Q | 491 | 487 | 487 | 488 | 488 | 487 | 489 | 490 | 490 | 489 | 485 | 478 | 468 | 464 | 472 | 490 | 512 | 528 | 532 | 527 | 512 | 502 | 499 | 497 | 494 |
| MEAN D | 496 | 490 | 473 | 461 | 440 | 436 | 444 | 471 | 485 | 496 | 490 | 494 | 490 | 491 | 493 | 503 | 523 | 534 | 542 | 535 | 527 | 516 | 515 | 497 | 493 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
AUGUST 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | -443 | -442 | -442 | -444 | -444 | -442 | -441 | -442 | -442 | -442 | -442 | -443 | -440 | -437 | -437 | -432 | -430 | -434 | -432 | -436 | -440 | -439 | -437 | -436 | -439 |
| 2 D | -440 | -443 | -442 | -440 | -440 | -437 | -436 | -432 | -427 | -422 | -424 | -420 | -421 | -422 | -418 | -427 | -430 | -438 | -447 | -452 | -447 | -445 | -446 | -447 | -435 |
| 3 | -447 | -446 | -445 | -445 | -445 | -442 | -440 | -441 | -443 | -444 | -442 | -444 | -442 | -436 | -434 | -431 | -433 | -437 | -442 | -446 | -446 | -445 | -444 | -444 | -442 |
| 4 D | -443 | -442 | -441 | -441 | -440 | -440 | -440 | -441 | -442 | -442 | -440 | -437 | -436 | -436 | -432 | -427 | -431 | -430 | -427 | -441 | -443 | -436 | -438 | -444 | -438 |
| 5 D | -436 | -459 | -466 | -371 | -365 | -419 | -422 | -436 | -466 | -460 | -447 | -430 | -442 | -451 | -450 | -447 | -446 | -451 | -458 | -462 | -464 | -462 | -459 | -458 | -443 |
| 6 Q | -458 | -456 | -454 | -453 | -453 | -451 | -451 | -450 | -450 | -450 | -451 | -451 | -450 | -446 | -441 | -438 | -437 | -442 | -448 | -455 | -458 | -456 | -455 | -453 | -450 |
| 7 D | -453 | -454 | -448 | -444 | -448 | -447 | -446 | -446 | -448 | -448 | -450 | -450 | -450 | -444 | -442 | -438 | -436 | -442 | -450 | -451 | -447 | -450 | -455 | -450 | -447 |
| 8 | -457 | -453 | -445 | -457 | -456 | -453 | -452 | -450 | -450 | -450 | -452 | -450 | -449 | -445 | -439 | -437 | -437 | -438 | -445 | -453 | -455 | -454 | -454 | -453 | -449 |
| 9 | -452 | -449 | -448 | -448 | -447 | -444 | -443 | -441 | -441 | -443 | -446 | -447 | -447 | -444 | -437 | -438 | -437 | -441 | -443 | -448 | -448 | -446 | -442 | -446 | -444 |
| 10 | -447 | -444 | -444 | -444 | -439 | -442 | -444 | -443 | -440 | -440 | -441 | -438 | -442 | -438 | -438 | -436 | -432 | -430 | -438 | -444 | -447 | -445 | -445 | -445 | -441 |
| 11 Q | -446 | -445 | -443 | -444 | -444 | -443 | -441 | -440 | -440 | -440 | -441 | -443 | -443 | -441 | -435 | -431 | -427 | -428 | -433 | -442 | -443 | -443 | -441 | -439 | -440 |
| 12 | -439 | -441 | -442 | -441 | -434 | -435 | -438 | -435 | -436 | -438 | -439 | -440 | -442 | -439 | -432 | -428 | -427 | -435 | -443 | -448 | -446 | -443 | -441 | -443 | -438 |
| 13 | -444 | -442 | -443 | -444 | -442 | -438 | -439 | -441 | -440 | -441 | -442 | -442 | -441 | -439 | -434 | -429 | -428 | -433 | -438 | -444 | -448 | -445 | -442 | -441 | -440 |
| 14 Q | -440 | -437 | -439 | -440 | -438 | -437 | -437 | -437 | -437 | -437 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -434 | -431 | -427 | -427 | -432 | -437 | -440 | -442 | -440 | -441 | -441 | -437 |
| 15 Q | -440 | -438 | -439 | -440 | -440 | -439 | -438 | -439 | -438 | -438 | -438 | -437 | -438 | -436 | -430 | -426 | -427 | -433 | -438 | -442 | -443 | -441 | -440 | -440 | -437 |
| 16 | -442 | -442 | -441 | -442 | -442 | -440 | -439 | -438 | -437 | -435 | -436 | -436 | -438 | -433 | -423 | -417 | -416 | -419 | -430 | -437 | -440 | -443 | -444 | -445 | -436 |
| 17 | -442 | -443 | -444 | -442 | -440 | -435 | -434 | -436 | -436 | -438 | -439 | -439 | -439 | -436 | -430 | -426 | -429 | -433 | -437 | -442 | -444 | -443 | -442 | -441 | -438 |
| 18 D | -440 | -440 | -438 | -436 | -433 | -430 | -426 | -422 | -422 | -430 | -424 | -430 | -432 | -432 | -432 | -428 | -425 | -425 | -428 | -436 | -437 | -439 | -441 | -442 | -432 |
| 19 | -441 | -442 | -441 | -440 | -439 | -441 | -435 | -436 | -438 | -439 | -440 | -439 | -439 | -436 | -431 | -424 | -422 | -428 | -437 | -445 | -438 | -437 | -442 | -444 | -437 |
| 20 | -443 | -440 | -433 | -437 | -445 | -442 | -441 | -441 | -441 | -441 | -437 | -437 | -440 | -436 | -429 | -425 | -425 | -428 | -435 | -441 | -444 | -442 | -440 | -441 | -438 |
| 21 | -437 | -438 | -438 | -439 | -436 | -435 | -435 | -428 | -430 | -433 | -435 | -434 | -431 | -428 | -424 | -421 | -421 | -424 | -430 | -436 | -440 | -442 | -441 | -441 | -433 |
| 22 | -441 | -441 | -438 | -432 | -429 | -428 | -428 | -425 | -429 | -433 | -438 | -440 | -438 | -430 | -425 | -418 | -418 | -425 | -433 | -441 | -445 | -444 | -442 | -440 | -433 |
| 23 Q | -440 | -440 | -438 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -436 | -436 | -436 | -434 | -428 | -421 | -417 | -416 | -424 | -429 | -436 | -441 | -439 | -436 | -437 | -433 |
| 24 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -435 | -434 | -434 | -433 | -431 | -432 | -434 | -435 | -435 | -432 | -428 | -423 | -412 | -411 | -417 | -429 | -434 | -436 | -437 | -440 | -442 | -431 |
| 25 | -444 | -443 | -438 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -437 | -438 | -439 | -439 | -431 | -422 | -419 | -418 | -423 | -431 | -440 | -445 | -444 | -441 | -441 | -436 |
| 26 | -442 | -441 | -442 | -440 | -434 | -438 | -436 | -434 | -431 | -434 | -436 | -438 | -435 | -431 | -422 | -412 | -414 | -421 | -430 | -436 | -444 | -448 | -446 | -444 | -434 |
| 27 | -442 | -440 | -433 | -427 | -441 | -433 | -431 | -430 | -436 | -438 | -440 | -444 | -440 | -429 | -423 | -419 | -422 | -428 | -430 | -438 | -446 | -444 | -443 | -443 | -435 |
| 28 | -442 | -439 | -439 | -437 | -434 | -435 | -433 | -437 | -436 | -434 | -438 | -437 | -436 | -432 | -423 | -415 | -416 | -420 | -431 | -437 | -439 | -441 | -442 | -442 | -434 |
| 29 | -441 | -440 | -439 | -437 | -435 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -435 | -437 | -434 | -430 | -430 | -420 | -416 | -412 | -413 | -420 | -431 | -439 | -441 | -441 | -439 | -432 |
| 30 | -432 | -435 | -438 | -439 | -439 | -437 | -435 | -433 | -434 | -435 | -434 | -435 | -435 | -431 | -421 | -416 | -414 | -418 | -427 | -438 | -441 | -444 | -441 | -439 | -433 |
| 31 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -435 | -434 | -435 | -432 | -429 | -429 | -431 | -434 | -435 | -434 | -430 | -422 | -418 | -417 | -422 | -427 | -435 | -438 | -441 | -436 | -435 | -432 |
| MEAN | -443 | -443 | -442 | -438 | -438 | -438 | -437 | -437 | -438 | -439 | -439 | -439 | -438 | -435 | -430 | -426 | -425 | -429 | -436 | -442 | -444 | -444 | -443 | -443 | -438 |
| MEAN Q | -445 | -443 | -443 | -443 | -442 | -441 | -440 | -440 | -440 | -440 | -441 | -441 | -440 | -437 | -432 | -428 | -427 | -432 | -437 | -443 | -445 | -444 | -443 | -442 | -440 |
| MEAN D | -442 | -448 | -447 | -426 | -425 | -435 | -434 | -436 | -441 | -440 | -437 | -433 | -436 | -437 | -435 | -433 | -434 | -437 | -442 | -448 | -448 | -447 | -448 | -448 | -439 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
AUGUST 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 291 | 288 | 286 | 290 | 292 | 289 | 289 | 291 | 292 | 294 | 296 | 299 | 294 | 289 | 286 | 280 | 279 | 285 | 280 | 285 | 288 | 286 | 282 | 279 | 288 |
| 2 D | 287 | 293 | 294 | 293 | 296 | 292 | 292 | 289 | 285 | 279 | 297 | 282 | 273 | 267 | 254 | 259 | 263 | 275 | 287 | 292 | 286 | 284 | 284 | 286 | 283 |
| 3 | 286 | 285 | 286 | 286 | 287 | 289 | 284 | 284 | 287 | 290 | 289 | 293 | 288 | 277 | 270 | 266 | 269 | 278 | 284 | 289 | 290 | 289 | 288 | 288 | 284 |
| 4 D | 288 | 288 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 286 | 289 | 292 | 291 | 289 | 285 | 284 | 284 | 277 | 269 | 274 | 275 | 269 | 289 | 292 | 282 | 282 | 276 | 284 |
| 5 D | 249 | 263 | 290 | 190 | 180 | 227 | 244 | 256 | 286 | 282 | 273 | 267 | 268 | 270 | 266 | 260 | 259 | 267 | 280 | 290 | 294 | 292 | 289 | 290 | 264 |
| 6 Q | 291 | 290 | 289 | 288 | 289 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 289 | 286 | 278 | 269 | 263 | 262 | 270 | 279 | 291 | 296 | 295 | 295 | 293 | 285 |
| 7 D | 294 | 297 | 281 | 269 | 278 | 281 | 281 | 282 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 289 | 288 | 279 | 274 | 265 | 261 | 268 | 279 | 279 | 273 | 273 | 278 | 273 | 279 |
| 8 | 280 | 282 | 278 | 289 | 292 | 291 | 290 | 289 | 289 | 292 | 297 | 296 | 296 | 288 | 276 | 269 | 270 | 272 | 283 | 294 | 296 | 296 | 298 | 297 | 287 |
| 9 | 298 | 294 | 293 | 294 | 292 | 288 | 289 | 287 | 285 | 290 | 294 | 294 | 293 | 284 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 281 | 288 | 295 | 296 | 292 | 286 | 292 | 288 |
| 10 | 293 | 286 | 285 | 292 | 281 | 286 | 290 | 291 | 286 | 288 | 293 | 287 | 289 | 282 | 281 | 278 | 271 | 269 | 280 | 286 | 291 | 288 | 289 | 291 | 286 |
| 11 Q | 293 | 291 | 287 | 291 | 293 | 294 | 293 | 289 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 293 | 292 | 285 | 276 | 270 | 265 | 268 | 277 | 288 | 291 | 292 | 290 | 286 | 286 |
| 12 | 285 | 289 | 291 | 292 | 285 | 283 | 288 | 290 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 283 | 271 | 264 | 262 | 272 | 284 | 292 | 290 | 285 | 283 | 285 | 284 |
| 13 | 288 | 285 | 288 | 290 | 291 | 285 | 286 | 289 | 289 | 291 | 293 | 293 | 290 | 284 | 274 | 265 | 264 | 272 | 280 | 288 | 295 | 294 | 293 | 292 | 286 |
| 14 Q | 289 | 286 | 289 | 293 | 291 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 291 | 291 | 291 | 291 | 289 | 284 | 273 | 264 | 264 | 271 | 281 | 287 | 288 | 286 | 289 | 289 | 285 |
| 15 Q | 288 | 286 | 288 | 289 | 291 | 292 | 291 | 291 | 292 | 292 | 293 | 291 | 290 | 281 | 267 | 261 | 262 | 272 | 281 | 287 | 289 | 287 | 286 | 286 | 285 |
| 16 | 288 | 290 | 289 | 290 | 294 | 291 | 290 | 290 | 288 | 287 | 290 | 289 | 290 | 283 | 267 | 257 | 252 | 256 | 272 | 283 | 285 | 287 | 289 | 292 | 283 |
| 17 | 285 | 288 | 292 | 290 | 287 | 281 | 276 | 282 | 282 | 283 | 285 | 285 | 284 | 279 | 271 | 265 | 270 | 279 | 283 | 292 | 295 | 294 | 295 | 295 | 284 |
| 18 D | 297 | 297 | 294 | 288 | 288 | 285 | 279 | 278 | 275 | 290 | 283 | 285 | 282 | 277 | 273 | 264 | 260 | 261 | 268 | 278 | 276 | 279 | 281 | 280 | 280 |
| 19 | 283 | 286 | 286 | 285 | 286 | 291 | 285 | 285 | 288 | 290 | 292 | 291 | 287 | 279 | 269 | 260 | 259 | 269 | 281 | 292 | 278 | 278 | 283 | 286 | 282 |
| 20 | 287 | 279 | 264 | 272 | 291 | 291 | 290 | 292 | 291 | 292 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 280 | 267 | 261 | 260 | 266 | 277 | 288 | 291 | 289 | 287 | 287 | 282 |
| 21 | 283 | 283 | 287 | 288 | 286 | 285 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 288 | 289 | 288 | 282 | 273 | 264 | 258 | 258 | 262 | 272 | 281 | 287 | 289 | 287 | 288 | 281 |
| 22 | 290 | 291 | 286 | 277 | 274 | 278 | 279 | 276 | 282 | 282 | 287 | 290 | 285 | 271 | 261 | 250 | 251 | 260 | 273 | 285 | 291 | 290 | 289 | 287 | 279 |
| 23 Q | 288 | 289 | 287 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 287 | 288 | 290 | 290 | 289 | 283 | 272 | 260 | 254 | 254 | 264 | 273 | 284 | 290 | 287 | 283 | 287 | 281 |
| 24 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 288 | 285 | 286 | 289 | 290 | 290 | 285 | 278 | 269 | 253 | 250 | 256 | 274 | 280 | 276 | 280 | 280 | 286 | 280 |
| 25 | 289 | 289 | 283 | 282 | 284 | 283 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 287 | 288 | 284 | 270 | 257 | 251 | 251 | 258 | 270 | 284 | 290 | 291 | 287 | 288 | 279 |
| 26 | 290 | 290 | 292 | 287 | 278 | 284 | 281 | 285 | 278 | 283 | 287 | 289 | 283 | 274 | 260 | 245 | 247 | 256 | 267 | 276 | 286 | 293 | 294 | 292 | 279 |
| 27 | 288 | 279 | 277 | 266 | 284 | 274 | 280 | 275 | 283 | 284 | 287 | 290 | 283 | 267 | 254 | 246 | 251 | 261 | 267 | 280 | 290 | 289 | 290 | 290 | 276 |
| 28 | 291 | 287 | 286 | 283 | 278 | 280 | 277 | 282 | 282 | 283 | 291 | 289 | 288 | 278 | 261 | 249 | 250 | 259 | 273 | 278 | 280 | 285 | 288 | 290 | 279 |
| 29 | 292 | 292 | 292 | 291 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 288 | 289 | 291 | 295 | 291 | 287 | 281 | 263 | 252 | 247 | 249 | 256 | 272 | 284 | 287 | 288 | 284 | 281 |
| 30 | 274 | 278 | 282 | 286 | 287 | 286 | 285 | 283 | 284 | 286 | 288 | 288 | 289 | 280 | 263 | 252 | 248 | 254 | 267 | 280 | 286 | 290 | 288 | 287 | 279 |
| 31 | 286 | 287 | 287 | 286 | 283 | 286 | 283 | 282 | 279 | 282 | 289 | 290 | 289 | 279 | 266 | 258 | 258 | 266 | 272 | 284 | 289 | 294 | 291 | 290 | 281 |
| MEAN | 287 | 287 | 287 | 283 | 283 | 285 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 290 | 289 | 286 | 279 | 268 | 261 | 260 | 267 | 276 | 285 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 282 |
| MEAN Q | 290 | 288 | 288 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 289 | 289 | 289 | 290 | 291 | 291 | 288 | 280 | 269 | 262 | 261 | 269 | 278 | 287 | 291 | 289 | 288 | 288 | 285 |
| MEAN D | 283 | 288 | 289 | 265 | 266 | 274 | 276 | 279 | 284 | 286 | 286 | 282 | 279 | 275 | 269 | 264 | 263 | 269 | 277 | 286 | 284 | 282 | 283 | 281 | 278 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 SEPTEMBER 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
 H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 163 | 156 | 153 | 154 | 151 | 145 | 146 | 156 | 144 | 143 | 163 | 158 | 151 | 139 | 132 | 125 | 126 | 128 | 137 | 136 | 142 | 142 | 146 | 150 | 145 |
| 2 D | 151 | 155 | 149 | 171 | 153 | 134 | 152 | 165 | 173 | 177 | 146 | 166 | 149 | 110 | 93 | 98 | 103 | 110 | 101 | 121 | 116 | 89 | 100 | 96 | 132 |
| 3 | 87 | 97 | 132 | 138 | 142 | 146 | 153 | 156 | 142 | 142 | 150 | 164 | 150 | 134 | 123 | 116 | 114 | 117 | 122 | 131 | 136 | 140 | 132 | 124 | 133 |
| 4 | 119 | 119 | 127 | 147 | 138 | 138 | 142 | 143 | 147 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 146 | 132 | 117 | 114 | 110 | 109 | 119 | 131 | 140 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 134 |
| 5 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 147 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 154 | 141 | 130 | 121 | 119 | 113 | 125 | 140 | 129 | 143 | 145 | 147 | 143 |
| 6 | 151 | 150 | 147 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 148 | 148 | 153 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 149 | 131 | 114 | 110 | 110 | 118 | 129 | 136 | 138 | 143 | 145 | 147 | 140 |
| 7 Q | 146 | 143 | 142 | 149 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 156 | 152 | 138 | 124 | 114 | 115 | 124 | 131 | 141 | 148 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 144 |
| 8 Q | 151 | 153 | 148 | 147 | 152 | 152 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 153 | 142 | 131 | 126 | 128 | 124 | 129 | 141 | 149 | 152 | 151 | 153 | 146 |
| 9 | 149 | 141 | 138 | 148 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 151 | 154 | 155 | 162 | 162 | 154 | 138 | 123 | 110 | 109 | 113 | 128 | 140 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 143 |
| 10 Q | 156 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 157 | 159 | 161 | 159 | 154 | 142 | 129 | 117 | 113 | 121 | 132 | 145 | 150 | 150 | 152 | 154 | 147 |
| 11 Q | 158 | 161 | 161 | 160 | 161 | 163 | 161 | 162 | 166 | 165 | 167 | 166 | 157 | 141 | 124 | 107 | 109 | 119 | 136 | 149 | 151 | 149 | 147 | 156 | 150 |
| 12 | 161 | 162 | 159 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 168 | 168 | 171 | 169 | 159 | 149 | 116 | 94 | 85 | 92 | 101 | 119 | 136 | 132 | 113 | 143 |
| 13 | 117 | 99 | 115 | 118 | 115 | 137 | 134 | 133 | 132 | 134 | 132 | 129 | 127 | 123 | 114 | 101 | 94 | 104 | 118 | 129 | 133 | 134 | 118 | 124 | 121 |
| 14 | 122 | 123 | 119 | 135 | 141 | 136 | 141 | 151 | 145 | 150 | 148 | 145 | 136 | 119 | 107 | 103 | 106 | 114 | 116 | 114 | 118 | 119 | 109 | 130 | 127 |
| 15 | 134 | 139 | 142 | 150 | 146 | 150 | 149 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 145 | 127 | 111 | 99 | 95 | 101 | 117 | 134 | 141 | 133 | 132 | 135 | 134 |
| 16 | 144 | 148 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 156 | 158 | 159 | 151 | 134 | 118 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 114 | 130 | 129 | 132 | 136 | 139 | 139 |
| 17 | 144 | 151 | 164 | 164 | 155 | 152 | 154 | 157 | 155 | 163 | 165 | 165 | 159 | 142 | 130 | 117 | 114 | 118 | 120 | 136 | 134 | 135 | 147 | 150 | 145 |
| 18 D | 151 | 139 | 148 | 133 | 129 | 156 | 150 | 151 | 159 | 153 | 153 | 146 | 139 | 133 | 127 | 119 | 120 | 112 | 96 | 108 | 91 | 105 | 114 | 98 | 131 |
| 19 D | 80 | 83 | 76 | 117 | 90 | 128 | 115 | 123 | 128 | 124 | 123 | 143 | 131 | 112 | 80 | 63 | 69 | 81 | 110 | 111 | 121 | 126 | 132 | 140 | 109 |
| 20 | 130 | 131 | 140 | 138 | 137 | 140 | 144 | 146 | 138 | 150 | 154 | 144 | 131 | 119 | 109 | 102 | 99 | 102 | 116 | 120 | 127 | 129 | 139 | 134 | 130 |
| 21 | 145 | 153 | 152 | 159 | 154 | 154 | 145 | 144 | 148 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 143 | 126 | 112 | 100 | 102 | 99 | 108 | 118 | 129 | 129 | 128 | 128 | 135 |
| 22 | 136 | 145 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 149 | 149 | 147 | 152 | 155 | 159 | 152 | 153 | 142 | 121 | 105 | 99 | 96 | 113 | 127 | 142 | 137 | 138 | 143 | 137 |
| 23 | 147 | 147 | 159 | 153 | 145 | 146 | 145 | 148 | 153 | 152 | 158 | 151 | 145 | 137 | 114 | 94 | 88 | 97 | 108 | 121 | 136 | 138 | 135 | 138 | 136 |
| 24 | 133 | 137 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 140 | 135 | 145 | 159 | 149 | 148 | 148 | 141 | 128 | 113 | 99 | 94 | 103 | 121 | 136 | 152 | 148 | 127 | 110 | 133 |
| 25 D | 109 | 120 | 92 | 121 | 136 | 125 | 139 | 142 | 138 | 142 | 138 | 130 | 134 | 122 | 107 | 98 | 100 | 111 | 128 | 142 | 147 | 150 | 149 | 152 | 128 |
| 26 D | 154 | 156 | 151 | 139 | 140 | 144 | 142 | 147 | 144 | 152 | 142 | 137 | 121 | 97 | 91 | 80 | 85 | 94 | 102 | 112 | 104 | 112 | 121 | 120 | 124 |
| 27 | 145 | 141 | 147 | 148 | 146 | 145 | 153 | 148 | 150 | 151 | 156 | 151 | 140 | 135 | 132 | 125 | 120 | 112 | 111 | 126 | 134 | 137 | 141 | 145 | 139 |
| 28 Q | 148 | 147 | 149 | 143 | 136 | 139 | 138 | 139 | 138 | 142 | 140 | 139 | 127 | 112 | 99 | 94 | 93 | 105 | 121 | 135 | 144 | 150 | 152 | 147 | 132 |
| 29 | 151 | 152 | 148 | 142 | 135 | 130 | 147 | 149 | 155 | 154 | 138 | 139 | 123 | 113 | 101 | 93 | 96 | 108 | 125 | 136 | 141 | 143 | 145 | 148 | 134 |
| 30 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 165 | 160 | 146 | 145 | 142 | 126 | 114 | 97 | 89 | 91 | 104 | 111 | 123 | 132 | 137 | 134 | 124 | 133 |
| MEAN | 139 | 140 | 142 | 146 | 144 | 146 | 147 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 151 | 144 | 129 | 116 | 105 | 104 | 108 | 118 | 129 | 134 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 |
| MEAN Q | 152 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 153 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 155 | 149 | 135 | 121 | 111 | 112 | 119 | 130 | 142 | 148 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 144 |
| MEAN D | 129 | 130 | 123 | 136 | 130 | 137 | 140 | 146 | 148 | 150 | 140 | 145 | 135 | 115 | 100 | 92 | 95 | 102 | 107 | 119 | 116 | 116 | 123 | 121 | 125 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 SEPTEMBER 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 485 | 485 | 494 | 483 | 458 | 449 | 445 | 432 | 424 | 445 | 472 | 458 | 455 | 472 | 474 | 500 | 508 | 520 | 541 | 547 | 533 | 523 | 509 | 504 | 484 |
| 2 D | 497 | 458 | 421 | 407 | 381 | 347 | 398 | 456 | 521 | 540 | 543 | 606 | 546 | 504 | 539 | 549 | 547 | 566 | 566 | 553 | 576 | 471 | 494 | 481 | 499 |
| 3 | 427 | 450 | 432 | 458 | 485 | 475 | 481 | 456 | 434 | 486 | 520 | 517 | 488 | 490 | 503 | 515 | 521 | 527 | 535 | 540 | 529 | 508 | 505 | 497 | 491 |
| 4 | 469 | 469 | 457 | 456 | 462 | 492 | 499 | 503 | 498 | 494 | 487 | 475 | 455 | 445 | 461 | 491 | 524 | 541 | 543 | 536 | 526 | 508 | 502 | 502 | 491 |
| 5 | 499 | 492 | 489 | 492 | 491 | 489 | 487 | 486 | 488 | 484 | 487 | 478 | 457 | 444 | 447 | 482 | 525 | 526 | 525 | 551 | 550 | 515 | 505 | 500 | 495 |
| 6 | 496 | 495 | 490 | 484 | 487 | 491 | 489 | 496 | 488 | 481 | 478 | 469 | 454 | 454 | 473 | 503 | 521 | 538 | 544 | 540 | 527 | 511 | 499 | 495 | 496 |
| 7 Q | 488 | 479 | 484 | 492 | 491 | 488 | 487 | 486 | 486 | 482 | 480 | 475 | 450 | 451 | 461 | 484 | 512 | 539 | 548 | 546 | 523 | 503 | 500 | 496 | 493 |
| 8 Q | 493 | 472 | 467 | 477 | 484 | 485 | 484 | 483 | 481 | 479 | 475 | 468 | 457 | 451 | 468 | 494 | 521 | 540 | 540 | 532 | 518 | 507 | 499 | 493 | 490 |
| 9 | 480 | 474 | 470 | 474 | 468 | 477 | 484 | 484 | 482 | 488 | 483 | 461 | 445 | 442 | 457 | 486 | 520 | 528 | 541 | 543 | 525 | 508 | 502 | 499 | 488 |
| 10 Q | 494 | 489 | 489 | 489 | 487 | 485 | 483 | 483 | 482 | 479 | 473 | 460 | 446 | 441 | 448 | 470 | 503 | 533 | 547 | 542 | 518 | 498 | 493 | 496 | 489 |
| 11 Q | 493 | 488 | 480 | 467 | 475 | 480 | 476 | 479 | 483 | 485 | 483 | 468 | 446 | 435 | 441 | 474 | 514 | 539 | 552 | 548 | 528 | 507 | 495 | 492 | 489 |
| 12 | 490 | 485 | 477 | 476 | 479 | 482 | 481 | 480 | 478 | 476 | 471 | 452 | 417 | 439 | 482 | 501 | 553 | 566 | 577 | 570 | 553 | 559 | 664 | 635 | 510 |
| 13 | 536 | 478 | 447 | 442 | 473 | 477 | 429 | 437 | 464 | 477 | 473 | 473 | 485 | 480 | 483 | 502 | 528 | 554 | 561 | 569 | 555 | 533 | 515 | 519 | 495 |
| 14 | 481 | 401 | 460 | 488 | 489 | 477 | 481 | 477 | 485 | 488 | 478 | 463 | 446 | 443 | 454 | 477 | 506 | 537 | 578 | 616 | 579 | 544 | 501 | 516 | 494 |
| 15 | 510 | 498 | 481 | 460 | 476 | 491 | 492 | 491 | 488 | 485 | 481 | 473 | 456 | 447 | 452 | 479 | 524 | 546 | 556 | 548 | 530 | 520 | 504 | 495 | 495 |
| 16 | 489 | 490 | 485 | 489 | 491 | 491 | 491 | 491 | 491 | 486 | 480 | 469 | 453 | 441 | 448 | 470 | 509 | 539 | 558 | 565 | 526 | 536 | 514 | 531 | 497 |
| 17 | 493 | 477 | 474 | 441 | 430 | 458 | 477 | 480 | 473 | 514 | 490 | 468 | 443 | 451 | 457 | 475 | 503 | 540 | 549 | 544 | 535 | 507 | 504 | 500 | 487 |
| 18 D | 491 | 408 | 396 | 423 | 432 | 429 | 459 | 473 | 502 | 487 | 485 | 475 | 470 | 449 | 468 | 492 | 523 | 564 | 600 | 610 | 590 | 557 | 525 | 500 | 492 |
| 19 D | 466 | 380 | 430 | 372 | 400 | 444 | 466 | 445 | 486 | 464 | 497 | 531 | 524 | 518 | 528 | 546 | 571 | 593 | 599 | 588 | 552 | 543 | 526 | 514 | 499 |
| 20 | 483 | 468 | 472 | 449 | 466 | 478 | 474 | 471 | 464 | 478 | 458 | 452 | 455 | 458 | 477 | 498 | 526 | 546 | 569 | 572 | 553 | 535 | 525 | 517 | 494 |
| 21 | 471 | 486 | 491 | 482 | 485 | 488 | 486 | 494 | 486 | 483 | 480 | 463 | 443 | 447 | 472 | 495 | 522 | 542 | 569 | 579 | 563 | 530 | 514 | 453 | 497 |
| 22 | 493 | 492 | 491 | 487 | 493 | 493 | 488 | 480 | 490 | 469 | 466 | 460 | 454 | 449 | 461 | 494 | 539 | 572 | 578 | 575 | 547 | 517 | 504 | 505 | 500 |
| 23 | 502 | 493 | 464 | 465 | 469 | 456 | 467 | 480 | 470 | 474 | 480 | 464 | 462 | 457 | 469 | 487 | 511 | 564 | 588 | 582 | 558 | 534 | 517 | 495 | 496 |
| 24 | 507 | 498 | 491 | 484 | 478 | 465 | 440 | 458 | 449 | 459 | 462 | 453 | 446 | 446 | 464 | 490 | 525 | 566 | 582 | 577 | 556 | 563 | 610 | 587 | 502 |
| 25 D | 581 | 520 | 486 | 521 | 496 | 407 | 465 | 480 | 478 | 469 | 473 | 459 | 438 | 445 | 459 | 492 | 519 | 542 | 552 | 546 | 538 | 522 | 504 | 494 | 495 |
| 26 D | 501 | 495 | 487 | 473 | 475 | 412 | 399 | 407 | 441 | 477 | 522 | 550 | 545 | 519 | 506 | 529 | 542 | 545 | 558 | 556 | 510 | 494 | 499 | 468 | 496 |
| 27 | 430 | 488 | 492 | 488 | 492 | 490 | 480 | 490 | 472 | 466 | 452 | 450 | 444 | 448 | 463 | 481 | 501 | 523 | 541 | 548 | 533 | 515 | 503 | 496 | 487 |
| 28 Q | 491 | 493 | 491 | 462 | 481 | 492 | 489 | 486 | 480 | 481 | 476 | 457 | 448 | 460 | 477 | 501 | 527 | 553 | 563 | 555 | 531 | 511 | 495 | 495 | 496 |
| 29 | 491 | 482 | 474 | 468 | 458 | 427 | 408 | 411 | 480 | 506 | 522 | 501 | 472 | 453 | 468 | 491 | 519 | 544 | 560 | 555 | 535 | 514 | 506 | 502 | 489 |
| 30 | 494 | 492 | 489 | 476 | 480 | 475 | 493 | 485 | 451 | 448 | 445 | 451 | 447 | 455 | 472 | 510 | 552 | 580 | 590 | 581 | 553 | 528 | 526 | 542 | 501 |
| MEAN | 491 | 476 | 472 | 467 | 470 | 466 | 469 | 472 | 477 | 481 | 482 | 477 | 462 | 458 | 471 | 495 | 524 | 547 | 560 | 560 | 542 | 521 | 515 | 507 | 494 |
| MEAN Q | 492 | 484 | 482 | 477 | 484 | 486 | 484 | 483 | 482 | 481 | 477 | 466 | 449 | 448 | 459 | 485 | 515 | 541 | 550 | 545 | 524 | 505 | 496 | 494 | 491 |
| MEAN D | 507 | 452 | 444 | 439 | 437 | 408 | 437 | 452 | 486 | 488 | 504 | 524 | 505 | 487 | 500 | 522 | 540 | 562 | 575 | 570 | 553 | 518 | 510 | 491 | 496 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 SEPTEMBER 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -433 | -430 | -430 | -432 | -430 | -428 | -427 | -422 | -422 | -426 | -428 | -425 | -424 | -418 | -417 | -416 | -421 | -425 | -432 | -432 | -438 | -441 | -443 | -444 | -444 | -429 |
| 2 D | -441 | -444 | -431 | -430 | -409 | -394 | -399 | -380 | -360 | -338 | -356 | -383 | -399 | -399 | -399 | -411 | -424 | -430 | -430 | -447 | -453 | -458 | -456 | -458 | -458 | -414 |
| 3 | -456 | -454 | -418 | -455 | -458 | -449 | -417 | -421 | -425 | -430 | -435 | -438 | -436 | -429 | -424 | -421 | -421 | -425 | -430 | -438 | -444 | -448 | -444 | -439 | -436 | |
| 4 | -439 | -438 | -438 | -436 | -432 | -438 | -439 | -438 | -440 | -442 | -442 | -443 | -441 | -431 | -414 | -406 | -407 | -414 | -424 | -437 | -445 | -450 | -445 | -443 | -434 | |
| 5 | -442 | -441 | -439 | -438 | -438 | -437 | -436 | -433 | -438 | -439 | -437 | -438 | -439 | -433 | -419 | -407 | -400 | -407 | -423 | -437 | -434 | -442 | -444 | -443 | -433 | |
| 6 | -444 | -441 | -438 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -436 | -433 | -433 | -436 | -438 | -439 | -439 | -429 | -417 | -416 | -416 | -424 | -430 | -438 | -442 | -445 | -445 | -443 | -435 | |
| 7 Q | -443 | -440 | -437 | -439 | -439 | -438 | -437 | -436 | -436 | -437 | -438 | -437 | -439 | -430 | -421 | -412 | -415 | -421 | -428 | -436 | -444 | -443 | -441 | -440 | -434 | |
| 8 Q | -441 | -441 | -435 | -434 | -437 | -436 | -436 | -435 | -435 | -435 | -436 | -436 | -435 | -429 | -420 | -417 | -417 | -416 | -421 | -432 | -439 | -440 | -438 | -438 | -432 | |
| 9 | -438 | -435 | -432 | -438 | -438 | -435 | -435 | -433 | -436 | -433 | -432 | -435 | -436 | -422 | -417 | -414 | -413 | -416 | -426 | -435 | -442 | -441 | -439 | -436 | -432 | |
| 10 Q | -437 | -435 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -433 | -434 | -435 | -437 | -437 | -435 | -429 | -423 | -415 | -412 | -417 | -425 | -436 | -442 | -441 | -438 | -435 | -432 | |
| 11 Q | -436 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -435 | -434 | -433 | -430 | -432 | -431 | -428 | -430 | -430 | -425 | -417 | -408 | -410 | -421 | -429 | -437 | -443 | -441 | -436 | -439 | -431 | |
| 12 | -440 | -438 | -435 | -434 | -432 | -432 | -432 | -431 | -431 | -431 | -431 | -434 | -433 | -416 | -412 | -392 | -380 | -391 | -412 | -428 | -446 | -450 | -449 | -474 | -429 | |
| 13 | -473 | -470 | -453 | -448 | -445 | -435 | -430 | -435 | -441 | -442 | -442 | -438 | -431 | -430 | -426 | -416 | -412 | -423 | -436 | -445 | -449 | -452 | -446 | -448 | -440 | |
| 14 | -452 | -440 | -438 | -448 | -449 | -443 | -443 | -445 | -437 | -440 | -441 | -442 | -441 | -431 | -422 | -419 | -419 | -423 | -426 | -429 | -439 | -449 | -450 | -452 | -438 | |
| 15 | -451 | -449 | -447 | -445 | -437 | -441 | -440 | -438 | -438 | -438 | -437 | -439 | -440 | -433 | -426 | -413 | -406 | -415 | -430 | -445 | -452 | -447 | -443 | -443 | -437 | |
| 16 | -445 | -445 | -442 | -440 | -437 | -437 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -436 | -437 | -437 | -435 | -429 | -422 | -415 | -412 | -412 | -422 | -440 | -451 | -449 | -447 | -445 | -435 | |
| 17 | -449 | -448 | -449 | -440 | -430 | -436 | -438 | -438 | -435 | -425 | -425 | -433 | -432 | -422 | -417 | -412 | -413 | -417 | -420 | -436 | -445 | -442 | -448 | -443 | -433 | |
| 18 D | -442 | -440 | -431 | -423 | -418 | -416 | -415 | -431 | -434 | -432 | -436 | -436 | -431 | -424 | -417 | -409 | -404 | -400 | -402 | -428 | -445 | -450 | -457 | -451 | -428 | |
| 19 D | -448 | -432 | -408 | -382 | -369 | -392 | -391 | -435 | -443 | -434 | -440 | -431 | -424 | -419 | -408 | -404 | -411 | -422 | -437 | -443 | -455 | -452 | -451 | -458 | -425 | |
| 20 | -453 | -450 | -448 | -442 | -443 | -445 | -438 | -424 | -427 | -428 | -422 | -425 | -429 | -425 | -419 | -413 | -410 | -415 | -423 | -431 | -444 | -446 | -452 | -449 | -433 | |
| 21 | -449 | -447 | -446 | -444 | -440 | -437 | -434 | -431 | -434 | -435 | -435 | -437 | -435 | -420 | -410 | -401 | -406 | -405 | -412 | -425 | -443 | -449 | -451 | -450 | -432 | |
| 22 | -449 | -450 | -447 | -443 | -441 | -440 | -438 | -432 | -433 | -433 | -437 | -434 | -433 | -426 | -408 | -396 | -395 | -400 | -415 | -431 | -446 | -451 | -449 | -447 | -432 | |
| 23 | -446 | -445 | -442 | -432 | -434 | -433 | -431 | -433 | -437 | -434 | -435 | -431 | -426 | -423 | -411 | -402 | -398 | -404 | -421 | -437 | -451 | -458 | -450 | -450 | -432 | |
| 24 | -446 | -448 | -447 | -445 | -442 | -439 | -434 | -435 | -435 | -426 | -435 | -437 | -432 | -422 | -412 | -404 | -405 | -411 | -430 | -446 | -455 | -476 | -496 | -515 | -441 | |
| 25 D | -490 | -473 | -463 | -466 | -458 | -427 | -450 | -457 | -448 | -447 | -441 | -438 | -443 | -437 | -423 | -417 | -415 | -424 | -434 | -444 | -443 | -447 | -446 | -445 | -445 | |
| 26 D | -444 | -442 | -439 | -433 | -431 | -423 | -406 | -391 | -394 | -396 | -391 | -385 | -388 | -399 | -410 | -406 | -417 | -428 | -431 | -439 | -449 | -458 | -458 | -456 | -421 | |
| 27 | -456 | -448 | -448 | -444 | -442 | -438 | -444 | -432 | -422 | -425 | -429 | -426 | -421 | -420 | -419 | -418 | -415 | -412 | -410 | -426 | -435 | -442 | -442 | -443 | -432 | |
| 28 Q | -442 | -439 | -438 | -432 | -428 | -433 | -433 | -433 | -433 | -433 | -429 | -433 | -428 | -419 | -412 | -408 | -411 | -415 | -424 | -437 | -444 | -448 | -449 | -441 | -431 | |
| 29 | -439 | -442 | -437 | -434 | -432 | -428 | -428 | -415 | -404 | -401 | -405 | -414 | -424 | -422 | -417 | -418 | -420 | -423 | -429 | -438 | -445 | -447 | -446 | -444 | -427 | |
| 30 | -442 | -442 | -439 | -438 | -435 | -434 | -428 | -417 | -415 | -415 | -423 | -426 | -419 | -416 | -409 | -404 | -407 | -418 | -428 | -440 | -450 | -459 | -457 | -453 | -430 | |
| MEAN | -447 | -444 | -439 | -437 | -434 | -432 | -431 | -430 | -429 | -428 | -429 | -431 | -430 | -424 | -416 | -410 | -410 | -416 | -425 | -436 | -445 | -449 | -449 | -449 | -432 | |
| MEAN Q | -440 | -438 | -436 | -435 | -434 | -435 | -435 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -435 | -433 | -426 | -419 | -412 | -413 | -418 | -425 | -436 | -442 | -443 | -440 | -438 | -432 | |
| MEAN D | -453 | -446 | -435 | -427 | -417 | -410 | -412 | -419 | -416 | -410 | -413 | -415 | -417 | -416 | -411 | -410 | -414 | -421 | -427 | -440 | -449 | -453 | -454 | -453 | -427 | |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 SEPTEMBER 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 288 | 282 | 280 | 282 | 279 | 274 | 273 | 275 | 269 | 272 | 284 | 279 | 274 | 262 | 258 | 253 | 258 | 262 | 273 | 271 | 280 | 283 | 287 | 290 | 274 |
| 2 D | 288 | 292 | 279 | 289 | 262 | 239 | 253 | 244 | 233 | 216 | 214 | 248 | 251 | 229 | 220 | 233 | 247 | 255 | 250 | 275 | 278 | 267 | 271 | 271 | 254 |
| 3 | 265 | 268 | 258 | 292 | 297 | 291 | 269 | 274 | 269 | 274 | 282 | 293 | 283 | 268 | 258 | 252 | 251 | 255 | 263 | 275 | 283 | 288 | 280 | 271 | 273 |
| 4 | 269 | 267 | 272 | 282 | 274 | 278 | 282 | 281 | 284 | 288 | 289 | 290 | 285 | 268 | 246 | 238 | 236 | 241 | 255 | 273 | 284 | 291 | 287 | 285 | 273 |
| 5 | 286 | 286 | 285 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 286 | 279 | 286 | 289 | 287 | 289 | 287 | 275 | 258 | 243 | 236 | 238 | 259 | 278 | 270 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 276 |
| 6 | 290 | 287 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 282 | 279 | 282 | 283 | 286 | 286 | 285 | 267 | 247 | 244 | 244 | 255 | 266 | 277 | 282 | 286 | 288 | 287 | 277 |
| 7 Q | 287 | 283 | 280 | 286 | 286 | 285 | 285 | 284 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 288 | 286 | 272 | 256 | 243 | 246 | 256 | 266 | 278 | 288 | 287 | 286 | 285 | 278 |
| 8 Q | 288 | 289 | 281 | 280 | 285 | 284 | 286 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 287 | 287 | 284 | 273 | 259 | 254 | 255 | 252 | 259 | 275 | 285 | 288 | 285 | 286 | 278 |
| 9 | 284 | 278 | 273 | 284 | 286 | 283 | 283 | 282 | 285 | 283 | 287 | 289 | 285 | 265 | 253 | 243 | 242 | 246 | 262 | 276 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 285 | 276 |
| 10 Q | 288 | 285 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 285 | 287 | 289 | 288 | 284 | 273 | 260 | 247 | 242 | 251 | 263 | 280 | 288 | 287 | 286 | 285 | 278 |
| 11 Q | 288 | 290 | 291 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 285 | 289 | 287 | 286 | 287 | 283 | 269 | 253 | 236 | 239 | 254 | 270 | 283 | 290 | 287 | 282 | 289 | 279 |
| 12 | 292 | 292 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 288 | 288 | 287 | 289 | 289 | 293 | 291 | 271 | 263 | 228 | 205 | 209 | 231 | 249 | 274 | 287 | 284 | 294 | 273 |
| 13 | 295 | 283 | 277 | 275 | 271 | 275 | 269 | 273 | 277 | 279 | 278 | 273 | 266 | 263 | 254 | 239 | 232 | 247 | 265 | 279 | 285 | 288 | 274 | 279 | 271 |
| 14 | 281 | 271 | 268 | 285 | 289 | 281 | 283 | 291 | 281 | 286 | 286 | 285 | 279 | 262 | 247 | 242 | 244 | 252 | 256 | 257 | 268 | 277 | 272 | 286 | 272 |
| 15 | 287 | 288 | 288 | 291 | 282 | 287 | 286 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 285 | 286 | 284 | 268 | 253 | 236 | 228 | 239 | 260 | 282 | 292 | 284 | 280 | 281 | 276 |
| 16 | 288 | 290 | 288 | 287 | 285 | 285 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 283 | 268 | 253 | 243 | 240 | 240 | 252 | 275 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 276 |
| 17 | 290 | 293 | 301 | 293 | 280 | 283 | 286 | 287 | 284 | 280 | 281 | 288 | 284 | 266 | 256 | 244 | 244 | 249 | 253 | 275 | 281 | 279 | 291 | 289 | 277 |
| 18 D | 289 | 280 | 278 | 263 | 257 | 270 | 265 | 280 | 286 | 281 | 284 | 281 | 273 | 263 | 254 | 244 | 240 | 232 | 225 | 253 | 258 | 270 | 281 | 266 | 266 |
| 19 D | 254 | 243 | 218 | 220 | 194 | 235 | 227 | 267 | 278 | 267 | 271 | 275 | 262 | 248 | 221 | 209 | 218 | 234 | 262 | 268 | 283 | 283 | 286 | 296 | 251 |
| 20 | 286 | 284 | 288 | 282 | 282 | 285 | 282 | 271 | 269 | 277 | 274 | 271 | 267 | 257 | 246 | 237 | 234 | 239 | 253 | 262 | 277 | 280 | 290 | 285 | 270 |
| 21 | 291 | 294 | 292 | 295 | 288 | 285 | 278 | 275 | 280 | 282 | 282 | 284 | 278 | 256 | 239 | 226 | 231 | 229 | 240 | 256 | 277 | 282 | 283 | 282 | 271 |
| 22 | 286 | 292 | 290 | 286 | 285 | 286 | 284 | 278 | 282 | 284 | 289 | 283 | 283 | 271 | 244 | 225 | 221 | 224 | 246 | 267 | 288 | 289 | 287 | 288 | 273 |
| 23 | 290 | 290 | 293 | 282 | 279 | 279 | 276 | 280 | 286 | 282 | 286 | 280 | 272 | 265 | 242 | 224 | 217 | 227 | 247 | 268 | 288 | 295 | 286 | 288 | 272 |
| 24 | 282 | 286 | 287 | 286 | 284 | 280 | 273 | 279 | 287 | 274 | 281 | 282 | 275 | 259 | 242 | 228 | 227 | 236 | 262 | 284 | 300 | 315 | 321 | 327 | 277 |
| 25 D | 306 | 298 | 274 | 293 | 294 | 262 | 289 | 297 | 287 | 289 | 281 | 274 | 281 | 269 | 249 | 239 | 239 | 252 | 271 | 286 | 288 | 293 | 292 | 292 | 279 |
| 26 D | 293 | 292 | 287 | 275 | 274 | 269 | 255 | 245 | 246 | 252 | 243 | 235 | 227 | 224 | 229 | 220 | 232 | 246 | 253 | 266 | 269 | 282 | 287 | 284 | 258 |
| 27 | 298 | 289 | 292 | 290 | 287 | 283 | 292 | 279 | 272 | 275 | 281 | 276 | 266 | 262 | 259 | 254 | 249 | 242 | 241 | 262 | 274 | 282 | 284 | 287 | 274 |
| 28 Q | 288 | 285 | 284 | 277 | 270 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 277 | 273 | 275 | 265 | 248 | 235 | 229 | 231 | 241 | 258 | 276 | 287 | 293 | 295 | 286 | 270 |
| 29 | 287 | 289 | 283 | 278 | 271 | 265 | 275 | 266 | 260 | 256 | 251 | 259 | 259 | 251 | 240 | 237 | 240 | 249 | 264 | 277 | 286 | 289 | 289 | 289 | 267 |
| 30 | 289 | 290 | 287 | 286 | 283 | 282 | 278 | 276 | 271 | 264 | 270 | 270 | 256 | 246 | 232 | 223 | 226 | 243 | 256 | 272 | 285 | 295 | 293 | 283 | 269 |
| MEAN | 286 | 284 | 281 | 282 | 278 | 278 | 277 | 278 | 278 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 275 | 261 | 248 | 237 | 236 | 243 | 256 | 272 | 282 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 272 |
| MEAN Q | 287 | 286 | 284 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 280 | 267 | 253 | 242 | 243 | 251 | 263 | 279 | 288 | 289 | 287 | 286 | 277 |
| MEAN D | 286 | 281 | 267 | 268 | 256 | 255 | 258 | 267 | 266 | 261 | 259 | 263 | 259 | 247 | 235 | 229 | 235 | 244 | 252 | 269 | 275 | 279 | 283 | 282 | 262 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
OCTOBER 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 126 | 135 | 141 | 144 | 146 | 142 | 141 | 140 | 142 | 144 | 143 | 137 | 123 | 111 | 100 | 93 | 95 | 105 | 119 | 134 | 141 | 140 | 149 | 153 | 131 |
| 2 | 153 | 141 | 138 | 153 | 143 | 135 | 133 | 134 | 138 | 138 | 144 | 146 | 139 | 125 | 106 | 98 | 94 | 99 | 115 | 123 | 139 | 147 | 142 | 151 | 132 |
| 3 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 150 | 148 | 148 | 152 | 144 | 144 | 148 | 146 | 147 | 136 | 125 | 113 | 105 | 102 | 100 | 108 | 119 | 126 | 133 | 141 | 147 | 135 |
| 4 | 146 | 151 | 149 | 145 | 147 | 141 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 147 | 148 | 150 | 150 | 138 | 122 | 105 | 101 | 104 | 115 | 130 | 150 | 150 | 138 | 140 | 137 |
| 5 D | 151 | 141 | 123 | 121 | 146 | 132 | 126 | 135 | 141 | 142 | 139 | 138 | 133 | 114 | 100 | 87 | 88 | 102 | 117 | 130 | 137 | 145 | 153 | 155 | 129 |
| 6 | 158 | 163 | 157 | 151 | 152 | 148 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 153 | 146 | 138 | 126 | 114 | 100 | 94 | 104 | 117 | 133 | 143 | 151 | 156 | 154 | 141 |
| 7 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 152 | 147 | 147 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 148 | 149 | 148 | 141 | 126 | 111 | 99 | 100 | 112 | 125 | 139 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 147 | 140 |
| 8 | 140 | 136 | 134 | 137 | 134 | 135 | 139 | 143 | 155 | 149 | 151 | 148 | 134 | 117 | 106 | 104 | 104 | 115 | 128 | 143 | 149 | 155 | 163 | 160 | 137 |
| 9 | 160 | 164 | 166 | 164 | 162 | 159 | 157 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 155 | 150 | 141 | 130 | 120 | 102 | 96 | 102 | 111 | 128 | 129 | 141 | 146 | 152 | 142 |
| 10 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 160 | 166 | 160 | 157 | 153 | 148 | 148 | 151 | 148 | 137 | 122 | 109 | 101 | 100 | 104 | 121 | 136 | 144 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 141 |
| 11 Q | 156 | 156 | 159 | 163 | 162 | 159 | 157 | 160 | 159 | 160 | 159 | 156 | 143 | 130 | 121 | 119 | 116 | 123 | 134 | 142 | 145 | 147 | 149 | 153 | 147 |
| 12 Q | 155 | 157 | 160 | 160 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 161 | 160 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 158 | 144 | 126 | 115 | 113 | 123 | 136 | 146 | 155 | 160 | 162 | 165 | 151 |
| 13 | 166 | 170 | 174 | 179 | 176 | 181 | 195 | 172 | 174 | 160 | 165 | 166 | 159 | 145 | 128 | 115 | 109 | 124 | 119 | 131 | 143 | 144 | 148 | 146 | 154 |
| 14 | 149 | 155 | 157 | 154 | 152 | 152 | 150 | 150 | 152 | 151 | 153 | 147 | 135 | 120 | 104 | 95 | 95 | 107 | 124 | 135 | 142 | 151 | 153 | 155 | 139 |
| 15 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 158 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 153 | 146 | 136 | 123 | 111 | 106 | 108 | 121 | 133 | 146 | 150 | 154 | 155 | 152 | 144 |
| 16 | 154 | 158 | 160 | 161 | 160 | 158 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 157 | 147 | 129 | 112 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 119 | 134 | 146 | 151 | 154 | 156 | 157 | 144 |
| 17 Q | 158 | 162 | 161 | 159 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 156 | 143 | 125 | 110 | 105 | 111 | 127 | 143 | 152 | 157 | 158 | 157 | 159 | 149 |
| 18 | 162 | 164 | 165 | 172 | 180 | 178 | 171 | 168 | 171 | 176 | 169 | 166 | 149 | 129 | 124 | 111 | 106 | 120 | 134 | 141 | 141 | 138 | 134 | 140 | 150 |
| 19 | 147 | 149 | 149 | 145 | 151 | 140 | 139 | 144 | 151 | 148 | 138 | 142 | 128 | 116 | 100 | 94 | 103 | 118 | 127 | 139 | 142 | 143 | 147 | 151 | 136 |
| 20 | 157 | 159 | 159 | 161 | 153 | 151 | 153 | 148 | 151 | 160 | 160 | 150 | 137 | 122 | 112 | 101 | 107 | 116 | 133 | 150 | 152 | 152 | 145 | 136 | 143 |
| 21 D | 127 | 123 | 123 | 114 | 101 | 94 | 117 | 129 | 137 | 123 | 132 | 124 | 113 | 103 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 94 | 106 | 114 | 123 | 130 | 134 | 138 | 115 |
| 22 | 143 | 145 | 136 | 136 | 142 | 147 | 148 | 147 | 149 | 149 | 151 | 156 | 149 | 128 | 112 | 102 | 100 | 110 | 127 | 138 | 124 | 133 | 147 | 150 | 136 |
| 23 Q | 151 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 151 | 150 | 150 | 148 | 147 | 145 | 138 | 125 | 111 | 98 | 92 | 94 | 109 | 124 | 137 | 148 | 153 | 154 | 153 | 137 |
| 24 Q | 153 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 155 | 153 | 150 | 153 | 153 | 151 | 141 | 127 | 116 | 110 | 116 | 126 | 132 | 139 | 147 | 153 | 154 | 158 | 145 |
| 25 | 161 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 162 | 159 | 157 | 156 | 155 | 153 | 153 | 152 | 144 | 131 | 121 | 117 | 120 | 122 | 130 | 142 | 148 | 158 | 153 | 158 | 147 |
| 26 D | 160 | 154 | 161 | 160 | 165 | 159 | 160 | 157 | 156 | 152 | 167 | 178 | 154 | 128 | 98 | 94 | 97 | 103 | 116 | 120 | 138 | 110 | 129 | 141 | 140 |
| 27 | 140 | 138 | 129 | 126 | 135 | 144 | 131 | 124 | 126 | 128 | 129 | 132 | 119 | 104 | 97 | 91 | 97 | 106 | 121 | 135 | 139 | 148 | 151 | 153 | 127 |
| 28 D | 156 | 155 | 154 | 156 | 157 | 155 | 145 | 156 | 156 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 120 | 102 | 82 | 80 | 99 | 105 | 132 | 117 | 129 | 131 | 128 | 140 | 134 |
| 29 D | 122 | 111 | 144 | 147 | 141 | 119 | 125 | 136 | 149 | 169 | 149 | 126 | 100 | 92 | 65 | 70 | 89 | 108 | 128 | 119 | 128 | 139 | 131 | 140 | 123 |
| 30 | 140 | 143 | 136 | 139 | 141 | 140 | 138 | 139 | 142 | 145 | 144 | 128 | 111 | 94 | 86 | 90 | 99 | 117 | 129 | 140 | 148 | 148 | 146 | 153 | 131 |
| 31 | 154 | 155 | 146 | 145 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 144 | 144 | 139 | 114 | 108 | 97 | 88 | 94 | 106 | 124 | 137 | 135 | 142 | 150 | 151 | 134 |
| MEAN | 151 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 148 | 135 | 120 | 106 | 99 | 101 | 111 | 125 | 135 | 142 | 145 | 147 | 150 | 138 |
| MEAN Q | 155 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 158 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 153 | 142 | 127 | 114 | 108 | 110 | 122 | 134 | 143 | 151 | 154 | 155 | 157 | 146 |
| MEAN D | 143 | 137 | 141 | 140 | 142 | 132 | 135 | 142 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 144 | 124 | 107 | 87 | 84 | 92 | 102 | 120 | 120 | 131 | 131 | 135 | 143 | 128 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
OCTOBER 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 497 | 476 | 487 | 485 | 487 | 485 | 480 | 476 | 476 | 466 | 455 | 445 | 461 | 467 | 476 | 496 | 530 | 552 | 557 | 555 | 539 | 520 | 504 | 498 | 495 |
| 2 | 492 | 479 | 474 | 472 | 465 | 456 | 449 | 449 | 452 | 450 | 466 | 462 | 457 | 443 | 466 | 487 | 524 | 553 | 576 | 560 | 542 | 523 | 505 | 494 | 487 |
| 3 | 490 | 490 | 486 | 476 | 476 | 481 | 481 | 467 | 466 | 463 | 453 | 440 | 426 | 434 | 455 | 478 | 521 | 549 | 561 | 565 | 556 | 543 | 516 | 506 | 491 |
| 4 | 483 | 485 | 477 | 463 | 467 | 460 | 451 | 455 | 442 | 457 | 439 | 435 | 449 | 453 | 460 | 482 | 522 | 548 | 553 | 544 | 535 | 518 | 525 | 508 | 484 |
| 5 D | 471 | 452 | 434 | 449 | 424 | 430 | 437 | 461 | 460 | 463 | 455 | 467 | 449 | 448 | 452 | 478 | 521 | 547 | 560 | 553 | 528 | 508 | 495 | 497 | 477 |
| 6 | 495 | 490 | 487 | 460 | 455 | 453 | 472 | 462 | 455 | 447 | 435 | 429 | 427 | 433 | 450 | 483 | 510 | 532 | 544 | 542 | 524 | 504 | 495 | 490 | 478 |
| 7 | 484 | 484 | 485 | 484 | 481 | 474 | 465 | 460 | 454 | 454 | 456 | 449 | 438 | 435 | 442 | 466 | 498 | 525 | 541 | 539 | 526 | 508 | 493 | 490 | 480 |
| 8 | 497 | 483 | 478 | 475 | 457 | 458 | 456 | 471 | 477 | 460 | 461 | 442 | 434 | 444 | 470 | 502 | 529 | 545 | 551 | 548 | 534 | 521 | 509 | 506 | 488 |
| 9 | 486 | 477 | 468 | 461 | 456 | 455 | 458 | 460 | 464 | 457 | 453 | 445 | 446 | 460 | 464 | 492 | 525 | 556 | 570 | 570 | 550 | 535 | 521 | 509 | 489 |
| 10 | 498 | 493 | 490 | 487 | 488 | 474 | 474 | 468 | 456 | 460 | 449 | 432 | 428 | 443 | 459 | 480 | 518 | 551 | 564 | 548 | 524 | 508 | 499 | 495 | 487 |
| 11 Q | 491 | 490 | 485 | 482 | 479 | 477 | 473 | 472 | 470 | 471 | 464 | 451 | 439 | 440 | 460 | 480 | 507 | 522 | 536 | 535 | 522 | 513 | 502 | 489 | 485 |
| 12 Q | 487 | 487 | 488 | 487 | 482 | 479 | 478 | 469 | 461 | 454 | 446 | 436 | 425 | 427 | 438 | 459 | 498 | 530 | 543 | 543 | 533 | 512 | 495 | 487 | 481 |
| 13 | 486 | 482 | 478 | 473 | 463 | 462 | 409 | 408 | 402 | 405 | 414 | 416 | 401 | 440 | 448 | 469 | 517 | 552 | 536 | 527 | 513 | 497 | 486 | 482 | 465 |
| 14 | 480 | 481 | 484 | 483 | 483 | 478 | 473 | 472 | 465 | 469 | 472 | 455 | 440 | 436 | 444 | 471 | 504 | 536 | 556 | 555 | 535 | 512 | 499 | 494 | 487 |
| 15 | 490 | 487 | 483 | 481 | 479 | 476 | 474 | 472 | 466 | 457 | 447 | 443 | 437 | 439 | 448 | 470 | 507 | 538 | 544 | 538 | 522 | 504 | 493 | 487 | 483 |
| 16 | 468 | 479 | 484 | 482 | 478 | 475 | 470 | 470 | 461 | 454 | 444 | 427 | 415 | 430 | 450 | 481 | 522 | 548 | 551 | 545 | 527 | 507 | 496 | 491 | 481 |
| 17 Q | 488 | 480 | 477 | 477 | 477 | 474 | 470 | 466 | 459 | 453 | 444 | 427 | 420 | 425 | 442 | 474 | 514 | 540 | 543 | 534 | 520 | 505 | 493 | 482 | 478 |
| 18 | 484 | 485 | 484 | 480 | 473 | 465 | 450 | 441 | 438 | 429 | 432 | 413 | 402 | 432 | 448 | 487 | 541 | 575 | 585 | 576 | 555 | 543 | 528 | 503 | 485 |
| 19 | 483 | 480 | 471 | 458 | 465 | 444 | 440 | 441 | 441 | 437 | 443 | 449 | 448 | 459 | 484 | 516 | 553 | 574 | 569 | 561 | 541 | 511 | 500 | 492 | 486 |
| 20 | 487 | 483 | 478 | 466 | 467 | 470 | 467 | 461 | 468 | 467 | 443 | 420 | 421 | 440 | 456 | 488 | 524 | 550 | 555 | 554 | 545 | 560 | 546 | 536 | 490 |
| 21 D | 507 | 487 | 462 | 449 | 403 | 370 | 326 | 369 | 440 | 468 | 503 | 479 | 482 | 497 | 509 | 534 | 562 | 584 | 571 | 559 | 539 | 516 | 502 | 493 | 484 |
| 22 | 483 | 482 | 480 | 481 | 482 | 478 | 477 | 471 | 452 | 442 | 440 | 443 | 455 | 469 | 483 | 507 | 537 | 552 | 556 | 563 | 552 | 521 | 506 | 497 | 492 |
| 23 Q | 493 | 491 | 489 | 484 | 480 | 476 | 473 | 467 | 458 | 453 | 445 | 434 | 436 | 443 | 468 | 496 | 526 | 549 | 550 | 537 | 522 | 509 | 501 | 495 | 486 |
| 24 Q | 489 | 489 | 485 | 481 | 476 | 473 | 468 | 459 | 450 | 445 | 453 | 444 | 443 | 446 | 459 | 476 | 501 | 525 | 534 | 538 | 532 | 515 | 500 | 490 | 482 |
| 25 | 486 | 482 | 480 | 473 | 469 | 466 | 464 | 459 | 453 | 450 | 446 | 438 | 432 | 439 | 459 | 483 | 511 | 542 | 553 | 548 | 528 | 513 | 505 | 498 | 482 |
| 26 D | 484 | 484 | 478 | 464 | 457 | 453 | 450 | 438 | 423 | 417 | 458 | 474 | 488 | 475 | 515 | 529 | 534 | 569 | 575 | 555 | 543 | 497 | 507 | 495 | 490 |
| 27 | 490 | 456 | 452 | 460 | 468 | 449 | 431 | 440 | 450 | 449 | 454 | 463 | 454 | 468 | 486 | 501 | 523 | 546 | 552 | 544 | 531 | 514 | 505 | 497 | 483 |
| 28 D | 492 | 494 | 493 | 483 | 468 | 444 | 419 | 418 | 445 | 456 | 468 | 472 | 498 | 462 | 482 | 529 | 572 | 581 | 602 | 583 | 573 | 554 | 450 | 458 | 496 |
| 29 D | 454 | 425 | 431 | 438 | 410 | 416 | 435 | 443 | 474 | 468 | 457 | 425 | 432 | 447 | 498 | 537 | 547 | 564 | 587 | 588 | 564 | 537 | 498 | 481 | 482 |
| 30 | 481 | 454 | 452 | 477 | 485 | 485 | 477 | 470 | 466 | 459 | 449 | 438 | 467 | 478 | 502 | 519 | 547 | 578 | 572 | 561 | 538 | 516 | 497 | 484 | 494 |
| 31 | 490 | 481 | 466 | 463 | 477 | 473 | 466 | 459 | 450 | 456 | 463 | 451 | 455 | 466 | 470 | 504 | 532 | 554 | 564 | 557 | 537 | 504 | 494 | 487 | 488 |
| MEAN | 487 | 480 | 476 | 472 | 467 | 462 | 455 | 455 | 455 | 453 | 452 | 443 | 442 | 449 | 466 | 492 | 525 | 550 | 558 | 552 | 536 | 518 | 502 | 494 | 485 |
| MEAN Q | 490 | 487 | 485 | 482 | 479 | 476 | 472 | 467 | 460 | 455 | 450 | 438 | 433 | 436 | 453 | 477 | 509 | 533 | 541 | 537 | 526 | 511 | 498 | 489 | 483 |
| MEAN D | 482 | 469 | 460 | 456 | 432 | 423 | 413 | 426 | 448 | 454 | 468 | 463 | 470 | 466 | 491 | 521 | 547 | 569 | 579 | 568 | 549 | 522 | 490 | 485 | 486 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
OCTOBER 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | -454 | -445 | -448 | -442 | -439 | -440 | -440 | -436 | -437 | -440 | -438 | -434 | -424 | -415 | -406 | -401 | -402 | -412 | -425 | -436 | -448 | -443 | -449 | -447 | -433 |
| 2 | -446 | -440 | -436 | -433 | -433 | -432 | -431 | -433 | -435 | -434 | -432 | -429 | -423 | -420 | -418 | -412 | -410 | -411 | -423 | -431 | -446 | -451 | -448 | -448 | -431 |
| 3 | -445 | -442 | -440 | -436 | -434 | -435 | -431 | -431 | -434 | -437 | -435 | -435 | -430 | -422 | -414 | -407 | -407 | -409 | -418 | -429 | -437 | -448 | -454 | -454 | -432 |
| 4 | -453 | -449 | -445 | -440 | -439 | -433 | -430 | -434 | -432 | -432 | -435 | -435 | -427 | -421 | -414 | -407 | -403 | -410 | -420 | -433 | -446 | -455 | -443 | -447 | -433 |
| 5 D | -453 | -447 | -433 | -420 | -410 | -410 | -430 | -439 | -441 | -436 | -431 | -432 | -434 | -426 | -423 | -412 | -411 | -418 | -429 | -440 | -447 | -450 | -452 | -450 | -432 |
| 6 | -445 | -447 | -442 | -437 | -436 | -435 | -433 | -432 | -435 | -436 | -434 | -428 | -421 | -416 | -409 | -402 | -400 | -407 | -418 | -431 | -437 | -443 | -447 | -438 | -430 |
| 7 | -441 | -438 | -437 | -432 | -429 | -431 | -433 | -433 | -433 | -428 | -428 | -430 | -428 | -424 | -418 | -407 | -402 | -407 | -415 | -430 | -437 | -441 | -440 | -440 | -428 |
| 8 | -436 | -435 | -434 | -435 | -434 | -434 | -436 | -434 | -428 | -422 | -427 | -430 | -422 | -413 | -408 | -407 | -407 | -412 | -419 | -427 | -432 | -437 | -440 | -438 | -427 |
| 9 | -437 | -439 | -437 | -435 | -435 | -432 | -430 | -428 | -428 | -429 | -425 | -423 | -418 | -414 | -412 | -403 | -399 | -403 | -415 | -429 | -431 | -438 | -438 | -440 | -426 |
| 10 | -441 | -440 | -436 | -438 | -437 | -429 | -427 | -429 | -427 | -427 | -429 | -425 | -419 | -411 | -406 | -405 | -406 | -409 | -417 | -429 | -436 | -436 | -436 | -434 | -426 |
| 11 Q | -434 | -431 | -432 | -434 | -433 | -431 | -430 | -429 | -428 | -426 | -423 | -420 | -417 | -412 | -405 | -406 | -408 | -408 | -417 | -427 | -431 | -431 | -434 | -436 | -424 |
| 12 Q | -436 | -433 | -433 | -432 | -432 | -432 | -431 | -429 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -425 | -421 | -412 | -404 | -399 | -399 | -405 | -414 | -423 | -431 | -435 | -436 | -435 | -424 |
| 13 | -431 | -432 | -432 | -433 | -430 | -430 | -419 | -413 | -430 | -417 | -415 | -414 | -411 | -403 | -397 | -390 | -387 | -396 | -409 | -420 | -432 | -431 | -431 | -429 | -418 |
| 14 | -430 | -431 | -430 | -427 | -427 | -427 | -428 | -428 | -428 | -423 | -422 | -427 | -423 | -418 | -409 | -401 | -399 | -407 | -418 | -427 | -436 | -441 | -441 | -437 | -424 |
| 15 | -434 | -431 | -431 | -430 | -430 | -429 | -427 | -427 | -428 | -428 | -427 | -424 | -418 | -410 | -403 | -398 | -400 | -409 | -420 | -432 | -438 | -440 | -439 | -435 | -424 |
| 16 | -432 | -430 | -429 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -425 | -426 | -426 | -425 | -425 | -422 | -413 | -404 | -397 | -392 | -392 | -404 | -417 | -430 | -438 | -440 | -437 | -433 | -422 |
| 17 Q | -431 | -432 | -430 | -427 | -427 | -428 | -427 | -427 | -429 | -428 | -425 | -420 | -412 | -405 | -399 | -396 | -397 | -406 | -419 | -430 | -435 | -436 | -433 | -431 | -422 |
| 18 | -430 | -428 | -428 | -429 | -434 | -432 | -427 | -426 | -427 | -428 | -420 | -416 | -407 | -392 | -391 | -382 | -377 | -392 | -413 | -427 | -434 | -439 | -443 | -447 | -420 |
| 19 | -446 | -440 | -437 | -432 | -422 | -420 | -423 | -424 | -424 | -421 | -417 | -423 | -418 | -411 | -402 | -398 | -400 | -412 | -424 | -434 | -444 | -446 | -447 | -443 | -425 |
| 20 | -441 | -440 | -436 | -432 | -427 | -428 | -430 | -428 | -425 | -423 | -421 | -420 | -412 | -405 | -395 | -388 | -395 | -405 | -421 | -437 | -441 | -446 | -449 | -451 | -425 |
| 21 D | -450 | -447 | -443 | -434 | -432 | -425 | -410 | -404 | -387 | -403 | -417 | -422 | -423 | -422 | -417 | -415 | -416 | -423 | -438 | -440 | -447 | -451 | -449 | -446 | -428 |
| 22 | -446 | -444 | -437 | -436 | -439 | -440 | -438 | -435 | -427 | -422 | -421 | -420 | -418 | -409 | -405 | -402 | -405 | -419 | -430 | -444 | -435 | -435 | -445 | -444 | -429 |
| 23 Q | -439 | -436 | -434 | -434 | -434 | -433 | -431 | -432 | -431 | -430 | -429 | -426 | -417 | -409 | -405 | -402 | -402 | -414 | -426 | -436 | -442 | -441 | -439 | -435 | -427 |
| 24 Q | -434 | -433 | -432 | -431 | -432 | -430 | -429 | -428 | -426 | -426 | -425 | -425 | -423 | -418 | -414 | -405 | -404 | -413 | -418 | -423 | -429 | -437 | -438 | -436 | -425 |
| 25 | -435 | -432 | -430 | -430 | -427 | -426 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -420 | -419 | -419 | -416 | -408 | -402 | -401 | -400 | -403 | -412 | -425 | -429 | -439 | -432 | -434 | -421 |
| 26 D | -440 | -431 | -433 | -431 | -435 | -429 | -429 | -429 | -427 | -420 | -410 | -397 | -393 | -392 | -382 | -395 | -396 | -402 | -412 | -422 | -455 | -454 | -447 | -450 | -421 |
| 27 | -444 | -441 | -428 | -425 | -422 | -414 | -406 | -421 | -430 | -432 | -429 | -427 | -422 | -414 | -413 | -416 | -415 | -418 | -427 | -439 | -443 | -448 | -448 | -441 | -428 |
| 28 D | -440 | -435 | -431 | -435 | -434 | -437 | -428 | -430 | -423 | -402 | -397 | -399 | -394 | -393 | -386 | -386 | -398 | -408 | -429 | -426 | -441 | -448 | -467 | -469 | -422 |
| 29 D | -457 | -447 | -433 | -430 | -418 | -411 | -432 | -439 | -415 | -401 | -400 | -409 | -408 | -406 | -388 | -398 | -415 | -417 | -426 | -429 | -439 | -454 | -456 | -459 | -424 |
| 30 | -451 | -447 | -432 | -434 | -436 | -435 | -435 | -434 | -433 | -432 | -429 | -423 | -407 | -397 | -401 | -402 | -402 | -415 | -428 | -441 | -450 | -451 | -444 | -446 | -429 |
| 31 | -440 | -440 | -432 | -430 | -432 | -433 | -434 | -434 | -432 | -424 | -415 | -411 | -398 | -401 | -392 | -387 | -392 | -404 | -419 | -434 | -437 | -445 | -448 | -444 | -423 |
| MEAN | -441 | -438 | -435 | -432 | -431 | -429 | -429 | -429 | -428 | -425 | -423 | -422 | -417 | -410 | -404 | -401 | -401 | -409 | -420 | -431 | -439 | -443 | -444 | -443 | -426 |
| MEAN Q | -435 | -433 | -432 | -432 | -431 | -431 | -430 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -426 | -423 | -418 | -411 | -405 | -402 | -402 | -409 | -419 | -428 | -434 | -436 | -436 | -435 | -425 |
| MEAN D | -448 | -441 | -435 | -430 | -426 | -422 | -426 | -428 | -419 | -412 | -411 | -412 | -410 | -408 | -399 | -401 | -407 | -413 | -427 | -431 | -446 | -451 | -454 | -455 | -426 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
OCTOBER 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 285 | 283 | 288 | 285 | 284 | 283 | 282 | 278 | 280 | 283 | 282 | 275 | 259 | 245 | 231 | 223 | 224 | 239 | 257 | 275 | 289 | 284 | 294 | 294 | 271 |
| 2 | 293 | 282 | 277 | 283 | 277 | 272 | 270 | 272 | 276 | 275 | 276 | 275 | 267 | 256 | 244 | 234 | 230 | 234 | 253 | 264 | 285 | 294 | 289 | 293 | 270 |
| 3 | 292 | 289 | 288 | 282 | 280 | 280 | 279 | 276 | 278 | 283 | 280 | 280 | 270 | 257 | 244 | 234 | 232 | 233 | 244 | 259 | 270 | 283 | 292 | 297 | 271 |
| 4 | 295 | 295 | 290 | 283 | 284 | 276 | 271 | 275 | 274 | 278 | 281 | 282 | 276 | 264 | 249 | 234 | 228 | 236 | 250 | 269 | 291 | 299 | 282 | 287 | 273 |
| 5 D | 298 | 287 | 265 | 253 | 260 | 251 | 265 | 277 | 282 | 279 | 273 | 273 | 272 | 254 | 244 | 228 | 228 | 241 | 259 | 275 | 285 | 292 | 298 | 298 | 268 |
| 6 | 295 | 299 | 292 | 285 | 285 | 281 | 283 | 283 | 285 | 286 | 283 | 274 | 264 | 254 | 241 | 228 | 222 | 234 | 250 | 270 | 281 | 290 | 296 | 287 | 273 |
| 7 | 293 | 290 | 289 | 281 | 275 | 277 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 276 | 276 | 277 | 271 | 259 | 246 | 231 | 227 | 238 | 252 | 272 | 281 | 285 | 284 | 285 | 271 |
| 8 | 278 | 275 | 273 | 275 | 273 | 274 | 277 | 277 | 280 | 271 | 276 | 277 | 263 | 246 | 235 | 233 | 233 | 244 | 256 | 272 | 279 | 286 | 294 | 290 | 268 |
| 9 | 289 | 293 | 293 | 290 | 288 | 284 | 281 | 277 | 280 | 280 | 276 | 271 | 262 | 253 | 246 | 229 | 222 | 229 | 244 | 264 | 267 | 280 | 282 | 287 | 269 |
| 10 | 289 | 288 | 286 | 290 | 293 | 283 | 280 | 278 | 274 | 274 | 278 | 273 | 261 | 246 | 235 | 230 | 229 | 235 | 251 | 270 | 280 | 283 | 285 | 284 | 270 |
| 11 Q | 285 | 283 | 285 | 288 | 287 | 285 | 282 | 283 | 281 | 280 | 277 | 273 | 263 | 252 | 241 | 241 | 241 | 245 | 259 | 271 | 276 | 277 | 280 | 285 | 272 |
| 12 Q | 286 | 285 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 287 | 286 | 283 | 282 | 283 | 283 | 281 | 274 | 260 | 243 | 233 | 231 | 242 | 257 | 271 | 282 | 288 | 290 | 291 | 274 |
| 13 | 289 | 291 | 294 | 297 | 293 | 296 | 294 | 277 | 292 | 273 | 275 | 274 | 268 | 253 | 239 | 226 | 220 | 235 | 243 | 260 | 276 | 276 | 278 | 276 | 271 |
| 14 | 278 | 282 | 282 | 278 | 277 | 277 | 276 | 276 | 277 | 273 | 273 | 273 | 264 | 251 | 235 | 223 | 221 | 235 | 254 | 267 | 279 | 287 | 289 | 286 | 267 |
| 15 | 285 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 281 | 278 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 277 | 271 | 260 | 247 | 234 | 227 | 230 | 245 | 260 | 277 | 285 | 289 | 289 | 283 | 270 |
| 16 | 282 | 283 | 283 | 284 | 283 | 280 | 277 | 278 | 279 | 278 | 278 | 270 | 253 | 236 | 224 | 218 | 220 | 239 | 259 | 276 | 285 | 289 | 287 | 285 | 268 |
| 17 Q | 284 | 286 | 284 | 281 | 282 | 282 | 281 | 281 | 283 | 282 | 280 | 273 | 259 | 243 | 230 | 224 | 228 | 245 | 266 | 279 | 286 | 288 | 285 | 284 | 271 |
| 18 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 289 | 298 | 295 | 287 | 284 | 287 | 291 | 280 | 276 | 258 | 235 | 231 | 217 | 210 | 230 | 255 | 271 | 277 | 279 | 279 | 287 | 270 |
| 19 | 290 | 286 | 284 | 278 | 272 | 264 | 267 | 270 | 273 | 270 | 261 | 268 | 256 | 244 | 227 | 220 | 227 | 246 | 260 | 276 | 285 | 287 | 291 | 290 | 266 |
| 20 | 291 | 291 | 288 | 286 | 277 | 278 | 280 | 275 | 275 | 277 | 276 | 270 | 256 | 241 | 228 | 216 | 225 | 238 | 261 | 284 | 289 | 293 | 291 | 288 | 270 |
| 21 D | 282 | 277 | 274 | 261 | 252 | 242 | 243 | 245 | 235 | 240 | 257 | 257 | 251 | 245 | 234 | 232 | 233 | 241 | 261 | 266 | 277 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 257 |
| 22 | 288 | 287 | 276 | 275 | 281 | 285 | 284 | 281 | 275 | 271 | 271 | 273 | 268 | 248 | 236 | 228 | 230 | 246 | 264 | 283 | 268 | 273 | 288 | 290 | 270 |
| 23 Q | 285 | 283 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 281 | 279 | 280 | 278 | 276 | 275 | 268 | 253 | 239 | 228 | 223 | 224 | 242 | 261 | 276 | 287 | 289 | 288 | 284 | 268 |
| 24 Q | 283 | 284 | 283 | 283 | 284 | 282 | 280 | 278 | 275 | 276 | 275 | 275 | 267 | 256 | 245 | 235 | 237 | 250 | 258 | 266 | 276 | 285 | 287 | 288 | 271 |
| 25 | 289 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 283 | 280 | 278 | 278 | 275 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 263 | 249 | 239 | 236 | 236 | 240 | 252 | 270 | 276 | 290 | 282 | 286 | 270 |
| 26 D | 292 | 281 | 287 | 285 | 290 | 282 | 282 | 281 | 279 | 270 | 271 | 266 | 250 | 234 | 209 | 218 | 221 | 229 | 245 | 255 | 293 | 276 | 281 | 290 | 265 |
| 27 | 284 | 281 | 265 | 261 | 264 | 261 | 248 | 256 | 264 | 267 | 265 | 265 | 254 | 239 | 235 | 234 | 236 | 244 | 259 | 277 | 283 | 292 | 293 | 289 | 263 |
| 28 D | 290 | 284 | 281 | 285 | 285 | 287 | 273 | 281 | 275 | 255 | 251 | 253 | 231 | 220 | 204 | 202 | 223 | 234 | 267 | 256 | 276 | 283 | 296 | 305 | 262 |
| 29 D | 285 | 271 | 277 | 277 | 263 | 245 | 265 | 277 | 265 | 264 | 252 | 246 | 231 | 225 | 195 | 206 | 231 | 243 | 262 | 260 | 273 | 291 | 289 | 296 | 258 |
| 30 | 290 | 288 | 272 | 274 | 277 | 276 | 275 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 274 | 260 | 237 | 219 | 218 | 222 | 227 | 247 | 265 | 282 | 293 | 295 | 288 | 294 | 267 |
| 31 | 289 | 290 | 277 | 276 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 282 | 279 | 270 | 262 | 257 | 232 | 231 | 217 | 208 | 216 | 232 | 255 | 274 | 276 | 286 | 293 | 290 | 264 |
| MEAN | 288 | 285 | 282 | 281 | 280 | 277 | 276 | 277 | 277 | 275 | 273 | 270 | 258 | 245 | 232 | 225 | 227 | 239 | 256 | 271 | 281 | 286 | 288 | 289 | 268 |
| MEAN Q | 285 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 284 | 283 | 282 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 278 | 274 | 264 | 250 | 238 | 231 | 232 | 245 | 260 | 273 | 282 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 271 |
| MEAN D | 289 | 280 | 277 | 272 | 270 | 261 | 266 | 272 | 267 | 262 | 261 | 259 | 247 | 236 | 217 | 217 | 227 | 238 | 259 | 262 | 281 | 285 | 290 | 295 | 262 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 NOVEMBER 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
 H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 147 | 149 | 155 | 153 | 147 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 144 | 139 | 133 | 122 | 109 | 101 | 103 | 112 | 125 | 135 | 146 | 147 | 153 | 153 | 138 |
| 2 | 158 | 153 | 154 | 151 | 152 | 146 | 148 | 144 | 147 | 148 | 146 | 140 | 128 | 115 | 106 | 96 | 99 | 101 | 120 | 142 | 143 | 150 | 157 | 152 | 137 |
| 3 Q | 152 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 151 | 153 | 151 | 150 | 151 | 148 | 143 | 135 | 122 | 113 | 110 | 111 | 115 | 124 | 136 | 142 | 146 | 147 | 151 | 155 | 140 |
| 4 | 160 | 158 | 155 | 154 | 152 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 150 | 147 | 135 | 124 | 116 | 116 | 120 | 124 | 152 | 156 | 164 | 157 | 139 | 151 | 130 | 144 |
| 5 D | 130 | 141 | 151 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 154 | 149 | 144 | 155 | 101 | 118 | 139 | 131 | 131 | 95 | 56 | 54 | 73 | 86 | 92 | 75 | 44 | 78 | 115 |
| 6 D | 82 | 96 | 96 | 101 | 103 | 130 | 124 | 117 | 120 | 104 | 106 | 93 | 79 | 67 | 64 | 59 | 67 | 88 | 78 | 102 | 118 | 128 | 129 | 127 | 99 |
| 7 D | 108 | 113 | 118 | 120 | 124 | 127 | 119 | 115 | 114 | 116 | 117 | 112 | 106 | 95 | 96 | 93 | 98 | 108 | 111 | 127 | 130 | 135 | 135 | 145 | 116 |
| 8 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 152 | 140 | 130 | 129 | 136 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 131 | 118 | 104 | 98 | 93 | 99 | 110 | 131 | 136 | 119 | 128 | 133 | 138 | 129 |
| 9 | 138 | 137 | 139 | 138 | 141 | 143 | 143 | 141 | 139 | 136 | 130 | 122 | 118 | 112 | 108 | 105 | 109 | 113 | 125 | 146 | 146 | 143 | 141 | 143 | 132 |
| 10 | 142 | 145 | 149 | 146 | 145 | 137 | 138 | 140 | 137 | 128 | 123 | 119 | 114 | 101 | 94 | 91 | 94 | 105 | 124 | 133 | 138 | 145 | 142 | 141 | 128 |
| 11 Q | 143 | 146 | 146 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 146 | 144 | 144 | 139 | 132 | 123 | 116 | 111 | 110 | 112 | 119 | 124 | 133 | 142 | 145 | 148 | 149 | 148 | 136 |
| 12 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 149 | 158 | 156 | 167 | 175 | 173 | 155 | 140 | 123 | 115 | 120 | 128 | 133 | 142 | 144 | 144 | 157 | 164 | 183 | 149 |
| 13 | 168 | 129 | 127 | 139 | 138 | 144 | 141 | 137 | 133 | 130 | 123 | 119 | 117 | 109 | 112 | 116 | 113 | 134 | 137 | 141 | 145 | 143 | 144 | 147 | 133 |
| 14 | 151 | 151 | 155 | 156 | 153 | 152 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 151 | 144 | 134 | 128 | 117 | 111 | 119 | 130 | 139 | 154 | 146 | 154 | 154 | 149 | 144 |
| 15 | 152 | 151 | 149 | 148 | 146 | 145 | 141 | 141 | 147 | 145 | 137 | 126 | 115 | 103 | 112 | 125 | 132 | 128 | 138 | 145 | 149 | 141 | 137 | 145 | 137 |
| 16 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 147 | 146 | 149 | 149 | 147 | 147 | 150 | 147 | 136 | 123 | 114 | 120 | 117 | 125 | 128 | 137 | 132 | 140 | 150 | 144 | 147 | 139 |
| 17 Q | 148 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 149 | 148 | 146 | 140 | 131 | 122 | 119 | 118 | 116 | 121 | 128 | 134 | 138 | 143 | 147 | 146 | 147 | 139 |
| 18 Q | 149 | 151 | 153 | 156 | 160 | 162 | 162 | 160 | 156 | 151 | 142 | 130 | 122 | 118 | 122 | 129 | 137 | 140 | 147 | 151 | 150 | 149 | 143 | 153 | 146 |
| 19 Q | 155 | 157 | 159 | 161 | 163 | 162 | 160 | 160 | 154 | 152 | 148 | 141 | 138 | 137 | 136 | 133 | 137 | 143 | 152 | 159 | 152 | 144 | 146 | 155 | 150 |
| 20 | 159 | 163 | 168 | 166 | 165 | 160 | 163 | 166 | 167 | 165 | 162 | 157 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 148 | 151 | 146 | 153 | 153 | 158 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 159 |
| 21 | 170 | 167 | 169 | 173 | 170 | 166 | 158 | 153 | 163 | 159 | 148 | 142 | 138 | 133 | 126 | 122 | 122 | 135 | 140 | 144 | 168 | 138 | 171 | 158 | 151 |
| 22 D | 154 | 165 | 155 | 142 | 130 | 134 | 118 | 119 | 107 | 93 | 79 | 92 | 100 | 91 | 101 | 91 | 109 | 131 | 129 | 147 | 138 | 140 | 152 | 145 | 123 |
| 23 | 143 | 144 | 150 | 142 | 136 | 136 | 135 | 134 | 130 | 123 | 119 | 110 | 101 | 95 | 95 | 102 | 109 | 112 | 120 | 133 | 137 | 142 | 146 | 149 | 127 |
| 24 | 154 | 149 | 147 | 147 | 143 | 136 | 138 | 137 | 136 | 134 | 133 | 129 | 117 | 106 | 103 | 106 | 118 | 127 | 130 | 146 | 153 | 146 | 150 | 166 | 135 |
| 25 D | 164 | 163 | 158 | 156 | 142 | 136 | 136 | 141 | 145 | 139 | 134 | 128 | 130 | 113 | 99 | 90 | 109 | 113 | 115 | 106 | 97 | 118 | 113 | 112 | 127 |
| 26 | 122 | 127 | 131 | 119 | 118 | 117 | 116 | 113 | 109 | 107 | 97 | 91 | 84 | 80 | 82 | 91 | 98 | 107 | 122 | 115 | 122 | 133 | 134 | 141 | 111 |
| 27 | 141 | 143 | 140 | 141 | 135 | 131 | 130 | 125 | 124 | 126 | 121 | 114 | 106 | 99 | 95 | 97 | 96 | 111 | 118 | 133 | 138 | 132 | 150 | 142 | 125 |
| 28 | 146 | 143 | 144 | 142 | 141 | 136 | 134 | 138 | 137 | 135 | 129 | 121 | 110 | 105 | 101 | 110 | 114 | 109 | 107 | 109 | 122 | 132 | 143 | 147 | 127 |
| 29 | 144 | 147 | 153 | 156 | 154 | 145 | 140 | 137 | 139 | 143 | 137 | 127 | 115 | 103 | 94 | 94 | 105 | 121 | 138 | 139 | 136 | 144 | 148 | 145 | 134 |
| 30 | 152 | 159 | 155 | 152 | 149 | 152 | 151 | 148 | 141 | 139 | 133 | 128 | 122 | 111 | 109 | 108 | 116 | 128 | 138 | 140 | 148 | 144 | 143 | 143 | 138 |
| MEAN | 146 | 146 | 148 | 147 | 145 | 144 | 143 | 142 | 141 | 139 | 133 | 126 | 119 | 111 | 108 | 107 | 112 | 120 | 128 | 136 | 139 | 140 | 143 | 145 | 134 |
| MEAN Q | 149 | 151 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 153 | 151 | 147 | 141 | 132 | 124 | 120 | 119 | 120 | 126 | 132 | 141 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 151 | 142 |
| MEAN D | 127 | 135 | 136 | 134 | 131 | 136 | 130 | 128 | 126 | 121 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 100 | 98 | 86 | 88 | 99 | 101 | 114 | 115 | 119 | 115 | 122 | 116 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 NOVEMBER 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 486 | 485 | 472 | 456 | 461 | 472 | 469 | 461 | 441 | 452 | 444 | 434 | 440 | 444 | 459 | 485 | 521 | 553 | 566 | 560 | 538 | 513 | 495 | 492 | 483 |
| 2 | 481 | 484 | 483 | 466 | 472 | 463 | 462 | 450 | 448 | 452 | 440 | 433 | 433 | 443 | 460 | 494 | 536 | 559 | 557 | 555 | 536 | 514 | 503 | 495 | 484 |
| 3 Q | 492 | 490 | 489 | 485 | 478 | 472 | 462 | 448 | 443 | 440 | 434 | 420 | 422 | 443 | 457 | 478 | 507 | 522 | 529 | 530 | 523 | 513 | 504 | 498 | 478 |
| 4 | 492 | 482 | 483 | 481 | 474 | 464 | 453 | 448 | 440 | 433 | 429 | 422 | 419 | 441 | 453 | 485 | 520 | 572 | 600 | 648 | 618 | 589 | 568 | 524 | 497 |
| 5 D | 509 | 503 | 499 | 490 | 488 | 479 | 472 | 469 | 462 | 446 | 470 | 496 | 508 | 485 | 467 | 547 | 606 | 652 | 644 | 659 | 609 | 633 | 568 | 546 | 529 |
| 6 D | 523 | 491 | 460 | 452 | 467 | 450 | 433 | 427 | 463 | 521 | 503 | 476 | 471 | 498 | 512 | 538 | 560 | 612 | 634 | 626 | 598 | 557 | 546 | 511 | 514 |
| 7 D | 453 | 480 | 486 | 513 | 509 | 500 | 482 | 466 | 465 | 481 | 476 | 473 | 469 | 489 | 495 | 516 | 540 | 572 | 569 | 572 | 560 | 533 | 518 | 510 | 505 |
| 8 | 504 | 495 | 470 | 463 | 405 | 443 | 447 | 449 | 452 | 470 | 481 | 455 | 444 | 447 | 470 | 503 | 530 | 545 | 558 | 569 | 543 | 525 | 516 | 483 | 486 |
| 9 | 485 | 471 | 470 | 470 | 482 | 486 | 485 | 468 | 458 | 459 | 456 | 441 | 440 | 454 | 483 | 513 | 540 | 556 | 550 | 546 | 507 | 497 | 498 | 494 | 488 |
| 10 | 503 | 491 | 482 | 465 | 454 | 468 | 477 | 477 | 473 | 456 | 454 | 446 | 438 | 464 | 495 | 513 | 534 | 550 | 552 | 546 | 535 | 520 | 503 | 495 | 491 |
| 11 Q | 496 | 486 | 486 | 488 | 484 | 479 | 472 | 454 | 442 | 438 | 443 | 445 | 452 | 461 | 478 | 495 | 522 | 540 | 537 | 523 | 515 | 511 | 504 | 498 | 485 |
| 12 | 491 | 486 | 481 | 476 | 469 | 462 | 453 | 431 | 452 | 430 | 427 | 422 | 441 | 455 | 478 | 494 | 503 | 516 | 529 | 530 | 525 | 516 | 507 | 493 | 478 |
| 13 | 473 | 398 | 452 | 471 | 457 | 458 | 449 | 440 | 432 | 428 | 423 | 433 | 423 | 457 | 477 | 494 | 512 | 531 | 538 | 531 | 521 | 511 | 502 | 496 | 471 |
| 14 | 489 | 485 | 480 | 475 | 474 | 472 | 465 | 451 | 440 | 435 | 436 | 442 | 455 | 456 | 484 | 507 | 533 | 561 | 563 | 557 | 540 | 523 | 506 | 493 | 488 |
| 15 | 486 | 462 | 469 | 472 | 469 | 459 | 445 | 422 | 415 | 409 | 423 | 423 | 435 | 475 | 495 | 509 | 530 | 553 | 551 | 549 | 539 | 525 | 503 | 491 | 479 |
| 16 | 491 | 489 | 479 | 477 | 474 | 473 | 467 | 452 | 445 | 451 | 442 | 443 | 440 | 465 | 486 | 500 | 522 | 538 | 553 | 544 | 534 | 517 | 488 | 486 | 486 |
| 17 Q | 486 | 486 | 482 | 479 | 477 | 473 | 468 | 451 | 438 | 434 | 435 | 439 | 443 | 457 | 469 | 494 | 517 | 531 | 536 | 525 | 510 | 496 | 492 | 488 | 479 |
| 18 Q | 482 | 482 | 478 | 474 | 468 | 463 | 453 | 446 | 442 | 434 | 425 | 421 | 432 | 449 | 470 | 489 | 504 | 523 | 535 | 533 | 524 | 514 | 510 | 501 | 477 |
| 19 Q | 498 | 494 | 494 | 488 | 482 | 475 | 455 | 439 | 432 | 434 | 439 | 443 | 455 | 473 | 494 | 507 | 508 | 512 | 518 | 521 | 523 | 513 | 507 | 499 | 483 |
| 20 | 493 | 490 | 486 | 479 | 473 | 457 | 445 | 435 | 437 | 421 | 413 | 410 | 430 | 447 | 469 | 493 | 504 | 513 | 516 | 506 | 503 | 499 | 499 | 496 | 471 |
| 21 | 490 | 487 | 480 | 471 | 460 | 446 | 436 | 426 | 453 | 419 | 413 | 418 | 415 | 447 | 476 | 516 | 519 | 521 | 527 | 536 | 563 | 560 | 547 | 542 | 482 |
| 22 D | 492 | 497 | 490 | 445 | 444 | 428 | 383 | 392 | 408 | 411 | 428 | 471 | 458 | 500 | 525 | 555 | 552 | 573 | 596 | 579 | 554 | 530 | 505 | 492 | 488 |
| 23 | 494 | 493 | 474 | 477 | 482 | 483 | 476 | 468 | 458 | 440 | 438 | 445 | 452 | 469 | 493 | 516 | 545 | 554 | 550 | 542 | 530 | 521 | 510 | 498 | 492 |
| 24 | 484 | 472 | 480 | 482 | 471 | 456 | 447 | 437 | 434 | 426 | 432 | 427 | 432 | 459 | 491 | 531 | 555 | 568 | 569 | 564 | 536 | 522 | 512 | 502 | 487 |
| 25 D | 485 | 479 | 475 | 468 | 443 | 443 | 409 | 379 | 372 | 427 | 428 | 462 | 511 | 518 | 541 | 583 | 627 | 648 | 676 | 670 | 553 | 556 | 532 | 528 | 509 |
| 26 | 527 | 470 | 491 | 510 | 507 | 497 | 477 | 445 | 438 | 439 | 436 | 441 | 464 | 493 | 515 | 529 | 541 | 543 | 548 | 530 | 522 | 518 | 505 | 499 | 495 |
| 27 | 495 | 492 | 491 | 482 | 469 | 461 | 454 | 437 | 431 | 429 | 430 | 419 | 436 | 462 | 485 | 514 | 538 | 533 | 521 | 521 | 520 | 505 | 486 | 490 | 479 |
| 28 | 491 | 492 | 484 | 478 | 469 | 444 | 433 | 435 | 434 | 421 | 420 | 439 | 440 | 456 | 495 | 531 | 559 | 574 | 575 | 559 | 547 | 522 | 505 | 497 | 487 |
| 29 | 489 | 485 | 485 | 469 | 451 | 448 | 438 | 430 | 431 | 422 | 417 | 424 | 436 | 480 | 523 | 544 | 555 | 551 | 542 | 537 | 515 | 505 | 503 | 499 | 482 |
| 30 | 495 | 484 | 474 | 465 | 471 | 468 | 452 | 440 | 427 | 425 | 432 | 433 | 432 | 468 | 496 | 519 | 542 | 564 | 562 | 533 | 513 | 496 | 486 | 487 | 482 |
| MEAN | 492 | 483 | 480 | 476 | 469 | 465 | 454 | 442 | 440 | 439 | 439 | 440 | 446 | 465 | 486 | 513 | 536 | 555 | 560 | 557 | 538 | 525 | 511 | 501 | 488 |
| MEAN Q | 491 | 488 | 486 | 483 | 478 | 472 | 462 | 448 | 439 | 436 | 435 | 434 | 441 | 456 | 474 | 492 | 512 | 525 | 531 | 526 | 519 | 509 | 503 | 497 | 481 |
| MEAN D | 493 | 490 | 482 | 474 | 470 | 460 | 436 | 427 | 434 | 457 | 461 | 476 | 483 | 498 | 508 | 548 | 577 | 612 | 624 | 621 | 575 | 562 | 534 | 517 | 509 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 NOVEMBER 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN | |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -439 | -436 | -435 | -432 | -427 | -429 | -431 | -429 | -420 | -417 | -417 | -417 | -413 | -407 | -399 | -397 | -393 | -398 | -412 | -427 | -440 | -446 | -444 | -443 | -423 | |
| 2 | -441 | -432 | -432 | -431 | -427 | -427 | -430 | -428 | -426 | -425 | -425 | -421 | -411 | -402 | -395 | -390 | -391 | -398 | -413 | -432 | -436 | -437 | -445 | -440 | -422 | |
| 3 Q | -435 | -432 | -430 | -428 | -428 | -430 | -431 | -430 | -430 | -426 | -422 | -418 | -409 | -403 | -399 | -395 | -396 | -400 | -411 | -418 | -423 | -428 | -430 | -431 | -420 | |
| 4 | -434 | -432 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -428 | -428 | -427 | -424 | -422 | -421 | -415 | -407 | -398 | -395 | -392 | -390 | -400 | -409 | -419 | -447 | -448 | -455 | -457 | -422 | |
| 5 D | -440 | -440 | -440 | -438 | -435 | -433 | -431 | -428 | -426 | -431 | -391 | -360 | -383 | -393 | -390 | -369 | -354 | -398 | -472 | -484 | -507 | -482 | -457 | -457 | -427 | |
| 6 D | -458 | -468 | -462 | -435 | -438 | -453 | -446 | -441 | -443 | -401 | -406 | -423 | -424 | -424 | -426 | -423 | -425 | -436 | -435 | -458 | -466 | -486 | -466 | -476 | -442 | |
| 7 D | -466 | -453 | -447 | -430 | -440 | -435 | -439 | -443 | -440 | -435 | -433 | -429 | -424 | -419 | -418 | -413 | -412 | -418 | -424 | -435 | -449 | -458 | -453 | -454 | -436 | |
| 8 | -451 | -449 | -448 | -447 | -432 | -431 | -436 | -439 | -437 | -422 | -420 | -426 | -423 | -416 | -412 | -409 | -415 | -423 | -434 | -445 | -445 | -448 | -447 | -452 | -434 | |
| 9 | -446 | -443 | -441 | -439 | -438 | -436 | -429 | -434 | -434 | -429 | -422 | -417 | -418 | -414 | -410 | -408 | -412 | -418 | -427 | -447 | -457 | -454 | -444 | -444 | -432 | |
| 10 | -435 | -437 | -438 | -435 | -432 | -429 | -429 | -432 | -427 | -423 | -421 | -423 | -417 | -403 | -395 | -402 | -406 | -415 | -425 | -433 | -436 | -444 | -446 | -443 | -426 | |
| 11 Q | -437 | -439 | -434 | -433 | -433 | -433 | -433 | -436 | -434 | -427 | -420 | -416 | -414 | -413 | -407 | -402 | -402 | -410 | -421 | -428 | -429 | -431 | -434 | -433 | -425 | |
| 12 | -431 | -431 | -431 | -432 | -432 | -433 | -436 | -430 | -416 | -406 | -401 | -398 | -395 | -392 | -392 | -395 | -403 | -404 | -411 | -417 | -419 | -428 | -438 | -450 | -417 | |
| 13 | -453 | -444 | -433 | -437 | -437 | -440 | -438 | -434 | -429 | -425 | -418 | -412 | -407 | -396 | -398 | -403 | -406 | -416 | -420 | -426 | -434 | -435 | -433 | -433 | -425 | |
| 14 | -436 | -435 | -434 | -434 | -431 | -431 | -432 | -433 | -430 | -423 | -417 | -413 | -408 | -406 | -400 | -390 | -391 | -401 | -414 | -425 | -421 | -430 | -437 | -436 | -421 | |
| 15 | -434 | -436 | -432 | -431 | -430 | -431 | -429 | -427 | -428 | -422 | -419 | -413 | -404 | -391 | -397 | -404 | -410 | -406 | -417 | -431 | -440 | -442 | -435 | -438 | -423 | |
| 16 | -434 | -430 | -432 | -431 | -431 | -433 | -433 | -429 | -422 | -420 | -418 | -415 | -406 | -398 | -400 | -401 | -405 | -407 | -416 | -424 | -436 | -444 | -441 | -437 | -423 | |
| 17 Q | -431 | -428 | -428 | -428 | -429 | -430 | -430 | -428 | -426 | -421 | -416 | -411 | -406 | -400 | -396 | -396 | -400 | -405 | -416 | -420 | -426 | -430 | -429 | -429 | -419 | |
| 18 Q | -428 | -427 | -427 | -429 | -432 | -432 | -432 | -428 | -422 | -418 | -414 | -408 | -399 | -395 | -396 | -401 | -400 | -401 | -409 | -422 | -429 | -432 | -423 | -427 | -418 | |
| 19 Q | -426 | -426 | -428 | -429 | -430 | -429 | -429 | -430 | -424 | -416 | -409 | -403 | -398 | -397 | -398 | -400 | -404 | -410 | -419 | -428 | -427 | -419 | -420 | -426 | -418 | |
| 20 | -428 | -429 | -431 | -429 | -427 | -425 | -426 | -430 | -423 | -416 | -408 | -399 | -392 | -387 | -383 | -386 | -391 | -397 | -402 | -407 | -414 | -421 | -428 | -424 | -413 | |
| 21 | -430 | -426 | -425 | -429 | -428 | -423 | -421 | -417 | -410 | -394 | -399 | -399 | -399 | -393 | -383 | -386 | -396 | -405 | -411 | -419 | -446 | -436 | -463 | -471 | -417 | |
| 22 D | -460 | -451 | -437 | -422 | -411 | -397 | -362 | -388 | -400 | -413 | -405 | -405 | -398 | -387 | -389 | -387 | -405 | -413 | -418 | -437 | -436 | -438 | -456 | -451 | -415 | |
| 23 | -444 | -438 | -440 | -433 | -429 | -432 | -429 | -425 | -423 | -420 | -418 | -414 | -408 | -403 | -403 | -403 | -408 | -415 | -423 | -432 | -432 | -434 | -436 | -437 | -424 | |
| 24 | -442 | -441 | -436 | -435 | -432 | -429 | -433 | -432 | -426 | -419 | -414 | -413 | -406 | -398 | -389 | -389 | -398 | -406 | -412 | -429 | -440 | -437 | -440 | -454 | -423 | |
| 25 D | -456 | -447 | -441 | -431 | -421 | -425 | -424 | -419 | -413 | -393 | -381 | -385 | -392 | -387 | -379 | -379 | -402 | -418 | -430 | -468 | -489 | -471 | -471 | -455 | -424 | |
| 26 | -456 | -461 | -439 | -439 | -443 | -442 | -437 | -430 | -427 | -427 | -421 | -416 | -410 | -406 | -406 | -408 | -413 | -420 | -434 | -435 | -438 | -447 | -446 | -453 | -431 | |
| 27 | -446 | -444 | -440 | -438 | -433 | -433 | -435 | -433 | -432 | -429 | -422 | -416 | -409 | -403 | -398 | -398 | -404 | -418 | -428 | -434 | -438 | -434 | -450 | -442 | -427 | |
| 28 | -440 | -435 | -436 | -435 | -433 | -431 | -429 | -434 | -428 | -424 | -421 | -412 | -406 | -396 | -387 | -389 | -393 | -396 | -406 | -414 | -427 | -435 | -438 | -440 | -420 | |
| 29 | -436 | -437 | -437 | -436 | -430 | -425 | -426 | -425 | -421 | -423 | -418 | -407 | -398 | -392 | -391 | -395 | -406 | -418 | -431 | -441 | -435 | -433 | -437 | -434 | -422 | |
| 30 | -437 | -440 | -437 | -435 | -434 | -436 | -433 | -427 | -422 | -419 | -412 | -405 | -398 | -393 | -390 | -388 | -393 | -402 | -414 | -417 | -421 | -423 | -428 | -427 | -418 | |
| MEAN | -441 | -439 | -436 | -433 | -431 | -431 | -429 | -429 | -425 | -419 | -414 | -410 | -406 | -400 | -397 | -397 | -401 | -409 | -420 | -432 | -439 | -441 | -442 | -443 | -424 | |
| MEAN Q | -432 | -430 | -429 | -429 | -431 | -431 | -431 | -430 | -427 | -422 | -416 | -411 | -405 | -402 | -399 | -399 | -400 | -405 | -415 | -423 | -427 | -428 | -427 | -429 | -420 | |
| MEAN D | -456 | -452 | -446 | -431 | -429 | -429 | -420 | -424 | -424 | -414 | -403 | -400 | -404 | -402 | -400 | -394 | -399 | -417 | -436 | -457 | -469 | -467 | -461 | -459 | -429 | |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 NOVEMBER 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 284 | 283 | 286 | 281 | 274 | 274 | 277 | 276 | 269 | 267 | 264 | 261 | 254 | 244 | 230 | 223 | 221 | 231 | 249 | 267 | 284 | 289 | 291 | 291 | 265 |
| 2 | 292 | 282 | 282 | 279 | 277 | 274 | 277 | 273 | 273 | 272 | 271 | 265 | 250 | 235 | 224 | 215 | 218 | 224 | 247 | 276 | 279 | 284 | 294 | 288 | 265 |
| 3 Q | 284 | 281 | 280 | 279 | 277 | 279 | 279 | 278 | 279 | 273 | 268 | 259 | 245 | 235 | 230 | 227 | 230 | 239 | 254 | 264 | 270 | 275 | 278 | 281 | 264 |
| 4 | 287 | 284 | 280 | 278 | 277 | 276 | 277 | 276 | 273 | 272 | 268 | 258 | 245 | 233 | 230 | 230 | 230 | 255 | 264 | 277 | 296 | 287 | 299 | 290 | 268 |
| 5 D | 275 | 281 | 287 | 286 | 284 | 283 | 282 | 276 | 271 | 281 | 218 | 202 | 233 | 237 | 235 | 197 | 162 | 198 | 270 | 288 | 310 | 279 | 242 | 261 | 256 |
| 6 D | 263 | 279 | 274 | 255 | 258 | 286 | 276 | 268 | 272 | 228 | 234 | 240 | 234 | 227 | 227 | 221 | 227 | 249 | 242 | 275 | 290 | 313 | 297 | 304 | 260 |
| 7 D | 285 | 277 | 275 | 261 | 272 | 270 | 268 | 269 | 266 | 263 | 262 | 256 | 249 | 238 | 238 | 232 | 234 | 245 | 252 | 270 | 283 | 294 | 289 | 295 | 264 |
| 8 | 295 | 293 | 293 | 293 | 274 | 268 | 271 | 277 | 277 | 264 | 263 | 264 | 255 | 240 | 234 | 229 | 237 | 250 | 271 | 283 | 274 | 281 | 283 | 290 | 269 |
| 9 | 285 | 282 | 281 | 279 | 280 | 279 | 273 | 276 | 275 | 269 | 260 | 252 | 250 | 243 | 238 | 234 | 240 | 247 | 262 | 290 | 298 | 294 | 285 | 286 | 269 |
| 10 | 278 | 281 | 284 | 281 | 277 | 270 | 270 | 274 | 268 | 260 | 256 | 254 | 247 | 228 | 218 | 221 | 227 | 240 | 260 | 271 | 277 | 287 | 287 | 284 | 263 |
| 11 Q | 280 | 284 | 279 | 278 | 277 | 277 | 278 | 280 | 278 | 270 | 259 | 251 | 246 | 242 | 237 | 233 | 238 | 247 | 261 | 272 | 275 | 278 | 281 | 279 | 266 |
| 12 | 278 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 280 | 287 | 281 | 275 | 272 | 266 | 254 | 243 | 231 | 227 | 232 | 243 | 247 | 257 | 264 | 265 | 281 | 292 | 313 | 267 |
| 13 | 307 | 277 | 268 | 277 | 278 | 283 | 279 | 274 | 268 | 263 | 253 | 246 | 240 | 227 | 230 | 237 | 238 | 258 | 263 | 270 | 279 | 279 | 277 | 279 | 265 |
| 14 | 284 | 283 | 284 | 284 | 280 | 280 | 282 | 283 | 280 | 274 | 268 | 260 | 251 | 246 | 235 | 223 | 229 | 243 | 259 | 276 | 269 | 280 | 286 | 282 | 268 |
| 15 | 283 | 284 | 279 | 277 | 276 | 275 | 272 | 271 | 275 | 268 | 262 | 250 | 237 | 219 | 229 | 243 | 252 | 246 | 261 | 276 | 286 | 283 | 274 | 282 | 265 |
| 16 | 278 | 276 | 279 | 277 | 276 | 280 | 280 | 275 | 270 | 269 | 266 | 257 | 243 | 231 | 236 | 235 | 243 | 247 | 259 | 263 | 278 | 290 | 284 | 283 | 266 |
| 17 Q | 278 | 276 | 277 | 276 | 278 | 279 | 278 | 276 | 273 | 268 | 261 | 252 | 242 | 236 | 232 | 231 | 237 | 246 | 258 | 264 | 271 | 277 | 275 | 276 | 263 |
| 18 Q | 276 | 276 | 277 | 280 | 285 | 287 | 286 | 282 | 275 | 269 | 260 | 248 | 237 | 231 | 234 | 242 | 246 | 248 | 259 | 272 | 277 | 279 | 268 | 277 | 266 |
| 19 Q | 278 | 279 | 282 | 283 | 285 | 284 | 283 | 283 | 276 | 267 | 260 | 250 | 244 | 243 | 244 | 243 | 249 | 258 | 270 | 281 | 277 | 266 | 268 | 277 | 268 |
| 20 | 281 | 285 | 289 | 286 | 284 | 279 | 282 | 287 | 282 | 275 | 266 | 257 | 247 | 243 | 240 | 240 | 247 | 249 | 257 | 261 | 269 | 277 | 284 | 281 | 269 |
| 21 | 289 | 284 | 285 | 290 | 288 | 282 | 275 | 269 | 269 | 253 | 251 | 247 | 245 | 238 | 225 | 226 | 234 | 249 | 257 | 265 | 301 | 277 | 317 | 316 | 268 |
| 22 D | 305 | 304 | 287 | 268 | 251 | 241 | 204 | 225 | 229 | 232 | 217 | 224 | 224 | 209 | 217 | 209 | 235 | 253 | 257 | 283 | 276 | 279 | 301 | 293 | 251 |
| 23 | 286 | 282 | 286 | 276 | 269 | 272 | 269 | 265 | 261 | 254 | 250 | 243 | 233 | 225 | 225 | 229 | 237 | 244 | 256 | 270 | 273 | 277 | 281 | 284 | 260 |
| 24 | 290 | 287 | 282 | 280 | 276 | 270 | 274 | 272 | 267 | 260 | 255 | 252 | 240 | 227 | 218 | 219 | 234 | 245 | 252 | 275 | 288 | 282 | 286 | 307 | 264 |
| 25 D | 308 | 300 | 292 | 282 | 266 | 266 | 265 | 264 | 261 | 241 | 229 | 228 | 236 | 221 | 207 | 202 | 232 | 247 | 259 | 285 | 298 | 294 | 292 | 278 | 260 |
| 26 | 284 | 291 | 275 | 269 | 271 | 270 | 265 | 257 | 253 | 251 | 241 | 233 | 224 | 219 | 220 | 227 | 235 | 246 | 266 | 263 | 269 | 283 | 283 | 292 | 258 |
| 27 | 287 | 285 | 281 | 280 | 272 | 269 | 271 | 267 | 265 | 264 | 255 | 246 | 236 | 227 | 221 | 222 | 226 | 246 | 259 | 272 | 278 | 271 | 294 | 284 | 262 |
| 28 | 284 | 278 | 280 | 277 | 276 | 271 | 269 | 275 | 269 | 265 | 259 | 247 | 236 | 225 | 216 | 222 | 227 | 227 | 234 | 242 | 260 | 273 | 281 | 285 | 257 |
| 29 | 280 | 283 | 285 | 286 | 281 | 272 | 269 | 266 | 264 | 268 | 261 | 246 | 232 | 220 | 215 | 217 | 233 | 252 | 273 | 282 | 275 | 277 | 283 | 279 | 262 |
| 30 | 285 | 291 | 287 | 284 | 281 | 284 | 281 | 274 | 267 | 263 | 254 | 244 | 236 | 225 | 222 | 219 | 228 | 242 | 259 | 261 | 270 | 270 | 273 | 272 | 261 |
| MEAN | 285 | 283 | 282 | 279 | 276 | 275 | 273 | 272 | 269 | 263 | 255 | 248 | 241 | 232 | 228 | 226 | 232 | 244 | 258 | 272 | 280 | 282 | 284 | 286 | 264 |
| MEAN Q | 279 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 280 | 276 | 269 | 262 | 252 | 243 | 237 | 235 | 235 | 240 | 248 | 261 | 270 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 278 | 265 |
| MEAN D | 287 | 288 | 283 | 270 | 266 | 269 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 249 | 232 | 230 | 235 | 227 | 225 | 212 | 218 | 239 | 256 | 280 | 291 | 292 | 284 | 286 | 258 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
DECEMBER 2023

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 174 | 185 | 170 | 168 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 131 | 123 | 126 | 131 | 93 | 81 | 84 | 89 | 79 | 71 | 69 | 53 | 75 | 137 | 136 | 117 | 119 | 120 |
| 2 | 100 | 113 | 121 | 119 | 123 | 122 | 128 | 126 | 121 | 119 | 115 | 113 | 104 | 93 | 85 | 81 | 88 | 95 | 107 | 113 | 121 | 131 | 133 | 140 | 113 |
| 3 | 138 | 140 | 141 | 151 | 134 | 130 | 127 | 129 | 126 | 123 | 119 | 113 | 101 | 96 | 89 | 91 | 105 | 102 | 127 | 114 | 114 | 131 | 138 | 138 | 121 |
| 4 | 149 | 150 | 153 | 156 | 148 | 154 | 157 | 164 | 144 | 150 | 140 | 131 | 128 | 114 | 112 | 118 | 130 | 141 | 144 | 141 | 144 | 142 | 147 | 153 | 142 |
| 5 D | 167 | 173 | 167 | 169 | 176 | 171 | 165 | 157 | 148 | 140 | 138 | 116 | 116 | 113 | 120 | 119 | 131 | 127 | 136 | 140 | 140 | 149 | 145 | 147 | 145 |
| 6 | 151 | 155 | 156 | 158 | 157 | 150 | 145 | 140 | 141 | 137 | 135 | 127 | 110 | 110 | 113 | 115 | 114 | 123 | 125 | 139 | 143 | 150 | 153 | 148 | 137 |
| 7 | 150 | 155 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 157 | 160 | 158 | 149 | 144 | 138 | 133 | 128 | 123 | 121 | 121 | 126 | 142 | 151 | 145 | 139 | 142 | 157 | 158 | 145 |
| 8 | 156 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 155 | 155 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 149 | 146 | 143 | 135 | 129 | 133 | 144 | 147 | 145 | 147 | 157 | 150 | 141 | 143 | 146 | 148 |
| 9 Q | 149 | 152 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 157 | 159 | 159 | 155 | 149 | 139 | 129 | 125 | 126 | 132 | 137 | 143 | 148 | 148 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 151 | 151 | 147 |
| 10 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 155 | 153 | 155 | 157 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 147 | 136 | 128 | 125 | 129 | 137 | 145 | 151 | 156 | 155 | 156 | 154 | 149 | 143 | 148 |
| 11 Q | 151 | 154 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 156 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 148 | 143 | 136 | 128 | 127 | 131 | 136 | 142 | 151 | 159 | 161 | 160 | 157 | 154 | 159 | 150 |
| 12 | 164 | 165 | 164 | 163 | 162 | 157 | 155 | 156 | 152 | 146 | 145 | 144 | 140 | 131 | 120 | 123 | 133 | 140 | 140 | 130 | 134 | 141 | 149 | 154 | 146 |
| 13 | 156 | 160 | 165 | 168 | 173 | 171 | 167 | 156 | 147 | 140 | 144 | 140 | 129 | 124 | 121 | 125 | 128 | 135 | 143 | 148 | 155 | 156 | 167 | 176 | 150 |
| 14 D | 172 | 161 | 148 | 137 | 128 | 127 | 113 | 110 | 115 | 116 | 114 | 103 | 108 | 100 | 102 | 103 | 108 | 120 | 132 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 134 | 145 | 125 |
| 15 | 144 | 143 | 142 | 142 | 146 | 148 | 145 | 144 | 137 | 134 | 133 | 133 | 136 | 140 | 150 | 149 | 153 | 160 | 157 | 155 | 165 | 156 | 160 | 166 | 147 |
| 16 | 154 | 153 | 154 | 143 | 153 | 152 | 151 | 143 | 136 | 129 | 122 | 115 | 105 | 110 | 115 | 119 | 126 | 139 | 149 | 162 | 170 | 168 | 156 | 149 | 141 |
| 17 D | 153 | 155 | 145 | 141 | 147 | 133 | 131 | 151 | 143 | 132 | 117 | 131 | 133 | 111 | 62 | 58 | 66 | 97 | 105 | 128 | 132 | 140 | 124 | 148 | 124 |
| 18 D | 149 | 153 | 158 | 150 | 151 | 156 | 168 | 147 | 104 | 118 | 123 | 119 | 105 | 108 | 96 | 101 | 91 | 97 | 117 | 132 | 154 | 164 | 149 | 152 | 132 |
| 19 | 166 | 153 | 151 | 148 | 143 | 144 | 136 | 132 | 128 | 124 | 120 | 117 | 118 | 120 | 124 | 118 | 115 | 108 | 118 | 124 | 140 | 157 | 154 | 164 | 134 |
| 20 | 149 | 146 | 153 | 138 | 134 | 134 | 136 | 131 | 129 | 128 | 121 | 115 | 114 | 108 | 109 | 114 | 124 | 126 | 134 | 125 | 128 | 136 | 146 | 152 | 130 |
| 21 | 146 | 143 | 147 | 150 | 146 | 143 | 144 | 143 | 139 | 135 | 130 | 124 | 123 | 120 | 118 | 115 | 123 | 131 | 137 | 141 | 148 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 137 |
| 22 Q | 149 | 149 | 154 | 153 | 150 | 149 | 151 | 149 | 147 | 140 | 132 | 123 | 113 | 109 | 111 | 120 | 136 | 142 | 153 | 150 | 153 | 144 | 141 | 149 | 140 |
| 23 | 151 | 153 | 154 | 159 | 160 | 167 | 165 | 162 | 151 | 143 | 138 | 132 | 125 | 119 | 116 | 115 | 123 | 144 | 145 | 149 | 153 | 159 | 157 | 158 | 146 |
| 24 | 153 | 156 | 165 | 152 | 145 | 141 | 146 | 139 | 137 | 128 | 126 | 131 | 130 | 122 | 119 | 123 | 139 | 137 | 144 | 153 | 152 | 154 | 153 | 150 | 141 |
| 25 | 149 | 149 | 155 | 153 | 152 | 153 | 159 | 161 | 158 | 151 | 150 | 144 | 141 | 139 | 137 | 142 | 143 | 155 | 160 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 155 | 151 |
| 26 | 155 | 157 | 157 | 161 | 159 | 155 | 158 | 154 | 154 | 151 | 145 | 133 | 127 | 121 | 119 | 123 | 134 | 140 | 149 | 154 | 152 | 148 | 148 | 156 | 146 |
| 27 | 155 | 155 | 161 | 154 | 153 | 149 | 150 | 152 | 154 | 154 | 147 | 137 | 127 | 114 | 115 | 119 | 121 | 136 | 146 | 155 | 157 | 153 | 156 | 151 | 145 |
| 28 Q | 151 | 155 | 158 | 158 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 151 | 149 | 147 | 146 | 139 | 129 | 127 | 125 | 130 | 137 | 139 | 145 | 155 | 159 | 156 | 154 | 147 |
| 29 | 166 | 168 | 168 | 166 | 170 | 169 | 168 | 162 | 156 | 153 | 156 | 154 | 141 | 126 | 118 | 122 | 130 | 142 | 154 | 156 | 154 | 167 | 150 | 150 | 153 |
| 30 | 156 | 161 | 161 | 171 | 168 | 163 | 161 | 165 | 163 | 156 | 150 | 140 | 129 | 123 | 122 | 120 | 115 | 126 | 152 | 154 | 146 | 153 | 155 | 154 | 149 |
| 31 Q | 156 | 156 | 152 | 154 | 163 | 164 | 164 | 161 | 159 | 155 | 150 | 144 | 136 | 126 | 124 | 122 | 121 | 137 | 152 | 161 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 149 | 149 |
| MEAN | 153 | 154 | 155 | 154 | 153 | 152 | 151 | 148 | 143 | 139 | 136 | 129 | 123 | 117 | 115 | 117 | 123 | 130 | 138 | 142 | 147 | 150 | 149 | 151 | 140 |
| MEAN Q | 151 | 153 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 153 | 148 | 142 | 136 | 128 | 123 | 125 | 128 | 134 | 143 | 150 | 154 | 156 | 154 | 152 | 152 | 147 |
| MEAN D | 163 | 165 | 158 | 153 | 152 | 149 | 147 | 139 | 127 | 126 | 124 | 112 | 109 | 103 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 102 | 109 | 122 | 140 | 145 | 134 | 142 | 129 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 DECEMBER 2023

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 484 | 460 | 410 | 437 | 446 | 442 | 409 | 370 | 371 | 365 | 377 | 455 | 473 | 547 | 530 | 545 | 583 | 621 | 636 | 585 | 578 | 567 | 530 | 516 | 489 |
| 2 | 504 | 475 | 495 | 495 | 507 | 524 | 509 | 496 | 481 | 471 | 467 | 473 | 486 | 503 | 523 | 534 | 540 | 547 | 547 | 539 | 529 | 520 | 513 | 508 | 508 |
| 3 | 500 | 492 | 488 | 480 | 477 | 474 | 462 | 443 | 424 | 427 | 433 | 437 | 454 | 458 | 484 | 509 | 529 | 536 | 552 | 542 | 530 | 517 | 511 | 501 | 486 |
| 4 | 486 | 488 | 485 | 476 | 468 | 464 | 445 | 441 | 417 | 410 | 399 | 433 | 450 | 471 | 499 | 519 | 530 | 530 | 527 | 519 | 509 | 495 | 491 | 492 | 477 |
| 5 D | 487 | 478 | 448 | 453 | 468 | 471 | 441 | 432 | 425 | 424 | 440 | 458 | 501 | 495 | 488 | 510 | 527 | 540 | 532 | 529 | 515 | 501 | 485 | 477 | 480 |
| 6 | 473 | 489 | 481 | 476 | 465 | 450 | 443 | 433 | 449 | 439 | 430 | 431 | 461 | 499 | 506 | 529 | 545 | 551 | 539 | 531 | 525 | 514 | 504 | 503 | 486 |
| 7 | 497 | 493 | 480 | 484 | 475 | 464 | 460 | 451 | 436 | 434 | 430 | 432 | 450 | 479 | 501 | 520 | 534 | 541 | 538 | 528 | 515 | 498 | 482 | 482 | 483 |
| 8 | 483 | 488 | 488 | 484 | 479 | 474 | 464 | 457 | 438 | 429 | 427 | 434 | 446 | 465 | 490 | 507 | 527 | 541 | 530 | 511 | 496 | 487 | 481 | 481 | 480 |
| 9 Q | 486 | 484 | 480 | 478 | 475 | 466 | 457 | 445 | 426 | 418 | 417 | 427 | 443 | 462 | 490 | 510 | 518 | 523 | 507 | 498 | 489 | 485 | 483 | 481 | 473 |
| 10 | 478 | 471 | 474 | 475 | 469 | 463 | 452 | 430 | 423 | 430 | 426 | 433 | 450 | 468 | 488 | 504 | 525 | 545 | 542 | 518 | 501 | 488 | 477 | 471 | 475 |
| 11 Q | 477 | 480 | 478 | 479 | 476 | 465 | 446 | 425 | 413 | 405 | 398 | 402 | 416 | 450 | 491 | 518 | 534 | 530 | 523 | 509 | 495 | 486 | 483 | 490 | 469 |
| 12 | 494 | 490 | 486 | 478 | 468 | 450 | 428 | 415 | 406 | 400 | 399 | 411 | 425 | 425 | 483 | 535 | 566 | 585 | 582 | 570 | 547 | 525 | 509 | 501 | 482 |
| 13 | 494 | 482 | 471 | 468 | 459 | 442 | 448 | 434 | 429 | 413 | 419 | 428 | 436 | 459 | 485 | 518 | 550 | 571 | 572 | 547 | 535 | 519 | 504 | 513 | 483 |
| 14 D | 508 | 501 | 479 | 458 | 436 | 405 | 396 | 367 | 353 | 383 | 418 | 437 | 467 | 464 | 487 | 528 | 561 | 592 | 566 | 539 | 519 | 510 | 503 | 489 | 474 |
| 15 | 487 | 486 | 486 | 484 | 484 | 481 | 464 | 450 | 445 | 436 | 445 | 450 | 442 | 476 | 482 | 527 | 574 | 586 | 578 | 564 | 549 | 514 | 490 | 478 | 494 |
| 16 | 481 | 466 | 450 | 457 | 448 | 452 | 415 | 407 | 399 | 403 | 406 | 429 | 453 | 474 | 495 | 514 | 537 | 550 | 545 | 556 | 555 | 551 | 523 | 513 | 478 |
| 17 D | 466 | 476 | 480 | 473 | 469 | 396 | 368 | 374 | 341 | 374 | 412 | 472 | 510 | 498 | 517 | 582 | 592 | 594 | 601 | 589 | 558 | 535 | 511 | 492 | 487 |
| 18 D | 486 | 479 | 473 | 465 | 460 | 458 | 447 | 414 | 357 | 385 | 396 | 400 | 431 | 452 | 484 | 505 | 556 | 577 | 579 | 577 | 557 | 563 | 531 | 531 | 482 |
| 19 | 515 | 482 | 452 | 450 | 452 | 461 | 449 | 450 | 444 | 436 | 434 | 432 | 432 | 437 | 454 | 484 | 508 | 518 | 519 | 518 | 520 | 509 | 477 | 471 | 471 |
| 20 | 479 | 472 | 440 | 465 | 465 | 463 | 459 | 456 | 451 | 430 | 424 | 428 | 448 | 473 | 504 | 539 | 552 | 554 | 545 | 535 | 522 | 503 | 490 | 482 | 482 |
| 21 | 470 | 463 | 472 | 475 | 472 | 466 | 461 | 445 | 433 | 420 | 415 | 421 | 435 | 464 | 499 | 536 | 548 | 546 | 532 | 511 | 496 | 490 | 486 | 484 | 477 |
| 22 Q | 484 | 485 | 484 | 477 | 463 | 457 | 447 | 423 | 408 | 399 | 400 | 405 | 436 | 461 | 493 | 523 | 537 | 542 | 533 | 508 | 494 | 485 | 482 | 482 | 471 |
| 23 | 480 | 478 | 477 | 473 | 467 | 460 | 449 | 438 | 408 | 389 | 398 | 416 | 435 | 458 | 489 | 528 | 538 | 539 | 534 | 523 | 512 | 507 | 491 | 485 | 474 |
| 24 | 483 | 476 | 455 | 447 | 446 | 431 | 423 | 394 | 416 | 415 | 420 | 450 | 463 | 479 | 486 | 520 | 554 | 551 | 527 | 511 | 501 | 492 | 483 | 480 | 471 |
| 25 | 478 | 475 | 470 | 462 | 459 | 447 | 432 | 417 | 413 | 409 | 417 | 429 | 442 | 463 | 492 | 506 | 524 | 529 | 530 | 521 | 516 | 496 | 477 | 471 | 470 |
| 26 | 469 | 468 | 468 | 468 | 458 | 447 | 441 | 422 | 406 | 401 | 407 | 411 | 446 | 464 | 495 | 531 | 551 | 544 | 542 | 523 | 509 | 487 | 473 | 470 | 471 |
| 27 | 470 | 464 | 468 | 467 | 468 | 456 | 446 | 428 | 420 | 410 | 409 | 427 | 431 | 462 | 479 | 496 | 509 | 521 | 517 | 506 | 495 | 481 | 477 | 479 | 466 |
| 28 Q | 483 | 481 | 475 | 468 | 462 | 451 | 439 | 430 | 411 | 401 | 416 | 426 | 435 | 442 | 453 | 480 | 507 | 527 | 536 | 538 | 525 | 506 | 491 | 479 | 469 |
| 29 | 477 | 466 | 455 | 448 | 444 | 429 | 421 | 409 | 384 | 377 | 396 | 403 | 411 | 439 | 472 | 497 | 525 | 549 | 548 | 539 | 525 | 504 | 488 | 476 | 462 |
| 30 | 474 | 471 | 466 | 464 | 452 | 450 | 441 | 436 | 421 | 405 | 400 | 417 | 432 | 460 | 487 | 513 | 523 | 534 | 541 | 531 | 516 | 500 | 487 | 488 | 471 |
| 31 Q | 487 | 481 | 475 | 468 | 470 | 468 | 457 | 439 | 430 | 432 | 424 | 424 | 423 | 448 | 476 | 503 | 522 | 532 | 533 | 530 | 519 | 503 | 478 | 470 | 475 |
| MEAN | 485 | 479 | 471 | 469 | 465 | 456 | 443 | 428 | 415 | 412 | 416 | 430 | 447 | 467 | 490 | 518 | 540 | 550 | 546 | 534 | 521 | 508 | 493 | 488 | 478 |
| MEAN Q | 484 | 482 | 478 | 474 | 469 | 461 | 449 | 432 | 418 | 411 | 411 | 417 | 431 | 452 | 481 | 506 | 524 | 531 | 526 | 517 | 504 | 493 | 483 | 481 | 471 |
| MEAN D | 486 | 479 | 458 | 457 | 456 | 434 | 412 | 391 | 369 | 386 | 408 | 444 | 477 | 491 | 501 | 534 | 564 | 585 | 583 | 564 | 545 | 535 | 512 | 501 | 482 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 DECEMBER 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 D | -444 | -457 | -444 | -435 | -425 | -428 | -415 | -397 | -404 | -415 | -417 | -375 | -348 | -373 | -404 | -396 | -393 | -400 | -417 | -427 | -463 | -492 | -487 | -501 | -423 |
| 2 | -484 | -467 | -436 | -454 | -450 | -448 | -456 | -453 | -450 | -447 | -443 | -438 | -429 | -425 | -425 | -422 | -428 | -432 | -439 | -443 | -446 | -450 | -450 | -449 | -444 |
| 3 | -447 | -444 | -444 | -446 | -436 | -433 | -430 | -425 | -430 | -428 | -427 | -424 | -417 | -413 | -409 | -403 | -409 | -408 | -424 | -429 | -425 | -436 | -446 | -440 | -428 |
| 4 | -448 | -445 | -442 | -442 | -435 | -438 | -441 | -442 | -417 | -416 | -419 | -409 | -407 | -398 | -397 | -397 | -404 | -415 | -422 | -425 | -430 | -434 | -435 | -435 | -425 |
| 5 D | -438 | -443 | -439 | -437 | -438 | -432 | -430 | -423 | -414 | -409 | -406 | -393 | -390 | -399 | -405 | -402 | -406 | -409 | -417 | -424 | -429 | -440 | -443 | -446 | -421 |
| 6 | -442 | -437 | -431 | -432 | -426 | -420 | -418 | -419 | -422 | -416 | -414 | -404 | -388 | -385 | -387 | -388 | -392 | -403 | -409 | -417 | -423 | -428 | -434 | -427 | -415 |
| 7 | -427 | -431 | -433 | -431 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -424 | -419 | -415 | -411 | -408 | -401 | -399 | -399 | -399 | -403 | -406 | -415 | -421 | -423 | -428 | -436 | -436 | -419 |
| 8 | -433 | -428 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -423 | -422 | -421 | -419 | -414 | -408 | -401 | -397 | -396 | -396 | -399 | -408 | -415 | -424 | -434 | -432 | -427 | -427 | -425 | -418 |
| 9 Q | -423 | -425 | -427 | -427 | -428 | -429 | -429 | -429 | -424 | -415 | -406 | -397 | -392 | -392 | -390 | -392 | -399 | -406 | -413 | -422 | -424 | -423 | -424 | -424 | -415 |
| 10 | -426 | -427 | -426 | -425 | -425 | -426 | -425 | -421 | -418 | -410 | -406 | -399 | -393 | -392 | -394 | -400 | -404 | -407 | -416 | -421 | -427 | -431 | -430 | -421 | -415 |
| 11 Q | -423 | -424 | -427 | -427 | -426 | -424 | -427 | -427 | -422 | -417 | -409 | -400 | -392 | -388 | -385 | -390 | -398 | -410 | -417 | -421 | -423 | -421 | -419 | -421 | -414 |
| 12 | -423 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -424 | -422 | -422 | -423 | -418 | -412 | -405 | -398 | -393 | -384 | -371 | -376 | -384 | -390 | -397 | -403 | -412 | -420 | -425 | -427 | -408 |
| 13 | -430 | -432 | -432 | -432 | -428 | -421 | -419 | -413 | -405 | -396 | -399 | -393 | -387 | -384 | -386 | -386 | -393 | -403 | -410 | -417 | -424 | -432 | -438 | -446 | -413 |
| 14 D | -445 | -439 | -435 | -428 | -419 | -409 | -404 | -406 | -404 | -402 | -399 | -402 | -409 | -401 | -385 | -379 | -388 | -396 | -413 | -421 | -428 | -432 | -432 | -442 | -413 |
| 15 | -439 | -437 | -434 | -433 | -434 | -434 | -432 | -430 | -424 | -418 | -411 | -405 | -404 | -399 | -398 | -385 | -383 | -392 | -393 | -406 | -435 | -442 | -433 | -438 | -418 |
| 16 | -425 | -425 | -427 | -424 | -428 | -420 | -420 | -423 | -420 | -412 | -402 | -394 | -385 | -388 | -387 | -389 | -390 | -398 | -410 | -423 | -435 | -440 | -442 | -440 | -414 |
| 17 D | -447 | -443 | -435 | -430 | -424 | -416 | -407 | -404 | -393 | -404 | -406 | -402 | -405 | -400 | -364 | -368 | -392 | -419 | -423 | -426 | -436 | -441 | -432 | -445 | -415 |
| 18 D | -442 | -440 | -438 | -435 | -431 | -429 | -429 | -394 | -364 | -389 | -397 | -397 | -386 | -393 | -387 | -387 | -386 | -391 | -404 | -425 | -442 | -469 | -457 | -447 | -415 |
| 19 | -451 | -447 | -441 | -433 | -430 | -429 | -427 | -424 | -421 | -417 | -416 | -415 | -412 | -405 | -400 | -398 | -404 | -405 | -407 | -404 | -417 | -437 | -445 | -455 | -422 |
| 20 | -441 | -431 | -426 | -420 | -420 | -418 | -428 | -424 | -419 | -421 | -416 | -409 | -408 | -400 | -391 | -388 | -403 | -406 | -418 | -419 | -422 | -429 | -436 | -439 | -418 |
| 21 | -439 | -435 | -432 | -431 | -427 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -420 | -417 | -410 | -402 | -399 | -395 | -391 | -390 | -394 | -397 | -406 | -417 | -420 | -419 | -419 | -422 | -415 |
| 22 Q | -421 | -421 | -424 | -424 | -424 | -424 | -423 | -418 | -415 | -411 | -403 | -394 | -386 | -383 | -384 | -392 | -403 | -406 | -417 | -420 | -421 | -418 | -416 | -421 | -411 |
| 23 | -424 | -425 | -424 | -426 | -427 | -429 | -424 | -416 | -406 | -402 | -398 | -394 | -390 | -385 | -383 | -385 | -394 | -406 | -409 | -412 | -412 | -420 | -420 | -423 | -410 |
| 24 | -416 | -421 | -426 | -421 | -419 | -420 | -417 | -412 | -413 | -403 | -405 | -395 | -397 | -400 | -398 | -392 | -398 | -405 | -412 | -420 | -425 | -429 | -425 | -421 | -412 |
| 25 | -421 | -419 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -426 | -428 | -424 | -416 | -408 | -402 | -396 | -392 | -386 | -381 | -379 | -381 | -391 | -400 | -401 | -410 | -414 | -417 | -418 | -408 |
| 26 | -419 | -418 | -417 | -419 | -420 | -419 | -420 | -416 | -412 | -408 | -398 | -391 | -387 | -379 | -374 | -378 | -388 | -399 | -411 | -417 | -424 | -423 | -422 | -426 | -408 |
| 27 | -426 | -423 | -426 | -421 | -421 | -421 | -420 | -420 | -416 | -412 | -400 | -390 | -383 | -377 | -375 | -379 | -383 | -392 | -403 | -413 | -416 | -413 | -413 | -413 | -406 |
| 28 Q | -412 | -413 | -417 | -418 | -418 | -419 | -419 | -415 | -413 | -405 | -395 | -394 | -392 | -386 | -379 | -375 | -380 | -384 | -387 | -393 | -408 | -419 | -423 | -424 | -404 |
| 29 | -433 | -428 | -424 | -422 | -423 | -421 | -418 | -412 | -408 | -406 | -396 | -390 | -380 | -370 | -364 | -365 | -372 | -382 | -395 | -405 | -413 | -424 | -418 | -414 | -403 |
| 30 | -418 | -420 | -417 | -420 | -421 | -418 | -417 | -418 | -413 | -406 | -400 | -392 | -382 | -381 | -382 | -386 | -387 | -389 | -402 | -414 | -419 | -423 | -420 | -418 | -407 |
| 31 Q | -417 | -416 | -413 | -414 | -420 | -421 | -419 | -415 | -410 | -406 | -399 | -392 | -392 | -389 | -388 | -383 | -386 | -393 | -403 | -413 | -416 | -424 | -440 | -425 | -408 |
| MEAN | -433 | -432 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -425 | -424 | -420 | -414 | -411 | -407 | -400 | -394 | -392 | -389 | -389 | -395 | -402 | -411 | -418 | -425 | -432 | -432 | -433 | -415 |
| MEAN Q | -419 | -420 | -422 | -422 | -423 | -423 | -423 | -421 | -417 | -410 | -403 | -395 | -391 | -388 | -385 | -386 | -393 | -400 | -407 | -414 | -418 | -421 | -424 | -423 | -410 |
| MEAN D | -443 | -444 | -438 | -433 | -427 | -423 | -417 | -405 | -396 | -404 | -405 | -394 | -387 | -393 | -389 | -386 | -393 | -403 | -415 | -425 | -440 | -455 | -450 | -456 | -418 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 DECEMBER 2023

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 304 | 320 | 301 | 293 | 278 | 280 | 269 | 241 | 241 | 252 | 256 | 201 | 171 | 193 | 222 | 210 | 203 | 208 | 214 | 234 | 299 | 322 | 308 | 320 | 256 |
| 2 | 295 | 288 | 267 | 280 | 280 | 278 | 287 | 283 | 278 | 275 | 270 | 264 | 251 | 242 | 238 | 233 | 242 | 249 | 262 | 268 | 276 | 285 | 286 | 288 | 269 |
| 3 | 285 | 284 | 285 | 291 | 274 | 269 | 265 | 261 | 264 | 261 | 258 | 252 | 240 | 234 | 227 | 223 | 235 | 232 | 260 | 257 | 254 | 272 | 285 | 280 | 260 |
| 4 | 293 | 290 | 290 | 292 | 281 | 287 | 291 | 296 | 264 | 267 | 263 | 250 | 246 | 232 | 229 | 233 | 245 | 261 | 268 | 269 | 275 | 277 | 281 | 284 | 269 |
| 5 D | 294 | 302 | 295 | 295 | 299 | 292 | 286 | 276 | 264 | 255 | 251 | 228 | 226 | 231 | 241 | 237 | 248 | 248 | 259 | 268 | 272 | 286 | 286 | 290 | 268 |
| 6 | 289 | 287 | 283 | 284 | 278 | 269 | 265 | 263 | 266 | 259 | 256 | 244 | 221 | 218 | 222 | 224 | 226 | 241 | 247 | 261 | 269 | 277 | 283 | 275 | 259 |
| 7 | 276 | 282 | 285 | 283 | 282 | 281 | 281 | 277 | 269 | 262 | 256 | 250 | 241 | 238 | 236 | 236 | 243 | 253 | 266 | 268 | 266 | 272 | 288 | 288 | 266 |
| 8 | 284 | 279 | 277 | 277 | 276 | 275 | 274 | 273 | 270 | 264 | 257 | 250 | 243 | 239 | 241 | 249 | 258 | 263 | 271 | 285 | 280 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 267 |
| 9 Q | 272 | 275 | 278 | 278 | 279 | 281 | 283 | 282 | 276 | 265 | 252 | 239 | 233 | 233 | 234 | 240 | 248 | 257 | 263 | 274 | 276 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 264 |
| 10 | 278 | 279 | 278 | 277 | 276 | 278 | 278 | 273 | 271 | 263 | 256 | 245 | 235 | 232 | 236 | 246 | 254 | 259 | 270 | 274 | 279 | 281 | 278 | 267 | 265 |
| 11 Q | 273 | 275 | 280 | 281 | 281 | 276 | 278 | 278 | 273 | 266 | 257 | 246 | 235 | 230 | 231 | 237 | 246 | 262 | 272 | 277 | 277 | 274 | 271 | 275 | 265 |
| 12 | 280 | 282 | 282 | 280 | 279 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 269 | 261 | 254 | 248 | 242 | 229 | 212 | 218 | 231 | 240 | 245 | 244 | 255 | 265 | 274 | 278 | 258 |
| 13 | 281 | 285 | 288 | 290 | 289 | 283 | 279 | 267 | 256 | 244 | 249 | 241 | 231 | 226 | 225 | 227 | 235 | 248 | 257 | 266 | 276 | 283 | 294 | 306 | 264 |
| 14 D | 303 | 292 | 281 | 269 | 257 | 248 | 236 | 236 | 237 | 236 | 232 | 229 | 237 | 226 | 214 | 209 | 219 | 233 | 254 | 263 | 268 | 273 | 271 | 286 | 250 |
| 15 | 283 | 280 | 277 | 276 | 279 | 280 | 277 | 274 | 266 | 259 | 253 | 248 | 248 | 247 | 252 | 240 | 241 | 252 | 252 | 261 | 291 | 291 | 287 | 293 | 267 |
| 16 | 276 | 276 | 278 | 270 | 278 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 261 | 251 | 239 | 229 | 215 | 221 | 223 | 227 | 231 | 246 | 260 | 279 | 294 | 297 | 291 | 286 | 260 |
| 17 D | 294 | 292 | 279 | 273 | 271 | 257 | 249 | 256 | 243 | 246 | 239 | 245 | 248 | 232 | 174 | 175 | 199 | 239 | 247 | 263 | 273 | 282 | 265 | 290 | 251 |
| 18 D | 287 | 288 | 289 | 282 | 279 | 281 | 288 | 246 | 197 | 226 | 236 | 233 | 216 | 224 | 212 | 215 | 209 | 216 | 238 | 264 | 290 | 318 | 300 | 294 | 255 |
| 19 | 305 | 294 | 288 | 280 | 274 | 274 | 267 | 263 | 258 | 253 | 249 | 247 | 245 | 240 | 238 | 234 | 237 | 234 | 241 | 242 | 262 | 288 | 293 | 307 | 263 |
| 20 | 287 | 277 | 276 | 263 | 261 | 259 | 268 | 263 | 257 | 258 | 250 | 241 | 240 | 230 | 223 | 224 | 241 | 245 | 259 | 255 | 259 | 270 | 281 | 287 | 257 |
| 21 | 284 | 279 | 278 | 279 | 273 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 264 | 259 | 250 | 240 | 237 | 232 | 228 | 225 | 233 | 240 | 251 | 262 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 271 | 259 |
| 22 Q | 270 | 270 | 276 | 275 | 273 | 272 | 273 | 267 | 264 | 256 | 245 | 233 | 221 | 216 | 218 | 230 | 248 | 254 | 269 | 270 | 273 | 265 | 262 | 270 | 257 |
| 23 | 274 | 276 | 276 | 280 | 281 | 287 | 282 | 273 | 258 | 251 | 244 | 239 | 231 | 224 | 219 | 221 | 233 | 255 | 258 | 263 | 264 | 275 | 273 | 277 | 259 |
| 24 | 269 | 274 | 283 | 272 | 266 | 265 | 265 | 256 | 257 | 243 | 244 | 239 | 239 | 237 | 234 | 231 | 245 | 250 | 260 | 271 | 275 | 280 | 275 | 271 | 258 |
| 25 | 270 | 268 | 276 | 276 | 274 | 276 | 282 | 279 | 271 | 261 | 255 | 246 | 241 | 235 | 231 | 232 | 233 | 248 | 259 | 258 | 265 | 268 | 271 | 271 | 260 |
| 26 | 272 | 272 | 271 | 275 | 274 | 272 | 274 | 269 | 266 | 260 | 248 | 236 | 230 | 219 | 214 | 220 | 234 | 247 | 262 | 270 | 275 | 272 | 271 | 278 | 257 |
| 27 | 277 | 275 | 281 | 273 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 271 | 269 | 265 | 251 | 237 | 227 | 214 | 212 | 218 | 223 | 239 | 254 | 267 | 271 | 266 | 268 | 265 | 256 |
| 28 Q | 264 | 267 | 272 | 273 | 272 | 273 | 273 | 269 | 265 | 256 | 247 | 246 | 241 | 229 | 223 | 219 | 226 | 233 | 236 | 244 | 263 | 274 | 275 | 275 | 255 |
| 29 | 289 | 286 | 283 | 280 | 284 | 281 | 278 | 270 | 263 | 260 | 254 | 247 | 232 | 215 | 205 | 209 | 219 | 233 | 251 | 261 | 267 | 283 | 268 | 265 | 258 |
| 30 | 272 | 276 | 274 | 281 | 280 | 275 | 274 | 276 | 272 | 261 | 254 | 241 | 227 | 222 | 223 | 225 | 223 | 230 | 256 | 267 | 267 | 274 | 273 | 271 | 258 |
| 31 Q | 271 | 270 | 265 | 267 | 276 | 278 | 277 | 272 | 267 | 260 | 252 | 243 | 239 | 231 | 228 | 223 | 225 | 240 | 257 | 270 | 270 | 276 | 291 | 274 | 259 |
| MEAN | 282 | 282 | 280 | 279 | 277 | 275 | 274 | 269 | 261 | 257 | 251 | 241 | 233 | 228 | 225 | 226 | 233 | 244 | 255 | 264 | 272 | 279 | 279 | 281 | 260 |
| MEAN Q | 270 | 271 | 274 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 277 | 274 | 269 | 261 | 251 | 241 | 234 | 228 | 227 | 230 | 239 | 249 | 259 | 267 | 272 | 273 | 275 | 274 | 260 |
| MEAN D | 296 | 299 | 289 | 282 | 277 | 271 | 266 | 251 | 236 | 243 | 243 | 227 | 220 | 221 | 212 | 209 | 216 | 229 | 243 | 258 | 280 | 296 | 286 | 296 | 256 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 JANUARY 2024

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
 H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 152 | 157 | 161 | 162 | 160 | 161 | 163 | 161 | 159 | 157 | 158 | 156 | 156 | 143 | 142 | 136 | 129 | 144 | 142 | 144 | 153 | 172 | 171 | 155 | 154 |
| 2 D | 163 | 164 | 162 | 151 | 154 | 155 | 151 | 151 | 149 | 150 | 144 | 132 | 127 | 123 | 121 | 120 | 120 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 139 | 151 | 153 | 159 | 144 |
| 3 D | 160 | 164 | 156 | 163 | 162 | 168 | 173 | 163 | 159 | 147 | 137 | 130 | 127 | 120 | 113 | 121 | 143 | 148 | 154 | 173 | 154 | 146 | 123 | 142 | 148 |
| 4 | 145 | 152 | 157 | 158 | 161 | 165 | 165 | 162 | 154 | 148 | 139 | 134 | 129 | 126 | 130 | 131 | 129 | 143 | 155 | 166 | 166 | 159 | 150 | 149 | 149 |
| 5 | 149 | 147 | 145 | 145 | 144 | 146 | 143 | 140 | 138 | 132 | 126 | 121 | 121 | 120 | 118 | 117 | 123 | 137 | 142 | 136 | 135 | 140 | 146 | 145 | 136 |
| 6 Q | 150 | 148 | 149 | 147 | 151 | 149 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 149 | 143 | 135 | 130 | 126 | 121 | 121 | 126 | 130 | 139 | 145 | 149 | 146 | 140 | 139 | 141 |
| 7 Q | 148 | 149 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 152 | 150 | 147 | 144 | 141 | 138 | 133 | 133 | 132 | 136 | 133 | 135 | 136 | 144 | 149 | 151 | 144 | |
| 8 Q | 155 | 162 | 163 | 162 | 158 | 157 | 158 | 158 | 156 | 153 | 145 | 137 | 132 | 125 | 119 | 119 | 131 | 140 | 142 | 147 | 166 | 153 | 144 | 153 | 147 |
| 9 | 156 | 154 | 158 | 154 | 152 | 157 | 157 | 155 | 153 | 141 | 141 | 135 | 127 | 115 | 110 | 120 | 133 | 153 | 156 | 158 | 156 | 158 | 151 | 149 | 146 |
| 10 | 152 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 160 | 158 | 153 | 146 | 143 | 133 | 129 | 128 | 127 | 117 | 117 | 120 | 138 | 137 | 160 | 163 | 161 | 158 | 145 |
| 11 | 150 | 148 | 148 | 146 | 142 | 141 | 141 | 140 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 128 | 121 | 119 | 119 | 115 | 107 | 116 | 125 | 139 | 155 | 151 | 152 | 151 | 136 |
| 12 | 151 | 150 | 149 | 148 | 146 | 146 | 149 | 146 | 142 | 137 | 133 | 130 | 121 | 108 | 98 | 95 | 102 | 109 | 121 | 136 | 143 | 145 | 150 | 153 | 134 |
| 13 Q | 155 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 153 | 151 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 150 | 146 | 132 | 116 | 107 | 103 | 104 | 110 | 127 | 143 | 150 | 156 | 157 | 150 | 150 | 140 |
| 14 | 153 | 158 | 161 | 158 | 156 | 152 | 153 | 152 | 147 | 145 | 138 | 133 | 122 | 113 | 112 | 115 | 118 | 133 | 141 | 147 | 133 | 144 | 146 | 141 | 140 |
| 15 | 149 | 158 | 162 | 163 | 161 | 159 | 160 | 158 | 155 | 146 | 144 | 136 | 123 | 111 | 102 | 107 | 109 | 118 | 131 | 148 | 153 | 157 | 164 | 159 | 143 |
| 16 | 158 | 155 | 154 | 160 | 162 | 160 | 161 | 158 | 151 | 145 | 146 | 149 | 141 | 131 | 125 | 118 | 112 | 125 | 142 | 140 | 147 | 149 | 150 | 148 | 145 |
| 17 Q | 153 | 153 | 154 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 158 | 156 | 153 | 146 | 144 | 142 | 136 | 128 | 115 | 102 | 95 | 116 | 129 | 143 | 153 | 159 | 155 | 158 | 142 |
| 18 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 165 | 159 | 156 | 159 | 156 | 154 | 148 | 150 | 147 | 141 | 139 | 133 | 113 | 101 | 110 | 130 | 142 | 154 | 150 | 152 | 151 | 146 |
| 19 | 145 | 149 | 151 | 145 | 138 | 142 | 133 | 133 | 131 | 131 | 126 | 127 | 127 | 126 | 122 | 121 | 114 | 110 | 122 | 131 | 151 | 165 | 165 | 152 | 136 |
| 20 | 146 | 149 | 148 | 151 | 152 | 147 | 144 | 147 | 146 | 151 | 160 | 158 | 150 | 138 | 133 | 126 | 122 | 123 | 129 | 140 | 136 | 136 | 150 | 152 | 143 |
| 21 | 151 | 149 | 148 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 152 | 149 | 147 | 139 | 144 | 141 | 138 | 127 | 116 | 113 | 110 | 121 | 137 | 143 | 140 | 142 | 145 | 153 | 140 |
| 22 | 151 | 156 | 152 | 154 | 157 | 156 | 154 | 154 | 152 | 149 | 149 | 145 | 143 | 137 | 126 | 117 | 113 | 132 | 149 | 148 | 171 | 165 | 125 | 143 | 146 |
| 23 | 149 | 153 | 159 | 151 | 152 | 157 | 153 | 148 | 140 | 134 | 129 | 122 | 121 | 116 | 109 | 104 | 106 | 115 | 126 | 141 | 146 | 140 | 143 | 148 | 136 |
| 24 D | 167 | 169 | 161 | 155 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 145 | 138 | 136 | 132 | 130 | 126 | 120 | 110 | 113 | 124 | 133 | 139 | 142 | 146 | 145 | 145 | 141 |
| 25 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 152 | 150 | 150 | 153 | 155 | 153 | 157 | 157 | 152 | 144 | 124 | 110 | 107 | 112 | 120 | 127 | 147 | 154 | 147 | 141 | 143 | 142 |
| 26 | 150 | 154 | 157 | 156 | 155 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 149 | 147 | 142 | 134 | 123 | 107 | 103 | 108 | 112 | 127 | 132 | 132 | 137 | 150 | 148 | 139 |
| 27 | 153 | 152 | 148 | 146 | 151 | 144 | 141 | 140 | 139 | 142 | 142 | 140 | 136 | 127 | 114 | 107 | 117 | 131 | 141 | 145 | 145 | 147 | 148 | 151 | 139 |
| 28 | 154 | 154 | 157 | 161 | 160 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 149 | 152 | 154 | 153 | 148 | 131 | 117 | 107 | 105 | 114 | 126 | 134 | 147 | 129 | 140 | 142 | 142 |
| 29 D | 151 | 149 | 148 | 152 | 155 | 155 | 151 | 152 | 149 | 143 | 138 | 136 | 127 | 118 | 110 | 109 | 120 | 118 | 134 | 141 | 140 | 138 | 144 | 152 | 139 |
| 30 | 151 | 153 | 156 | 148 | 155 | 153 | 149 | 149 | 147 | 141 | 138 | 137 | 129 | 118 | 108 | 105 | 108 | 115 | 126 | 131 | 138 | 151 | 147 | 143 | 137 |
| 31 | 142 | 149 | 150 | 142 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 147 | 147 | 145 | 141 | 137 | 128 | 116 | 106 | 105 | 111 | 119 | 132 | 139 | 133 | 141 | 139 | 143 | 136 |
| MEAN | 152 | 154 | 155 | 154 | 154 | 153 | 153 | 152 | 149 | 145 | 142 | 138 | 132 | 124 | 117 | 114 | 116 | 126 | 136 | 143 | 148 | 149 | 148 | 149 | 142 |
| MEAN Q | 152 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 152 | 149 | 144 | 137 | 130 | 124 | 118 | 116 | 119 | 130 | 138 | 144 | 152 | 152 | 148 | 150 | 143 |
| MEAN D | 159 | 161 | 158 | 157 | 156 | 158 | 158 | 155 | 152 | 147 | 143 | 137 | 134 | 126 | 121 | 119 | 125 | 134 | 141 | 147 | 145 | 151 | 147 | 151 | 145 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 JANUARY 2024

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 473 | 471 | 469 | 471 | 468 | 464 | 449 | 418 | 393 | 388 | 402 | 413 | 442 | 452 | 457 | 497 | 554 | 588 | 582 | 544 | 512 | 498 | 480 | 475 | 473 |
| 2 D | 479 | 477 | 480 | 470 | 469 | 459 | 452 | 435 | 416 | 416 | 420 | 423 | 455 | 460 | 487 | 527 | 529 | 536 | 541 | 534 | 516 | 493 | 478 | 469 | 476 |
| 3 D | 475 | 482 | 463 | 479 | 479 | 474 | 444 | 436 | 436 | 414 | 422 | 425 | 451 | 488 | 525 | 533 | 556 | 567 | 534 | 530 | 515 | 520 | 507 | 490 | 485 |
| 4 | 484 | 490 | 490 | 490 | 485 | 482 | 473 | 455 | 435 | 422 | 421 | 439 | 455 | 481 | 501 | 534 | 560 | 559 | 541 | 527 | 519 | 501 | 488 | 469 | 487 |
| 5 | 480 | 482 | 485 | 485 | 481 | 478 | 464 | 443 | 426 | 421 | 411 | 413 | 438 | 470 | 501 | 553 | 574 | 561 | 528 | 503 | 491 | 487 | 478 | 474 | 480 |
| 6 Q | 474 | 475 | 476 | 479 | 478 | 470 | 459 | 445 | 434 | 421 | 414 | 415 | 420 | 439 | 471 | 513 | 542 | 545 | 522 | 506 | 498 | 487 | 476 | 474 | 472 |
| 7 Q | 475 | 483 | 483 | 484 | 481 | 475 | 465 | 451 | 434 | 423 | 417 | 427 | 432 | 448 | 474 | 510 | 530 | 535 | 536 | 535 | 525 | 504 | 482 | 474 | 478 |
| 8 Q | 476 | 476 | 475 | 472 | 466 | 456 | 442 | 428 | 415 | 409 | 409 | 402 | 399 | 409 | 437 | 481 | 517 | 540 | 538 | 538 | 536 | 507 | 490 | 485 | 467 |
| 9 | 473 | 478 | 477 | 469 | 460 | 453 | 441 | 429 | 434 | 407 | 417 | 413 | 409 | 438 | 459 | 492 | 521 | 544 | 545 | 529 | 508 | 498 | 488 | 483 | 469 |
| 10 | 480 | 481 | 475 | 474 | 464 | 452 | 428 | 409 | 400 | 407 | 405 | 394 | 435 | 466 | 461 | 483 | 526 | 555 | 570 | 554 | 534 | 510 | 479 | 455 | 471 |
| 11 | 461 | 470 | 471 | 466 | 451 | 441 | 427 | 421 | 415 | 426 | 409 | 412 | 410 | 420 | 436 | 469 | 502 | 538 | 558 | 544 | 522 | 498 | 480 | 471 | 463 |
| 12 | 472 | 470 | 469 | 462 | 459 | 453 | 448 | 443 | 435 | 418 | 419 | 442 | 441 | 441 | 447 | 481 | 521 | 546 | 552 | 543 | 520 | 490 | 463 | 455 | 470 |
| 13 Q | 455 | 462 | 470 | 474 | 472 | 461 | 451 | 439 | 424 | 414 | 405 | 401 | 400 | 414 | 439 | 483 | 530 | 551 | 551 | 538 | 523 | 497 | 479 | 470 | 467 |
| 14 | 469 | 471 | 473 | 474 | 474 | 469 | 457 | 439 | 418 | 408 | 400 | 395 | 423 | 443 | 475 | 522 | 558 | 566 | 566 | 563 | 548 | 531 | 506 | 477 | 480 |
| 15 | 469 | 469 | 473 | 477 | 476 | 472 | 459 | 442 | 427 | 421 | 425 | 430 | 428 | 430 | 438 | 477 | 534 | 567 | 564 | 557 | 541 | 517 | 488 | 483 | 478 |
| 16 | 478 | 471 | 473 | 461 | 472 | 470 | 468 | 455 | 446 | 437 | 429 | 423 | 419 | 419 | 442 | 484 | 523 | 553 | 576 | 561 | 535 | 509 | 489 | 477 | 478 |
| 17 Q | 471 | 465 | 461 | 462 | 460 | 454 | 448 | 440 | 431 | 422 | 418 | 416 | 416 | 421 | 441 | 482 | 533 | 570 | 568 | 553 | 531 | 504 | 485 | 475 | 472 |
| 18 | 475 | 469 | 465 | 470 | 468 | 459 | 452 | 441 | 436 | 413 | 417 | 424 | 435 | 464 | 473 | 489 | 511 | 529 | 548 | 567 | 554 | 519 | 490 | 470 | 477 |
| 19 | 472 | 478 | 474 | 464 | 453 | 442 | 414 | 401 | 409 | 435 | 450 | 465 | 475 | 476 | 479 | 501 | 543 | 568 | 572 | 557 | 548 | 524 | 501 | 472 | 482 |
| 20 | 463 | 469 | 473 | 471 | 461 | 440 | 443 | 434 | 420 | 414 | 420 | 424 | 430 | 451 | 465 | 487 | 510 | 540 | 551 | 553 | 539 | 514 | 492 | 486 | 473 |
| 21 | 484 | 476 | 466 | 458 | 454 | 454 | 438 | 420 | 407 | 415 | 419 | 421 | 423 | 438 | 483 | 504 | 519 | 546 | 558 | 548 | 525 | 507 | 489 | 477 | 472 |
| 22 | 472 | 469 | 464 | 464 | 463 | 458 | 444 | 427 | 423 | 402 | 386 | 384 | 410 | 426 | 472 | 488 | 509 | 541 | 564 | 558 | 556 | 566 | 525 | 504 | 474 |
| 23 | 491 | 486 | 478 | 457 | 465 | 456 | 427 | 413 | 393 | 396 | 393 | 396 | 411 | 431 | 467 | 499 | 528 | 555 | 572 | 563 | 540 | 516 | 496 | 489 | 472 |
| 24 D | 483 | 467 | 451 | 449 | 459 | 451 | 422 | 418 | 411 | 413 | 417 | 438 | 438 | 443 | 460 | 499 | 545 | 584 | 593 | 570 | 535 | 510 | 490 | 477 | 476 |
| 25 | 471 | 466 | 466 | 464 | 464 | 462 | 452 | 434 | 415 | 403 | 406 | 408 | 421 | 441 | 463 | 473 | 501 | 530 | 543 | 548 | 532 | 516 | 489 | 469 | 468 |
| 26 | 468 | 470 | 470 | 463 | 458 | 462 | 455 | 442 | 428 | 416 | 418 | 425 | 434 | 433 | 485 | 508 | 541 | 576 | 579 | 560 | 538 | 512 | 492 | 482 | 480 |
| 27 | 463 | 464 | 461 | 467 | 463 | 452 | 445 | 433 | 418 | 416 | 418 | 418 | 427 | 445 | 466 | 497 | 531 | 547 | 547 | 536 | 520 | 508 | 495 | 486 | 472 |
| 28 | 479 | 473 | 466 | 464 | 457 | 449 | 439 | 429 | 415 | 398 | 387 | 416 | 416 | 429 | 449 | 473 | 501 | 528 | 557 | 561 | 554 | 522 | 500 | 479 | 468 |
| 29 D | 466 | 456 | 458 | 469 | 471 | 469 | 465 | 459 | 440 | 419 | 407 | 407 | 427 | 440 | 462 | 494 | 516 | 523 | 534 | 537 | 521 | 495 | 483 | 473 | 470 |
| 30 | 471 | 473 | 465 | 451 | 456 | 453 | 457 | 442 | 435 | 422 | 415 | 411 | 424 | 425 | 445 | 468 | 495 | 522 | 542 | 534 | 519 | 492 | 477 | 476 | 465 |
| 31 | 488 | 483 | 478 | 465 | 469 | 467 | 463 | 453 | 447 | 435 | 428 | 429 | 429 | 442 | 469 | 482 | 508 | 535 | 546 | 543 | 523 | 495 | 482 | 479 | 477 |
| MEAN | 474 | 473 | 471 | 468 | 466 | 460 | 448 | 435 | 423 | 415 | 414 | 418 | 428 | 443 | 465 | 496 | 528 | 550 | 554 | 545 | 528 | 508 | 488 | 477 | 474 |
| MEAN Q | 470 | 472 | 473 | 474 | 471 | 463 | 453 | 441 | 428 | 418 | 413 | 412 | 413 | 426 | 452 | 494 | 530 | 548 | 543 | 534 | 522 | 500 | 482 | 476 | 471 |
| MEAN D | 475 | 471 | 464 | 468 | 470 | 463 | 446 | 433 | 419 | 410 | 414 | 421 | 442 | 457 | 478 | 510 | 540 | 560 | 557 | 543 | 520 | 503 | 488 | 477 | 476 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 DECEMBER 2023

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 D | -444 | -457 | -444 | -435 | -425 | -428 | -415 | -397 | -404 | -415 | -417 | -375 | -348 | -373 | -404 | -396 | -393 | -400 | -417 | -427 | -463 | -492 | -487 | -501 | -423 |
| 2 | -484 | -467 | -436 | -454 | -450 | -448 | -456 | -453 | -450 | -447 | -443 | -438 | -429 | -425 | -425 | -422 | -428 | -432 | -439 | -443 | -446 | -450 | -450 | -449 | -444 |
| 3 | -447 | -444 | -444 | -446 | -436 | -433 | -430 | -425 | -430 | -428 | -427 | -424 | -417 | -413 | -409 | -403 | -409 | -408 | -424 | -429 | -425 | -436 | -446 | -440 | -428 |
| 4 | -448 | -445 | -442 | -442 | -435 | -438 | -441 | -442 | -417 | -416 | -419 | -409 | -407 | -398 | -397 | -397 | -404 | -415 | -422 | -425 | -430 | -434 | -435 | -435 | -425 |
| 5 D | -438 | -443 | -439 | -437 | -438 | -432 | -430 | -423 | -414 | -409 | -406 | -393 | -390 | -399 | -405 | -402 | -406 | -409 | -417 | -424 | -429 | -440 | -443 | -446 | -421 |
| 6 | -442 | -437 | -431 | -432 | -426 | -420 | -418 | -419 | -422 | -416 | -414 | -404 | -388 | -385 | -387 | -388 | -392 | -403 | -409 | -417 | -423 | -428 | -434 | -427 | -415 |
| 7 | -427 | -431 | -433 | -431 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -424 | -419 | -415 | -411 | -408 | -401 | -399 | -399 | -399 | -403 | -406 | -415 | -421 | -423 | -428 | -436 | -436 | -419 |
| 8 | -433 | -428 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -423 | -422 | -421 | -419 | -414 | -408 | -401 | -397 | -396 | -396 | -399 | -408 | -415 | -424 | -434 | -432 | -427 | -427 | -425 | -418 |
| 9 Q | -423 | -425 | -427 | -427 | -428 | -429 | -429 | -429 | -424 | -415 | -406 | -397 | -392 | -392 | -390 | -392 | -399 | -406 | -413 | -422 | -424 | -423 | -424 | -424 | -415 |
| 10 | -426 | -427 | -426 | -425 | -425 | -426 | -425 | -421 | -418 | -410 | -406 | -399 | -393 | -392 | -394 | -400 | -404 | -407 | -416 | -421 | -427 | -431 | -430 | -421 | -415 |
| 11 Q | -423 | -424 | -427 | -427 | -426 | -424 | -427 | -427 | -422 | -417 | -409 | -400 | -392 | -388 | -385 | -390 | -398 | -410 | -417 | -421 | -423 | -421 | -419 | -421 | -414 |
| 12 | -423 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -424 | -422 | -422 | -423 | -418 | -412 | -405 | -398 | -393 | -384 | -371 | -376 | -384 | -390 | -397 | -403 | -412 | -420 | -425 | -427 | -408 |
| 13 | -430 | -432 | -432 | -432 | -428 | -421 | -419 | -413 | -405 | -396 | -399 | -393 | -387 | -384 | -386 | -386 | -393 | -403 | -410 | -417 | -424 | -432 | -438 | -446 | -413 |
| 14 D | -445 | -439 | -435 | -428 | -419 | -409 | -404 | -406 | -404 | -402 | -399 | -402 | -409 | -401 | -385 | -379 | -388 | -396 | -413 | -421 | -428 | -432 | -432 | -442 | -413 |
| 15 | -439 | -437 | -434 | -433 | -434 | -434 | -432 | -430 | -424 | -418 | -411 | -405 | -404 | -399 | -398 | -385 | -383 | -392 | -393 | -406 | -435 | -442 | -433 | -438 | -418 |
| 16 | -425 | -425 | -427 | -424 | -428 | -420 | -420 | -423 | -420 | -412 | -402 | -394 | -385 | -388 | -387 | -389 | -390 | -398 | -410 | -423 | -435 | -440 | -442 | -440 | -414 |
| 17 D | -447 | -443 | -435 | -430 | -424 | -416 | -407 | -404 | -393 | -404 | -406 | -402 | -405 | -400 | -364 | -368 | -392 | -419 | -423 | -426 | -436 | -441 | -432 | -445 | -415 |
| 18 D | -442 | -440 | -438 | -435 | -431 | -429 | -429 | -394 | -364 | -389 | -397 | -397 | -386 | -393 | -387 | -387 | -386 | -391 | -404 | -425 | -442 | -469 | -457 | -447 | -415 |
| 19 | -451 | -447 | -441 | -433 | -430 | -429 | -427 | -424 | -421 | -417 | -416 | -415 | -412 | -405 | -400 | -398 | -404 | -405 | -407 | -404 | -417 | -437 | -445 | -455 | -422 |
| 20 | -441 | -431 | -426 | -420 | -420 | -418 | -428 | -424 | -419 | -421 | -416 | -409 | -408 | -400 | -391 | -388 | -403 | -406 | -418 | -419 | -422 | -429 | -436 | -439 | -418 |
| 21 | -439 | -435 | -432 | -431 | -427 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -420 | -417 | -410 | -402 | -399 | -395 | -391 | -390 | -394 | -397 | -406 | -417 | -420 | -419 | -419 | -422 | -415 |
| 22 Q | -421 | -421 | -424 | -424 | -424 | -424 | -423 | -418 | -415 | -411 | -403 | -394 | -386 | -383 | -384 | -392 | -403 | -406 | -417 | -420 | -421 | -418 | -416 | -421 | -411 |
| 23 | -424 | -425 | -424 | -426 | -427 | -429 | -424 | -416 | -406 | -402 | -398 | -394 | -390 | -385 | -383 | -385 | -394 | -406 | -409 | -412 | -412 | -420 | -420 | -423 | -410 |
| 24 | -416 | -421 | -426 | -421 | -419 | -420 | -417 | -412 | -413 | -403 | -405 | -395 | -397 | -400 | -398 | -392 | -398 | -405 | -412 | -420 | -425 | -429 | -425 | -421 | -412 |
| 25 | -421 | -419 | -425 | -425 | -424 | -426 | -428 | -424 | -416 | -408 | -402 | -396 | -392 | -386 | -381 | -379 | -381 | -391 | -400 | -401 | -410 | -414 | -417 | -418 | -408 |
| 26 | -419 | -418 | -417 | -419 | -420 | -419 | -420 | -416 | -412 | -408 | -398 | -391 | -387 | -379 | -374 | -378 | -388 | -399 | -411 | -417 | -424 | -423 | -422 | -426 | -408 |
| 27 | -426 | -423 | -426 | -421 | -421 | -421 | -420 | -420 | -416 | -412 | -400 | -390 | -383 | -377 | -375 | -379 | -383 | -392 | -403 | -413 | -416 | -413 | -413 | -413 | -406 |
| 28 Q | -412 | -413 | -417 | -418 | -418 | -419 | -419 | -415 | -413 | -405 | -395 | -394 | -392 | -386 | -379 | -375 | -380 | -384 | -387 | -393 | -408 | -419 | -423 | -424 | -404 |
| 29 | -433 | -428 | -424 | -422 | -423 | -421 | -418 | -412 | -408 | -406 | -396 | -390 | -380 | -370 | -364 | -365 | -372 | -382 | -395 | -405 | -413 | -424 | -418 | -414 | -403 |
| 30 | -418 | -420 | -417 | -420 | -421 | -418 | -417 | -418 | -413 | -406 | -400 | -392 | -382 | -381 | -382 | -386 | -387 | -389 | -402 | -414 | -419 | -423 | -420 | -418 | -407 |
| 31 Q | -417 | -416 | -413 | -414 | -420 | -421 | -419 | -415 | -410 | -406 | -399 | -392 | -392 | -389 | -388 | -383 | -386 | -393 | -403 | -413 | -416 | -424 | -440 | -425 | -408 |
| MEAN | -433 | -432 | -429 | -428 | -427 | -425 | -424 | -420 | -414 | -411 | -407 | -400 | -394 | -392 | -389 | -389 | -395 | -402 | -411 | -418 | -425 | -432 | -432 | -433 | -415 |
| MEAN Q | -419 | -420 | -422 | -422 | -423 | -423 | -423 | -421 | -417 | -410 | -403 | -395 | -391 | -388 | -385 | -386 | -393 | -400 | -407 | -414 | -418 | -421 | -424 | -423 | -410 |
| MEAN D | -443 | -444 | -438 | -433 | -427 | -423 | -417 | -405 | -396 | -404 | -405 | -394 | -387 | -393 | -389 | -386 | -393 | -403 | -415 | -425 | -440 | -455 | -450 | -456 | -418 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 JANUARY 2024

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 D | 270 | 271 | 275 | 275 | 273 | 274 | 276 | 275 | 271 | 264 | 261 | 252 | 248 | 236 | 231 | 219 | 211 | 230 | 243 | 256 | 268 | 293 | 302 | 277 | 261 |
| 2 D | 286 | 283 | 279 | 267 | 272 | 271 | 270 | 269 | 266 | 263 | 256 | 241 | 233 | 228 | 225 | 222 | 230 | 246 | 251 | 262 | 264 | 277 | 277 | 280 | 259 |
| 3 D | 278 | 282 | 273 | 277 | 275 | 280 | 288 | 272 | 265 | 257 | 243 | 234 | 230 | 224 | 220 | 227 | 244 | 249 | 258 | 283 | 271 | 270 | 247 | 265 | 259 |
| 4 | 264 | 268 | 273 | 274 | 277 | 280 | 278 | 276 | 265 | 255 | 240 | 233 | 229 | 224 | 228 | 230 | 231 | 249 | 268 | 283 | 287 | 283 | 277 | 278 | 260 |
| 5 | 273 | 270 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 270 | 267 | 263 | 261 | 251 | 245 | 237 | 232 | 230 | 227 | 222 | 228 | 245 | 258 | 256 | 254 | 260 | 270 | 267 | 254 |
| 6 Q | 271 | 270 | 269 | 266 | 268 | 268 | 270 | 271 | 267 | 262 | 252 | 243 | 235 | 228 | 217 | 216 | 230 | 244 | 256 | 262 | 269 | 265 | 260 | 259 | 255 |
| 7 Q | 268 | 268 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 269 | 269 | 267 | 264 | 257 | 249 | 240 | 238 | 235 | 233 | 234 | 241 | 249 | 247 | 251 | 252 | 260 | 265 | 266 | 255 |
| 8 Q | 266 | 277 | 278 | 275 | 272 | 270 | 270 | 269 | 264 | 257 | 248 | 239 | 235 | 228 | 214 | 209 | 222 | 234 | 245 | 253 | 277 | 262 | 253 | 267 | 253 |
| 9 | 274 | 272 | 275 | 272 | 269 | 273 | 272 | 267 | 260 | 247 | 246 | 239 | 231 | 222 | 218 | 223 | 234 | 249 | 256 | 266 | 267 | 273 | 270 | 267 | 256 |
| 10 | 267 | 268 | 272 | 274 | 275 | 273 | 274 | 269 | 261 | 250 | 240 | 232 | 224 | 228 | 226 | 212 | 211 | 220 | 242 | 243 | 274 | 283 | 288 | 286 | 254 |
| 11 | 272 | 265 | 266 | 265 | 262 | 261 | 259 | 255 | 245 | 244 | 246 | 238 | 231 | 224 | 220 | 214 | 208 | 220 | 234 | 253 | 278 | 275 | 277 | 274 | 249 |
| 12 | 270 | 268 | 265 | 264 | 262 | 263 | 265 | 260 | 254 | 246 | 240 | 233 | 226 | 218 | 211 | 202 | 202 | 210 | 229 | 247 | 255 | 265 | 274 | 278 | 246 |
| 13 Q | 276 | 270 | 267 | 265 | 267 | 266 | 264 | 264 | 261 | 257 | 252 | 240 | 222 | 208 | 201 | 200 | 208 | 229 | 253 | 265 | 274 | 275 | 269 | 270 | 251 |
| 14 | 271 | 273 | 275 | 271 | 268 | 265 | 266 | 262 | 257 | 256 | 245 | 234 | 215 | 206 | 204 | 205 | 214 | 232 | 240 | 249 | 245 | 264 | 277 | 273 | 249 |
| 15 | 276 | 279 | 279 | 277 | 274 | 272 | 273 | 269 | 259 | 244 | 240 | 233 | 224 | 213 | 200 | 197 | 196 | 214 | 234 | 255 | 265 | 271 | 284 | 282 | 250 |
| 16 | 281 | 280 | 274 | 277 | 275 | 272 | 273 | 270 | 262 | 254 | 250 | 248 | 240 | 230 | 219 | 208 | 210 | 222 | 243 | 250 | 260 | 263 | 270 | 270 | 254 |
| 17 Q | 275 | 272 | 269 | 269 | 269 | 267 | 267 | 265 | 262 | 253 | 245 | 240 | 239 | 230 | 211 | 197 | 189 | 210 | 229 | 249 | 266 | 277 | 272 | 272 | 250 |
| 18 | 277 | 275 | 273 | 271 | 265 | 262 | 266 | 263 | 259 | 249 | 245 | 239 | 231 | 226 | 220 | 206 | 198 | 208 | 232 | 249 | 268 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 250 |
| 19 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 259 | 251 | 254 | 244 | 245 | 240 | 238 | 232 | 229 | 227 | 227 | 227 | 223 | 217 | 214 | 229 | 237 | 261 | 282 | 288 | 278 | 246 |
| 20 | 267 | 264 | 260 | 262 | 265 | 259 | 256 | 261 | 256 | 253 | 257 | 253 | 248 | 234 | 228 | 222 | 220 | 218 | 228 | 249 | 252 | 257 | 272 | 274 | 251 |
| 21 | 267 | 264 | 263 | 261 | 265 | 264 | 261 | 257 | 253 | 242 | 241 | 236 | 232 | 220 | 213 | 209 | 203 | 214 | 235 | 248 | 254 | 259 | 262 | 270 | 246 |
| 22 | 263 | 267 | 263 | 264 | 267 | 266 | 263 | 263 | 257 | 251 | 248 | 237 | 229 | 225 | 221 | 216 | 212 | 229 | 249 | 254 | 283 | 284 | 240 | 259 | 250 |
| 23 | 267 | 270 | 275 | 269 | 268 | 270 | 261 | 258 | 251 | 243 | 236 | 226 | 223 | 213 | 206 | 202 | 205 | 216 | 231 | 251 | 264 | 261 | 260 | 269 | 246 |
| 24 D | 283 | 293 | 278 | 268 | 260 | 260 | 265 | 263 | 258 | 247 | 240 | 234 | 234 | 229 | 223 | 209 | 205 | 217 | 235 | 250 | 261 | 265 | 264 | 264 | 250 |
| 25 | 267 | 268 | 270 | 266 | 262 | 262 | 266 | 268 | 266 | 262 | 257 | 250 | 240 | 220 | 207 | 206 | 210 | 221 | 230 | 255 | 267 | 268 | 262 | 265 | 251 |
| 26 | 267 | 268 | 268 | 269 | 265 | 263 | 264 | 265 | 264 | 257 | 246 | 235 | 229 | 219 | 201 | 202 | 208 | 213 | 235 | 250 | 257 | 263 | 278 | 276 | 249 |
| 27 | 280 | 274 | 266 | 260 | 261 | 255 | 254 | 254 | 252 | 253 | 251 | 245 | 236 | 224 | 209 | 203 | 212 | 227 | 245 | 257 | 260 | 263 | 265 | 266 | 249 |
| 28 | 267 | 267 | 268 | 271 | 267 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 254 | 257 | 257 | 251 | 244 | 223 | 203 | 197 | 196 | 206 | 225 | 241 | 263 | 251 | 267 | 267 | 247 |
| 29 D | 277 | 272 | 264 | 264 | 266 | 266 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 253 | 243 | 237 | 225 | 217 | 209 | 213 | 225 | 223 | 242 | 252 | 256 | 257 | 265 | 273 | 249 |
| 30 | 271 | 267 | 272 | 261 | 265 | 261 | 260 | 259 | 256 | 251 | 247 | 243 | 232 | 221 | 213 | 213 | 216 | 223 | 235 | 245 | 259 | 277 | 272 | 266 | 249 |
| 31 | 258 | 265 | 265 | 256 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 259 | 255 | 246 | 238 | 231 | 221 | 215 | 215 | 219 | 224 | 237 | 251 | 250 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 248 |
| MEAN | 271 | 271 | 270 | 268 | 267 | 266 | 266 | 264 | 259 | 252 | 247 | 239 | 232 | 224 | 216 | 212 | 215 | 226 | 241 | 254 | 264 | 269 | 270 | 271 | 251 |
| MEAN Q | 271 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 269 | 268 | 268 | 267 | 264 | 257 | 249 | 240 | 234 | 226 | 215 | 211 | 218 | 233 | 246 | 256 | 267 | 268 | 264 | 267 | 253 |
| MEAN D | 279 | 280 | 274 | 270 | 269 | 270 | 272 | 269 | 264 | 257 | 249 | 240 | 234 | 227 | 221 | 218 | 223 | 233 | 246 | 261 | 264 | 272 | 271 | 272 | 256 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2024

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY
 H = 19000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 146 | 144 | 147 | 148 | 150 | 150 | 158 | 162 | 159 | 156 | 146 | 141 | 135 | 124 | 119 | 113 | 120 | 120 | 128 | 138 | 140 | 137 | 142 | 143 | 140 |
| 2 Q | 143 | 146 | 148 | 149 | 152 | 149 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 142 | 140 | 139 | 135 | 125 | 115 | 107 | 107 | 112 | 119 | 129 | 139 | 144 | 145 | 141 | 136 |
| 3 Q | 143 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 151 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 144 | 135 | 128 | 120 | 109 | 108 | 108 | 116 | 125 | 133 | 139 | 144 | 143 | 137 |
| 4 | 148 | 153 | 157 | 164 | 159 | 156 | 153 | 149 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 151 | 141 | 132 | 126 | 120 | 125 | 132 | 136 | 135 | 142 | 140 | 130 | 138 | 143 |
| 5 | 148 | 152 | 155 | 156 | 149 | 149 | 147 | 146 | 142 | 143 | 144 | 138 | 130 | 125 | 118 | 115 | 119 | 132 | 122 | 124 | 133 | 146 | 156 | 163 | 140 |
| 6 | 147 | 151 | 162 | 154 | 145 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 140 | 135 | 133 | 127 | 118 | 109 | 110 | 119 | 122 | 121 | 131 | 133 | 135 | 140 | 141 | 135 |
| 7 | 144 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 142 | 144 | 147 | 143 | 140 | 141 | 133 | 118 | 105 | 93 | 93 | 99 | 109 | 121 | 129 | 135 | 136 | 138 | 140 | 130 |
| 8 | 146 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 146 | 142 | 142 | 140 | 137 | 132 | 127 | 114 | 104 | 98 | 103 | 114 | 121 | 126 | 134 | 135 | 137 | 141 | 132 |
| 9 | 145 | 145 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 148 | 146 | 140 | 132 | 116 | 103 | 98 | 104 | 116 | 127 | 137 | 143 | 150 | 143 | 139 | 136 |
| 10 | 152 | 154 | 153 | 155 | 160 | 160 | 157 | 162 | 159 | 158 | 156 | 149 | 135 | 118 | 106 | 102 | 102 | 108 | 119 | 132 | 139 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 140 |
| 11 D | 156 | 160 | 182 | 168 | 157 | 153 | 148 | 134 | 139 | 145 | 143 | 145 | 128 | 106 | 81 | 73 | 84 | 88 | 114 | 130 | 137 | 142 | 135 | 137 | 133 |
| 12 | 137 | 142 | 144 | 146 | 151 | 154 | 153 | 147 | 145 | 143 | 144 | 138 | 120 | 97 | 83 | 80 | 89 | 108 | 128 | 140 | 142 | 143 | 142 | 142 | 132 |
| 13 D | 145 | 147 | 154 | 161 | 161 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 157 | 155 | 152 | 147 | 128 | 110 | 98 | 97 | --- | 113 | 120 | 122 | 137 | 143 | 141 | 140 | 137 |
| 14 | 140 | 143 | 146 | 143 | 130 | 138 | 132 | 130 | 133 | 132 | 129 | 122 | 115 | 103 | 94 | 93 | 96 | 105 | 119 | 129 | 138 | 140 | 139 | 146 | 126 |
| 15 Q | 147 | 153 | 158 | 154 | 152 | 151 | 147 | 143 | 142 | 142 | 138 | 132 | 120 | 108 | 96 | 97 | 100 | 107 | 122 | 133 | 130 | 137 | 141 | 141 | 133 |
| 16 | 140 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 141 | 138 | 137 | 137 | 139 | 139 | 136 | 130 | 126 | 115 | 108 | 100 | 100 | 108 | 116 | 126 | 133 | 137 | 138 | 139 | 130 |
| 17 | 142 | 144 | 153 | 146 | 143 | 142 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 138 | 134 | 128 | 117 | 106 | 100 | 104 | 109 | 114 | 119 | 132 | 130 | 129 | 141 | 131 |
| 18 | 143 | 142 | 135 | 136 | 135 | 130 | 124 | 125 | 127 | 130 | 130 | 122 | 115 | 103 | 93 | 94 | 100 | 111 | 115 | 119 | 120 | 123 | 127 | 135 | 122 |
| 19 Q | 141 | 140 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 138 | 137 | 138 | 136 | 128 | 115 | 102 | 92 | 91 | 97 | 107 | 119 | 130 | 135 | 133 | 136 | 142 | 127 |
| 20 | 143 | 142 | 143 | 144 | 146 | 146 | 142 | 147 | 143 | 146 | 144 | 138 | 129 | 121 | 106 | 101 | 102 | 113 | 126 | 128 | 128 | 134 | 137 | 140 | 133 |
| 21 | 143 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 146 | 144 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 142 | 133 | 123 | 112 | 107 | 110 | 116 | 124 | 134 | 131 | 135 | 140 | 144 | 146 | 135 |
| 22 | 151 | 154 | 146 | 146 | 143 | 143 | 148 | 141 | 138 | 138 | 135 | 135 | 124 | 110 | 100 | 98 | 107 | 116 | 118 | 127 | 134 | 136 | 136 | 139 | 132 |
| 23 Q | 142 | 145 | 147 | 148 | 147 | 144 | 142 | 140 | 142 | 146 | 146 | 142 | 130 | 110 | 94 | 85 | 90 | 105 | 118 | 127 | 135 | 136 | 139 | 142 | 131 |
| 24 | 145 | 145 | 148 | 150 | 150 | 149 | 147 | 146 | 146 | 149 | 149 | 144 | 129 | 117 | 99 | 94 | 93 | 112 | 130 | 134 | 144 | 126 | 137 | 140 | 134 |
| 25 D | 146 | 144 | 139 | 142 | 136 | 141 | 144 | 143 | 149 | 148 | 148 | 139 | 125 | 111 | 90 | 84 | 87 | 102 | 120 | 132 | 138 | 132 | 143 | 145 | 130 |
| 26 D | 147 | 143 | 137 | 126 | 129 | 136 | 144 | 137 | 136 | 133 | 138 | 143 | 130 | 121 | 99 | 82 | 82 | 92 | 107 | 122 | 133 | 132 | 135 | 131 | 126 |
| 27 D | 129 | 116 | 124 | 141 | 134 | 135 | 137 | 139 | 133 | 130 | 129 | 128 | 119 | 109 | 99 | 91 | 90 | 100 | 99 | 115 | 124 | 127 | 129 | 130 | 121 |
| 28 | 134 | 137 | 140 | 142 | 141 | 141 | 142 | 137 | 141 | 143 | 140 | 137 | 128 | 114 | 98 | 86 | 87 | 95 | 104 | 117 | 127 | 128 | 128 | 131 | 126 |
| 29 | 138 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 142 | 144 | 146 | 147 | 144 | 145 | 139 | 133 | 121 | 104 | 94 | 95 | 104 | 112 | 125 | 134 | 138 | 137 | 140 | 131 |
| MEAN | 144 | 145 | 147 | 148 | 146 | 145 | 145 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 142 | 137 | 127 | 114 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 110 | 120 | 128 | 135 | 137 | 138 | 141 | 132 |
| MEAN Q | 143 | 146 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 147 | 145 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 142 | 137 | 127 | 114 | 103 | 98 | 100 | 108 | 119 | 129 | 134 | 138 | 141 | 142 | 133 |
| MEAN D | 144 | 142 | 147 | 147 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 141 | 143 | 142 | 142 | 141 | 126 | 111 | 93 | 85 | 88 | 99 | 112 | 124 | 134 | 135 | 137 | 137 | 129 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2024

DECLINATION EAST

D = 13 DEGREES PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS 0.1 MINUTES)

| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 476 | 476 | 475 | 480 | 477 | 468 | 454 | 437 | 410 | 407 | 411 | 421 | 429 | 444 | 449 | 468 | 501 | 530 | 535 | 521 | 501 | 482 | 479 | 476 | 467 |
| 2 Q | 481 | 483 | 482 | 479 | 479 | 471 | 457 | 445 | 429 | 421 | 421 | 423 | 438 | 454 | 469 | 491 | 510 | 522 | 522 | 509 | 500 | 493 | 490 | 490 | 473 |
| 3 Q | 486 | 479 | 473 | 472 | 468 | 460 | 451 | 446 | 439 | 424 | 420 | 420 | 423 | 436 | 448 | 466 | 495 | 527 | 536 | 531 | 516 | 501 | 490 | 485 | 470 |
| 4 | 481 | 481 | 478 | 475 | 468 | 458 | 452 | 430 | 421 | 419 | 411 | 410 | 424 | 443 | 459 | 476 | 509 | 550 | 567 | 539 | 526 | 514 | 498 | 494 | 474 |
| 5 | 487 | 481 | 474 | 469 | 462 | 460 | 453 | 438 | 424 | 413 | 404 | 394 | 414 | 421 | 434 | 464 | 495 | 535 | 550 | 534 | 507 | 485 | 477 | 476 | 465 |
| 6 | 476 | 481 | 474 | 461 | 454 | 449 | 430 | 426 | 416 | 402 | 404 | 410 | 422 | 433 | 460 | 496 | 529 | 558 | 546 | 519 | 500 | 484 | 474 | 478 | 466 |
| 7 | 477 | 470 | 464 | 466 | 463 | 459 | 458 | 453 | 444 | 432 | 426 | 407 | 410 | 429 | 454 | 482 | 523 | 537 | 536 | 518 | 497 | 478 | 465 | 468 | 467 |
| 8 | 471 | 467 | 466 | 469 | 467 | 461 | 451 | 446 | 438 | 423 | 407 | 414 | 427 | 454 | 478 | 492 | 523 | 551 | 532 | 528 | 517 | 494 | 481 | 483 | 472 |
| 9 | 482 | 475 | 472 | 473 | 469 | 464 | 460 | 452 | 443 | 427 | 412 | 413 | 419 | 435 | 456 | 483 | 514 | 536 | 547 | 535 | 512 | 494 | 479 | 474 | 472 |
| 10 | 475 | 468 | 464 | 462 | 456 | 451 | 449 | 440 | 426 | 414 | 417 | 412 | 423 | 448 | 461 | 478 | 510 | 534 | 540 | 528 | 508 | 484 | 464 | 457 | 465 |
| 11 D | 464 | 468 | 462 | 453 | 460 | 450 | 417 | 427 | 448 | 467 | 451 | 438 | 416 | 419 | 447 | 476 | 517 | 536 | 530 | 515 | 485 | 459 | 441 | 442 | 462 |
| 12 | 448 | 458 | 451 | 460 | 463 | 472 | 477 | 474 | 457 | 439 | 423 | 408 | 407 | 425 | 448 | 477 | 514 | 546 | 546 | 529 | 502 | 477 | 464 | 466 | 468 |
| 13 D | 472 | 471 | 470 | 471 | 461 | 456 | 451 | 441 | 441 | 441 | 433 | 423 | 419 | 434 | 456 | 493 | --- | 551 | 558 | 546 | 519 | 502 | 484 | 480 | 475 |
| 14 | 454 | 468 | 473 | 461 | 464 | 469 | 457 | 451 | 444 | 428 | 409 | 405 | 404 | 415 | 438 | 467 | 501 | 531 | 541 | 529 | 508 | 488 | 476 | 474 | 465 |
| 15 Q | 475 | 472 | 470 | 471 | 468 | 462 | 455 | 451 | 443 | 428 | 408 | 397 | 393 | 409 | 444 | 479 | 508 | 536 | 546 | 535 | 497 | 476 | 468 | 471 | 465 |
| 16 | 470 | 471 | 472 | 472 | 471 | 465 | 454 | 447 | 438 | 425 | 406 | 385 | 390 | 416 | 447 | 484 | 514 | 526 | 522 | 508 | 493 | 476 | 465 | 469 | 462 |
| 17 | 473 | 476 | 474 | 466 | 466 | 465 | 458 | 453 | 444 | 432 | 415 | 419 | 428 | 447 | 472 | 492 | 515 | 537 | 550 | 555 | 535 | 509 | 496 | 490 | 478 |
| 18 | 479 | 482 | 453 | 469 | 476 | 466 | 452 | 445 | 437 | 430 | 404 | 396 | 423 | 434 | 464 | 495 | 519 | 529 | 524 | 512 | 491 | 480 | 477 | 474 | 467 |
| 19 Q | 468 | 470 | 475 | 476 | 473 | 465 | 457 | 452 | 447 | 438 | 423 | 408 | 406 | 423 | 455 | 490 | 518 | 529 | 520 | 507 | 485 | 472 | 468 | 471 | 466 |
| 20 | 472 | 475 | 477 | 477 | 472 | 457 | 443 | 438 | 439 | 436 | 419 | 411 | 419 | 435 | 464 | 492 | 512 | 523 | 533 | 530 | 512 | 495 | 492 | 486 | 471 |
| 21 | 477 | 476 | 474 | 470 | 466 | 460 | 454 | 448 | 437 | 424 | 417 | 408 | 405 | 427 | 440 | 466 | 500 | 529 | 542 | 533 | 514 | 497 | 481 | 474 | 467 |
| 22 | 471 | 469 | 467 | 468 | 464 | 455 | 455 | 434 | 426 | 413 | 405 | 405 | 412 | 427 | 457 | 492 | 526 | 543 | 529 | 509 | 495 | 486 | 477 | 479 | 465 |
| 23 Q | 475 | 468 | 469 | 469 | 467 | 461 | 454 | 444 | 435 | 420 | 399 | 391 | 410 | 431 | 450 | 482 | 513 | 529 | 538 | 529 | 508 | 489 | 479 | 477 | 466 |
| 24 | 470 | 472 | 476 | 475 | 469 | 464 | 457 | 455 | 452 | 439 | 432 | 415 | 404 | 442 | 458 | 476 | 512 | 547 | 560 | 542 | 536 | 517 | 503 | 494 | 478 |
| 25 D | 480 | 469 | 457 | 453 | 441 | 432 | 425 | 459 | 440 | 442 | 428 | 410 | 407 | 418 | 459 | 476 | 507 | 537 | 542 | 529 | 509 | 486 | 479 | 478 | 465 |
| 26 D | 474 | 461 | 438 | 432 | 453 | 467 | 477 | 451 | 448 | 440 | 443 | 431 | 465 | 440 | 441 | 464 | 496 | 530 | 544 | 542 | 526 | 504 | 489 | 462 | 472 |
| 27 D | 443 | 446 | 455 | 394 | 436 | 454 | 445 | 456 | 443 | 442 | 438 | 428 | 427 | 434 | 441 | 467 | 502 | 537 | 554 | 545 | 529 | 506 | 489 | 482 | 466 |
| 28 | 470 | 467 | 468 | 469 | 466 | 464 | 458 | 461 | 453 | 439 | 437 | 443 | 424 | 426 | 441 | 468 | 499 | 528 | 544 | 547 | 533 | 504 | 485 | 484 | 474 |
| 29 | 479 | 476 | 474 | 472 | 469 | 466 | 463 | 464 | 465 | 450 | 442 | 437 | 421 | 423 | 438 | 462 | 501 | 547 | 558 | 550 | 523 | 492 | 481 | 477 | 476 |
| MEAN | 473 | 472 | 468 | 465 | 464 | 460 | 453 | 447 | 439 | 430 | 420 | 413 | 418 | 432 | 453 | 479 | 511 | 536 | 541 | 529 | 510 | 491 | 479 | 476 | 469 |
| MEAN Q | 477 | 474 | 474 | 473 | 471 | 464 | 454 | 447 | 439 | 426 | 414 | 408 | 414 | 431 | 453 | 482 | 509 | 529 | 533 | 522 | 501 | 486 | 479 | 479 | 468 |
| MEAN D | 467 | 463 | 456 | 441 | 450 | 452 | 443 | 447 | 444 | 446 | 439 | 426 | 427 | 429 | 449 | 475 | 510 | 538 | 545 | 535 | 514 | 491 | 476 | 469 | 468 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2024

VERTICAL INTENSITY

Z = -28000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| DAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | -419 | -414 | -412 | -410 | -410 | -411 | -415 | -419 | -415 | -408 | -395 | -387 | -384 | -378 | -379 | -377 | -376 | -380 | -390 | -402 | -407 | -409 | -414 | -412 | -401 |
| 2 Q | -411 | -411 | -410 | -408 | -409 | -409 | -409 | -411 | -411 | -405 | -396 | -390 | -385 | -383 | -380 | -376 | -376 | -384 | -390 | -399 | -407 | -415 | -413 | -409 | -400 |
| 3 Q | -412 | -413 | -412 | -411 | -411 | -409 | -408 | -407 | -406 | -401 | -401 | -397 | -393 | -388 | -384 | -382 | -376 | -374 | -382 | -392 | -400 | -408 | -414 | -412 | -400 |
| 4 | -415 | -416 | -415 | -416 | -412 | -410 | -408 | -406 | -406 | -400 | -397 | -390 | -385 | -387 | -383 | -380 | -372 | -372 | -383 | -395 | -410 | -413 | -409 | -406 | -399 |
| 5 | -412 | -414 | -414 | -413 | -408 | -407 | -405 | -403 | -401 | -401 | -401 | -397 | -386 | -382 | -380 | -380 | -380 | -383 | -384 | -396 | -406 | -414 | -417 | -419 | -400 |
| 6 | -413 | -404 | -411 | -411 | -402 | -403 | -402 | -404 | -406 | -403 | -395 | -393 | -391 | -388 | -381 | -380 | -378 | -378 | -385 | -402 | -407 | -411 | -412 | -409 | -399 |
| 7 | -409 | -409 | -409 | -407 | -407 | -405 | -406 | -406 | -405 | -402 | -399 | -394 | -385 | -382 | -378 | -376 | -373 | -381 | -396 | -410 | -418 | -415 | -410 | -407 | -400 |
| 8 | -411 | -412 | -410 | -409 | -408 | -406 | -405 | -403 | -406 | -402 | -397 | -391 | -385 | -383 | -379 | -376 | -374 | -378 | -389 | -402 | -414 | -416 | -412 | -410 | -399 |
| 9 | -413 | -412 | -411 | -410 | -409 | -407 | -407 | -409 | -409 | -411 | -406 | -398 | -387 | -385 | -382 | -376 | -379 | -391 | -399 | -409 | -417 | -422 | -413 | -402 | -403 |
| 10 | -414 | -412 | -409 | -408 | -410 | -411 | -406 | -411 | -411 | -404 | -394 | -389 | -383 | -377 | -372 | -371 | -373 | -379 | -386 | -400 | -408 | -411 | -411 | -407 | -398 |
| 11 D | -409 | -410 | -419 | -410 | -401 | -397 | -389 | -388 | -398 | -399 | -387 | -392 | -384 | -377 | -367 | -362 | -366 | -371 | -395 | -414 | -424 | -429 | -422 | -415 | -397 |
| 12 | -412 | -408 | -410 | -406 | -407 | -407 | -405 | -404 | -405 | -403 | -399 | -393 | -383 | -373 | -368 | -367 | -373 | -385 | -404 | -417 | -421 | -421 | -417 | -410 | -400 |
| 13 D | -407 | -407 | -409 | -412 | -410 | -404 | -406 | -409 | -411 | -403 | -393 | -389 | -378 | -374 | -373 | -369 | --- | -376 | -390 | -398 | -413 | -422 | -423 | -421 | -399 |
| 14 | -422 | -413 | -410 | -411 | -399 | -401 | -403 | -405 | -406 | -404 | -405 | -398 | -391 | -383 | -374 | -371 | -371 | -377 | -387 | -398 | -410 | -416 | -415 | -414 | -399 |
| 15 Q | -412 | -412 | -412 | -408 | -405 | -404 | -403 | -402 | -401 | -401 | -401 | -398 | -390 | -380 | -369 | -367 | -371 | -377 | -392 | -404 | -409 | -414 | -417 | -413 | -398 |
| 16 | -409 | -408 | -408 | -407 | -404 | -402 | -403 | -404 | -407 | -409 | -407 | -401 | -396 | -384 | -375 | -372 | -374 | -384 | -396 | -404 | -408 | -409 | -409 | -408 | -400 |
| 17 | -407 | -407 | -411 | -405 | -401 | -402 | -402 | -402 | -405 | -404 | -404 | -398 | -393 | -388 | -382 | -379 | -380 | -385 | -395 | -404 | -410 | -415 | -412 | -427 | -401 |
| 18 | -422 | -419 | -415 | -409 | -406 | -405 | -402 | -404 | -406 | -408 | -412 | -402 | -391 | -383 | -378 | -380 | -387 | -399 | -409 | -414 | -414 | -412 | -411 | -414 | -404 |
| 19 Q | -416 | -411 | -407 | -406 | -406 | -407 | -407 | -405 | -404 | -405 | -405 | -402 | -398 | -391 | -384 | -383 | -386 | -393 | -405 | -412 | -415 | -411 | -407 | -408 | -403 |
| 20 | -410 | -408 | -408 | -406 | -409 | -409 | -405 | -404 | -399 | -401 | -401 | -394 | -389 | -387 | -377 | -376 | -379 | -389 | -400 | -403 | -406 | -410 | -412 | -415 | -400 |
| 21 | -412 | -411 | -410 | -408 | -407 | -405 | -404 | -403 | -405 | -403 | -401 | -394 | -389 | -385 | -384 | -382 | -382 | -391 | -399 | -402 | -405 | -409 | -413 | -409 | -401 |
| 22 | -410 | -412 | -405 | -403 | -403 | -402 | -402 | -398 | -399 | -403 | -397 | -388 | -382 | -373 | -368 | -370 | -377 | -388 | -392 | -397 | -405 | -406 | -405 | -404 | -395 |
| 23 Q | -405 | -406 | -406 | -405 | -405 | -403 | -401 | -402 | -404 | -408 | -408 | -400 | -388 | -377 | -366 | -363 | -366 | -377 | -388 | -399 | -407 | -409 | -408 | -408 | -396 |
| 24 | -408 | -407 | -405 | -404 | -405 | -405 | -404 | -404 | -404 | -405 | -399 | -391 | -383 | -376 | -372 | -374 | -372 | -377 | -390 | -396 | -412 | -403 | -406 | -405 | -396 |
| 25 D | -410 | -411 | -406 | -408 | -403 | -403 | -399 | -400 | -396 | -396 | -391 | -389 | -384 | -378 | -370 | -364 | -369 | -378 | -390 | -399 | -409 | -410 | -414 | -409 | -395 |
| 26 D | -410 | -410 | -402 | -394 | -399 | -405 | -403 | -397 | -402 | -400 | -401 | -403 | -391 | -391 | -381 | -375 | -375 | -383 | -394 | -406 | -419 | -416 | -415 | -415 | -399 |
| 27 D | -416 | -408 | -411 | -407 | -397 | -409 | -407 | -401 | -404 | -404 | -402 | -402 | -398 | -392 | -386 | -383 | -382 | -388 | -393 | -409 | -421 | -424 | -419 | -415 | -403 |
| 28 | -414 | -413 | -411 | -410 | -407 | -404 | -402 | -401 | -406 | -407 | -403 | -394 | -392 | -386 | -380 | -377 | -378 | -386 | -397 | -406 | -416 | -420 | -418 | -412 | -402 |
| 29 | -413 | -411 | -408 | -407 | -406 | -405 | -405 | -406 | -402 | -399 | -400 | -396 | -395 | -389 | -380 | -372 | -368 | -373 | -382 | -398 | -413 | -416 | -412 | -409 | -398 |
| MEAN | -412 | -411 | -410 | -408 | -406 | -405 | -404 | -404 | -405 | -403 | -400 | -395 | -388 | -383 | -377 | -375 | -375 | -382 | -392 | -403 | -411 | -414 | -413 | -411 | -400 |
| MEAN Q | -411 | -411 | -409 | -408 | -407 | -406 | -406 | -405 | -405 | -404 | -402 | -397 | -391 | -384 | -377 | -374 | -375 | -381 | -391 | -401 | -408 | -411 | -412 | -410 | -399 |
| MEAN D | -410 | -409 | -409 | -406 | -402 | -404 | -401 | -399 | -402 | -401 | -395 | -395 | -387 | -382 | -375 | -371 | -372 | -379 | -392 | -405 | -417 | -420 | -419 | -415 | -399 |

LIVINGSTON ISLAND MAGNETIC OBSERVATORY
 FEBRUARY 2024

TOTAL INTENSITY
 F = 34000 nT PLUS TABULAR QUANTITIES (UNITS nT)

| HOUR(UT) DAY | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | MEAN |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 267 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 270 | 275 | 271 | 263 | 247 | 237 | 231 | 221 | 218 | 213 | 216 | 220 | 233 | 248 | 254 | 253 | 260 | 259 | 248 |
| 2 Q | 258 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 262 | 260 | 258 | 260 | 259 | 253 | 244 | 239 | 232 | 225 | 217 | 209 | 209 | 218 | 228 | 240 | 253 | 262 | 262 | 256 | 245 |
| 3 Q | 259 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 263 | 262 | 260 | 258 | 257 | 253 | 253 | 247 | 239 | 231 | 223 | 215 | 209 | 208 | 219 | 233 | 244 | 254 | 261 | 259 | 246 |
| 4 | 265 | 268 | 270 | 275 | 268 | 265 | 261 | 258 | 258 | 253 | 252 | 245 | 235 | 232 | 225 | 220 | 216 | 220 | 231 | 241 | 257 | 259 | 249 | 251 | 249 |
| 5 | 262 | 265 | 267 | 267 | 259 | 259 | 255 | 254 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 244 | 231 | 224 | 219 | 218 | 219 | 229 | 224 | 235 | 249 | 263 | 271 | 276 | 248 |
| 6 | 263 | 257 | 269 | 265 | 252 | 253 | 252 | 253 | 255 | 250 | 241 | 238 | 233 | 226 | 214 | 214 | 217 | 219 | 224 | 244 | 250 | 254 | 258 | 256 | 244 |
| 7 | 257 | 257 | 258 | 256 | 256 | 253 | 254 | 256 | 253 | 250 | 248 | 239 | 223 | 213 | 203 | 201 | 202 | 215 | 234 | 250 | 259 | 258 | 254 | 253 | 242 |
| 8 | 260 | 259 | 258 | 258 | 257 | 256 | 255 | 251 | 253 | 249 | 243 | 235 | 228 | 219 | 210 | 204 | 206 | 215 | 228 | 242 | 256 | 258 | 256 | 257 | 242 |
| 9 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 259 | 256 | 256 | 258 | 258 | 261 | 256 | 245 | 233 | 222 | 212 | 204 | 210 | 227 | 240 | 253 | 264 | 272 | 260 | 249 | 247 |
| 10 | 266 | 265 | 263 | 263 | 267 | 268 | 262 | 269 | 267 | 261 | 252 | 244 | 231 | 216 | 206 | 202 | 204 | 212 | 224 | 244 | 254 | 259 | 259 | 258 | 246 |
| 11 D | 264 | 267 | 287 | 272 | 258 | 253 | 243 | 234 | 245 | 250 | 239 | 244 | 228 | 209 | 187 | 179 | 188 | 194 | 229 | 254 | 266 | 273 | 263 | 259 | 241 |
| 12 | 256 | 255 | 258 | 255 | 260 | 262 | 259 | 254 | 254 | 252 | 249 | 241 | 222 | 202 | 189 | 187 | 196 | 217 | 245 | 262 | 266 | 267 | 262 | 257 | 243 |
| 13 D | 256 | 258 | 263 | 269 | 268 | 258 | 260 | 263 | 266 | 259 | 249 | 243 | 223 | 209 | 201 | 198 | --- | 213 | 228 | 236 | 257 | 268 | 268 | 265 | 245 |
| 14 | 266 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 241 | 247 | 245 | 247 | 249 | 246 | 245 | 236 | 226 | 213 | 200 | 197 | 199 | 209 | 225 | 240 | 255 | 261 | 260 | 263 | 240 |
| 15 Q | 261 | 265 | 268 | 262 | 259 | 257 | 254 | 251 | 250 | 249 | 247 | 242 | 228 | 213 | 198 | 196 | 201 | 210 | 231 | 247 | 250 | 258 | 263 | 259 | 242 |
| 16 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 252 | 248 | 248 | 249 | 252 | 254 | 252 | 242 | 236 | 221 | 209 | 202 | 204 | 217 | 231 | 244 | 251 | 253 | 254 | 254 | 242 |
| 17 | 255 | 256 | 264 | 255 | 251 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 252 | 251 | 250 | 243 | 235 | 224 | 213 | 208 | 211 | 218 | 229 | 240 | 251 | 255 | 252 | 271 | 243 |
| 18 | 268 | 265 | 257 | 253 | 250 | 246 | 241 | 243 | 245 | 249 | 252 | 239 | 227 | 212 | 203 | 205 | 214 | 231 | 241 | 248 | 248 | 248 | 250 | 256 | 241 |
| 19 Q | 262 | 257 | 252 | 252 | 253 | 254 | 253 | 251 | 249 | 250 | 249 | 243 | 232 | 219 | 208 | 206 | 212 | 224 | 240 | 252 | 257 | 253 | 252 | 256 | 243 |
| 20 | 258 | 256 | 256 | 254 | 258 | 258 | 253 | 255 | 248 | 252 | 251 | 242 | 233 | 226 | 209 | 206 | 209 | 223 | 240 | 243 | 246 | 252 | 256 | 260 | 244 |
| 21 | 259 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 257 | 254 | 253 | 253 | 254 | 253 | 250 | 239 | 229 | 219 | 215 | 216 | 219 | 231 | 244 | 244 | 249 | 255 | 261 | 258 | 245 |
| 22 | 262 | 265 | 255 | 253 | 252 | 251 | 254 | 247 | 245 | 249 | 243 | 235 | 224 | 208 | 199 | 199 | 210 | 224 | 229 | 238 | 248 | 251 | 250 | 251 | 239 |
| 23 Q | 253 | 255 | 257 | 257 | 255 | 253 | 250 | 249 | 252 | 258 | 257 | 249 | 232 | 212 | 194 | 187 | 191 | 209 | 225 | 240 | 250 | 253 | 254 | 256 | 239 |
| 24 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 256 | 255 | 254 | 254 | 257 | 252 | 242 | 227 | 214 | 201 | 200 | 198 | 213 | 233 | 241 | 260 | 242 | 251 | 252 | 241 |
| 25 D | 260 | 259 | 252 | 255 | 247 | 250 | 249 | 250 | 249 | 249 | 245 | 238 | 226 | 213 | 195 | 187 | 192 | 208 | 228 | 243 | 254 | 251 | 261 | 257 | 238 |
| 26 D | 260 | 257 | 248 | 235 | 241 | 249 | 253 | 244 | 247 | 243 | 247 | 252 | 234 | 230 | 210 | 195 | 194 | 206 | 224 | 243 | 259 | 256 | 258 | 255 | 239 |
| 27 D | 255 | 241 | 248 | 254 | 242 | 252 | 252 | 248 | 247 | 245 | 243 | 243 | 234 | 224 | 213 | 206 | 205 | 215 | 219 | 241 | 256 | 260 | 257 | 254 | 240 |
| 28 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 254 | 251 | 250 | 247 | 253 | 255 | 250 | 241 | 234 | 222 | 207 | 198 | 200 | 211 | 225 | 240 | 254 | 258 | 256 | 252 | 241 |
| 29 | 257 | 257 | 254 | 254 | 254 | 253 | 254 | 256 | 253 | 249 | 250 | 244 | 240 | 228 | 211 | 198 | 196 | 205 | 217 | 238 | 255 | 260 | 256 | 255 | 241 |
| MEAN | 260 | 259 | 260 | 258 | 256 | 255 | 254 | 253 | 253 | 252 | 248 | 242 | 231 | 219 | 207 | 202 | 205 | 216 | 230 | 244 | 254 | 257 | 258 | 257 | 243 |
| MEAN Q | 259 | 260 | 260 | 258 | 259 | 257 | 255 | 254 | 253 | 253 | 250 | 244 | 233 | 220 | 208 | 203 | 205 | 214 | 229 | 242 | 251 | 256 | 258 | 257 | 243 |
| MEAN D | 259 | 256 | 260 | 257 | 251 | 253 | 251 | 248 | 251 | 249 | 245 | 244 | 229 | 217 | 201 | 193 | 195 | 207 | 226 | 243 | 258 | 262 | 261 | 258 | 241 |

